MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

STAFF'S INITIAL INVESTIGATION REPORT



RUSH ISLAND ENERGY CENTER BELONGING TO UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY, d/b/a AMEREN MISSOURI

CASE NO. EO-2022-0215

Jefferson City, Missouri April 2022

** Denotes Confidential Information **

STAFF'S INITIAL INVESTIGATION REPORT 1 2 **OF** RUSH ISLAND ENERGY CENTER 3 BELONGING TO UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY, 4 5 d/b/a AMEREN MISSOURI Case No. EO-2022-0215 6 7 **Executive Summary:** 8 On February 14, 2022, Staff filed a motion requesting the Commission to open an investigatory 9 docket related to matters concerning the potential early retirement of the Rush Island Energy 10 Center ("Rush Island"). In its Motion to Open Investigation into Matters Concerning the 11 Rush Island Energy Center belonging to Union Electric Company, doing business as 12 Ameren Missouri, Staff outlined its proposed scope to include: 13 The impact of the retirement of Rush Island; 14 Ameren Missouri's plans, if any, to mitigate the effects of that retirement; 15 The prudency of Ameren Missouri's actions and decisions with respect to Rush Island: and 16 17 An accounting of all expenses suffered by the ratepayers, or likely to be 18 suffered by the ratepayers, due to any imprudence by Ameren Missouri. 19 The Commission ordered Staff to file an initial report regarding its investigation no later than 20 April 15, 2022. This report is Staff's initial investigation report regarding the potential early 21 retirement of Rush Island and focuses on the impact of the early retirement of Rush Island. 22 **Introduction:** 23 Ameren Missouri ("Company") has five traditional baseload generation sites. Rush Island, 24 one of four coal-fired power plants, is located in Jefferson County, Missouri. The other three 25 coal-fired power plants are Labadie (Franklin County, Mo.), Sioux (St. Charles County, Mo),

- and Meramec (St. Louis County, Mo.)¹. Meramec is scheduled for retirement in 2022².
- 2 The last traditional baseload unit is Callaway, a nuclear generating plant located in Callaway
- 3 County, Mo.
- 4 Rush Island began operations in 1976 and has two 600-MW generating units, which burn
- 5 Sub Bituminous coal. Around 150 employees currently work for the Company at Rush Island.
- 6 Due to its incremental carbon emissions reduction goals by the years 2030, 2040, and 2050,
- 7 Ameren Missouri had initially scheduled Rush Island for retirement in the year 2039³.
- 8 In December 2021, however, Ameren Missouri announced its intention to retire Rush Island
- 9 in 2024.

14

16

17

20

22

23

Clean Air Act Litigation:

In 2011, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"), represented by the

12 U.S. Department of Justice ("DOJ"), filed a lawsuit against Ameren, alleging that the Company

installed boiler equipment that raised emissions of sulfur dioxide without obtaining applicable

permits.⁴ The United States, on behalf of Environmental Protection Agency, brought action

against the Company, alleging it violated the CAA, the Missouri State Implementation Plan

("SIP"), and the Company's Title V permit when it undertook major modifications at its

coal-fired power plant without obtaining requisite permits.

Prevention of Significant Deterioration ("PSD") is a Clean Air Act program that allows for

19 growth, without significant deterioration of air quality, in areas that are deemed to be clean with

regard to the six criteria air pollutants per the National Ambient Air Quality Standards

21 ("NAAQS"). The six criteria air pollutants as set by the EPA through NAAQS (required by the

CAA) are ground-level ozone, particulate matter, lead, carbon monoxide, nitrogen dioxide, and

sulfur dioxide. States are required to recommend to the EPA area designations in their

¹ Ameren Missouri—retrieved on 03/29/2022 from Energy Centers - Ameren Missouri.

² The U.S. Energy Information Administration-- retrieved on 03/29/2022 from <u>electric generating capacity</u> retirements in 2022.

³ Ameren Missouri 2020 IRP.

