Exhibit No.:

Issues: Fuel Expense

Witness: David W. Elliott

Sponsoring Party: MO PSC

Type of Exhibit: Rebuttal Testimony

Case No.: HR-2005-0450

Date Testimony Prepared: November 18, 2005

# MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION UTILITY OPERATIONS DIVISION

#### **REBUTTAL TESTIMONY**

**OF** 

**DAVID W. ELLIOTT** 

#### AQUILA, INC. D/B/A AQUILA NETWORKS-MPS AND AQUILA NETWORKS L&P

CASE NO. HR-2005-0450

Jefferson City, Missouri November, 2005

\*\* Denotes Highly Confidential Information \*\*



### **BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION**

## OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of Aquila, Inc Networks-L&P, for Author Tariffs Increasing Steam In Service Provided to Custo Aquila Networks-L&P Area.	ority to File Rates for the omers in the	) ) )	Case No. HR-2005-0450	
AFFIDAVIT OF DAVID W. ELLIOTT				
STATE OF MISSOURI COUNTY OF COLE	) ) ss )			
preparation of the following of pages of Rebuttal T in the following Rebuttal Te	Rebuttal Testin Testimony to be estimony were	nony in que presented i given by hi	tes: that he has participated in the estion and answer form, consisting in the above case, that the answers im; that he has knowledge of the atters are true to the best of his	
			Ol L. Old David W. Elliott	
Subscribed and sworn to before MARIE RIED NOTARY SEAL COLECON	ore me this <u>//</u> 7	day of N	Notary Public	
My commission expires	me 1, z	009		

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9 10 11 12	CASE NO. HR-2005-0450
13	Q. Please state your name.
14	A. David W. Elliott.
15	Q. Are you the same David W. Elliott who has previously filed direct
16	testimony in this case?
17	A. Yes, I am.
18	Q. What is the purpose of your rebuttal testimony?
19	A. The purpose of my rebuttal testimony is (1) to provide the Missouri Public
20	Service Commission Staff's (Staff) updated production cost simulation results that reflect
21	a change made to the hourly system load by the Staff following the pre-hearing
22	conference, and (2) to address the major difference between the Staff's spot purchased
23	power inputs used in the production cost simulation and the spot purchased power inputs
24	used by Aquila Networks-MPS and Aquila Networks-L&P (Aquila).
25	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY
26	Q. Please provide an executive summary of your testimony.
27	A. This testimony identifies the updated production cost simulation results
28	due to a change in the hourly system load, and addresses the difference between the
29	methodologies used by Staff and Aquila to determine their respective spot purchase
30	power prices. The hourly load change results in a revised electric joint fuel cost of

	Rebuttal Testimony of David W. Elliott
1	** ** which is an increase of ** **, and a revised steam sale
2	cost of ** ** which is an increase of ** **.
3	This testimony also responds to the direct testimony of Aquila Witness James V
4	Okenfuss in regard to spot purchase power prices and availability. Aquila forecasts sp
5	purchased power prices based on a methodology which used a projected natural gas pric
6	and assumes up to 900 MW are randomly available for purchase. The Staff methodolog
7	relies on an analysis of actual hourly spot power prices and availability. The difference
8	between the two methodologies results in a difference in the fuel model results
9	approximately ** **.
10	PRODUCTION COST MODEL RESULTS
11	Q. What are the results of the updated production cost simulations?
12	A. The results of the revised electric and steam production cost simulation
13	are shown in Schedule 1. These results indicate that the appropriate level of annual fu
14	and purchased power cost for Aquila, Inc. (Aquila) is ** ** for electr
15	joint dispatch and ** ** for steam sales.
16	Q. What caused the change from the fuel cost appearing in your dire
17	testimony?
18	A. A revision to the hourly system load is the only reason for this change
19	Staff witness Shawn Lange's rebuttal testimony explains this change.
20	SPOT PURCHASED POWER
21	Q. What fuel model issues does Staff believe still exist?
22	A. Based on my understanding of prehearing discussions, the only contested
23	issue is spot purchase power prices and availability. Staff has quantified the issue by
24	running its production cost simulation model once using Aquila's spot purchase input

