1	STATE OF MISSOURI
2	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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6	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
7	August 6, 1997
8	Jefferson City, Missouri Volume V
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11	In the Matter of an Missouri ) Public Service's Tariff )
12	Revisions to be Reviewed in ) Case No. GR-95-273
13	Its 1994-1995 Actual Cost ) Adjustment. )
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16	BEFORE:
17	L. ANNE WICKLIFFE, Presiding, DEPUTY CHIEF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE
18	CONNIE MURRAY,
19	SHEILA LUMPE,  COMMISSIONERS.
20	
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16	FOR: Staff of the Missouri Public Service Commission.
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1	IN-CAMERA PROCEEDINGS
2	ALJ WICKLIFFE: We are in camera for this
3	correction. We are now in camera.
4	PHILIP S. LOCK testified as follows:
5	THE WITNESS: The second correction is, like
6	I said, on my direct testimony, Schedule II. On the
7	heading it says, "Panhandle contract 18,832, that
8	should be 13,382. That's all.
9	ALJ WICKLIFFE: Anything else?
10	That concludes the in-camera portion.
11	WHEREUPON, this in-camera portion of
12	Philip S. Lock's testimony was concluded.
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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- 2 DIRECT EXAMINATION (CONTINUED) BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 3 Q. With the exception of the changes you just
- 4 made, if I were to ask you the questions contained in
- 5 these exhibits today, would your answers be the same
- 6 as are contained in these exhibits?
- 7 A. Yes, they would.
- 8 Q. And the answers contained in these exhibits
- 9 are true and accurate to the best of your belief and
- 10 knowledge?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And is it your intention to offer these
- 13 exhibits as your direct and surrebuttal testimony?
- 14 A. Yes.
- MS. McGOWAN: Then I now offer Exhibits 12,
- 16 12-HC, 13 and 13-HC for the record, and tender the
- 17 witness for cross-examination.
- 18 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Any objections to any of
- 19 these exhibits?
- 20 (No response.)
- 21 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Hearing none, Exhibits 12,
- 22 12-HC, 13 and 13-HC are received into the record.
- 23 (EXHIBIT NOS. 12, 12-HC, 13 AND 13-HC WERE
- 24 RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.)
- 25 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Cross examination,

- 1 Mr. Micheel?
- 2 MR. MICHEEL: I have none for this witness,
- 3 your Honor.
- 4 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Mr. Cooper?
- 5 MR. COOPER: Yes.
- 6 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COOPER:
- 7 Q. Mr. Lock, do you have any business
- 8 experience which is not mentioned in your testimony?
- 9 A. Are you referring to prior job history
- 10 before I came to the Commission?
- 11 Q. Exactly.
- 12 A. I have had approximately three to four years
- 13 working with state government.
- 14 Q. You don't have any experience negotiating
- 15 pipeline contracts, do you?
- 16 A. Not negotiating pipeline contracts. I've
- 17 had a lot of experience reviewing contracts in and of
- 18 itself. That's part of my job.
- 19 Q. But when you're reviewing a contract, it's
- 20 not possible, is it, to detect what might have been
- 21 given or gotten during the negotiation process, is it?
- 22 You only see the final -- the final contract.
- 23 Correct?
- 24 A. That's correct.
- 25 Q. Can you turn to Page 2 of your surrebuttal

- 1 testimony?
- 2 A. (Witness complied.)
- 3 Q. There at the bottom and going onto the top
- 4 of Page 3 I believe you indicate that Utilicorp could
- 5 have negotiated for a lower capacity amount with the
- 6 start of service for the Eastern District, don't you?
- 7 A. I believe if you are referring to the last
- 8 sentence of Page 2 and continuing on to Page 3 --
- 9 Q. Yes.
- 10 A. -- yeah.
- 11 Q. Now, if it were demonstrated to you that
- 12 Utilicorp, I guess in this case MPS, could not have
- 13 contracted for a lower quantity than that, it would
- 14 change your testimony, wouldn't it?
- 15 A. Yes, it would.
- 16 Q. If the Company's original customer
- 17 conversion projection had in reality been correct, you
- 18 wouldn't be recommending a disallowance, would you?
- 19 A. That -- if the -- if the actual growth had
- 20 met projected growth as indicated in your feasibility
- 21 study, I believe that would be correct.
- 22 Q. And that's because the contract amount which
- 23 is in dispute in your testimony would have been needed
- 24 to serve those customers. Correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. Can you tell us what your -- what your
- 2 standard is that you're using to recommend this
- 3 disallowance?
- 4 A. The standard that we're using for this
- 5 disallowance is based on actual growth versus
- 6 projected growth when we're talking about customer
- 7 growth.
- 8 Q. Let me ask that a different way. Do you
- 9 believe that the amount should be disallowed if the
- 10 Company was imprudent in negotiating its contracts
- 11 originally, or do you believe that this amount should
- 12 be disallowed just -- just if the Company was wrong
- 13 about its projections?
- 14 A. In this -- in this case, it becomes an issue
- 15 of -- it becomes more of a policy issue, and Staff
- 16 believes that there was a business risk associated
- 17 when this application was approved that Missouri
- 18 Public Service would accept all business risk
- 19 associated with this project.
- 20 Q. Okay. So your disallowance is based upon
- 21 what you believe to be the standard established in the
- 22 certificate case. Correct?
- 23 A. Yes. That's -- that's basically where it
- 24 originates from. Right.
- 25 Q. And not the sort of standard that you would

- 1 have used historically in any other ACA proceeding?
- 2 A. I would not necessarily agree with that.
- 3 Q. Well, tell me why not.
- 4 A. I think we used the same standards for all
- 5 certificated cases. We look at the feasibility study
- 6 and we compare -- we check the feasibility study to
- 7 ascertain that those numbers are -- are -- are, we
- 8 feel, reasonable at the time. When we come in and do
- 9 our ACA audit, we look at the actuals, compare those
- 10 with the projected, and we base our results off of
- 11 that.
- 12 Q. So then nothing in your process was changed
- 13 by this particular certificate case, the Rolla
- 14 certificate case? Your process in this ACA review
- 15 was the same as it would have been in any other
- 16 case?
- 17 A. Any other certificated case that we look at
- 18 is the -- the logic that was used here would have been
- 19 no different.
- 20 Q. So if you had found MPS's original customer
- 21 conversion projections to be reasonable, that would
- 22 have changed your recommendation?
- 23 A. Certainly.
- 24 MR. COOPER: That's all of the questions I
- 25 have.

- 1 QUESTIONS BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- 2 Q. On Page 6 of your direct testimony, around
- 3 Line 20, you discuss the load-factor aspect. Would
- 4 you explain why load factor is so important in
- 5 determining projected needs?
- 6 A. I think that's probably more intended for
- 7 Warren's testimony because I think he did the load-
- 8 factor analysis. I basically re-emphasize the fact
- 9 that they did not use a load-factor analysis.
- 10 Basically, what load factor does is it
- 11 compares your average usage to peak usage, and to the
- 12 extent that you have a lower load factor, this would
- 13 affect your peak-day requirements. In other words,
- 14 if you have a 25 percent load factor as opposed to a
- 15 30 percent load factor, your peak-day usage would be
- 16 geared off that load factor, so you would have a
- 17 different -- you would have a different -- I'm sorry.
- 18 You would have a different peak-day requirement based
- 19 on what that load factor is.
- 20 Q. Is the load factor the element that makes
- 21 the average through-put not a good reliable estimator?
- 22 A. I believe that that's -- I think that's what
- 23 we're implying here, and I think that's what Company
- 24 did, is they just used an average through-put, yeah.
- 25 Q. Okay. This is just to clarify some language

- 1 for me. Page 5 of your direct, Line 11, file costs.
- 2 What do you mean by "file costs"? Do you mean what's
- 3 included in this filing, the ACA filing?
- 4 A. Yes, these are the costs that the Company
- 5 allocated to the Eastern District in the 1994-95 ACA
- 6 filing, yes.
- 7 Q. Regarding the cross-subsidization issue, is
- 8 that -- is that the issue that's been resolved in
- 9 terms of the Company agreeing to change the allocation
- 10 from the Northern District to the Eastern District?
- 11 A. I think that -- think that took care of that
- 12 aspect of it. There were some circumstances that
- 13 occurred during this period where the Northern
- 14 District was -- were having deliveries off of the
- 15 contract that was intended for the Eastern District.
- 16 There were problems with that, and I think that was --
- 17 the Company is aware of those.
- 18 And the other aspect of it was the fact that
- 19 they did allocate a good portion of those costs, the
- 20 contract for the Eastern District, they portioned a
- 21 lot of those costs to the Northern District, and we
- 22 have agreed that those costs should not be allocated
- 23 to the Northern District. They should be allocated to
- 24 the Eastern District.
- 25 Q. So cross-subsidization is no longer an

- 1 issue?
- 2 A. Right.
- 3 Q. On Page 9, Lines 11 and 12, you were
- 4 discussing that the savings provided to Eastern
- 5 District gas customers during this ACA period would be
- 6 \$1,831. This is for that yearly period, correct, on
- 7 an average?
- 8 A. This was a figure that was developed by the
- 9 Company in response to one of my data requests for
- 10 that 199405 ACA period, yeah.
- 11 Q. Okay. You make the statement, "When an
- 12 additional \$118,495 is allocated to these customers,
- 13 the price of natural gas becomes much greater than
- 14 propane and, thus, becomes non-competitive."
- 15 If you subtract \$296.60 from \$1,831,
- 16 wouldn't that still leave a significant savings?
- 17 A. I think we're comparing apples and oranges
- 18 there.
- 19 Q. Okay. Well, explain this to me.
- 20 A. Okay. The 1,831 is really the bottom line.
- 21 That applies to all customers. That's for the total
- 22 Eastern District.
- Okay. The \$296 that I was implying in my --
- 24 in my schedule would be the cost per customer.
- Q. Oh. Tell me again what that \$1,831 refers

- 1 to.
- 2 A. The \$1,831 is -- is -- the Company provided
- 3 a worksheet which developed a comparison between the
- 4 cost of propane versus the cost of natural gas. And
- 5 they determined that as an end result that the cost of
- 6 natural gas was \$1,831 less than the cost of propane
- 7 based on their projections.
- 8 Q. Per customer?
- 9 A. No. This is the per -- this is for the
- 10 total district.
- 11 Q. Okay. Thank you.
- 12 A. Uh-huh.
- 13 Q. One of your concerns was that -- this is all
- on the same page, Page 9, at the bottom. "The Company
- 15 did not attempt to revise its Panhandle capacity based
- 16 on actual needs."
- 17 Given what we've heard about the rationing
- 18 provision, is there any way they could have, to your
- 19 knowledge, revised the contract downwards based on
- 20 actual needs?
- 21 A. Yes, I think they could have, and I will go
- 22 back to one item that -- if you read further into the
- 23 testimony, I believe they could have contracted for an
- 24 amount less than 1,000 initially.
- Q. Well, my question is, could they have

- revised the contract after the initial determination
- of their needs?
- 3 Α. You mean the contract with Panhandle?
- Q. Uh-huh. 4
- 5 I don't know if it would have been possible Α.
- 6 to reduce that capacity with Panhandle after they had
- contracted for the thousand dekatherms, but I'm not
- 8 sure of that.
- 9 Q. Okay. On Page 10 you discuss the fact that
- "Initial capacity levels for the Eastern District were 10
- 11 inconsistent between Panhandle and MoPipe." Can you
- explain what your concern is about that and what it 12
- 13 indicates to you?
- 14 A. Okay. This -- a lot of this is HC, so I'll
- 15 try to be careful on how I --
- We can go in camera. That's no problem. 16 Q.
- 17 Α. Okay. That will make it easier.
- 18 ALJ WICKLIFFE: All right. Off the record.
- (A discussion off the record.) 19
- 20 (REPORTER'S NOTE: At this time, an
- in-camera session was held, which is contained in 21
- Volume No. V, Pages 237 through 242, of the 22
- 23 transcript.)