⁴ Case Number 4:2011cv00077- US District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri (Plaintiff: The United States of America- Defendant: Ameren Missouri).

respective jurisdictions with regard to criteria pollutants as "attainment," "non-attainment," and "unclassifiable" of NAAQS.

If an area's level of air pollution concentration is above a threshold set by the EPA for any of the criteria air pollutants, that area should be classified as *non-attainment* with respect to that specific criteria air pollutant (e.g., sulfur dioxide). If there is a sufficient amount of data suggesting that the criteria air pollution concentrations are below the EPA's thresholds, the area should be classified as attainment of NAAQS for the specified air pollutants. If there is not enough data and evidence to designate an area as either attainment or non-attainment, the area should be designated as "unclassifiable." As required by the CAA, a PSD demonstration/permit is required for new major sources or major modifications at existing sources for pollutants where the area in which the source is located is in attainment or unclassifiable with the NAAQS. The CAA and Missouri SIP have offered slightly different definitions for "major modifications" as it relates to PSD requirements, with the CAA statutory definition being more stringent, it supersedes Missouri SIP's definition.

In January 2017, a U.S. district court judge ruled that the Company violated the Clean Air Act when it made upgrades to its Rush Island Power Plant.⁵ The Court of Appeals, Smith, Chief Judge, held that: "(1) only federal CAA Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD) regulation defining "major modification" applied to power company's project, and definition of "modification" in Missouri's SIP did not apply."

In 2019, the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri ordered Ameren to obtain applicable permits, install scrubbers and meet standards for sulfur dioxide emissions.⁶

MEMORANDUM OPINION & ORDER: IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT Defendant Ameren shall apply for a Prevention of Significant Deterioration permit for the Rush Island Energy Center within ninety days of the date of this Order. Ameren must propose wet flue-gas desulfurization as the technology-basis for its Best Available Control Technology [BACT] proposal. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED THAT

⁵ Case Number 4:11 CV 77 RWS- US District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri (Plaintiff: The United States of America- Defendant: Ameren Missouri).

⁶ Case Number 4:11 CV 77 RWS- US District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri (Plaintiff: The United States of America - Defendant: Ameren Missouri). <u>11-077 - United States of America v. Ameren Missouri - Content Details - USCOURTS-moed-4 11-cv-00077-15 (govinfo.gov)</u>.

Defendant Ameren shall operate Rush Island Units 1 and 2 in compliance with an emissions limit that is no less stringent than 0.05lb SO2/mm BTU on a thirty-day rolling average within four and one half years of the date of this Order. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED THAT Defendant Ameren shall install a pollution control technology at least as effective as dry sorbent injection at the Labadie Energy Center within three years from the date of this Order. That technology shall remain in use at Labadie until Ameren has achieved emissions reductions totaling the same amount as the excess emissions from Rush Island, as defined in this Order, through the time Ameren installs BACT at Rush Island. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED THAT I will retain jurisdiction over this case until Ameren has fully implemented the remedies set forth in this Order. Signed by District Judge Rodney W. Sippel on 9/30/19. (ARL).

In 2021, the 8th Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals upheld the above ruling in part, concluding "Accordingly, we affirm the judgment of the district court in all respects except as to the injunctive relief entered against Ameren's Labadie plant. We remand for further proceedings consistent with this opinion."⁷

On December 14, 2021, through a filing with the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri, Ameren Missouri announced its plan to retire the Rush Island Energy Center in 2024, which is 15 years earlier than previously planned (i.e., 2039), requesting the Court to "[f]ind that Ameren's retirement of Rush Island in lieu of installing an FGD [Flue Gas Desulfurization] complies with the SO2 emissions limit required by the Remedy Ruling, with Rush Island's specific retirement date to be determined pursuant to MISO [Midcontinent Independent System Operator] assessment."8

