In the Matter of:

AMENDMENT OF THE REGULATIONS OF THE MANUFACTURED HOUSING PROGRAM, etc.

MX-2022-0012, VOL. I

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                     STATE OF MISSOURI
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                 PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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                 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
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                    Rulemaking Hearing
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                      October 4, 2021
10
                 Jefferson City, Missouri
11
                         Volume 1
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    In the Matter of:
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    Amendment of the Regulations )
14
    of the Manufactured Housing )
    Program of the Missouri
   Public Service Commission ) File No. MX-2022-0012
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                          MORRIS WOODRUFF, Presiding
                             CHIEF REGULATORY LAW JUDGE
19
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    REPORTED BY:
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    Shelley L. Bartels, CCR
    TIGER COURT REPORTING, LLC
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1	PROCEEDINGS
2	JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. It's two
3	o'clock, so let's go ahead and get started. We're
4	here for a public comment rulemaking hearing.
5	This is Commission Case No. MX-2022-0012
6	and it concerns a proposal to amend for manufactured
7	housing rules and to rescind a fifth rule. The
8	purpose of this hearing is to take comments from the
9	public. And Staff is also here and they'll be given
10	a chance to comment about the rule. We'll let the
11	members of the public speak first with staff going
12	last so that they have a chance to respond to
13	anything, any matters that are brought up by members
14	of the public.
15	This hearing is also being webcast or
16	conducted through Webex for virtual, and I note that
17	Commissioner Kolkmeyer is with us via Webex
18	broadcast.
19	Commissioner Kolkmeyer, you want to say
20	anything?
21	I'm not hearing anything from him, so.
22	We do have, as I indicated, several people here in
23	the room. We don't have a set schedule as to who
24	goes first, so anybody that wants to come forward.

come on up to the podium. We'll hear what you have

25

1	to say. First off, would you tell us your name.
2	MR. HAGAR: Thomas Hagar. I'm with the
3	Missouri Manufactured Housing Association.
4	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. What would you
5	like to tell us?
6	MR. HAGAR: Well, the information that we
7	have received over the last year and a half has been
8	a little bit scattered, and we just recently got some
9	significant numbers. What kind of jumps out at me is
10	we're seeing a trend in revenue from 2015 to 2020
11	where the revenue has actually increased well
12	over 2015. In 2020, it was the highest that we'd had
13	in six years.
14	Then we get to expenses. The fund itself
15	was at 41 percent. In 2020 it was at 3 percent. So
16	it's not going to take a whole lot at \$14,700 if
17	there's, at least, fiscal responsibility, that that
18	number should exceed zero and put it back in the
19	black.
20	One of the things that I haven't received
21	and I think is important is what the numbers are for
22	June 30th of 2021. If it's in excess of, then I
23	guess we're going in the right direction.
24	We realize that there is one inspector
25	that is not there any longer, but I'm at somewhat of

a disadvantage in that regard. I've been in this industry since 1974, and I've worked with the Public Service Commission through many of those years, through a lot of different chairmen, through a lot of different managers. And it never even came up through all that period of time that we needed to increase fees, especially to the extent that this calls for. It's hitting everyone. It's hitting — and the poorest of the group would be the installers who we're losing and we can't afford to lose any more than what we already are.

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The retailers, secondly. We've gone from 200-plus retailers in the state of Missouri down to 28. Now, these are licensed, as I would call them, street retailers. These are not including say a manufactured housing community or someone that might be selling homes on the side and just has a license. These are 24/7 people that are running these businesses and that's how much it shrunk.

Number of units, we hit 8,000 not all that long ago. Now, we hope that we'll hit 1,200 to 1,500. That's the -- that's the hope. And the way things are looking especially through this year of the pandemic, most everybody's having a good year. As they have a good year, so does the Public Service

Commission. They receive more money.