- 1 IN-CAMERA PROCEEDINGS
- 2 ALJ WICKLIFFE: We are on the record in
- 3 camera.
- 4 PHILIP S. LOCK testified as follows:
- 5 QUESTIONS BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- 6 Q. My question to Mr. Lock was about his
- 7 concerns regarding inconsistencies between the initial
- 8 capacity levels between the Panhandle and MoPipe
- 9 contracts.
- 10 A. Okay. Okay. There is two pipelines that
- 11 serve the Eastern District. There is Panhandle, the
- 12 upstream pipeline, and then there is Missouri
- 13 Pipeline. Okay. On their Panhandle Pipeline they
- 14 contracted for 1,000 dekatherms capacity for the
- 15 Eastern District. On the Missouri Pipeline they
- 16 contracted for 500 dekatherms of capacity.
- 17 And I had asked a data request asking why
- 18 there was the differences, and the responses from the
- 19 Company -- basically they stated that there were no
- 20 contractual differences between the two pipelines.
- 21 And it's my understanding that they could have
- 22 contracted for 500 dekatherms capacity on the
- 23 Panhandle as well as they could have on Missouri
- 24 Pipeline when -- in the initial months of operation.
- 25 Q. Anything that went to the Eastern District

- 1 from Panhandle had to go through MoPipe. Correct?
- 2 A. That's correct, yes.
- 3 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Okay. Off the record.
- 4 (A discussion off the record.)
- 5 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Back on the record.
- 6 We are still in camera.
- 7 Mr. Cooper, do you have redirect on the in
- 8 camera questions I asked?
- 9 MR. COOPER: I have a re-cross.
- 10 MS. McGOWAN: I have a redirect.
- 11 ALJ WICKLIFFE: I'm sorry. We have to go to
- 12 redirect first.
- 13 Ms. McGowan?
- 14 MS. McGOWAN: Okay. This relates to the
- 15 questions you were just asking. I'm going to go up
- 16 here and see if I make sense of this. I may need
- 17 technical support.
- 18 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 19 (A discussion off the record.)
- 20 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 21 MS. McGOWAN: I'll see if this makes sense.
- 22 Can everybody in the group see the diagram?
- 23 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. McGOWAN:
- Q. All right. It's our understanding in
- 25 talking about the two contracts earlier, that Missouri

- 1 Public Service reserved 1,000 units on Panhandle and
- 2 only 500 on MoPipe --
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. -- to serve Rolla?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. So upstream from MoPipe they say they need a
- 7 thousand -- a thousand units of capacity.
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. However, at a maximum of that thousand they
- 10 can -- actually, they say they need a thousand units
- 11 for Rolla.
- 12 A. Right.
- 13 Q. However, they have only got enough capacity
- 14 to transport 500 of that thousand to Rolla; is that
- 15 correct?
- 16 A. That would be correct. They would have to
- 17 transport it over Missouri Pipeline.
- 18 Q. So the maximum of that 500 -- or thousand
- 19 units that they say could be used for Rolla is
- 20 actually 500 without incurring some type of penalty
- 21 for overcapacity on the --
- 22 A. Well, I think there is a rationing provision
- 23 included in the Missouri Pipeline contract. If they
- 24 do exceed the 500, then the contract automatically
- 25 renews itself. And it works a little bit differently

- 1 on Panhandle. They do have the ability to ratchet
- 2 that up also in much the same way as they do on
- 3 Missouri Pipeline, but they can -- it automatically
- 4 ratchets up from Missouri Pipeline if the volume
- 5 exceeds what they -- if a new peak is met, basically.
- 6 Q. Maybe in your own words, then, you could
- 7 explain how that kind of Staff concern, when they say
- 8 they need 500 units and only -- or a thousand, and
- 9 they only have 500 capacity to transport?
- 10 A. Well, the problem with the way the contracts
- 11 are set up is that the thousand dekatherms of capacity
- 12 that they have with Panhandle is really -- given the
- 13 flexibility in the contract, they could have -- they
- 14 could have started out at a level of 500 and ratcheted
- 15 up.
- 16 Instead, right now, they are paying for a
- 17 thousand dekatherms of capacity which is well over and
- 18 above what they -- what they actually needed given
- 19 what they've -- what they've developed for their
- 20 Missouri Pipeline system. There is some major
- 21 inconsistencies there, and we feel -- we feel with the
- 22 ratcheting provision in the Panhandle contract that
- 23 they could have -- they could have started at a lower
- 24 level.
- 25 MS. McGOWAN: All right. Staff would put

- 1 this in as an exhibit so the Commissioners who aren't
- 2 here can understand what we're talking about. I
- 3 marked it HC.
- 4 ALJ WICKLIFFE: All right. We'll mark that
- 5 Exhibit 23-HC.
- 6 MS. McGOWAN: Of course, it may not work for
- 7 me. My computer doesn't.
- 8 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 9 (A discussion off the record.)
- 10 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Back on the record.
- 11 MS. McGOWAN: Staff has no further redirect
- 12 in camera.
- 13 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Re-cross, Mr. Cooper?
- 14
  I'm sorry. Mr. Micheel?
- MR. MICHEEL: I don't have any.
- 16 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Mr. Cooper?
- 17 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COOPER:
- 18 Q. You were talking about the differences
- 19 between the Panhandle Eastern contract and MoPipe
- 20 contracts a few minutes ago. Isn't it true that on
- 21 the Panhandle Eastern contract that the Company must
- 22 indicate the higher amount before -- before it's hit.
- 23 Otherwise, there are penalties involved?
- 24 For instance, if we start with a 1,000, if
- 25 you're going to need 1,500, you've got to indicate

- 1 that before you get to 1,500, not after. Correct?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. And if you don't do that beforehand and you
- 4 go over the 1,000, there are penalties involved.
- 5 Correct?
- 6 A. I believe there are provisions for penalties
- 7 in the Panhandle tariffs, yes.
- 8 Q. And to illustrate the difference with the
- 9 MoPipe contract, if you indicate 500, make no change
- 10 in that 500, but you go to 1,000, there are no
- 11 penalties involved in that case. Correct?
- 12 A. It's my understanding that that contract has
- 13 an automatic ratchet provision, so if any new level is
- 14 reached, demand level is reached, then that contract
- is automatically adjusted to that level.
- 16 Q. Okay. Without penalty. Correct?
- 17 A. That's my understanding, yeah.
- 18 MR. COOPER: That's all of the questions I
- 19 have.
- 20 ALJ WICKLIFFE: That concludes the in camera
- 21 portion.
- 22 Off the record.
- 23 (A discussion off the record.)
- 24 WHEREUPON, this in-camera portion of
- 25 Philip S. Lock's testimony was concluded.

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- 2 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Back on the record. This is
- 3 the non-camera portion.
- 4 QUESTIONS (CONTINUED) BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- 5 Q. Mr. Lock, you stated on Page 4 of your
- 6 surrebuttal testimony, "Utilicorp accepted the risk of
- 7 any excess transportation costs when the application
- 8 was approved." What do you base that statement on?
- 9 A. Okay. Exactly where are you at, what line?
- 10 Q. Line 18.
- 11 A. What do I base that off of?
- 12 Q. Yes.
- 13 A. I think if you read through the Commission's
- 14 order in the Rolla case and also in the Salem case,
- 15 they mention in the Rolla case, and I quote, "MPS
- 16 bears most of the risk if it has underestimated the
- 17 economic feasibility of the project."
- 18 And then it further goes on in the Salem
- 19 case to say that, "Expansion will be allowed, but
- 20 solely at the risk of the shareholders of Utilicorp,"
- 21 and my interpretation of that is that there is a
- 22 business risk associated with the undertaking of this
- 23 new certificated case and that would include excess
- 24 capacity costs.
- 25 Q. Okay. At the time when this ACA period

- 1 began, there was not Salem case. Correct?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. The only certificate that applied was the
- 4 Rolla certificate?
- 5 A. That's right. Rolla was first, and then
- 6 Salem.
- 7 Q. And the language you were quoting is on
- 8 Page 6 of the Report and Order in Case No. GA-94-325.
- 9 Correct?
- 10 A. Subject to check, yes.
- 11 Q. All right. So when you say that Utilicorp
- 12 accepted the risk, you're not necessarily implying
- 13 that they eagerly ran forward to grasp it, but that it
- 14 was ordered by the Commission? Is that what you're
- 15 saying?
- 16 A. That's what I'm saying, yes.
- 17 Q. On Page 4 of your direct testimony,
- 18 Line 7 -- that may not be the correct line. Ignore my
- 19 reference to the specific place. I can't find it now.
- 20 What information -- Staff has alleged that
- 21 Utilicorp, MPS, could have developed a peak-day study
- 22 given the information that was available. What
- 23 specific information did they have that they could
- 24 have used for a peak-day study?
- 25 A. I think a lot of that was highlighted on

- 1 Mr. Wood's testimony, and some of the items, I think,
- 2 that he had -- he had referenced in his testimony were
- 3 load-factor data, weather normalization. I think we
- 4 used some customer numbers from the Company's
- 5 feasibility study. There were various factors that
- 6 were used.
- 7 Q. And you're saying all of that information
- 8 was available to them at the time they made their
- 9 initial projections?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Do you know what the current rate of
- 12 conversion is to natural gas in the Rolla district?
- 13 A. I could tell you during the 1994-95 period,
- 14 but I don't know what it is currently.
- 15 Q. You have no information after the 1994-95
- 16 period?
- 17 A. I had it up through the last ACA period, but
- 18 it wouldn't be current.
- 19 ALJ WICKLIFFE: All right. Questions,
- 20 Commissioner Murray, for this witness?
- 21 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: No.
- 22 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Lumpe?
- 23 COMMISSIONER LUMPE: No.
- 24 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Redirect based on questions
- 25 from the Bench?