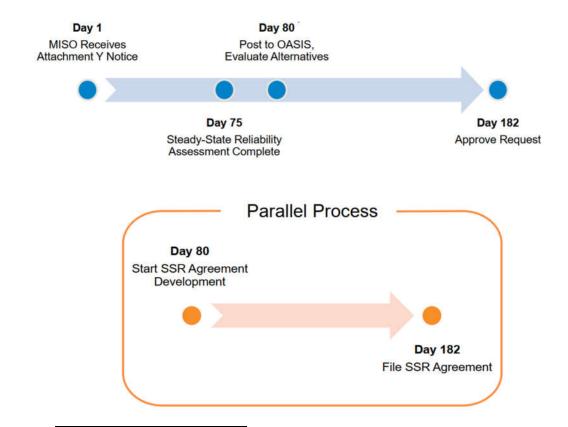
Ameren Missouri, in its December 14, 2021 filing with the Court, proposed that a specific retirement date (to be no later than March 30, 2024) be decided when MISO's reliability assessment is completed in January 2022. The results of the MISO's study, their interpretations, and implications regarding the retirement of Rush Island are further discussed in detail in the following section.

⁷ United States vs. Ameren Missouri, No. 19-3220 (8th Cir. 2021).

⁸ Civil Action No. 4:11-cv-00077-RWS- US District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri (Plaintiff: The United States of America; Plaintiff-intervener: Sierra Club- Defendant: Ameren Missouri).

MISO Generation Retirement Process:

MISO's retirement process, Attachment Y, requires a 26-week notice period (182 days). During this 26-week notice period, MISO will conduct a study ("Attachment Y Study") to determine whether all or a portion of the resource's capacity is necessary to maintain system reliability, such that system support resource ("SSR")⁹ status is justified. If so, and if MISO cannot identify an SSR alternative that can be implemented prior to the retirement or suspension effective date, then MISO and the market participant shall enter into an agreement to ensure that the resource continues to operate, as needed.¹⁰ The figures below show the MISO Attachment Y timeline:



⁹ Midcontinent Independent System Operator, Inc.'s (MISO) Open Access Transmission, Energy and Operating Reserve Markets Tariff (Tariff) defines SSR Units as "Generation Resources or Synchronous Condenser Units (SCUs) that have been identified in Attachment Y – Notification to this Tariff and are required by the Transmission Provider for reliability purposes, to be operated in accordance with the procedures described in Section 38.2.7 of this Tariff." MISO FERC Electric Tariff, Module A, § 1.S "System Support Resource (SSR)" (39.0.0).

¹⁰ FERC Docket No. EL14-34-003, et al. ORDER ON REHEARING AND CLARIFICATION AND ORDER ON REFUND REPORT (Issued September 22, 2016) Pg. 2 Paragraph 2.

- Ameren Missouri reached agreement, with the DOJ and Sierra Club regarding the form of, and language included in, the Attachment Y¹¹ for the Rush Island Energy Center that Ameren was to file with MISO on March 1, 2022 or at a date specified by the court. The Attachment Y was to specifically look at impacts on the system of suspending use of all or portions of Rush Island units 1 and 2 on September 1, 2022.
 - If MISO concludes that there are no alternatives to the designation of Rush Island as an SSR, Ameren requested that MISO further consider certain operating criteria or operating limitations to minimize Rush Island operations to the greatest extent practicable in accordance with the MISO tariff.¹² Specifically, Ameren requested MISO consider operation of:
 - One of Rush Island's two units;
 - One or both of Rush Island's units during only certain times, such as peak winter or summer months and emergencies;
 - One or both of Rush Island's units at less than full load; and
 - One or both Rush Island units at minimum load necessary for stable operations.
 - Although the Attachment Y results are not expected until mid-May, Staff has reviewed the Attachment Y-2 study, which is further discussed in the following section.