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So I feel somewhat that maybe this is a little premature. We have had inspectors as low as one to two for the entire state. Now we're talking about four and possibly five if -- if they're given the opportunity to hire an additional person. But it used to be one person would show up, one person would come to my lot, one would, you know, inspect my homes. That would be -- that's what I expected. And if there was a consumer complaint, they handled it.

But now we're not dealing with that many consumer complaints. Actually we're dealing with anything from a half a dozen to maybe 20 or 30 maximum. But they're not dealing with consumer complaints. They're dealing with inspections. So the more inspections they can do, the better it looks on paper. And that's -- and that's, again, what we're dealing with, not that they're not doing the best job that they can. I just feel that as being a businessman for 30-plus years, that it takes a lot of fiscal responsibility especially in these times to make sure that we spend our money the way that we should. And the consensus in our industry is that that's got a long way to go. And with that, that's really the extent of my comments.

1	JUDGE WOODRUFF: I have some questions					
2	for you if you don't mind.					
3	MR. HAGAR: Sure.					
4	JUDGE WOODRUFF: You indicated you're					
5	with the association. What was the name of the					
6	association?					
7	MR. HAGAR: Missouri Manufactured Housing					
8	Association.					
9	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. And are you also					
10	a business owner?					
11	MR. HAGAR: No, not today.					
12	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. You were in the					
13	past?					
14	MR. HAGAR: Yes, for 30 years.					
15	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay.					
16	MR. HAGAR: And I was in the insurance					
17	business seven years prior to that which dealt in					
18	manufactured housing.					
19	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. And do you know					
20	what the I'm just curious as to why why is					
21	housing, manufactured housing sales down so much? Is					
22	there a trend that's going on, or do we know?					
23	MR. HAGAR: Well, I think it's it was					
24	a combination of things. It was financing. There					
25	were a lot of financing issues that were going on.					

1	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Banks wouldn't make
2	loans? Is that
3	MR. HAGAR: Banks wouldn't make loans.
4	HUD and so forth was not dependable as it was in
5	other forms of housing. That was a lot of it. A lot
6	of that's come back at this point in time, but it's
7	possible one of the other folks that's here with me
8	would be able to address that a little bit clearer
9	than I am.
10	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. All right. Thank
11	you very much, Mr. Hagar.
12	Whoever else wants to come up. Good
13	afternoon.
14	MR. JAMIE SMITH: Good afternoon. My
15	name is Jamie Smith, and I am a currently president
16	of the board of directors for the Missouri
17	Manufactured Housing Association as well as general
18	manager for Clayton Homes of Lebanon, so I'm an
19	active dealer.
20	Preface, like I said, I mean, we're here
21	to work with the Public Service Commission. We view
22	them as allies, friends, not not adversaries. We
23	see the value of them, the importance of them.
24	The most glaring thing to me I guess that
25	would jump out for the proposals is in regards to

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installers. Right now like most trade industries, there's a shortage of installers right now, given the service, the dealers that we have. So it is concerning possibly putting up more barriers to -- to getting new licensed installers in there as opposed to making it easier to get licensed installers.

Because right now there are a lot more actual manufactured homes installers that are on the market that don't want to go through the licensing and stuff, so they just do the used homes, secondary homes market stuff where they don't have to go through it. So my fear is they're losing more installers for a -- for our industry that we're already facing a shortage of, so that would be the most glaring thing.

To dive into -- Tom asked me to speak on, you mentioned the decline in the industry versus, you know, prior decades and such. I've only been in the industry since 2008, so I -- my experience goes no further than that, but one of the most glaring things is really zoning discrimination that we face. So whereas a builder can go in -- a site builder can go in and build really anywhere inside the city limits, we face a lot of struggles with that. And with federal preemption laws, we shouldn't be facing that,