- 1 MR. MICHEEL: I have one or two.
- 2 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Okay. Wait a minute.
- 3 Redirect goes first.
- 4 MR. MICHEEL: Oh, I'm sorry.
- 5 MS. McGOWAN: I just have one question.
- 6 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 7 Q. Is it your understanding that if a company
- 8 operates under a certificate that they accept the
- 9 Commission mandates and conditions contained in that
- 10 certificate?
- 11 A. Yes, they do.
- MS. McGOWAN: No further questions.
- 13 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Now, re-cross. Mr. Micheel?
- 14 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MICHEEL:
- 15 Q. Judge Wickliffe asked you about the Rolla
- 16 certification case. Do you recall those questions,
- 17 Mr. Lock?
- 18 A. Yes, I do.
- 19 Q. And it was my understanding in that case
- 20 that the Staff disputed the Company's gas conversion
- 21 numbers. Is that correct?
- 22 A. I think there was concerns about the
- 23 Company's projected customer growth in that case, yes.
- Q. And could you tell me what those concerns
- 25 were? Were they concerns that the Company had

- 1 projected too much conversion, too little conversion?
- 2 A. I wasn't involved in the case, but from what
- 3 I've read, it indicated to me that the Staff had
- 4 concerns about the Company overstating its customer
- 5 growth requirements.
- 6 Q. Okay. So Staff's concerns about the
- 7 customer conversion projections isn't the first the
- 8 Company has heard about those concerns, is it?
- 9 A. No. No. There were certainly concerns at
- 10 the time of that application case about the economic
- 11 feasibility of the -- of the -- of the project, yes.
- 12 MR. MICHEEL: That's all I have, your Honor.
- 13 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Thank you.
- 14 Mr. Cooper?
- MR. COOPER. Yes, your Honor.
- 16 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COOPER:
- 17 Q. Mr. Lock, earlier you were asked about a --
- 18 oh, a portion of your testimony where you quoted from
- 19 the Rolla case. Do you remember that?
- 20 A. I believe, yes.
- 21 Q. Let me hand you a document. I want you to
- 22 take a look at it first and see if you recognize it.
- 23 A. Okay.
- 24 MS. McGOWAN: Can I ask what document that
- 25 is?

- 1 MR. COOPER: It is the Report and Order from
- 2 the Rolla case.
- 3 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 4 (A discussion off the record.)
- 5 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 6 BY MR. COOPER.
- 7 Q. Have you had the opportunity to look through
- 8 that?
- 9 A. Yeah, I have read through it.
- 10 Q. And you're familiar with that Report and
- 11 Order. Correct?
- 12 A. I am generally familiar with it, yes.
- Q. Okay. And on Page 6 there, do you see the
- 14 portion of that order that you had quoted in your
- 15 testimony, the bears the risk? I believe it's
- 16 highlighted, about the middle of the page.
- 17 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 18 Q. Okay. And that's just -- just about half of
- 19 the sentence, isn't it? It's the second half of the
- 20 sentence?
- 21 A. Right. Right.
- 22 Q. Could you read that full sentence for us?
- 23 A. It says, "The Commission finds that
- 24 Company's estimates are as reasonable as Staff's, and
- 25 since MPS bears most of the risk if it has

- 1 underestimated the economic feasibility of the
- 2 project, the public benefit outweighs the potential
- 3 for underestimating these costs."
- 4 Q. Now, just to clarify one other thing, there
- 5 was some mention of the Salem case.
- 6 A. Uh-huh.
- 7 Q. Let me get this back from you.
- 8 The Salem -- none of the Salem costs are a
- 9 part of this proceeding. Correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. Earlier you were discussing a figure
- 12 in your testimony that purported to be the savings, I
- 13 guess, between natural gas and propane. Do you
- 14 remember that?
- 15 A. Yes, I do.
- 16 Q. Now, that -- that figure does not include
- 17 other aspects, such as economic development, that
- 18 would flow to a community as a result of natural gas,
- 19 does it?
- 20 A. Well, there is always intangible aspects of
- 21 it. This is just the cost associated with the
- 22 project. Right.
- 23 Q. So those intangible benefits would be -- if
- 24 there were any, would be above and beyond that mere
- 25 dollar cost savings. Correct?

- 1 A. Well, I mean, there is always intangible
- 2 benefits to it, and I think that was one of the things
- 3 that the Commission considered when this application
- 4 was approved, yes.
- 5 Q. Were you involved in the Rolla case at all,
- 6 the Rolla certificate case?
- 7 A. No, I was not.
- 8 Q. Okay. Do you happen to remember from your
- 9 research whether the City of Rolla supported that
- 10 case?
- 11 A. I don't recall.
- 12 Q. Now, you had some questions about the peak-
- 13 day method and various aspects of the peak-day method,
- 14 I think. What we're really talking about here,
- 15 though, is the difference in the customer conversion
- 16 projections. Correct? No matter --
- 17 Go ahead.
- 18 A. Right. I think that is a major component in
- 19 the peak-day requirement. Right.
- 20 Q. So if you utilize the Company's original
- 21 projections, even if you use the peak-day method,
- 22 their contract amount would not be an overshot, I
- 23 guess. It would have been a reasonable contract
- 24 amount. Correct?
- 25 A. I'm not sure I understand your question.

- 1 Q. That's not surprising.
- 2 Well, did you have testimony as to what you
- 3 would have projected for the Rolla service area had
- 4 you utilized the Company's customer conversion
- 5 projections?
- 6 A. I did not perform that analysis. That was
- 7 Mr. Wood.
- 8 Q. Okay. Did you ever -- did you ever do any
- 9 work along those lines?
- 10 A. In this particular case, no.
- 11 Q. Okay. Well, let's back up then to a
- 12 question I had asked you earlier. It's a little
- 13 simpler. That is, I believe you said that had the
- 14 Company's customer conversion projections been
- 15 correct, you wouldn't be recommending a disallowance.
- 16 Correct?
- 17 A. I believe that's what was projected on the
- 18 Company's feasibility study, I believe that would have
- 19 been correct, yes.
- 20 MR. COOPER: That's all of the questions I
- 21 have.
- 22 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 23 (A discussion off the record.)
- 24 (Witness excused.)
- 25 (A recess was taken.)

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- 1 (EXHIBIT NO. 23-HC WAS MARKED FOR
- 2 IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
- 3 (Witness sworn.)
- 4 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 5 Ms. McGowan?
- 6 MS. McGOWAN: The Staff would like at this
- 7 time to offer Highly Confidential Exhibit 23.
- 8 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Any objections?
- 9 (No response.)
- 10 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Hearing none, Exhibit 23-HC
- 11 is received into evidence.
- 12 (EXHIBIT NO. 23-HC WAS RECEIVED INTO
- 13 EVIDENCE.)
- MS. McGOWAN: Staff calls Mike Wallis.
- 15 MICHAEL J. WALLIS testified as follows:
- 16 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 17 Q. Please state your full name and business
- 18 address for the record.
- 19 A. Michael J. Wallis, P.O. Box 360, Jefferson
- 20 City, Missouri, 65102.
- 21 Q. Are you the same Mike Wallis who was
- 22 prepared and caused to be pre-filed direct and
- 23 surrebuttal testimony in this proceeding?
- 24 A. Yes, I am.
- 25 Q. And is this your direct and surrebuttal

- 1 testimony now marked Exhibits 14, 14-HC, 15 and 15-HC
- 2 respectively?
- 3 A. Yes, it is.
- 4 Q. Do you have any changes or corrections to
- 5 these exhibits?
- 6 A. No, I do not.
- 7 Q. And the answers contained in these exhibits
- 8 are true and accurate to the best of your belief and
- 9 knowledge?
- 10 A. They are.
- 11 Q. And is it your intention to offer these
- 12 exhibits as your direct and surrebuttal testimony?
- 13 A. Yes.
- MS. McGOWAN: Then I now offer Exhibits 14,
- 15 14-HC, 15 and 15-HC into the record, and tender the
- 16 witness for cross-examination.
- 17 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 18 (A discussion off the record.)
- 19 BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 20 Q. Mr. Wallis, I will ask again, since it
- 21 appears that we have had some discussions on the
- 22 subject, are there any corrections you would like to
- 23 make to these exhibits?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Page 3, Line 12, of your direct?

- 1 A. Yes. On Page 3, Line 12, "charges," that
- 2 should be "charges assessed to the end-user
- 3 customers."
- 4 Q. And is that terminology also used on Page 5,
- 5 Line 21, of your direct testimony?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. And so it should also be replaced there?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Okay. So with the exception of the changes
- 10 you've just made, if I were to ask you the questions
- 11 contained in these exhibits today, would your answers
- 12 be the same?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And the answers contained therein are true
- 15 and accurate to the best of your belief and knowledge.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And it is your intention to offer these
- 18 exhibits as your direct and surrebuttal testimony?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 MS. McGOWAN: Then I now offer Exhibits 14,
- 21  $\,$  14-HC, 15 and 15-HC for the record, and tender the
- 22 witness for cross-examination.
- 23 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 24 (A discussion off the record.)
- 25 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.

- 1 BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 2 Q. Mr. Wallis, is it your intention to offer
- 3 Exhibits 14, 14-HC and 15 as your direct and
- 4 surrebuttal testimony?
- 5 ALJ WICKLIFFE: There is no 14-HC.
- 6 MS. McGOWAN: You didn't file highly
- 7 confidential?
- 8 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 9 (A discussion off the record.)
- 10 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 11 BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 12 Q. Is it your intention to offer Exhibits 14
- 13 and 15 as your direct and surrebuttal testimony?
- 14 A. Yes.
- MS. McGOWAN: Then I now offer Exhibits 14
- 16 and 15 for the record, and tender the witness for
- 17 cross-examination.
- 18 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Would you like to also offer
- 19 Exhibit 15-HC.
- 20 MS. McGOWAN: Offer 15-HC. I thought she
- 21 said she didn't have 15-HC.
- 22 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Are there any objections to
- 23 Exhibits 14, 15 and 15-HC?
- (No response.)
- 25 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Hearing none, Exhibits 14,

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- 1 15 and 15-HC are received into the record.
- 2 (EXHIBITS 14, 15 AND 15-HC WERE RECEIVED
- 3 INTO EVIDENCE.)
- 4 MS. McGOWAN: I thought you had highly
- 5 confidential testimony. That's what was confusing.
- 6 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Cross-examination,
- 7 Mr. Micheel?
- 8 MR. MICHEEL: I have none for Mr. Wallis
- 9 today.
- 10 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Mr. Cooper?
- MR. COOPER: Yes.
- 12 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COOPER:
- 13 Q. It's true that the credit mechanism for
- 14 capacity release that you're proposing in this case
- 15 has never before been proposed in Missouri, isn't it?
- 16 A. That's correct. This is the first time that
- 17 this -- that this has really surfaced in an ACA case
- 18 or any case that I'm aware of.
- 19 Q. Now, you've stated in your testimony that
- 20 your analysis and recommendation does not consider and
- 21 is not concerned with what the actual market for
- 22 capacity release reflects, haven't you?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- Q. Okay. Would you look at your surrebuttal
- 25 testimony on Page 2, and I'll refer you to Lines 9

- 1 through 20.
- 2 A. Excuse me. You said Page 2?
- 3 Q. That's what I said. Let me make sure that's
- 4 what I meant.
- 5 Yeah. Page 2, Lines 9 through 20. Have you
- 6 found that?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Now, that's a list of reasons that you give
- 9 for proposing this type of capacity release credit,
- 10 isn't it?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. Okay. If you were to substitute Enron or
- 13 Williams Gas Marketing, or any other marketer that's
- 14 not affiliated with Utilicorp or Missouri Public
- 15 Service in that list of reasons, you wouldn't be
- 16 making the same recommendation, would you?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. Okay. So the real reason, or the only
- 19 reason, really, that you're concerned is because UES
- 20 is an affiliate of Utilicorp?
- 21 A. They're an affiliate and they're a major
- 22 player, particularly in Williams Natural Gas. They
- 23 are buying over 90 percent of MPS's excess capacity or
- 24 releasable capacity. That's a very, very large
- 25 percentage.