Attachment Y-2 Study:

The MISO tariff describes a non-binding assessment called an Attachment Y-2 study. An Attachment Y-2 filing leads to a non-binding determination from MISO as to whether the generating asset is required for the reliability of the transmission system. With respect to Rush Island, the underlying technical evaluations pursuant to both Attachment Y and

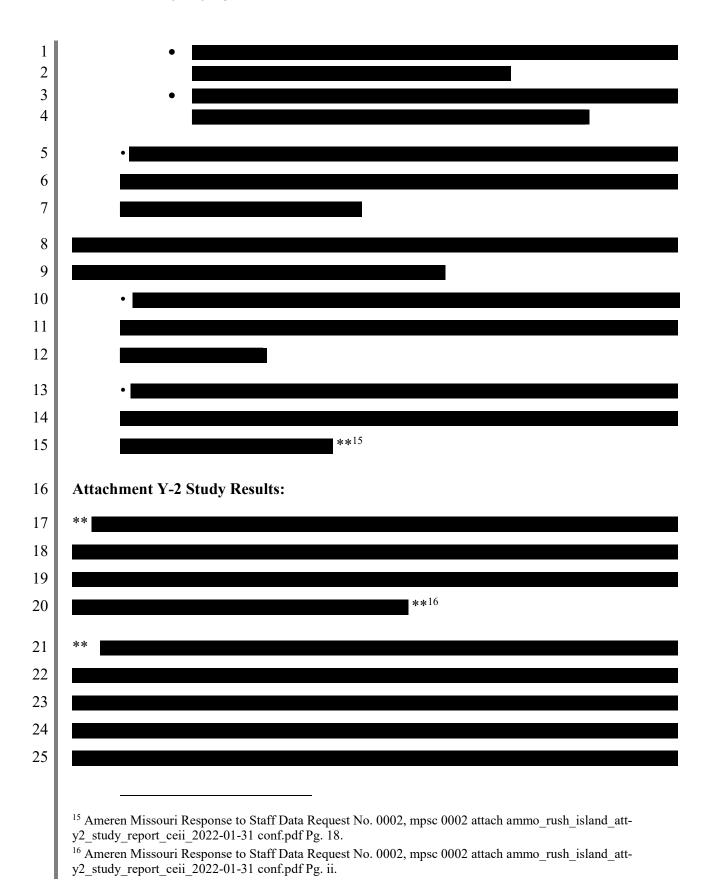
¹¹ Section 38.2.7 of MISO's Open Access Transmission, Energy, and Operating Reserve Markets Tariff

¹² Civil Action No. 4:11-cv-00077-RWS- US District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri (Plaintiff: The United States of America; Plaintiff-intervener: Sierra Club- Defendant: Ameren Missouri) NOTICE OF FILING AGREED FORM OF AMEREN'S ATTACHMENT Y.

1 Attachment Y-2 should be similar, if not identical. 13 ** **14 2 3 The Attachment Y-2 process is initiated by a request, made by a Load Serving Entity ("LSE") 4 that the Transmission Provider conduct a study of the reliability impacts related to a potential 5 change of status of either a Generation Resource or a Synchronous Condenser Unit ("SCU"). 6 The LSE may request specific units of a Generation Resource be studied rather than the entire 7 resource. Attachment Y-2 studies include steady state analysis and a stability analyses with and 8 without the unit(s) that the study is evaluating. 9 Steady State analysis typically evaluate substation voltage and thermal loading of circuits under 10 system intact and contingent operations. Contingency analysis typically is performed on before 11 and after cases. The before and after results are compared to determine if there were any criteria 12 violations due to the unit(s) change of status. 13 MISO's stability analysis will examine the impact of the Retiring Generating Facility by 14 evaluating local and regional stability performance on the MISO transmission system in the 15 bench, prior to operating status change, and study, post operating status change, cases. Fault 16 analysis will be performed on bench and study cases for the fault lists as specified by Ameren. 17 The results will be compared to determine if there are any criteria violations due to the unit(s) 18 change of status. 19 20 21 22 23 24 ¹³ Civil Action No. 4:11-cv-00077-RWS- US District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri (Plaintiff: The

¹³ Civil Action No. 4:11-cv-00077-RWS- US District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri (Plaintiff: The United States of America; Plaintiff-intervener: Sierra Club- Defendant: Ameren Missouri) AMEREN'S MOTION TO MODIFY REMEDY RULING Pg. 3 footnote 1.