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but still a lot of local authority's regulations make
 1
 2
     it very difficult being inside the city limits.
                                                       So
     we're restricted for the most part in our state to
 3
     primarily our rural-based business. You know, the
 5
     homes are built to stronger standards than a lot of
 6
     site-built homes, and new site-built homes especially
 7
     in the markets we're selling into. But deal with
 8
     zoning, it makes it very difficult to -- you know, to
     hit a lot of the market that we can serve
 9
10
     effectively. So that's really the extent of anything
11
     I had to say.
12
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay.
13
                MR. JAMIE SMITH:
                                  Thank you.
14
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: I have a question too.
15
                MR. JAMIE SMITH: You bet.
16
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: Did you mention about
17
     the installers, concern about the shortage of
     installers?
18
19
                MR. JAMIE SMITH:
                                  Correct.
20
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: Do you have a reason why
21
     that might be happening?
22
                MR. JAMIE SMITH: You know, I think it
23
     goes just to construction in general. I mean,
24
     there's just labor shortages. You know, installers,
2.5
     they face the same -- same shortage of help and labor
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as anybody does. It's -- it's a hard business. 1 mean, the -- being a manufactured home installer is 2 3 not an easy job, so it's not really one that you can really learn from anything else either. I mean, you 5 have to be in the business. A lot of the times, people that grew up in it, their families are in it. 6 7 So it's not necessarily an attractive position for 8 somebody to jump into, so. That's hard work. And then the -- you know, there are 9 multiple installers out there, so they don't have to 10 11 be licensed to be -- to set up used homes or remove 12 used homes, so there's plenty that don't want to go 13 through the licensing aspect to install new homes. 14 And obviously, I mean, the -- the plethora -- the 15 sustainability of our industry and for both sides, 16 the regulatory side as well, we need licensed 17 installers, so. It's, yeah, dwindling some. You 18 have people that may have been in it for decades and 19 they retire and there's no succession plan for their 20 company so they just go out of business and just not a lot of young people jump on that train really, so. 21 22 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Now, when the 23 Manufactured Housing Department charges a fee to installers --24 2.5 MR. JAMIE SMITH: Uh-huh.

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JUDGE WOODRUFF: -- as a practical
 1
 2
    matter, who actually pays that fee?
                Is it the installers that pay for it or
 3
 4
     is it the dealer that pays on behalf of the
 5
     installers?
 6
                MR. JAMIE SMITH: The installers do,
 7
    yeah.
 8
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Out of the fee
 9
     that they charge?
10
                MR. JAMIE SMITH: Right. Right. I mean,
11
    everything's passed on to us in some way.
12
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: Well, sure.
13
                MR. JAMIE SMITH: But, yeah. They are
14
     the ones responsible and actually paying.
15
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. That's all the
16
    questions I had then.
17
                MR. JAMIE SMITH:
                                  Okay.
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.
18
                MR. JAMIE SMITH: Thank you.
19
                                              You bet.
                JUDGE WOODRUFF: And who's next? Anybody
20
21
    else want to come forward and speak? Okay. And then
22
    we'll move over to Staff.
23
                MS. BRETZ: Good afternoon, may it please
     the commission. My name is Karen Bretz and I
24
    represent the Staff of the Commission's Manufactured
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Housing and Modular Units Program.

Thank you today for hearing testimony regarding this rulemaking proposal. This proposal, as you've stated, increases four program fees and rescinds one fee for a license which hasn't been applied for for a while. These fee increases are necessary to stabilize the program's financial footing and to ensure that it operates with adequate resources.

Although program revenues exceeded expenses last year, that's not the trend. Going back as far as fiscal year 2015 through fiscal year 2020, the program operated at a deficit, and these amendments are overdue.

And I apologize, we weren't able to get fiscal year 2021 information in last Friday, but we can supply the -- we can provide an update to our rulemaking report that has the FY 2021 information in it.

With me today is Justin Smith who is the program's manager, and he's available for questions.

From its beginning the Commission regulated electricity, gas and water and wastewater utilities. The Manufactured Housing and Modular Units Program is relatively new. And while it has

fewer cases before the Commission than the utilities do, its employees are still very busy. I will briefly summarize the program's work.