- 1 Q. Do you have any information to show you what
- 2 percentage the amount of capacity released on Williams
- 3 from MPS is in comparison to the total amount of all
- 4 of the capacity released on Williams?
- 5 A. In terms of just anybody releasing capacity?
- 6 Q. Right.
- 7 A. No, I don't.
- 8 Q. Okay. So while the UES -- the capacity
- 9 released to UES is a large percentage of MPS's,
- 10 Missouri Public Service's, capacity release, you don't
- 11 know what percentage that is of the total market.
- 12 Correct?
- 13 A. That's correct.
- 14 Q. Were you here yesterday for Mr. Warnock's
- 15 testimony?
- 16 A. Yes, I was.
- 17 Q. Okay. And did you have the opportunity to
- 18 listen to him as he drew a couple of the exhibits, I
- 19 believe Exhibits 18 and 19?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Let me hand you what is just a black and
- 22 white copy of Exhibit 18.
- MR. MICHEEL: Mr. Cooper, could you put
- 24 up -- if you have the big --
- MR. COOPER: Sure.

- 1 MR. MICHEEL: -- drawing, put that up there
- 2 so we could all see and follow along.
- 3 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Thank you, Mr. Micheel.
- 4 Off the record.
- 5 (A discussion off the record.)
- 6 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 7 BY MR. COOPER.
- 8 Q. Have you had a chance to look at Exhibit 18
- 9 again?
- 10 A. Yes, I have.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you remember -- I know they are
- 12 not marked on, but do you remember what those numbers
- 13 represented as suggested by Mr. Warnock?
- 14 A. Yes, I do.
- 15 Q. Okay. Using those numbers, can you explain
- 16 to us how your recommendation works if capacity is
- 17 released to UES by Missouri Public Service?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. The Staff's adjustment is basically derived
- 21 by taking Data Request 16, which is the Company's
- 22 record of the capacity releases on Williams and
- 23 Panhandle and where those -- where those -- who the
- 24 purchasers of that capacity was or is, and we weigh
- 25 those actual market capacity releases to obtain what

- 1 in Mr. Warnock's Exhibit 18 would be the 10 cents or
- 2 the 12 cents or, for that matter, the 14 cents that
- 3 you see on there, and we compared that to the
- 4 transportation charges that UES actually collected on
- 5 a per-unit basis from the end user customers. So that
- 6 would represent the 40 to 50 cents, and the difference
- 7 is the Staff adjustment.
- 8 So our approach, basically, is to take the
- 9 whole 40 or 50 cents and credit that back to the
- 10 captive firm customers who are paying to have that --
- 11 that capacity available as -- as even larger release
- 12 credits than what would be in the market. That is --
- 13 that is because, again, the large level of capacity
- 14 that's going to UES, the fact that they have -- they
- 15 are making bundled sales to over half of the MPS end
- 16 user customers, they're making a bundled sale, as I
- 17 said, and they're even actually doing the billing of
- 18 these customers.
- 19 So we see that as a niche market, and that's
- 20 why in a niche market, the rate, the appropriate rate,
- 21 is the rate they're collecting, and in this case,
- 22 that's the -- that's the 40 to 50 cents.
- 23 Q. So using -- using Exhibit 18 under your
- 24 proposal, it would be the 40 percent -- or the
- 25 40 cents that would be credited back to Missouri

- 1 Public Service, which the 40 cents in this
- 2 hypothetical example represents what is eventually --
- 3 this capacity is eventually sold to that consumer for,
- 4 or the consumer?
- 5 A. It's -- on each individual end user bill,
- 6 it's the transportation charges and the volumes. You
- 7 take the volumes into the charges and you get a per
- 8 unit rate, and that's what that 40 cents would
- 9 represent.
- 10 Q. Okay. Now, using these same numbers, let's
- 11 assume that capacity is released to an unaffiliated
- 12 marketer, Enron, Williams Gas Marketing, whoever you
- 13 might want to use in our example.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 Q. Which of these numbers under that scenario
- 16 are going to be credited back to Missouri Public
- 17 Service?
- 18 A. The 10 cents, the 12 cents, the 14 cents. I
- 19 think Mr. Warnock used 12 cents yesterday.
- 20 Q. Let's assume that as a result of your
- 21 recommendation UES no longer purchases capacity from
- 22 Missouri Public Service. Okay? What numbers, using
- 23 Exhibit 18, would you assume would be credited back to
- 24 Missouri Public Service at that point?
- 25 A. If UES no longer purchases its capacity from

- 1 MPS?
- 2 Q. Right.
- 3 A. I don't know. You would have to make some
- 4 assumptions about whether or not that could be
- 5 replaced by another -- by another shipper, and I don't
- 6 know. I think Mr. Warnock indicated yesterday that --
- 7 that he didn't know --
- 8 Q. Okay.

- A. -- if that would happen or not.
- 10 Q. And you would have to make assumptions, too,
- 11 wouldn't you, that if UES does not buy that capacity,
- 12 that someone else would buy that capacity?
- 13 A. That's correct.
- 14 Q. And if you assume that that would not be the
- 15 case, that if UES does not buy that capacity that all
- 16 of the capacity will not be sold, the end result is
- 17 lower credits back to the firm customers, isn't it?
- 18 A. That's -- obviously, I don't know if that
- 19 would happen. That's a hypothetical, but that's --
- 20 that's a possibility.
- 21 Q. It's a possibility, isn't it?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 MR. COOPER: That's all of the questions I
- 24 have.
- 25 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Murray?

- 1 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: No.
- 2 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Lumpe?
- 3 QUESTIONS BY COMMISSIONER LUMPE:
- 4 Q. The creations of affiliates which seems to
- 5 be a big issue in this -- the dealing with the
- 6 affiliate, is that a fairly -- is that a recent
- 7 phenomenon and based on some part of deregulation?
- 8 I'm asking for history here, I guess.
- 9 A. As far as I know, that's a recent
- 10 development. We now have a number of LDCs in Missouri
- 11 that have marketing affiliates, and those have been
- 12 formed in the last two or three years. So I would
- 13 guess that that's probably an outgrowth of Order 636.
- 14 Q. And that would -- the second question was
- 15 going to be, are most of the companies then creating
- 16 these affiliates to give easy sale for excess
- 17 capacity?
- 18 A. That's -- yes, that's going on, and not only
- 19 in terms of on-system, but also off-system sales. We
- 20 have some LDCs who have some recent incentive
- 21 mechanisms that are designed to take advantage of
- 22 excess capacity for off-system sales, so, yes.
- 23 COMMISSIONER LUMPE: Okay. Thank you.
- 24 QUESTIONS BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- 25 Q. To your knowledge, is UES buying released

- 1 capacity from companies other than MPC (sic)?
- 2 A. I don't know that. I suspect they probably
- 3 are. The company has indicated that in data request
- 4 responses.
- 5 Q. Okay. When you conducted your analysis
- 6 based on the data request responses you received, did
- 7 you compare the prices that MPS was charging for its
- 8 released capacity that went to UES to those prices
- 9 that MPS charges to the non-affiliates?
- 10 A. We looked at MGE to see -- kind of get an
- 11 idea of what the range for market capacity was, and it
- 12 was -- it was 2 to 20 cents, and the releases to UES
- 13 were, I think, in the 5- to 10-cent range.
- 14 Q. Mr. Warnock filed some testimony that
- 15 included a schedule listing approximately 19
- 16 non-affiliated shippers --
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. -- who had purchased capacity. To your
- 19 knowledge, is that list accurate?
- 20 A. Yeah, I think it probably is.
- 21 Q. Okay. So although apparently the percentage
- 22 of MPS's released capacity sold to these people was a
- 23 small percentage, all of these people at some time
- 24 purchased released capacity from MPS?
- 25 A. Yes. Yes. And you say a small percentage.

- 1 It was on Williams about 6 percent. Panhandle, it was
- 2 something -- something greater than that.
- 3 Q. Okay. You did not, though, do a comparison
- 4 of what these people paid MPS for released capacity as
- 5 compared to what UES paid for released capacity?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. You did?
- 8 A. Right. Yeah. And I said that it all -- it
- 9 all -- it was fairly similar. It fell within that 2-
- 10 to 20-cent range.
- 11 Q. So the prices charged to UES were comparable
- 12 to prices charged to non-affiliated shippers?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. All right. You have brought up several
- 15 times bundled sales, and I guess I'm concerned about
- 16 what the concern is over bundled sales, the fact that
- 17 UES is offering a bundled service. Would you explain
- 18 that?
- 19 A. It's not only the bundled sale. It's also
- 20 the fact that they're billing. The affiliate, UES, is
- 21 billing these end user customers. And as I think was
- 22 pointed out yesterday, that may very well be a tariff
- 23 violation. But in terms of do other --
- Q. Wait a minute. I'm trying to, as
- 25 Mr. Micheel would say, unpack this for myself.