¹⁴ Ameren Missouri Response to Staff Data Request No. 0002, mpsc 0002 attach ammo_rush_island_att-y2 study report ceii 2022-01-31 conf.pdf Pg. ii.



1	
2	
3	
4	
5	**17
6	**
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	**18
1 T	

Attachment Y-2 Study Concerns:

15

16

17

18

19

20

2122

23

24

25

Ameren Missouri's concerns with the MISO's Attachment Y-2 study¹⁹ include:

- MISO's Attachment Y-2 study did not consider stability concerns when designating a unit as an SSR, even when the studied unit is needed to meet the stability requirements of the system.
- MISO's Attachment Y-2 study ignored the need for a mitigation project to meet system Transient Voltage Recovery, while acknowledging not meeting NERC TPL standard.
- MISO's Attachment Y-2 study did not use Local Planning Criteria when developing mitigations to identified reliability issues.
- MISO's Attachment Y-2 study was a limited study and was not comprehensive of the various sensitivities which could include higher load levels, Power flow bias across

 $^{^{17}}$ Ameren Missouri Response to Staff Data Request No. 0002, mpsc 0002 attach ammo_rush_island_atty2_study_report_ceii_2022-01-31 conf.pdf Pg. 20.

¹⁸ Ameren Missouri Response to Staff Data Request No. 0002, mpsc 0002 attach ammo_rush_island_att-y2_study_report_ceii_2022-01-31 conf.pdf Pg. 24.

¹⁹ Ameren Missouri Response to Staff Data Request No. 0003.

- 1 2
- 3
- 5 6

- 7 8
- 10 11

9

- 12 13
- 14 15
- 16
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20

21 22

- 23 24
- 25 26
- 27 28

- Ameren Missouri's system, different generation dispatch patterns and extreme weather events.
- MISO's attachment Y-2 study did not consider any extreme contingencies in their studies. For example loss of all lines in Right-Of-Way, loss of all generation at a plant, loss of a substation etc. These contingencies will have to be considered as part of the NERC TPL to ensure that these contingencies do not cause cascading outages that could lead to system collapse.
- MISO's Attachment Y-2 and MTEP study dispatches generation in the 3+ year models that have a prior Attachment Y filing. MISO suspends these units in the near-term models and dispatches them in the out year models which could mask potential reliability problems; MISO models as used by other Transmission Owners (TOs) have Meramec units dispatched in the five (5) year out case. Meramec is scheduled to be retired by December, 2022²⁰.
- MISO's Attachment Y-2 study did not consider the potential retirement of units outside their territory even though the units have publicly announced of retirements such as the Joppa units.
- Ameren Missouri's biggest concern as related to Staff is that MISO did not consider Ameren
- Missouri's LPC in the Y-2 study, for both the study scenarios and the mitigation measures.
 - MISO will include assessment of the LPC for the Attachment Y study.

Future Transmission Projects due to the retirement of Rush Island 1 and 2:

- The MISO attachment Y-2 study highlighted several reliability issues on the Ameren Missouri transmission system due to the retirement of Rush Island 1 and 2 that require mitigations.
- Ameren Missouri has identified the following projects to mitigate the identified reliability issues:²¹
 - Installation of a capacitor bank -This project will help to alleviate unacceptable voltages seen during the winter period and certain system operating conditions.
 - Transformer replacement at Wildwood-This project will help to alleviate issues leading to the Wildwood transformer becoming overloaded during winter months

²⁰ https://www.eia.gov/electricity/monthly/epm table grapher.php?t=epmt 6 06.

²¹ Ameren Missouri Response to Staff Data Request No. 0015.