2.5

First, what is a manufactured home and what's a modular unit. Our regulations have separate rules and fees for each. This rulemaking involves both manufactured housing and modular units so it's helpful to know the difference. A manufactured home is a prefabricated structure of at least 320 square feet designed to be a dwelling unit. It can be placed on either a permanent or a not-permanent foundation. Manufactured homes have a permanent chassis of axles and wheels so they're always transportable. The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, HUD, establishes design and safety standard for manufactured homes.

The definition of a modular home is more expansive. A modular unit can be any size and it's used for residential, commercial, educational, or industrial purposes. Like a manufactured home, a modular unit is prefabricated and is transportable, but it doesn't have axles and wheels. It's usually transported on a flatbed truck. HUD does not regulate modular units.

Our program approves manufacturers' plans

and oversees seals that are affixed to units showing that they were manufactured in accordance with those plans. The program usually performs between 500 and 700 on-site inspections of manufactured homes and modular units annually. These inspections are scattered throughout Missouri. Last year, fiscal year 2021 which was during COVID of course, the program inspected 436. The program oversees and trains about 70 licensed installers. Last year the program made the installer's training available online through another rulemaking procedure. The program also licenses manufacturers and dealers. Last year it inspected 21 dealer lots which resulted in three dealer lot investigations.

The program typically receives between 15 and 30 informal consumer complaints annually. During fiscal year 2021, the program handled 12. The program also consistently has a few formal complaints before the Commission. And as Mr. Hagar stated, there is a low number of complaints, and this low number of complaints is indicative that the system that we have in place is working. He suggested that perhaps we could make do with fewer inspectors, but the number of inspectors feeds into the number of inspections which helps to keep complaints down

because when there's more inspections being -- taking place, complaints can be -- or issues can be raised and dealt with informally rather than even -- even -- rather than even coming to the informal or formal process.

2.5

Currently the program has six full-time equivalent, FTE, employees. Needless to say, this is a busy office. Speaking of the office, it has three full-time inspectors covering the entire state. The program basically divides the state into quadrants, so each inspector has one -- has one quadrant, and there's an open position now.

Mr. Hagar also suggested that it would be -- making due with one or two inspectors is just not feasible either. There's no way physically that one or two inspectors can traverse the whole state to take care of hundreds of inspections.

Mr. Smith, who I introduced to you, performs inspections in addition to being the manager. The program is one -- short one time [sic] inspector and hopes to fill this position soon.

Today one new administrative person started work to join the other administrative person.

Before getting into specifics of the proposed amendments, I will provide context of the

program's financial situation which basically drives this rulemaking. State law requires the Commission to establish fees sufficient to cover the program's administration costs. At the same time the Commission shares authority for setting fees with two other jurisdictions that the Commission has no control over.

2.5

Missouri law sets manufacturer and dealer registration fees. These are the program's largest source of funding. In fiscal year 2021, the program received about 170,000 from manufactured -- manufacturer and dealer fees.

The program's second largest source of funding is federal HUD state administrative agency or SAA payments. The program partners with HUD to enforce federal standards for manufactured home design, construction, and installation. HUD distributes funds to SAAs, such as our commission, based on a formula. Missouri receives about a hundred thousand dollars in HUD SAA funds annually.

The Commission regulates fees which generate smaller funds including the ones in this rulemaking. And I would like to note, too, that all of the program's funding comes from fees and SAA payments. It receives no funding from the

Commission's annual assessment to the utilities.

2.5

State law requires fees to be deposited in the Manufactured Housing Fund which pays out program expenses. Fiscal year 2021 was the first year in some time that the program did not operate at a deficit. Going back as far -- at least as far back as fiscal year 2015 through fiscal year 2020, the program's expenditures exceeded revenues. The difference was made up by drawing from the fund.

According-- accordingly, the fund's balances have steadily declined. The program's fiscal year runs from July 1 through June 30.