- 1 A. Sure.
- 2 Q. You brought up several concerns. One was
- 3 bundled sales. Exactly what is it about that that
- 4 concerns you?
- 5 A. Again, it's not -- it's not the bundled sale
- 6 itself.
- 7 Q. Okay. So it's not --
- 8 A. I would admit that other marketers, Enron,
- 9 for instance, could do that, but I don't think Enron
- 10 is out there billing the end user customers on behalf
- 11 of -- of -- of the LDC.
- 12 Q. So what you're saying occurs with the
- 13 non-affiliated marketers is that they break out the
- 14 billing in a different way?
- 15 A. In -- yeah. Usually, you don't see it
- 16 broken out really. It's -- it's -- the gas and the
- 17 transportation is lumped together. This is broken
- 18 out -- I'm not sure why that's different really, but
- 19 usually it's -- it's -- it's -- it's lumped, and this
- 20 is broken out.
- 21 And, yeah, it does concern me a little bit
- 22 because -- you know, it lets the customer see the
- 23 various pieces, and UES can go and say, "Hey, we're
- 24 going to fix this. We're going to set this all up for
- 25 you, and we'll even do the billing." Otherwise, they

- 1 would have to pay two bills.
- Q. Well, set this all up for whom?
- 3 A. For the end user customer.
- 4 Q. Okay. I still do not understand what the
- 5 concern is about billing. I'm hearing what you're
- 6 saying. Can you demonstrate --
- 7 A. Well, it's a concern because it's a tariff
- 8 violation, and it -- and it -- it gives the customer a
- 9 service beyond just the bundled -- bundled bill. They
- 10 don't have to pay two bills. They can pay one bill to
- 11 the affiliate, and the affiliate turns around and does
- 12 a wire transfer back to MPS in this case.
- Q. Okay. So non-affiliated marketers don't --
- 14 marketers don't bill in this way?
- 15 A. Not to my knowledge they don't.
- Q. With non-affiliated marketers, the end
- 17 user -- marketer, the end user would pay two separate
- 18 bills?
- 19 A. I believe that's correct.
- 20 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Okay. I've lost my train of
- 21 thought.
- 22 Off the record.
- 23 (A discussion off the record.)
- 24 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 25 BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:

- 1 Q. Okay. So what you're saying that UES is
- 2 often when they do the billing the way they do is
- 3 something that is qualitatively different than
- 4 other -- than non-affiliated marketers can offer?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. And then you're suggesting that it's worth
- 7 more to the end user?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Because it avoids the second bill?
- 10 A. Uh-huh.
- 11 Q. I remember my question.
- 12 It's in violation of MPS's tariff for UES to
- 13 bill --
- 14 A. Yes. I believe --
- 15 Q. -- an end user using MPS's transportation
- 16 services?
- 17 A. Right. I believe that they were talking
- 18 yesterday about Revised Tariff Sheets 21 and 22, I
- 19 believe.
- 20 Q. And you believe that's where that -- the
- 21 billing provision would be violated with this
- 22 arrangement?
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. Twenty-two and 23?
- 25 A. Twenty-one and 22, Revised Tariff Sheets.

- 1 Q. You also expressed concern about UES using
- 2 MPS's system assets. Can you be specific which system
- 3 assets you're talking about?
- 4 A. The transportation contracts in a
- 5 capacity release way and --
- 6 Q. Versus the contract between MPS and its
- 7 pipeline?
- 8 A. Right.
- 9 Q. Okay. Go ahead.
- 10 A. -- and also, primarily, the capacity itself.
- 11 The customers have paid fixed reservation charges to
- 12 have that capacity available, and to the extent
- 13 it's -- it's excess capacity, you have a situation
- 14 here where on -- particularly in Williams, over
- 15 90 percent of that is going to the affiliate, who
- 16 turns around and sells that to end user -- to MoPub's
- 17 end user customers behind MoPub's city gate.
- 18 Q. Okay. Now, when you talk about they are
- 19 taking advantage of the contract that MPS makes with
- 20 its pipeline, a non-affiliated marketer is also
- 21 getting the benefit of that contract when they buy
- 22 capacity release. Correct?
- 23 A. That's correct.
- Q. And they're also getting the advantage of
- 25 the capacity itself?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- 2 Q. You're suggesting what? That MPS could be
- 3 over-reserving in order to provide capacity for
- 4 release?
- 5 A. That is a -- that is a very real concern,
- 6 yes.
- 7 Q. So is that -- that is what lies behind these
- 8 concerns about using the system assets, the potential
- 9 for using them in an unfair --
- 10 A. That's part of it. The biggest thing here
- 11 is that UES, as I indicated, is such a large player
- 12 with regard to MoPub's -- MoPub's excess capacity. A
- 13 very large percentage of that's going to UES. But
- 14 that's a very -- that's a concern.
- 15 Right now there is no wall between the
- 16 affiliate and the LDC. And Mr. Hubbs is going -- you
- 17 know, he has tried to address that in this case, but
- 18 right now, there is no protection.
- 19 Q. If UES were using a lower percentage and
- 20 there were more users, more non-affiliated users,
- 21 would you be less concerned about the situation?
- 22 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 23 Q. Talk to me about Page 3 of your direct
- 24 testimony, Line 7, "UES has established a special
- 25 niche market." Would you explain what you mean by

- 1 that?
- 2 A. It's basically what I -- what I've been
- 3 talking about. I regard that as a -- given that
- 4 94 percent of the -- on Williams of the excess
- 5 capacity is going to UES, they are providing this --
- 6 this bundled sale. They are doing the billing. They
- 7 are using over half of the end user -- of MoPub's end
- 8 user customers to make sales to. I think it's 23 out
- 9 of 41. And when I see all of those red flags go up, I
- 10 believe that there is a niche market there. And in a
- 11 niche market, the capacity release rate isn't the
- 12 market rate. It's -- it's what UES is selling it for.
- 13 Q. So the niche market are the end users of MPS
- 14 who are buying from UES. Correct?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. And what you're suggesting is that because
- 17 they're already a market, that they're not as
- 18 difficult to obtain for UES as customers?
- 19 A. Particularly when they're doing the billing
- 20 as well as the rest of it. Yes, that's true.
- 21 Q. And, consequently, they should not be
- 22 allowed to use the market rate in acquiring the
- 23 capacity?
- 24 A. Right, because the captive customers are the
- 25 ones paying for the -- for that excess capacity that's

- 1 there. And those customers, those captive customers,
- 2 should get not only the market rate, but the
- 3 difference between the market rate and the niche
- 4 market rate.
- 5 Q. If the captive customers get, going back to
- 6 Exhibit 18, the entire 40 cents, then where is the
- 7 benefit to UES to purchase capacity from MPS at all?
- 8 A. Well, I think, as Mr. Warnock indicated
- 9 yesterday -- and we don't have a problem with the sale
- 10 of the gas itself, and, you know, they may very well
- 11 make money on the sale of the gas.
- 12 Q. Okay. If the billing problems were resolved
- 13 and UES was marketing in the same way that a
- 14 non-affiliate would market capacity release it
- 15 obtained from MPS, would that resolve all or only part
- of your problems?
- 17 A. That would resolve certainly the contention
- 18 that the end user customer, given a very close rate
- 19 between, say, Enron and UES, but UES can do the
- 20 billing and Enron can't, that would resolve that, but
- 21 without any -- say, without any rules in place, you
- 22 know, any time I saw an affiliate in any case
- 23 obtaining, you know, over 90 percent of the capacity,
- 24 that still concerns me.
- 25 Q. On Page 5 of your direct testimony you set

- 1 out some of the information that you want the
- 2 Commission to order to be provided for future ACA
- 3 cases.
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. You ask, among other things, for all
- 6 contracts between UES and WMG and/or PEPL. UES, WMG
- 7 and PEPL are not subject to Commission jurisdiction,
- 8 correct, not to Missouri State Commission
- 9 jurisdiction?
- 10 A. Well, certainly Williams and Panhandle
- 11 aren't. I think with the discovery disputes that we
- 12 had over Data Requests 57 and 59, UES -- maybe that's
- 13 a legal question, but maybe UES to the extent it
- 14 affects the -- the LDC's customers could be, perhaps.
- 15 Q. And you think contracts between UES and the
- 16 major pipelines are necessary in order to properly
- 17 audit what W-- what MPS is doing?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Look at Page 2 of your surrebuttal. This
- 20 was discussed earlier with you by Mr. Cooper where you
- 21 set out your reasons for opposing the capacity release
- 22 credit situation that we have currently.
- 23 Yesterday we talked about two different
- 24 types of capacity release, one that looks more like
- 25 subleasing an apartment and the other that looks more

- 1 like resale. Do your recommendations vary depending
- 2 on what type of transaction it is?
- 3 A. I'd have to think about that.
- 4 Q. Okay. The end result of both types of
- 5 transactions is the same, but would that change the
- 6 billing problem, if you remember the examples from
- 7 yesterday?
- 8 A. I don't think it would.
- 9 Q. Okay. Just to clarify this, although I
- 10 think you've already answered this question, in your
- 11 surrebuttal testimony on Page 4, Line 11, you state
- 12 that "Actual market-based capacity released rates are
- 13 irrelevant in the type of niche market which UES has
- 14 established." And what you're saying there is what
- 15 you've explained to me earlier, which is your concern,
- 16 has to do with the possibility of UES unfairly getting
- 17 access to MPS end users and the billing problems and
- 18 the fact that they're using a lot of capacity release.
- 19 Correct?
- 20 A. That's correct. And although it's not
- 21 specifically stated, it's something you alluded to
- 22 earlier. In the corporate planning process, perhaps
- 23 the capacity -- the excess capacity is there to serve
- 24 UES. We don't have any evidence of that, but, again,
- 25 without some rules in place, that could be going on.

- 1 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Okay. Thank you.
- 2 Commissioner Murray?
- 3 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: No questions.
- 4 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Lumpe?
- 5 FURTHER QUESTIONS BY COMMISSIONER LUMPE:
- 6 Q. I think you've drawn together a number of
- 7 the issues that I've sort of piecemealed into
- 8 thinking about and trying to come up with, and as
- 9 I -- as I'm listening to it, there is a concern for
- 10 competition.
- 11 If the affiliate can do certain things for
- 12 its company's customers that other non-affiliates
- 13 can't do, it has an advantage there.
- 14 A. That's correct.
- 15 Q. Then the other items are potential use, and,
- 16 as you said, you can't know this. There is not a wall
- 17 there that you can determine at this point, such as
- 18 the use of assets and your need for data or guidelines
- 19 or standards of conduct to know about the use of
- 20 assets.
- 21 The billing issue is another one. Can they
- 22 do it and non-affiliates not do it? And then the
- 23 potential, again, not saying it's occurring, but the
- 24 potential for purchasing overcapacity for the purposes
- 25 of the affiliate who makes a profit on it and what

- 1 does this mean for the other customers of MSP that
- 2 don't have that potential.
- 3 So given all of -- given all of that, you
- 4 have two concerns then. One is information so that
- 5 you can determine that -- that the company's -- all of
- 6 the company's customers are being treated fairly and
- 7 equitably?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. And, secondly, your concern for a set of
- 10 standards so that -- as my question to you, that
- 11 other companies are creating these affiliates and
- 12 tomorrow -- or they will spring up and, voila',
- 13 everybody will have an affiliate to which he sells
- 14 excess capacity. And so you're putting the standards
- 15 in place as sort of being pro-active so that we can
- 16 determine that there is actual true competition going
- 17 on or -- or whether certain behaviors can be preempted
- 18 or stopped before they start?
- 19 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 20 COMMISSIONER LUMPE: Okay. Thank.
- 21 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Anything else from the
- 22 Bench?
- 23 (No response.)
- 24 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Redirect, Ms. McGowan?
- MS. McGOWAN: Just one second.