	Rebuttal Testimony of David W. Elliott
1	and once using Staff's own spot purchase power inputs. The difference is approximately
2	****.
3	Q. What is the impact of spot purchased power price?
4	A. If the price of spot purchase power is unrealistically high, then the overall
5	fuel and purchased power cost is going to increase regardless of whether the model elects
6	to purchase that high priced energy, or elects to run high cost generating units.
7	Q. What is the impact of the amount of energy available?
8	A. If the model has an unrealistic amount of energy available, it may produce
9	inaccurate results. If the amount of energy available is too low, then the model has fewer
10	chances to offset high-cost generation. If the amount of energy available is too high, then
11	the model may purchase more low-cost energy to meet load than is realistic. In either
12	case the variable fuel and purchase power costs may be distorted.
13	Q. Please describe the method Aquila used to determine spot purchased
14	prices.
15	A. My description is based on my review of the direct testimony of Aquila
16	Witness James W. Okenfuss. Prior to using the RealTime® model to determine annual
17	variable fuel costs, Aquila used the Global Energy Decisions (GED) MIDAS Gold™
18	software with the GED Energy Velocity <sup>TM</sup> database to model multi-area markets to
19	determine forecasted hourly spot purchase power prices for the Southwest Power Pool
20	NERC region. The resulting hourly spot purchased power prices were used as an input to
21	RealTime®.



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Q.

determine the spot purchased power prices?

Did Staff perform its own independent analysis using Aquila's method to

- 1 1
  - A. No. The Staff does not have the GED MIDAS Gold<sup>TM</sup> software or the GED Energy Velocity<sup>TM</sup> database necessary to do an independent analysis of Aquila's
- 3 methodology.
  - Q. Does Staff have a concern with Aquila's methodology?
  - A. Yes. Staff is concerned because Aquila made the assumption that natural gas price was the major driver of spot purchased power prices. Staff is concerned that a methodology based on a forecasted natural gas prices will not result in reasonable spot purchased power prices.
    - Q. Did you make any comparison of the natural gas prices with spot purchased power prices?
    - A. Yes. Schedule 2 and Schedule 3 show the plot of monthly NIMEX closing prices of natural gas with the actual monthly spot purchased power prices taken from the monthly data provided by Aquila for the respective periods of January 2002 through August 2003, and January 2004 through June 2005.
  - Q. Does there appear to be any direct correlation between the gas price and the spot price?
  - A. There does not appear to be a direct correlation, as the highest price for spot purchased power doesn't align with the highest price for natural gas.
  - Q. Did Aquila perform any type of benchmark analysis that showed whether its methodology using actual historical gas prices would produce the actual historical spot purchased power prices?
  - A. Staff has issued a data request to Aquila asking for this information. Staff will review the response to this data request.



Aguila might purchase as much as 900 MW for somewhere between 6500 hours

(assuming all forced outages occur in the same hour) and 4800 hours (assuming all forced

outages occur in different hours) in a year seems rather improbable, considering that

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	Rebuttal Testimony of David W. Elliott
1	Aquila actually only purchased between ** ** and ** ** MW in 340 hours of
2	the test year.
3	Q. Does the direct testimony of James W. Okenfuss contain an explanation
4	for how the 900 MW was determined?
5	A. No. Staff has issued a data request to Aquila asking for this information
6	Staff will review the response to this data request.
7	Q. Why are the forced outages a concern?
8	A. Forced outages will reduce the amount of the spot purchased power
9	available. If no spot is available, then a unit must be run to meet the hourly load
10	regardless of the cost of running that unit compared to the possible cost of purchasing
11	energy.
12	Q. Is the reason for these forced outages explained in the direct testimony of
13	James W. Okenfuss?
14	A. No. Staff has issued a data request to Aquila asking for this information
15	Staff will review the response to this data request.
16	Q. Does this conclude your rebuttal testimony?
17	A. Yes, it does.



Schedules 1, 2 and 3 Are Deemed Highly Confidential In Their Entirety