2

4

5

6 7

8

9 10

12 13

11

1415

16

17 18

19

2021

2223

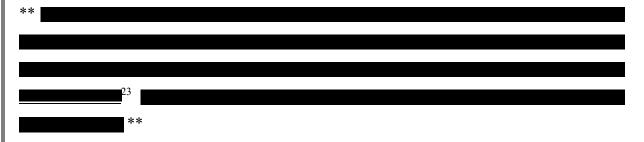
24

under certain operating conditions. The only possible temporary mitigation is to reduce Labadie generation by 125 MW.

- Bus tie position uprate at Rush Island-This project will mitigate a bus tie overload at Rush Island, which occurs during the summer months. A possible temporary mitigation is to re-dispatch greater than 192 MW of generation.
- Dynamic reactive source in the St. Louis metro area- This project will help to alleviate issues that during the summer months, at times of air conditioning load, the system does not meet the transient voltage recovery criteria²².

All the mitigation projects listed above need MISO approval. The timelines below start after the MISO approval of the projects, assumed to be June 2022, and assume Rush Island units to be offline:

- Ameren Missouri purports it will take approximately one (1) year to install the capacitor bank.
- Ameren Missouri purports it will take approximately two (2) years to replace the transformer at Wildwood.
- Ameren Missouri purports it will take approximately one (1) year to uprate the bus tie at Rush Island.
- Ameren Missouri purports the installation of the dynamic reactive source will take approximately 30 months.



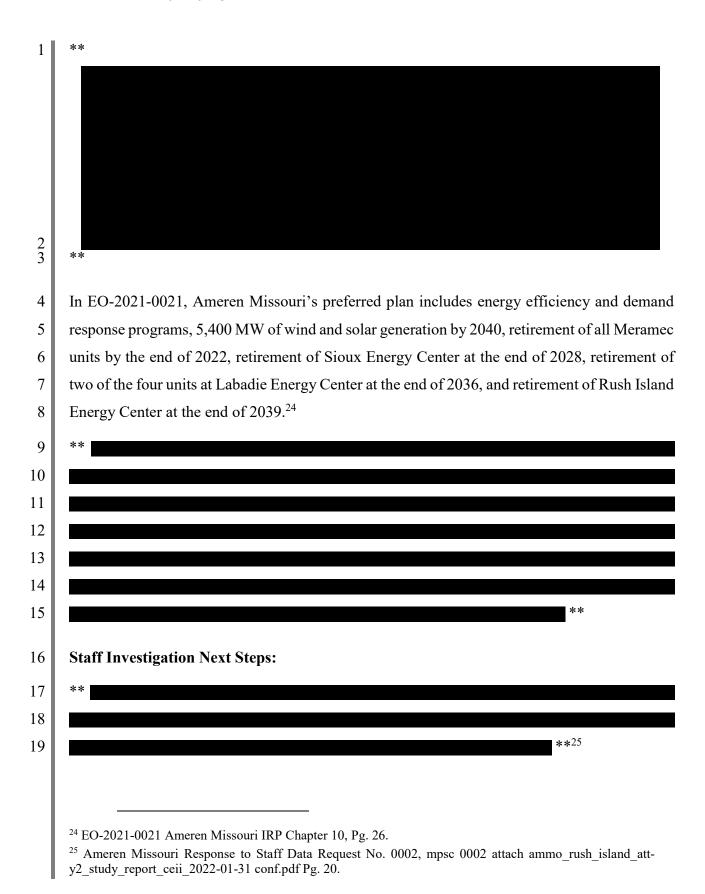
²² Transient Voltage Recovery is:

[•] Voltage that appears between the contacts of the circuit breaker after arc extinction during opening process while clearing a fault.

[•] The Rate of Rise of Recovery Voltage (RRRV) is defined as peak transient recovery voltage divided by the total time from zero voltage to peak voltage.

[•] Level of TRV and the RRRV are key factors in determining whether the fault can be cleared successfully. (https://cigre-usnc.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/2-GOTF-Mark-McVey.pdf).

²³ Ameren Missouri response to Staff Data Request No. 0009.