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- 1 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 2 Q. This addresses some of the questions from
- 3 the Bench. You were talking about how, because of the
- 4 affiliate relationship through UES, Utilicorp could in
- 5 some way hamper competition in a marketer -- between
- 6 marketers and end users?
- 7 A. That's possible.
- 8 Q. Okay. Is it also a concern that with such
- 9 an arrangement that a regulated local distribution
- 10 company, for example, could, through its marketer, if
- 11 it were to purchase excess capacity with the -- not
- 12 saying that it's happening or that it's anyone
- 13 specific, but the possibility, absent rule such as we
- 14 propose, that the LDC could purchase such excess
- 15 capacity intending to release it to its marketer,
- 16 marketing affiliate, and therefore bypass regulation
- 17 of that affiliate relating to those transactions used
- 18 for that excess capacity?
- 19 A. Yes, that's correct.
- MS. McGOWAN: No further questions.
- 21 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Re-cross, Mr. Micheel?
- 22 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MICHEEL:
- 23 Q. I think both Commissioner Lumpe and
- 24 Judge Wickliffe, Mr. Wallis, asked you about use of
- 25 MoPub's system assets, and I was wondering, is the

- 1 Staff also concerned about use of perhaps customer-
- 2 specific information that MoPub might have or use of
- 3 MoPub personnel to support the --
- 4 MR. COOPER: Objection to friendly cross.
- 5 MR. MICHEEL: Well, first of all, these are
- 6 based on questions from the Bench, and I'm just trying
- 7 to clarify something, so I don't think the friendly
- 8 cross-examination rule applies.
- 9 ALJ WICKLIFFE: I'm going allow it.
- 10 BY MR. MICHEEL:
- 11 Q. And my question to you, is that a concern,
- 12 use of personnel and customer-specific information by
- 13 the affiliate from MoPub? Is that a concern that the
- 14 Staff looked into?
- 15 A. We don't have any evidence that that's going
- 16 on, but that's -- that certainly is a concern, and
- 17 that would give UES an advantage over Enron or some
- 18 other marketer.
- 19 Q. And is that something that the proposed
- 20 rules would at least set a road map for and try to, in
- 21 a pro-active way, prevent?
- 22 A. Yes, I believe that's true.
- 23 MR. MICHEEL: That's all I have, your
- 24 Honor.
- 25 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Mr. Cooper?

- 1 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COOPER.
- 2 Q. Now, you just discussed potential use of
- 3 customer specific information. You said, then, that
- 4 you don't have any evidence that any of that is
- 5 occurring right now. Correct?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. And as to the potential over-reserving of
- 8 capacity, you also don't have any evidence that any of
- 9 that's occurring right now. Correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. And on both of those issues, you're really
- 12 just trying to prevent that from happening in the
- 13 future. Correct?
- 14 A. Yes, that's correct. And that's why you see
- 15 some of the documentation requests that you -- that
- 16 you see. And I'd also point out, too, that in this
- 17 case we -- we tried to get some information with
- 18 regard to UES, and we had discovery disputes and
- 19 problems in that area. So by pro-actively asking for
- 20 the documentation, hopefully, that won't happen in
- 21 future cases.
- 22 Q. And in this case -- you discussed discovery
- 23 disputes. Those data requests that were in dispute
- 24 were eventually answered. Correct?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. Now, as to the possible over-reservation,
- 2 there seemed to be the implication that there is
- 3 nothing that the Commission can do. Now, it's true,
- 4 isn't it, that those contracts are reviewed by the
- 5 Commission currently?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. And, in fact, this is one of the types of
- 8 proceedings where those contract amounts are reviewed.
- 9 Correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Now, I take it that what you described UES
- 12 as doing with its bills is something that you think
- 13 that a customer views as a good thing. Right?
- 14 A. Yes, that's correct. They pay one bill a
- 15 month and not two.
- Q. And that's a major issue to them and they
- 17 appreciate that. Correct?
- 18 A. It could be. Certainly.
- 19 Q. Okay. Now, you also were indicating that
- 20 somehow that -- that might be a tariff violation. Is
- 21 your line of reasoning that it might be a tariff
- 22 violation because the bill from Missouri Public
- 23 Service goes to the marketer rather than to the end
- 24 user?
- 25 A. That's correct, that -- that the LDC is

- 1 not -- is not billing the end user customer directly
- 2 for, in this case, LDC charges. I don't think that's
- 3 really been brought out. But on the bundled bill, you
- 4 have gas, transportation, LDC charges and taxes, and
- 5 the affiliate, UES, is also billing the LDC charges as
- 6 well as everything else.
- 7 Q. Now, you understand the relationship between
- 8 the marketer and the end user to be that of principal
- 9 and agent, don't you?
- 10 A. It's a buyer and a seller. Are you
- 11 suggesting there is an agency agreement in place?
- 12 Q. I'm suggesting that --
- 13 A. I don't know that.
- 14 Q. Yeah. But the end user contracts with the
- 15 marketer for the marketer to go out and -- and acquire
- 16 capacity and gas and other things on its behalf.
- 17 Correct?
- 18 A. That's possible.
- 19 Q. Okay. And if under agency law --
- 20 MS. McGOWAN: Objection. He is not a legal
- 21 expert. He can't interpret the facts to meet the
- 22 agency legal requirements.
- 23 MR. COOPER: I'm not asking him.
- 24 ALJ WICKLIFFE: If you're asking him for a
- 25 legal opinion, the objection will be sustained.

- 1 MR. COOPER: I'm not. Let me go ahead and
- 2 ask it first. Let's see if there is an objection.
- 3 ALJ WICKLIFFE: All right. Ask your
- 4 question.
- 5 BY MR. COOPER:
- 6 Q. If under agency law we assumed that an agent
- 7 and a principal become one in the same, then sending a
- 8 bill to the agent would be the same as sending it to
- 9 the principal; isn't that correct?
- 10 A. I don't know. That's -- I don't know what
- 11 agency law -- I have no knowledge of what that is.
- 12 Q. I don't want you to bring any independent
- 13 knowledge to that. Just assume that that is what
- 14 agency law says, that a principal and an agent become
- one and the same legally. Then in that case a bill to
- 16 the agent would be the same as a bill to the
- 17 principal, wouldn't it?
- 18 A. That's possible.
- 19 MR. MICHEEL: Well, I'm going to object in
- 20 that the question answers itself. Assume that an
- 21 agent and a principal become one. Then they become
- 22 one.
- 23 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Sustained.
- 24 BY MR. COOPER.
- 25 Q. But the tariff that you're referring to only

- 1 speaks in terms of the customer. Correct?
- 2 A. I believe that's correct.
- 3 Q. Okay. And when you talk about over
- 4 90 percent of the capacity being released to UES,
- 5 you're just talking about the capacity released by
- 6 Missouri Public Service. Correct?
- 7 A. That's correct.
- 8 Q. Not the total capacity released on -- on the
- 9 pipeline?
- 10 A. By other --
- 11 Q. By any LDC?
- 12 A. -- LDCs or anybody? That's correct.
- 13 Q. Right. So we don't know how much capacity
- 14 beyond that is being released on those pipelines?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. Now, are you familiar with the testimony of
- 17 Messrs. Wood and Lock in this proceeding?
- 18 A. I haven't read that in quite some time --
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. -- so I'm not really sure that I am.
- 21 Q. Okay. Well, let's get at it a little
- 22 differently. One side of your concern is that an LDC
- 23 might -- might over-reserve capacity. Right?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Okay. What is the danger -- let me back up.

- 1 The danger if an LDC under-reserves capacity
- 2 is the lack of reliability. Correct? Isn't that the
- 3 other side of that coin?
- 4 A. That's -- yes, that's true.
- 5 Q. Okay. So there are dangers to both sides
- 6 of -- of that contract, aren't there?
- 7 A. Yes, there could be.
- 8 Q. Are you aware that Mr. Wood and Mr. Lock
- 9 have expressed concerns about reliability in this
- 10 case?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. If there were concerns about reliability,
- 13 that would, just by the nature of those concerns, mean
- 14 that an overcontracting situation did not exist.
- 15 Correct?
- 16 A. I don't know if I know that's true. Again,
- 17 I'm not familiar with their testimony. I'm not sure I
- 18 should answer that question. I'm not sure, really, if
- 19 I know the answer to that question.
- 20 Q. Earlier you --
- MR. COOPER: No more questions.
- 22 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Murray?
- 23 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: No questions.
- 24 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Lumpe?
- 25 COMMISSIONER LUMPE: Nothing else.

- 1 ALJ WICKLIFFE: I have one more question.
- 2 FURTHER QUESTIONS BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- 3 Q. Back to the Tariff Sheets 22 and 23 -- 21
- 4 and 22, you're very familiar with those, regarding the
- 5 billing?
- 6 A. Vaguely. I more got that from yesterday. I
- 7 know that there was a problem, and Randy Hubbs and I
- 8 talked about that some months ago, and he was going to
- 9 address that.
- 10 ALJ WICKLIFFE: If you're not familiar with
- 11 it, I won't ask you the question.
- 12 Okay. You may step down.
- 13 (Witness excused.)
- 14 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 15 (A discussion off the record.)
- 16 (Witness sworn.)
- 17 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 18 Ms. McGowan?
- 19 WENDELL R. HUBBS testified as follows:
- 20 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MS. McGOWAN:
- 21 Q. Please state your full name and business
- 22 address for the record.
- 23 A. My name is Wendell R. Hubbs. My business
- 24 address is P.O. Box 360, Jefferson City, Missouri,
- 25 65102?

- 1 Q. Are you the same Wendell R. Hubbs who has
- 2 prepared and caused to be pre-filed direct and
- 3 surrebuttal testimony in this proceeding?
- 4 A. Yes, I am.
- 5 Q. And are these your direct and surrebuttal
- 6 testimony now marked as Exhibits 16 and 17?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Do you have any changes or corrections to
- 9 these exhibits?
- 10 A. I have one correction in my direct
- 11 testimony.
- On Page 8, Line 9, after the word "gate"
- 13 ought to be a semicolon, and that is the only change.
- 14 Q. With the exception of the change you've just
- 15 made, if I were to ask you the questions contained in
- 16 these exhibits today, would your answers be the same
- 17 as contained in these exhibits?
- 18 A. I believe they would.
- 19 Q. And the answers contained in these exhibits
- 20 are true and accurate to the best of your belief and
- 21 knowledge?
- 22 A. Yes, they are.
- Q. And it's your intention to offer these
- 24 exhibits as your direct and surrebuttal testimony in
- 25 this proceeding?

