Exhibit No.:

Issues: Three Rivers Electric

Cooperative/ Gascosage Territorial

Agreement- All

Witness: Larry D. Merry

Type of Exhibit: Rebuttal Testimony

Sponsoring Party: Union Electric Company

d/b/a AmerenUE

Case No.: EO-2005-0122

Date Testimony Prepared: December, 2004

# MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

CASE NO. EO-2005-0122

# **REBUTTAL TESTIMONY**

**OF** 

LARRY D. MERRY

ON

**BEHALF OF** 

UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY d/b/a AmerenUE

**JEFFERSON CITY, MISSOURI** 

**December 20, 2004** 

# MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION STATE OF MISSOURI

In the matter of the Application of Gascosage Electric Cooperative and Three Rivers Electric Cooperative for Approval of a Written Territorial Agreement Designating the Boundaries of Each Electric Service Supplier within Camden, Cole, Franklin, Gasconade, Maries, Miller, Moniteau, Osage, Phelps & Pulaski Counties, Missouri	) ) ) ) )	Case No. EO-2005-0122

# AFFIDAVIT OF LARRY D. MERRY

STATE OF MISSOURI	)	
	)	SS
COUNTY OF COLE	)	

Larry D. Merry, being first duly sworn on his oath, states:

- 1. My name is Larry D. Merry. I work in the City of Jefferson City, Missouri, and I am District Manager of Capital and Lakeside Districts of Union Electric Company d/b/a AmerenUE.
- 2. Attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes is my Rebuttal Testimony, consisting of pages 1 through  $\mathcal{L}$ , inclusive, which has been prepared in written form for introduction into evidence in the above-referenced docket.
- 3. I hereby swear and affirm that my answers contained in the attached testimony to the questions therein propounded are true and correct.

Larry D. Merry

Subscribed and sworn to before me this the day of December 2004.

Notary Public

KAREN LEE FISHBACK NOTARY PUBLIC. STATE OF MISSOURI COUNTY OF CALLAWAY My Commission Expires Sept. 24, 2005

1 2 3 4 5 6 7		OF LARRY D. MERRY  MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION Case No. EO-2005-0122			
8	Q.	PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME.			
9	A.	Larry Merry.			
10	Q.	BY WHOM ARE YOU EMPLOY	ED AND IN WHAT CAPACITY?		
11	A.	I am employed by Union Electric Company, which is doing business as AmerenUE,			
12		("AmerenUE") as District Manager o	f the Capital and Lakeside Districts.		
13	Q.	PLEASE SUMMARIZE YOUR PRIOR WORK EXPERIENCE AT AMERENUE			
14	A.	I have held the following positions with AmerenUE:			
15		Engineer	Dec. 1971 - Aug. 1983		
16		Senior Engineer	Aug. 1983 - Dec. 1983		
17		Supervising Engineer	Dec. 1983 - Jan. 1993		
18		District Manager	Jan. 1993 - present		
19	Q.	WHAT IS YOUR EDUCATIONAL BACKGROUND?			
20	A.	My educational background is as follo	ows:		
21		BS Electrical Engineering: Uni	iversity of Missouri - Rolla		
22		MS Engineering Management	: University of Missouri - Rolla		

# 1 Q. ARE YOU FAMILIAR WITH THE SUBJECT MATTER OF THIS CASE?

- 2 A. Yes, I am. This case involves the Missouri Public Service Commission's review of the Joint
- 3 Application of Three Rivers Electric Cooperative ("TR") and Gascosage Electric Cooperative
- 4 ("GEC") requesting that the Missouri Public Service Commission ("Commission") issue an order
- 5 approving territorial agreement ("Territorial Agreement") pursuant to Sections 394.312 RSMo.
- 6 2000.