Page 12

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

Ameren Missouri has an existing load reduction procedure governing its interactions with MISO and any balancing authority. In response to data requests during the investigation into impacts of Winter Storm Uri, Ameren Missouri noted the possibility to call for public appeals for energy conservation and the potential to select customers for load shed in instances where load reduction is required due to a predicted large area generation deficiency.²⁶ Staff continues to recommend Ameren Missouri update its existing tariffs, including its Emergency Energy Conservation Procedure, to cover curtailment situations other than fossil fuel shortages and Missouri Energy Efficiency and Investment Act ("MEEIA") programs.²⁷ on information provided by Ameren Missouri in Case No. ER-2021-0240, approximately 64 individual Ameren Missouri customers account for approximately 360 – 520 MW of load coincident with Ameren Missouri's monthly system peaks. Staff suggests that Ameren Missouri begin discussions with these customers - ** | ²⁶ Response to Staff Data Request No. 0001 in AO-2021-0264. ** ²⁷ Staff Report in EO-2021-0358, Pg. 67. ²⁸ (1) Unplanned involuntary brownouts or blackouts (2) Implementation of involuntary brownouts or blackouts pursuant to a description of the sequence in which customers will be forced into outage, (3) Emergency shut off of willing customers, (4) Emergency voluntary curtailments, (5) Planned voluntary curtailments, and ** I

²⁹ Brownout is a drop in the voltage levels in certain areas.

³⁰ Blackout is a total disruption of electrical services in an area.

** Further, Staff recommends that Ameren Missouri examine its existing Missouri Energy Efficiency and Investment Act ("MEEIA") Demand Response ("DR") and load management programs, including, but not limited to controllable thermostats, **

On December 11, 2021, Ameren Missouri determined that its current preferred resource plan was no longer appropriate and instead of costly updates to Rush Island, it should proceed to retire Rush Island by a date to be determined by the Eastern District.³¹ 20 CSR 4240-22.080(12) states in part that,

If, between triennial compliance filings, the utility's business plan or acquisition strategy becomes materially inconsistent with the preferred resource plan, or if the utility determines that the preferred resource plan or acquisition strategy is no longer appropriate... the utility, in writing, shall notify the commission within sixty (60) days of the utility's determination and shall serve notice on all parties to the most recent triennial compliance filing. The notification shall include a description of all changes to the preferred plan and acquisition strategy, the impact of each change on the present value of revenue requirement, and all other performance measures specified in the last filing pursuant to 20 CSR 4240-22.080 and the rationale for each change.³²

The Company requested, and the Commission granted, a variance from the 60-day provision of 20 CSR 4240-22.080(12) to allow it until July 15, 2022, to file the information required by 20 CSR 4240-22.080(12).³³

Based on the MISO attachment Y study timelines, the steady-state reliability assessment will be completed 75 days from when MISO receives the attachment Y notice. MISO has started the study scope for the Attachment Y process on March 8, 2022 and a draft study is currently expected May 13, 2022³⁴. Staff has requested the results of that study with Staff Data Request No. 0003. The MISO Attachment Y study, the Court ruling, and Ameren

³¹ Case No. EE-2022-0192. Ameren Missouri's Request for Variance and Waiver of 60-Day Notice Requirement.

³² EO-2018-0211 and EO-2022-0100 Staff Response to Public Counsel Motion Pg. 2.

³³ EO-2018-0211 and EO-2022-0100 Staff Response to Public Counsel Motion Pg. 2.

³⁴ Ameren Missouri Response to Staff Data Request No. 0001.

Staff's Initial Investigation Report Case No. EO-2022-0215

Missouri's filing and study showing all changes to its preferred plan may focus Staff's next steps on its investigation.
 Staff will continue to obtain and review information pertaining to the Rush Island generating unit retirements and update the Commission of its findings.

