Exhibit No.: Issues:

Fuel Expense

Witness: Sponsoring Party: Type of Exhibit: Case No.: Date Testimony Prepared: David W. Elliott MO PSC Rebuttal Testimony HR-2005-0450 November 18, 2005

# MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

#### UTILITY OPERATIONS DIVISION

FILED<sup>2</sup> FEB 2 4 2006

#### REBUTTAL TESTIMONY

OF

Service Commission

### DAVID W. ELLIOTT

# AQUILA, INC. D/B/A AQUILA NETWORKS-MPS AND AQUILA NETWORKS L&P

# CASE NO. HR-2005-0450

Jefferson City, Missouri November, 2005

\*\*Denotes Highly Confidential Information\*\*



Case No(s).

Date OS-OS Pptr +1

### **BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**

#### **OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI**

In the Matter of Aquila, Inc. d/b/a Aquila ) Networks-L&P, for Authority to File ) Tariffs Increasing Steam Rates for the ) Service Provided to Customers in the ) Aquila Networks-L&P Area. )

Case No. HR-2005-0450

#### **AFFIDAVIT OF DAVID W. ELLIOTT**

STATE OF MISSOURI ) ) ss COUNTY OF COLE )

David W. Elliott, of lawful age, on his oath states: that he has participated in the preparation of the following Rebuttal Testimony in question and answer form, consisting of  $\_6\_$  pages of Rebuttal Testimony to be presented in the above case, that the answers in the following Rebuttal Testimony were given by him; that he has knowledge of the matters set forth in such answers; and that such matters are true to the best of his knowledge and belief.

OLL QU Subscribed and sworn to before me this  $\frac{77}{2}$  day of November, 2005. NOTARY SE Public hine 1, sion expires My com

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1	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY
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5 6	DAVID W. ELLIOTT
7	AQUILA, INC. D/B/A AQUILA NETWORKS-MPS
8 9	AND AQUILA NETWORKS-L&P
10	CASE NO. HR-2005-0450
11 12	
13	Q. Please state your name.
14	A. David W. Elliott.
15	Q. Are you the same David W. Elliott who has previously filed direct
16	testimony in this case?
17	A. Yes, I am.
18	Q. What is the purpose of your rebuttal testimony?
19	A. The purpose of my rebuttal testimony is (1) to provide the Missouri Public
20	Service Commission Staff's (Staff) updated production cost simulation results that reflect
21	a change made to the hourly system load by the Staff following the pre-hearing
22	conference, and (2) to address the major difference between the Staff's spot purchased
23	power inputs used in the production cost simulation and the spot purchased power inputs
24	used by Aquila Networks-MPS and Aquila Networks-L&P (Aquila).
25	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
26	Q. Please provide an executive summary of your testimony.
27	A. This testimony identifies the updated production cost simulation results
28	due to a change in the hourly system load, and addresses the difference between the
29	methodologies used by Staff and Aquila to determine their respective spot purchase
30	power prices. The hourly load change results in a revised electric joint fuel cost of
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1 \*\* \_\_\_\_\_ \*\* which is an increase of \*\* \_\_\_\_\_ \*\*, and a revised steam sales
2 cost of \*\* \_\_\_\_\_ \*\* which is an increase of \*\* \_\_\_\_\_ \*\*.

This testimony also responds to the direct testimony of Aquila Witness James W, Okenfuss in regard to spot purchase power prices and availability. Aquila forecasts spot purchased power prices based on a methodology which used a projected natural gas price, and assumes up to 900 MW are randomly available for purchase. The Staff methodology relies on an analysis of actual hourly spot power prices and availability. The difference between the two methodologies results in a difference in the fuel model results of approximately \*\* \_\_\_\_\_\_ \*\*.

#### 10 PRODUCTION COST MODEL RESULTS

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What are the results of the updated production cost simulations?

A. The results of the revised electric and steam production cost simulations are shown in Schedule 1. These results indicate that the appropriate level of annual fuel and purchased power cost for Aquila, Inc. (Aquila) is \*\* \_\_\_\_\_\_ \*\* for electric joint dispatch and \*\* \_\_\_\_\_\_ \*\* for steam sales.

16 Q. What caused the change from the fuel cost appearing in your direct17 testimony?

18 A. A revision to the hourly system load is the only reason for this change.
19 Staff witness Shawn Lange's rebuttal testimony explains this change.

20 SPOT PURCHASED POWER

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Q. What fuel model issues does Staff believe still exist?

A. Based on my understanding of prehearing discussions, the only contested
issue is spot purchase power prices and availability. Staff has quantified the issue by
running its production cost simulation model once using Aquila's spot purchase inputs,

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and once using Staff's own spot purchase power inputs. The difference is approximately

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Q. What is the impact of spot purchased power price?

A. If the price of spot purchase power is unrealistically high, then the overall
fuel and purchased power cost is going to increase regardless of whether the model elects
to purchase that high priced energy, or elects to run high cost generating units.