- 1 A. Yes, it is.
- 2 MS. McGOWAN: Then I now offer Exhibits 16
- 3 and 17 for the record, and tender this witness for
- 4 cross-examination.
- 5 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Objections?
- 6 (No response.)
- 7 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Hearing none, Exhibits 16
- 8 and 17 are received into the record.
- 9 (EXHIBIT NOS. 16 AND 17 WERE RECEIVED INTO
- 10 EVIDENCE.)
- 11 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Cross-examination,
- 12 Mr. Micheel?
- 13 MR. MICHEEL: I have none at this time for
- 14 Mr. Hubbs, your Honor.
- 15 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Mr. Cooper?
- MR. COOPER: Yes, ma'am.
- 17 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COOPER.
- 18 Q. Mr. Hubbs, your concerns about the potential
- 19 detriment of affiliated transactions are not limited
- 20 to Utilicorp, are they?
- 21 A. No, they are not.
- 22 Q. Your concerns, at least those raised in this
- 23 proceeding, would exist potentially when any regulated
- 24 local distribution company would expand into an
- 25 unregulated endeavor, wouldn't they?

- 1 A. Just natural gas marketing affiliates.
- 2 Q. Okay. But any time a regulated local
- 3 distribution company expanded into that area?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. It's possible that the affiliated
- 6 transaction standards you have proposed could be dealt
- 7 with in a generic case, isn't it?
- 8 A. That is true.
- 9 Q. And there is a Missouri Commission docket
- 10 that's currently opened which would be appropriate for
- 11 that purpose?
- 12 A. I believe that it could be expanded or --
- 13 excuse me -- expanded to address specifics of that.
- 14 Q. And you've stated previously, haven't you,
- 15 that pursuing these affiliate transaction standards in
- 16 an ACA case is probably not the venue you prefer,
- 17 haven't you?
- 18 A. Yes, I have.
- 19 Q. Under your proposal, the affiliated
- 20 transactions standards would only be enforceable after
- 21 the effective date of whatever tariff they might
- 22 appear in; is that correct?
- 23 A. Yes. I did not ask for any retroactive
- 24 implementation.
- Q. Okay. Why is that?

- 1 A. Because I didn't want to disadvantage anyone
- 2 who -- with rules for actions that they may have taken
- 3 before they knew what standards and rules they were to
- 4 live by.
- 5 MR. COOPER: That's all of the questions I
- 6 have.
- 7 QUESTIONS BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- 8 Q. Mr. Hubbs, your original proposal was that
- 9 in an agency situation where marketers act as agent
- 10 for an end user, that the MPS would also send a
- 11 detailed bill to the end user as well as to the
- 12 marketer, but you modified that proposal; is that
- 13 correct?
- 14 A. That is correct.
- 15 Q. So it would be acceptable to you -- if your
- 16 rules were implemented in this case as tariff
- 17 language, would it be acceptable to you for the end
- 18 user to indicate they don't want a second bill?
- 19 A. Yes. If they are not interested in seeing a
- 20 detail of their bill with the LDC, and provide a
- 21 letter to the utility stating that, I would have no
- 22 problem with that.
- Q. Would you need a letter in addition to the
- 24 agency contract? In other words, if the end user and
- 25 the marketer put that as a provision in their agency

- 1 contract and it was signed by the end user, would that
- 2 be adequate, or would you still need a separate
- 3 letter?
- 4 A. No, I think that would be adequate.
- 5 Q. On Page 3 of your direct testimony, Lines 9
- 6 through 11, you state, "Absent this information, the
- 7 customer will not be assured that the marketer is not
- 8 reselling the transportation service."
- 9 Would you explain exactly what your concern
- 10 is about reselling transportation service?
- 11 A. That a profit will be made from the resale
- 12 of the transportation service, that they will collect
- 13 something over and above the charge for the local
- 14 distribution service.
- 15 Q. You mean a markup on the transportation
- 16 service?
- 17 A. That's -- on the LDCs transportation
- 18 service, yes, ma'am.
- 19 Q. All right. And you don't have any evidence
- 20 that that's being done at this point, do you?
- 21 A. No, I do not.
- Q. On Page 4, Lines 2 through 4, you identify
- 23 as a problem the Staff's inability to obtain
- 24 documentation necessary to assure that gas costs have
- 25 been properly allocated. Would you just tell me which

- 1 documentation is necessary to show proper allocation
- 2 of gas costs?
- 3 A. I do not know all of the documentation that
- 4 is necessary.
- 5 Q. Well, the type --
- 6 A. Mainly, what I'm talking about is
- 7 procurement practices, reselling of released capacity,
- 8 the -- any documentation of -- as to why specific
- 9 services are performed for an affiliate and -- and at
- 10 what cost those services are being incurred by the
- 11 local distribution company.
- 12 Q. The cost of providing the service to the
- 13 affiliate?
- 14 A. That's correct. There has to be some
- 15 allocation of shared resources or some allocation of
- 16 utility assets where they are going to allow.
- 17 Q. Okay. The second problem you identify is
- 18 the possibility of discrimination in favor of
- 19 affiliates, and you mention less federal control.
- 20 You're talking about the deregulation of the --
- 21 upstream of the city gate?
- 22 A. Yes. The well head deregulation.
- Q. What sources did you use in developing the
- 24 standard which you've proposed for Utilicorp's tariff?
- 25 A. I mainly looked at -- or used four sources,

- 1 which were the New Jersey rule; I also looked at
- 2 Michigan and Wisconsin rules, and made some minor
- 3 adjustments to the New Jersey rule. The costing
- 4 criteria that you find implemented -- or that I've got
- 5 in the -- put in the rule basically came from Staff's
- 6 recommendation in case 0096-329, the Affiliated
- 7 Standards Rule.
- 8 Q. And Staff submitted that as comments in that
- 9 docket?
- 10 A. They submitted a draft rule.
- 11 Q. A draft rule.
- 12 A. And those are basically Federal
- 13 Communication Commission modified standards.
- 14 Q. You did state that you did not use FERC
- 15 standards?
- 16 A. No, I did not use FERC standards.
- 17 Q. Were they not applicable to this type of
- 18 situation or not adequate?
- 19 A. I did not feel they were adequate or
- 20 applicable, either one --
- 21 Q. Neither one?
- 22 A. -- so --
- 23 Q. Okay. You did state that your preferred
- 24 forum for this kind of restrictions would be a generic
- 25 proceeding?

- 1 A. The generic proceeding is what I've been
- 2 counting on for quite some time, but there is
- 3 evidently some problems with getting a proceeding with
- 4 the Commission rules. And I'm not really sure what
- 5 that is, but we've had quite some time go by with no
- 6 actions, and it's -- and I felt it was past time to
- 7 get some of these standards in.
- 8 Q. So your primary reason for proposing
- 9 specific rules in this case for this company is that
- 10 no action has occurred in the generic docket?
- 11 A. That is one of the reasons. I think even in
- 12 the generic docket the cost associated with gas
- 13 purchasing and the allocations associated with it
- 14 would have to be expanded from the current docket,
- 15 which addressed all affiliated transactions and
- 16 addressed just some of the specifics of gas marketing.
- 17 Q. Okay. But that could be done --
- 18 conceivably, it could be done in the generic docket?
- 19 A. Conceivably.
- 20 Q. There was some discussion yesterday about
- 21 rules that may be enacted by the Commission but then
- 22 don't apply very well to large as opposed to small
- 23 companies, et cetera. Is there some reason in this
- 24 case why MPS is unique and a rule developed
- 25 generically would not apply to it or would not work

- 1 well?
- 2 A. No. There are other utilities out there who
- 3 do not have marketing affiliates. As a matter of
- 4 fact, I believe most of the utility -- gas utilities
- 5 do not have where they would not need to fall under
- 6 it -- under an affiliated rule.
- 7 Q. Okay. But any LDC that does have a
- 8 marketing affiliate, you think the same type of rule
- 9 could work?
- 10 A. Yes, basically, the same type of rule.
- 11 Q. So even if Greeley Gas for some reason
- 12 should apply, require a marketing affiliate, the same
- 13 basic protections is what you would recommend for
- 14 them?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 17 (A discussion off the record.)
- 18 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Back on the record.
- 19 Commissioner Lumpe?
- 20 QUESTIONS BY COMMISSIONER LUMPE:
- 21 Q. In essence, you probably asked this, but I
- 22 just want to reconfirm: On the billing issue,
- 23 Mr. Hubbs, you raise the issue of perhaps being in
- 24 violation of the company's tariff --
- 25 A. Yes, ma'am.

- 1 Q. -- and then in your surrebuttal you talk
- 2 about modification. Do you feel with that
- 3 modification they would be in compliance and not be in
- 4 violation, if they had this written agreement? Is
- 5 that correct?
- 6 A. If it is tariffed, the modification is
- 7 tariffed.
- 8 Q. Okay. So --
- 9 A. The modification would --
- 10 Q. -- there is a step in between?
- 11 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. The modification would be needed.
- 14 Q. In other words, if they have a current
- 15 tariff and they go out and get the written letter,
- 16 they're still in violation? The tariff would have to
- 17 be changed?
- 18 A. That is what I recommend.
- 19 COMMISSIONER LUMPE: Okay. I wanted to
- 20 clarify that. Thank you.
- 21 FURTHER QUESTIONS BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- Q. Well, along those same lines, speaking of
- 23 Tariff Sheets 21 and 22, you are familiar with those?
- 24 A. Yes, ma'am.
- Q. Okay. Does the tariff sheet specify who the

- 1 customer is in a marketer-type situation?
- 2 A. Yes, it does.
- 3 Q. It does.
- 4 A. Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. And who does it specify as the customer?
- 6 A. The end user.
- 7 Q. So it would definitely need modification in
- 8 order to allow for only one bill being sent?
- 9 A. It is kind of gray since it does not
- 10 specifically address the agency-type of agreements.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. But I -- for clarification, I would prefer
- 13 that it be tariffed.
- 14 Q. Is the tariff language old enough that it
- 15 would not have anticipated the agency-type of
- 16 relationship?
- 17 A. It anticipated it in that MPS -- when the
- 18 transportation tariffs were adjusted or created, it
- 19 allowed MPS to bill for third-party purchases, in
- 20 other words, UES's or anybody else's. It allowed
- 21 that, or built that in, but it did not contemplate the
- 22 LDC charges being charged by a third party.
- 23 Q. Okay. Page 4 of your direct testimony,
- 24 lines -- beginning at Line 15, you talk about impacts
- 25 on rate payers. In the first sentence you say, "The