# 7 Q. ARE YOU PERSONALLY FAMILIAR WITH TERRITORIAL AGREEMENTS

# 8 AND THEIR APPROVAL PROCESS

- 9 A. Yes, I am. I have personally negotiated numerous territorial agreements with rural electric
- 10 cooperatives whose service areas abut my districts, including territorial agreements with Intercounty
- Electric Cooperative, which was approved by the Commission in Case No. EO-2000-774,
- Gascosage Electric Cooperative, which was approved by the Commission in Case No. EO-98-
- 279, and Callaway Electric Cooperative, which was approved by the Commission in Case No.
- 14 EO-2002-458. I have testified as a witness in these and other cases before the Commission.

# 15 Q. WHAT IS AMERENUE'S STANDING IN THIS CASE?

- 16 A. On November 24, 2004, AmerenUE filed a request to intervene in this proceeding in order
- to protect its interests, interests that could be adversely impacted by a final order arising from the
- case. On December 9, 2004, the Commission issued an order granting AmerenUE's application to
- intervene. Thus, AmerenUE is a party in this case.

# Q. WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF THE PROPOSED TERRITORIAL AGREEMENT

# ON AMERENUE?

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

A. Section 4 of the Territorial Agreement sets forth the exclusive service area of TR under the Territorial Agreement and states "Three Rivers may serve within municipalities that are located in the Three Rivers Exclusive Service Area, pursuant to this Agreement." While Company has included language similar to that cited above in territorial agreements with rural electric cooperatives, this language is problematic in an agreement between two rural electric cooperatives. The ability of rural electric cooperatives to serve municipalities is strictly limited by Missouri Law. Rural electric cooperatives may serve in rural areas, which Section 394.020 RSMo 2000 defines as "any area of the United States not included within the boundaries of any city, town, or village having a population in excess of fifteen hundred inhabitants...." Rural electric cooperatives may also serve in cities, towns, and villages having populations in excess of fifteen hundred inhabitants if they can meet the requirements of Section 394.080.2 RSMo 2000 and within the boundaries of their electric service pursuant to written territorial agreements that have been approved by the Commission in accordance with Section 394.312 RSMo 2000. AmerenUE presently is the exclusive electric service provider to new structures in Jefferson City, Eldon and New Haven, cities with a population in excess of fifteen hundred inhabitants that are within the proposed exclusive service area of TR. Because Jefferson City, Eldon, and New Haven are not "rural areas" and TR does not satisfy the requirements Section 394.080.2 RSMo 2000 with respect to them, TR is presently prevented from serving within their boundaries. Further, the cities of Belle, Linn, St. Martins, and Wardsville are also served by AmerenUE, and within the proposed

exclusive service area of TR. These municipalities may go over fifteen hundred inhabitants after the
next census and it is unclear whether TR will meet all the requirements of Section 394.080.2 RSMo
2000 at the time of the census; requirements which must be satisfied for TR to serve new structures
within these municipalities.

AmerenUE is concerned that given the present wording of Article 4 of the Territorial Agreement, TR may argue after Commission approval that the Territorial Agreement grants them the right to serve within Jefferson City, Eldon, New Haven, and any other city in their proposed exclusive service area that in the future exceeds fifteen hundred inhabitants. The fact that in his direct testimony, Walter Ryan in referring to our application to intervene states, "[w]hat AmerenUE is suggesting is that it ought to be free from competition with Three Rivers Electric Cooperative in non-rural areas" (page 6, line 3) is a tactic admission that TR plans to utilize the Territorial Agreement as an end run around existing Missouri law. Mr. Ryan also states "if those laws are violated I expect AmerenUE would then have a legal issue they could bring before the Missouri Courts." (page 6, line 6) It is my opinion that any territorial agreement that contains language so vague that it would require a court of law to rule on whether the agreement permits an end run around existing Missouri law is not in the public interest.