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Q. What is the impact of the amount of energy available?

A. If the model has an unrealistic amount of energy available, it may produce
inaccurate results. If the amount of energy available is too low, then the model has fewer
chances to offset high-cost generation. If the amount of energy available is too high, then
the model may purchase more low-cost energy to meet load than is realistic. In either
case the variable fuel and purchase power costs may be distorted.

Q. Please describe the method Aquila used to determine spot purchased
prices.

A. My description is based on my review of the direct testimony of Aquila
Witness James W. Okenfuss. Prior to using the RealTime® model to determine annual
variable fuel costs, Aquila used the Global Energy Decisions (GED) MIDAS Gold<sup>TM</sup>
software with the GED Energy Velocity<sup>TM</sup> database to model multi-area markets to
determine forecasted hourly spot purchase power prices for the Southwest Power Pool
NERC region. The resulting hourly spot purchased power prices were used as an input to
RealTime®.

Q. Did Staff perform its own independent analysis using Aquila's method to
determine the spot purchased power prices?

A. No. The Staff does not have the GED MIDAS Gold<sup>™</sup> software or the
 GED Energy Velocity<sup>™</sup> database necessary to do an independent analysis of Aquila's
 methodology.

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Q. Does Staff have a concern with Aquila's methodology?

A. Yes. Staff is concerned because Aquila made the assumption that natural
gas price was the major driver of spot purchased power prices. Staff is concerned that a
methodology based on a forecasted natural gas prices will not result in reasonable spot
purchased power prices.

9 Q. Did you make any comparison of the natural gas prices with spot 10 purchased power prices?

A. Yes. Schedule 2 and Schedule 3 show the plot of monthly NIMEX
closing prices of natural gas with the actual monthly spot purchased power prices taken
from the monthly data provided by Aquila for the respective periods of January 2002
through August 2003, and January 2004 through June 2005.

Q. Does there appear to be any direct correlation between the gas price and
the spot price?

A. There does not appear to be a direct correlation, as the highest price for
spot purchased power doesn't align with the highest price for natural gas.

- Q. Did Aquila perform any type of benchmark analysis that showed whether
  its methodology using actual historical gas prices would produce the actual historical spot
  purchased power prices?
- A. Staff has issued a data request to Aquila asking for this information. Staff
  will review the response to this data request.

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1 О. Can you describe the methodology Aquila used to develop the available 2 amount of spot purchased power in each hour? 3 Α. No. I have reviewed the direct testimony of Aquila Witness James W. 4 Okenfuss and found no mention of the methodology used to determine the amount of spot 5 purchased power energy available. Staff has issued a data request asking for additional 6 information. Staff will review the response to this data request. 7 Q. What were Aquila's inputs to its production cost simulation model for the 8 amounts of spot purchased power available? 9 Α. Aguila models the availability of purchased power as five contracts, with 10 three of the contracts having forced outage rates. 11 Q. Do you have any concerns about Aquila's spot purchased power 12 availability inputs? 13 Yes I have two concerns. One is that Aquila has 900 MW of energy Α. available to the model to purchase, which is approximately \*\* \_\_\_\_ \*\* of the peak load of 14 15 both MPS and L&P. The second concern is that Aquila has assigned forced outage rates 16 of 5%, 15%, and 25% to three of its spot purchased power contracts, which will reduce 17 the availability of spot purchased power. 18 Q. Why is the 900 MW available for purchase a concern? 19 The highest amount of spot energy purchased by Aquila in the test year Α. 20 was \*\* \_\_\_\_ \*\* MW for 31 hours in the month of August, and in total, Aquila purchased 21 between \*\* \_\_\_\_ \*\* and \*\* \_\_\_\_ \*\* MW in only 340 hours of the test year. The idea that 22 Aquila might purchase as much as 900 MW for somewhere between 6500 hours 23 (assuming all forced outages occur in the same hour) and 4800 hours (assuming all forced 24 outages occur in different hours) in a year seems rather improbable, considering that

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Aquila actually only purchased between \*\* \_\_\_\_ \*\* and \*\* \_\_\_\_ \*\* MW in 340 hours of
 the test year.

3 Q. Does the direct testimony of James W. Okenfuss contain an explanation
4 for how the 900 MW was determined?

A. No. Staff has issued a data request to Aquila asking for this information.
Staff will review the response to this data request.

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Q. Why are the forced outages a concern?

8 A. Forced outages will reduce the amount of the spot purchased power 9 available. If no spot is available, then a unit must be run to meet the hourly load 10 regardless of the cost of running that unit compared to the possible cost of purchasing 11 energy.

12 Q. Is the reason for these forced outages explained in the direct testimony of
13 James W. Okenfuss?

14 A. No. Staff has issued a data request to Aquila asking for this information.

15 Staff will review the response to this data request.

Q. Does this conclude your rebuttal testimony?

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Yes, it does.

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# Schedules 1, 2 and 3 **Are Deemed** Highly Confidential In Their Entirety

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