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of Staff's Investigation of Matters Concerning the Rush Island Energy Center Belonging to Union Electric Company d/b/a Ameren Missouri)) <u>File No. EO-2022-0215</u>)
AFFIDAVIT OF SAEII	O R. DINDARLOO, PhD, PE
STATE OF MISSOURI)) ss.	
COUNTY OF COLE)	
sound mind and lawful age; that he contributed and that the same is true and correct according Further the Affiant sayeth not.	O, PhD, PE, and on his oath declares that he is of to the foregoing Staff's Initial Investigation Report; g to his best knowledge and belief. SAEID R. DINDARLOO, PhD, PE
J	URAT
Subscribed and sworn before me, a duly cethe County of Cole, State of Missouri, at my of April, 2022.	onstituted and authorized Notary Public, in and for office in Jefferson City, on this day of Notary Public

DIANNA L. VAUGHT
Notary Public - Notary Seal
State of Missouri
Commissioned for Cole County
My Commission Expires: July 18, 2023
Commission Number: 15207377

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of Staff's Investigation of Matters Concerning the Rush Island Energy Center Belonging to Union Electric Company d/b/a Ameren Missouri)) File No. EO-2022-0215)
AFFIDAVIT OF CLA	AIRE M. EUBANKS, PE
STATE OF MISSOURI)	
) ss. COUNTY OF COLE)	
COMES NOW CLAIRE M. EUBANKS,	PE, and on her oath declares that she is of sound
mind and lawful age; that she contributed to the	foregoing Staff's Initial Investigation Report; and
that the same is true and correct according to he	er best knowledge and belief.
Further the Affiant sayeth not.	LAIRE M. EUBANKS, PE
JU	RAT
Subscribed and sworn before me, a duly co	nstituted and authorized Notary Public, in and for
the County of Cole, State of Missouri, at my of	ffice in Jefferson City, on this <u>144</u> day of
April, 2022.	
	Notary Public
DIANNA L. VAUGHT Notary Public - Notary Seal State of Missouri Commissioned for Cole County My Commission Expires: July 18, 2023 Commission Number: 15207377	

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of Staff's Investigation of

Matters Concerning the F Center Belonging to Unio Company d/b/a Ameren I	Rush Island Energy) on Electric) Missouri) File No. EO-2022-0215			
AFFIDAVIT OF SARAH L.K. LANGE				
STATE OF MISSOURI COUNTY OF COLE)) ss.			
COUNTY OF COLE)			
COMES NOW SARA	AH L.K. LANGE, and on her oath declares that she is of sound mind			
and lawful age; that she co	ontributed to the foregoing Staff's Initial Investigation Report; and that			
the same is true and correc	et according to her best knowledge and belief.			
Further the Affiant say	reth not.			
	Sruh LK. Lange SARAH L.K. LANGE			
	JURAT			
Subscribed and sworn	before me, a duly constituted and authorized Notary Public, in and for			
the County of Cole, State	of Missouri, at my office in Jefferson City, on this 15th day of			
April, 2022.				
	Notary Public)			
DIANNA L. VAUGHT Notary Public - Notary Seal State of Missouri Commissioned for Cole County My Commission Expires: July 18, 20 Commission Number: 15207377	23			

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of Staff's Investigation of Matters Concerning the Rush Island Energy Center Belonging to Union Electric Company d/b/a Ameren Missouri)) File No. EO-2022-0215)
AFFIDAVIT OF S	HAWN E. LANGE, PE
STATE OF MISSOURI)	
COUNTY OF COLE) ss.	
COMES NOW SHAWN E. LANGE, PE	E, and on his oath declares that he is of sound mind
and lawful age; that he contributed to the fore	egoing Staff's Initial Investigation Report; and that
the same is true and correct according to his be	est knowledge and belief.
Further the Affiant sayeth not.	Shawn E. Lange, PE SHAWN E. LANGE, PE
J	URAT
Subscribed and sworn before me, a duly c	onstituted and authorized Notary Public, in and for
the County of Cole, State of Missouri, at my	office in Jefferson City, on this <u>15+4</u> day of
April, 2022.	Dianna L. Vaugu- Notary Public

DIANNA L. VAUGHT
Notary Public - Notary Seal
State of Missouri
Commissioned for Cote County
My Commission Expires: July 18, 2023
Commission Number: 15207377