#### 1 Q. DOES THE TERRITORIAL AGREEMENT CONTAIN SIMILAR LANGUAGE

- 2 **WITH RESPECT TO GEC?**
- 3 A. Article 3 of the Territorial Agreement contains a similar municipal service provision with
- 4 respect to the electric service area of GEC. However, that provision does not affect AmerenUE
- 5 because AmerenUE has an approved Territorial Agreement with GEC.
- 6 Q. YOU HAVE STATED IN YOUR TESTIMONY THAT AMERENUE HAS
- 7 INCLUDED LANGUAGE SIMILAR TO ARTICLE 4 IN TERRITORIAL
- 8 AGREEMENTS WITH RURAL ELECTRIC COOPERATIVES, CAN YOU PLEASE
- 9 ELABORATE ON THIS STATEMENT?
- 10 A. The purpose of a territorial agreement is to define exclusive service area for the electric
- suppliers that are stable over their term. In agreements between an electrical corporation and a
- rural electric cooperative, it is always necessary to include provisions that grant additional rights to
- the rural electric cooperative to serve within municipal boundaries within its exclusive service area.
- 14 For example, in our territorial agreement with Consolidated Electric Cooperative, which was
- approved by the Commission in Case No. EO-97-493, the parties agreed to aboundary line that
- 16 went through the city limits of Mexico, a city with a population in excess of fifteen hundred
- inhabitants. Thus, it was necessary to include language to permit Consolidated Electric Cooperative
- to serve within the city limits of Mexico to implement that agreement.
- Provisions that grant additional rights to the rural electric cooperative to serve within
- 20 municipal boundaries are also necessary to prevent future service problems. Assume a hypothetical
- 21 territorial agreement exists between AmerenUE and a rural electric cooperative. There is a city with

a population in excess of fifteen hundred inhabitants, which at the time the agreement is signed is

2 located exclusively in the electric service area of AmerenUE. Because AmerenUE has the right to

serve in that municipality under Missouri law and the territorial agreement, there is no problem

initially. Assume now in the future said city annexes a tract of land located in the exclusive service

area of the cooperative. We now have a problem. AmerenUE cannot serve the area without

violating the territorial agreement and the rural electric cooperative cannot serve the area without

violating Missouri law. This problem can be solved by including language in the territorial agreement

that gives the rural electric cooperative the right to serve under these circumstances. Therefore, to

prevent current and future problems due to the restrictions placed on the rural electric cooperative

by Missouri law, AmerenUE has included language similar to that cited from Article 4 of the

11 Territorial Agreement in its agreements with cooperatives.

# 12 Q. WHY IS THIS SIMILAR LANGUAGE NOW A PROBLEM IN THIS

#### AGREEMENT?

3

4

5

б

7

8

9

13

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

14 A. The answer is simple; there are the differences among the territorial agreements discussed

above and the Territorial Agreement. In its territorial agreements with cooperatives, AmerenUE

was the sole electrical corporation operating in the areas subject to the territorial agreements. On

an individual agreement basis, in addition to the cooperative that entered into the territorial

agreement with Ameren, other cooperatives often operated in the area subject to the territorial

agreement. In general there was little duplication of service areas among these cooperatives

because cooperatives tended to remain in their respective "historical service areas" and they were

not competing to serve new structures within municipalities with populations in excess of fifteen

1 hundred inhabitants. While the territorial agreements gave additional rights to cooperatives that

2 were parties, there was little or no risk of destructive competition among cooperatives inside a

municipality with populations in excess of fifteen hundred inhabitants as a result of these older

territorial agreements and the territorial agreements eliminated competition between the cooperatives

5 and AmerenUE.

б

Here, the agreement is between two cooperatives and AmerenUE provides electric service in many of the areas covered by this agreement. In fact, AmerenUE and TR actively compete for customers in the rural areas, areas with less than fifteen hundred inhabitants. Inside municipalities with populations greater than fifteen hundred inhabitants there is no competition because TR's ability to serve is limited by current Missouri law. Commission approval of the proposed Territorial Agreement in its current form will essentially eliminate the limitations imposed by Missouri law, duplication of facilities inside municipalities such as Jefferson City would result, and AmerenUE's ability to plan its system and to optimally utilize its facilities inside said municipalities would be adversely impacted.