- 1 detriment caused by a utility's business transactions
- 2 in an unregulated market can occur either internally,
- 3 this by the utility directly offering what it
- 4 considers unregulated services." What do you mean by
- 5 that? Can you give me a specific example?
- 6 A. A specific example may be that -- where a
- 7 utility is providing billing services for other
- 8 entities as a utility itself, or others like billing
- 9 for appliance repair.
- 10 Q. Okay. So that would offer a cost savings to
- 11 the affiliate?
- 12 A. It could, if they were not allocated or
- 13 appropriate costs for that. So that can occur
- 14 internally within the utility.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. Or they can be providing a service
- 17 themselves and --
- 18 Q. And allocating the cost of that to captive
- 19 end users?
- 20 A. That's correct, or not -- not allocating
- 21 appropriate costs to this other business function.
- 22 Q. On Page 7 of your direct under "Non-
- 23 discrimination Standards of Conduct," Subparagraph E,
- 24 this struck me as not very specific. "Utilicorp
- 25 should not disclose or cause to be disclosed to its

- 1 marketing affiliate or any non-affiliated marketer any
- 2 information that it receives through its processing of
- 3 request for provision of transportation." That
- 4 sounded rather broad. What are you actually aiming at
- 5 here?
- 6 A. Keeping Utilicorp from disclosing customer-
- 7 specific information, and if it is -- if it is or has
- 8 the authority to go ahead and release customer-
- 9 specific information, making sure that it's available
- 10 to anyone interested.
- 11 Q. Would there also be a need to make sure
- 12 there was no disclosure of information regarding
- 13 non-affiliates?
- 14 A. I did not put that in. I don't think that
- 15 they probably would do that. Oh, you mean, excuse me,
- 16 non-affiliates?
- 17 Q. Right. Disclosing information regarding
- 18 non-affiliated marketers and information that might be
- 19 of use in a competitive -- of a competitive nature?
- 20 A. That would include that, I think.
- 21 Q. Do you not think the language is so broad
- 22 that it eliminates the ability to relay any
- 23 information between the -- between MPS and its
- 24 marketer? You may want to think about that.
- 25 A. It may be.

- 1 Q. Okay. On Page 8, Paragraph H, the second
- 2 sentence states that, "If Utilicorp wants to provide a
- 3 discount to any marketer, they must file, subject to
- 4 an appropriate protective order, for approval of the
- 5 transaction with the Commission."
- A lot of these purchases are made on a
- 7 fairly short schedule, are they not, for release
- 8 capacity?
- 9 A. This is not speaking of release capacity but
- 10 of LDC charges. And currently -- currently, they are
- 11 required to seek Commission approval pursuant to the
- 12 flex tariffs in Missouri Public Service's tariff book.
- 13 Q. So you're talking about setting up a
- 14 contract with the marketer for a discount on LDC
- 15 charges?
- 16 A. That's correct, in this instance here.
- 17 Q. And it wouldn't apply to a particular
- 18 purchase but would be a relatively long-term contract?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. And this is not a change from the current
- 21 procedure?
- 22 A. That is correct.
- 23 Q. On Page 11 of your direct testimony,
- 24 Lines 29 and 30, the requirement is to report annually
- 25 to the Commission all contracts entered into with

- 1 these affiliated companies. Are you asking for a copy
- 2 of the contract as well as reporting the existence of
- 3 the contract?
- 4 A. We would be.
- 5 Q. That's --
- 6 A. Yes. We wanted access to it more than
- 7 anything else, but this is just a reporting to know --
- 8 this is just a list to know that they exist.
- 9 Q. So you may or may not want a copy of the
- 10 particular contract?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. Page 4 of your surrebuttal testimony, at
- 13 Line 5 you were asked -- Mr. Jurek states that you
- 14 have now provided evidence of undue discrimination or
- 15 preferential treatment in favor of unregulated
- 16 affiliates. And you state in your answer that such
- 17 evidence is addressed in your deposition in this
- 18 proceeding. Is that deposition in evidence here?
- 19 A. No, it is not.
- 20 Q. What kind of undue discrimination are we
- 21 talking about?
- 22 A. The discrimination that we were talking
- 23 about was the use of utility assets by the company to
- 24 offer a service that was not -- that the Westar
- 25 itself, the other entity here, did not have access to.

- 1 The reason that --
- 2 Q. That's --
- 3 A. Excuse me.
- 4 Q. That's all I need.
- 5 Has Staff seen any copies of the agency
- 6 contracts between UES and its customers?
- 7 A. I am not aware of any that they have seen.
- 8 Q. Okay. Are you aware of the conversion rate
- 9 of natural gas to natural gas in the Rolla area?
- 10 A. No, I am not.
- 11 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Murray?
- 12 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: No.
- 13 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Commissioner Lumpe?
- 14 COMMISSION LUMPE: No.
- 15 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Redirect?
- MS. McGOWAN: No questions.
- 17 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Recross?
- 18 MR. MICHEEL: I just have a couple, your
- 19 Honor.
- 20 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MICHEEL:
- 21 Q. Mr. Hubbs, Judge Wickliffe asked you about
- 22 what I like to refer to as the zero docket, 0096-329.
- 23 Do you recall those questions?
- 24 A. Yes, I do.
- Q. And just so the record is clear, we've been

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- 1 discussing it as if it were an open proceeding. Isn't
- 2 it correct, Mr. Hubbs, that all the Commission has
- 3 done in the zero docket is ask the question, should we
- 4 open a docket where we will move forward with
- 5 affiliated-transaction-type rules?
- 6 A. That's pretty much all that's transpired so
- 7 far.
- 8 Q. So we don't have right now today a docket
- 9 open where we're talking about proposed rules or
- 10 anything like that? We're one step behind that,
- 11 aren't we, Mr. Hubbs?
- 12 A. I don't know whether it's one step behind,
- 13 but we're not proceeding. We have been stalled for
- 14 some time. Beyond -- after the Commission received
- 15 responses from interested parties, we have been
- 16 stalled for quite some time.
- 17 Q. And the responses from interested parties,
- 18 would you agree with me that some people recommended
- 19 doing nothing; some people recommended deal with it on
- 20 a case-by-case basis, and some people recommended do
- 21 it in a rule-making?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Now, Judge Wickliffe also asked you about
- 24 the origins of your proposed standard of conduct. Do
- 25 you recall those questions?

- 1 A. Yes, I do.
- 2 Q. And I think you indicated that you reviewed
- 3 rules in New Jersey, Michigan and Wisconsin; is that
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. And do you know, sir, how long New Jersey
- 7 has had a rule in place?
- 8 A. No, I do not.
- 9 Q. How about Michigan?
- 10 A. I am not aware of that either.
- 11 Q. Okay. And you don't know how long Wisconsin
- 12 has had a rule in place?
- 13 A. No, I do not.
- 14 MR. MICHEEL: That's all I have.
- 15 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Mr. Cooper?
- 16 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COOPER.
- 17 Q. Going back to the questions about that
- 18 generic docket, to your knowledge, that docket is not
- 19 stalled as a result of anything that any of the local
- 20 distribution companies have done or not done, has it?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- 22 Q. Okay. Who would -- or what rules,
- 23 affiliated transaction rules, would a marketer such as
- 24 Williams Gas Marketing fall under?
- 25 A. They wouldn't have to because they would not

- 1 be affiliated with the LDC and not be using the LDC's
- 2 assets.
- 3 Q. But they do have a parent whose assets they
- 4 would potentially use. Correct?
- 5 A. That is true.
- 6 Q. And in that case, Williams Gas Marketing
- 7 would then -- under your proposal, Williams Gas
- 8 Marketing would operate under a different set of rules
- 9 from UES. Correct?
- 10 A. That is correct.
- 11 Q. Okay. This Westar letter that you alluded
- 12 to, is it your understanding that Westar is a
- 13 competitor of UES?
- 14 A. Yes, it is.
- 15 Q. And that letter is -- does not contain any
- 16 supporting documentation, does it?
- 17 A. No, it does not.
- 18 Q. And you haven't requested or received any
- 19 response from UES, have you?
- 20 A. No, I have not.
- 21 Q. And I believe you have stated that you
- 22 depended primarily on New Jersey, Michigan and
- 23 Wisconsin Commission rules; is that right?
- 24 A. Mainly on New Jersey.
- Q. Okay. And those were Commission rules?

- 1 A. The New Jersey rule was.
- 2 MR. COOPER: Okay. That's all of the
- 3 questions I have.
- 4 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Thank you.
- 5 FURTHER QUESTIONS BY ALJ WICKLIFFE:
- 6 Q. Before you step down, you said the New
- 7 Jersey rule was a Commission rule. Michigan and
- 8 Wisconsin would be what kind of rules?
- 9 A. I'm sure they were the Board or Commission
- 10 rules. I do not -- I did not know the status of them.
- 11 Q. Whether they had been enacted or not?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. If I asked you to get together a late-filed
- 14 exhibit containing the New Jersey rule, the Michigan
- 15 rule and the Wisconsin rule, and the draft rule from
- 16 96-329, in addition to the FCC affiliate transactions
- 17 rule that you referred to, could you do that?
- 18 A. Yes, I will.
- 19 ALJ WICKLIFFE: Off the record.
- 20 (A discussion off the record.)
- 21 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 22 Questions from the Bench?
- 23 (No response.)
- 24 ALJ WICKLIFFE: You may step down then.
- 25 Off the record.

- 1 (A discussion off the record.)
- 2 ALJ WICKLIFFE: On the record.
- 3 We had a discussion off the record about
- 4 exhibits and briefing schedules.
- 5 Exhibits 18 and 19 will be filed in a
- 6 revised form, late-filed. At the time that those
- 7 exhibits are late-filed, counsel will have five days
- 8 to file any objections.
- 9 Also late-filed will be, by the Company,
- 10 some figures showing conversion rates of customers to
- 11 natural gas in the Rolla area only in the -- this ACA
- 12 period, the next ACA period, and the current rate of
- 13 conversion.
- 14 The last late-filed exhibit will be provided
- 15 by Staff showing sources used by Staff Witness Hubbs
- 16 to develop his proposed tariff language for affiliate
- 17 transaction rules.
- 18 We have agreed to -- tentatively to a
- 19 briefing schedule. I will send out a notice when the
- 20 transcript is filed. Initial briefs will be due
- 21 30 days after the filing of the transcript. Reply
- 22 briefs will be due 15 days after the initial briefs
- 23 are due.
- Is there anything else that needs to be
- 25 addressed on the record?

1	(No response.)
2	ALJ WICKLIFFE: Thank you very much for your
3	participation and cooperation, and this hearing is
4	adjourned.
5	WHEREUPON, the hearing of this case was
6	concluded.
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