On June 30, 2014, the fund's balance was almost \$800,000. Its balance on June 30th, 2021 was \$228,204. Without an increase in fees, it is likely that the fund will be further depleted and eventually drained.

The program operates on a tight budget keeping its annual expenses between 500,000 and 550,000. The program has been able to hold down expenses despite cost of living increases, position reclassifications, which increase salaries, and increases in gas costs, equipment costs, all the normal costs. However, revenues do not predictably meet expenses.

Fee increases are long overdue. Based on my research, fees included in this rulemaking were most recently included in the 2001 through 2005 time frame. In this rulemaking the program proposes to increase four fees and eliminate one. The fee increases will be paid by the manufacturers and the manufactured home installers. None will be paid by dealers.

2.5

Staff proposes raising the following fees. The fee at 20 CSR 4240-120.140, sub 1 requires manufactured home manufacturers to pay an inspection fee of \$30 for each home delivered or sold to a Missouri dealer. The program proposes to increase this fee to \$75.

At 20 CSR 4240-123.030 sub 3(b), modular unit manufacturers are required to pay a fee of \$110 for each modular unit seal. This seal certifies that the unit was built in accordance with PSC approved manufacturing programs. The program proposes to increase this fee to \$220.

20 CSR 4240-123.040 sub 11(a) is the rule which requires modular unit manufacturers to pay an annual fee of \$75 for renewal of each modular unit plan and production. The program proposes to increase this fee to \$150.

20 CSR 4240-125.040 sub 1(a) requires manufactured home installers to pay an annual fee of \$150 dollars for an installer license. The program proposes to increase this fee to 225.

2.5

One fee is proposed for rescission. This is at 20 CSR 4240-125.050 sub 1 which requires manufactured home installers to pay the fee of \$150 for a limited-use installer license. This limited-use installer license allows a person to do the work of a licensed installer under a licensed installer's supervision. No one has applied for this license for a while. In my research of other states, I did not find any other state offering a similar license.

Consistent with Governor Greitens'
mandate that departments streamline regulations, the
program believes this is right for elimination.

Based on the number of these fees typically paid annually, Staff estimate these increases will bring annual revenues, additional revenues of \$151,770. Promulgation of the proposed rule should ensure that the program's revenues match expenditures with an extra cushion to build back the Manufactured Housing Fund balance.

The fiscal impact will be shared as

As a group, the manufactured home 1 follows. 2 manufacturers will pay approximately \$54,720 annually. The modular unit manufacturers as a whole 3 will pay approximately \$91,650 annually. And the 5 installers will pay approximately \$5,400 annually. 6 The program is sensitive to the fact that 7 this is a large percentage increase in fees, but 8 these increases are long overdue. A PSC internal 9 audit of the Manufactured Home and Modular Units 10 Program was completed in 2019. Its primary 11 recommendation is that, quote, An increase to some or 12 all of the fees currently imposed by the program to finance its activities should be considered to 13 14 eliminate the current annual fund imbalance, end of 15 quote. 16 The fees proposed to be increased in this 17 rulemaking have not been updated for at least 15 18 The program's effectiveness is dependent upon 19 sufficient staffing and resources. Fees should be 20 modernized to accurately reflect program costs. 21 Thank you. And as I stated, Mr. Smith is here too 22 for questions. 23 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I have some questions. If you can answer them, Ms. Bretz, that's fine. 24 we need to bring Mr. Smith up to the podium --2.5