# Q. DO YOU THINK THAT THE COMMISSION SHOULD FIND THAT THE

#### TERRITORIAL AGREEMENT IS IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST?

A. As written, no. As I stated earlier, any territorial agreement that contains language so vague that it would require a court of law to rule on whether the agreement permits an end run around existing Missouri law governing where rural electric cooperatives may serve is not in the public interest. This is one of those agreements. Further, this agreement defines a boundary in Miller and Maries counties that will reduce future duplication in an area that is rural in nature. It also permits

- 1 TR to serve in "municipalities that are located in the Three Rivers Exclusive Service Area" per
- 2 Section 4 of the Territorial Agreement. If approved this provision will result in duplication of
- 3 facilities inside municipalities with populations in excess of fifteen hundred inhabitants in Cole, Miller,
- 4 Maries, Osage, and Franklin counties, such as Jefferson City and AmerenUE's ability to plan its
- 5 system and to optimally utilize its facilities inside said municipalities would be negatively impacted.
- 6 Over time, since urban areas develop faster than rural ones, the Territorial Agreement will actually
- 7 increase duplication of facilities, which in turn will result in congested lines in urban areas, increased
- 8 unsafe conditions, inefficient use of existing facilities, more complex system planning and ultimately
- 9 higher costs to both TR and AmerenUE. Thus, for these reasons, the Territorial Agreement is not in
- 10 the public interest.

# 11 Q. WHAT CAN BE DONE TO THE AGREEMENT IN YOUR OPINION TO

#### 12 MAKE IT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST?

- 13 A. Change Section 4 of the Territorial Agreement. For example, a provision like the following
- would eliminate the end run around existing Missouri law while retaining the necessary flexibility to
- implement the agreement.
- 16 "Three Rivers may serve within municipalities that are located in the Three Rivers Exclusive
- Service Area, as defined in this Agreement, pursuant to Missouri law. In addition to its
- rights under Missouri law, Three Rivers may serve within all or part of any municipality
- regardless of its population that is located in the Three Rivers Exclusive Service Area, as
- defined in this Agreement, if all other electric suppliers cannot serve in that area as a result
- of Missouri law or an approved Territorial Agreement. Further, in the event a municipality

- is being served by both Three Rivers and Gascosage at the time an official census
- 2 determines its population exceeds fifteen hundred inhabitants, both parties shall have the
- 3 right to continue to serve within the boundary of said municipality pursuant to this
- 4 Agreement."
- 5 Q. ARE YOU ASKING THAT THE COMMISSION REJECT THE TERRITORIAL
- 6 AGREEMENT AS PRESENTED?
- 7 A. Yes, I am.
- 8 Q. DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR TESTIMONY?
- 9 A. Yes, it does

# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that a copy of the foregoing was served via e-mail, to the following parties on the 20th day of December, 2004.

#### John Coffman

Office of the Public Counsel P.O. Box 7800 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 opcservice@ded.mo.gov john.coffman@ded.mo.gov

#### Lisa Cole Chase

Andereck, Evans, Milne, Peace & Johnson, L.L.C.
700 E. Capitol Ave.
P.O. Box 1438
Jefferson City, Missouri 65102-1438
lisachase@aempb.com

# Dana Joyce

Missouri Public Service Commission Governors Office Building 200 Madison Street, Suite 100 Jefferson City, Missouri 65101 GenCounsel@psc.mo.gov d.joyce@psc.mo.gov

#### **Steve Dottheim**

Missouri Public Service Commission Governors Office Building 200 Madison Street, Suite 100 Jefferson City, Missouri 65101 Steve.Dottheim@psc.mo.gov

William B. Bobnar

Willem B. Laler