1	MS. BRETZ: Sure.					
2	JUDGE WOODRUFF: we can do that too.					
3	It was mentioned that if manufactured					
4	home sales were to pick up, this increase might not					
5	be necessary. Do you agree or disagree with that?					
6	MR. JUSTIN SMITH: Due respect, I					
7	disagree with that. There would be some difference,					
8	but nothing monumental to represent the imbalance					
9	we've showing for the last seven years plus.					
10	JUDGE WOODRUFF: If you could identify					
11	yourself for the court reporter.					
12	MR. JUSTIN SMITH: Justin Smith.					
13	JUDGE WOODRUFF: And you're the director					
14	of the Manufactured Housing					
15	MR. JUSTIN SMITH: Yeah. Regular					
16	regulatory compliance manager for Manufactured					
17	Housing and Modular Units Program.					
18	MS. BRETZ: And I would also add, Judge,					
19	too, that the program is short one inspector. The					
20	inspector for southwest Missouri is an unfunded					
21	position basically. And so the program hopes in the					
22	near future to be able to have an inspector for that					
23	area and so that will alleviate some of the burden					
24	off the other inspectors who have to travel down					
25	there to make up for that.					

1	JUDGE WOODRUFF: And it's my					
2	understanding that the inspectors are based at					
3	various locations around the state, not necessarily					
4	here in Jefferson City?					
5	MR. JUSTIN SMITH: Correct.					
6	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Ms. Bretz, you					
7	mentioned that you were concerned that the fund would					
8	eventually be drained. Can you just say what would					
9	happen if the fund were to be drained.					
10	MS. BRETZ: I guess I can't really					
11	predict what would happen. There would be no more					
12	you mean as a legal matter?					
13	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Both as legal and					
14	practical.					
15	MS. BRETZ: I guess I don't know. Of					
16	course there would be no funds then to make up any					
17	imbalances between the revenues and expenses. I					
18	guess I can't predict any further than that.					
19	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Where does the					
20	money come from that's in the fund now? Is it just					
21	excesses from years past? Is that what goes into the					
22	fund?					
23	MS. BRETZ: I apologize; I'm not totally					
24	up to speed with that. But I understand that this					
25	money was set aside kind of to to get things					

started, to -- to jump start the program and to 1 2 provide seed money for the program. And that the idea was eventually that the -- that the expenses 3 would meet revenues. And as I stated, it hasn't 4 5 happened that way in -- for quite a while, so the fund has been drawn down. 6 7 JUDGE WOODRUFF: So it's kind of a rainy day fund? Is that -- I don't know if that's the term 8 9 to use for it or not. 10 MR. JUSTIN SMITH: It's built up over the 11 years and as I understand it, I've only been here 12 seven years, but the programs used to have other functions involved with the preowned home market. 13 14 There was a time when they were inspecting and 15 regulating the recreational vehicle market as well; 16 RVs were a part of this unit or program, which are no 17 longer sources of revenue for the program. 18 dwindled down and focused on new manufactured homes in the state and modular units. 19 20 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. The rule that's 21 being rescinded is about limited-use installer 22 licenses. You indicated it's seldom been used. 23 there was also a statement from Mr. Smith, Mr. Jamie 24 Smith I believe, indicating that there's a shortage

of installers. Would this limited-use installer

2.5

1	license be helpful in dealing with that shortage?					
2	MR. JUSTIN SMITH: I don't believe so.					
3	It's been in our rules for a very long time. No one					
4	seems to use it. It's just it's set up the same					
5	as a primary installer license, so everyone that's					
6	going through the process gets their primary license.					
7	No one goes for that option. And the way the rule's					
8	set up, it's the same cost with less functionality.					
9	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Thank you.					
10	Anything else from staff?					
11	MS. BRETZ: Nothing. Thank you.					
12	JUDGE WOODRUFF: I'll bring it back to					
13	the industry. Anything you want that Staff said					
14	that you want to respond to?					
15	MR. HAGAR: Well, I think					
16	JUDGE WOODRUFF: You need to come up to					
17	the microphone, otherwise they can't hear you					
18	otherwise the room.					
19	MR. HAGAR: There's a there's a few					
20	things. When this program, just to clarify, started					
21	in 1976, it was a result of Congress of the United					
22	States putting into effect a code for mobile homes at					
23	that time. And so it moved on from there. We as the					
24	industry wrote checks personally to support the					
25	process of because no one in the Public Service					

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Commission had ever dealt with this; it was mainly,
 1
 2
    as you know, utilities and so forth. But that's
    what -- that's what occurred.
 3
                At the rate -- I heard a number for
    year-end 2021. Was that 228?
 5
                MS. BRETZ: Which number?
 6
 7
                MR. HAGAR: The fund balance.
 8
                MS. BRETZ: Oh, it's -- the fund balance
 9
     is $228,204 as of June 30, '21.
                MR. HAGAR: Okay. So as of June 30th.
10
11
    And in 2020 it was 14,700. So to me if I'm looking
12
    at it, I'm seeing it gone in the black at this point
     in time. And a lot of that is because of the
13
14
    programs that we have, because of the present
15
     inspections that we have and so forth. At the rate,
16
     as an example, of even the $14,700 and we had an
17
     ending balance of $206,867, it would take 14 years to
18
    become fully depleted. Now, I don't believe in 14
19
    years that this thing is going to be in the red.
20
     It's not moving in that direction. We have a
21
     tremendous number as far as quality of retailers
22
     today. We went from 200 when I had my store, to
23
    roughly 28 to 30 now and that number is -- is just
24
    because. It's required more as people got older.
2.5
    got older and decided this wasn't something I wanted
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to keep doing. But it's interesting to hear those numbers.

2.5

Just to clarify, and whether it's important in this session or not, but modular homes are not units that are all brought in on flat beds.

Modular homes are built to a standard, and that's the difference between the two. You have a building code that is residential code that applies to them. We don't deal in any kind of commercial office buildings. We don't deal in any kind of apartments or whatever. We deal strictly in the modular units. They come in on tires and wheels by the majority from the factory. And that's -- and they're indistinguishable really from manufactured housing today. So just a point of clarification.

But that's -- I mean, that's good news, I mean, to see that the fund has actually grown and so forth over the last year is good and I would expect it to be higher than that this coming year.

So with that, I think it's a good reason that this is possibly delayed for at least a couple years to see where it goes. And unless they pay an inspector a hundred thousand dollars a year, it sounds to me like it's going to be -- more than be able to cover any -- any expense in that regard.

One thing I wasn't -- we met the other 1 2 day with Justin and his boss and we talked about retirees and so forth and the effect on the fund. 3 Ι don't know that that does or doesn't. I understood 4 from our meeting that it did. And then I looked at 5 6 some other things and it said it did not, that it was 7 something that went through the Public Service Commission itself. So that's something there that if 8 9 it does, that should have relieved a lot of the 10 expense and so forth on this as well. Thank you. 11 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you very much. 12 Anything else from the industry? Staff, I'll let you have the last word. 13 14 MS. BRETZ: Just a couple points. 15 Mr. Hagar -- Mr. Hagar talked about the amount, how the fund is operating. I would just like to stress 16 17 that the -- the office has been operating on bare 18 bones shoestring for the last number of years. 19 They -- the office just hired one administrative 20 person who started today. They're hoping to hire 21 another inspector to fill a position that is unfilled 22 so far. So from Mr. Hagar's perspective if the 23 program does continue to operate bare bones and not 24 meet its statutory duties of expenses and revenues being the same, we can keep on kicking this down the 2.5

1	road. But in order to fulfill its mission, to
2	provide a service to the people who buy manufactured
3	homes and modular units, it's important for this fee
4	increase to take place. Thank you very much.
5	JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. Anything
6	else anyone wants to add at this point? I don't see
7	anybody raising their hands, so at this point we will
8	adjourn. Thank you.
9	(Off the record.)
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CERTIFICATE

I, Shelley L. Bartels, a Certified Court
Reporter, CCR No. 679, the officer before whom the
foregoing transcript of proceedings was taken, do
hereby certify that the testimony was taken by me to
the best of my ability and thereafter reduced to
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otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.

Shelley L. Bartels, CCR

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