Exhibit No.:

Issues: Quarterly Cost Adjust. Witness: Donald Johnstone

Type of Exhibit: Rebuttal Testimony
Sponsoring Party: AGP

Sponsoring Party: AGP Case Number: HR-2009-0092

Date Testimony Prepared: March 19, 2009

Aquila, Inc. / dba Kansas City Power & Light Company Greater Missouri Operations

Case No. HR 2009-0092

Prepared Rebuttal Testimony of

**Donald Johnstone** 

On behalf of

AG PROCESSING INC, A COOPERATIVE

March 2009



## Before the Missouri Public Service Commission

### Aquila, Inc. / dba Kansas City Power & Light Company Greater Missouri Operations

Case No. HR 2009-0092

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# Before the Missouri Public Service Commission

### Aquila, Inc. / dba Kansas City Power & Light Company Greater Missouri Operations

Case No. HR 2009-0092

### **Prepared Rebuttal Testimony of Donald Johnstone**

1	Q	PLEASE STATE YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS.
2	Α	My name is Donald Johnstone and my address is 384 Black Hawk Drive, Lake Ozark,
3		Missouri, 65049. My qualifications and experience are set forth in Appendix A to my
4		direct testimony in this matter.
5	Q	ON WHOSE BEHALF ARE YOU APPEARING?
6	Α	I am appearing on behalf of intervenor AG PROCESSING INC, A COOPERATIVE (AGP).
7		have also been retained by Triumph and Omnium, each of whom is a steam customer
8		of the applicant utility.
9	<u>SUB</u>	JECTS ADDRESSED
10	Q	WHAT ARE THE SUBJECTS ADDRESSED IN YOUR TESTIMONY?
11	Α	I address the Quarterly Cost Adjustment mechanism. I oppose the QCA as modified by
12		Aquila dba KCPL/GMO ("Aquila" or "Company") and recommend elimination of the
13		QCA if Aguila's proposal were to be the form.

In the alternative I recommend the continuation of the current QCA with an adjustment to reflect the current base cost of fuel and an adjustments to the coal performance standards.

### **QCA CHANGES**

- 5 Q DOES AQUILA PROPOSE TO ELIMINATE THE PERFORMANCE STANDARDS THAT APPLY
- 6 TO COAL FIRED STEAM PRODUCTION?
- 7 A Yes.

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#### 8 Q DO YOU OPPOSE ELIMINATION OF THE COAL PERFORMANCE STANDARDS IF

#### THE QCA IS CONTINUED?

If the QCA is to be continued subject to mutual agreement, my clients could agree to an adjustment to the standards. Schedule 1 is a chart illustrating the history of the production levels of coal-fired steam for the period January 2001 through February 2009. The coal-fired steam output is illustrated as 3, 6, 9, and 12-month rolling totals over the several years. There has been an upward trend through time. The chart also shows the existing coal performance standards. Aquila and AGP had expected performance above the standards that were established in February 2006, but that did not happen. One significant cause was the forecast of customer steam load that did not increase as was expected when the standards were designed.

The effect of the coal performance standards is to impute additional coal-fired steam production in the event that the standard is not met. The imputed coal production offsets higher cost gas production. The net effect is to reduce QCA charges to a level consistent with coal production that meets the coal performance standards.

# 1 Q IS THERE A LEVEL OF COAL PERFORMANCE STANDARD THAT COULD BE

### ACCEPTABLE TO AGP ET. AL. IN CONSIDERATION OF EXPERIENCE GAINED?

Yes. In the context of developing a mutually agreeable QCA, my clients suggest new performance standards as illustrated on Schedule 2. In consideration of the experience to date, revised standards are suggested for the 3 and 12-month periods.

The suggestion is also to eliminate the standards for the 6 and 9-month periods.

### ARE THERE CIRCUMSTANCES IN WHICH YOU WOULD RECOMMEND FURTHER

### ADJUSTMENT TO THE SUGGESTED COAL PERFORMANCE STANDARDS?

Yes. There are two. First, it would be acceptable to adjust the standards annually in proportion to test year customer loads. This would reduce the standards if loads decline and increase them if loads increase. Since there is ultimately a limit to the output of boiler 5, I would not oppose a reasonable cap on the increase. However, at this time I am aware of no large increases in load that would create the need for a definitive cap.

Second, in the event of another once in five year type of major outage for system maintenance and improvement, such as occurred in the last quarter of 2008, it would be acceptable for the standards be adjusted to reflect the reduced availability of the boiler due to the scheduled outage. For example, if the coal-fired boiler is scheduled off line for 55 days in one quarter due to such an outage, the 3-month standard would be reduced to a level of 38.89% ((90-55)/90) of the 3-month standard. A corresponding adjustment of 84.93% ((365-55)/365) would be made in the 12-month standard.

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### **QCA RELIABILITY IMPLICATIONS**

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#### 2 Q HAS RELIABILITY BEEN A CONTINUING ISSUE?

Yes, particularly for high pressure steam service. While there are periodic discussions between AGP and Aquila at the plant level, it is a matter that also has relevance in the context of the QCA. The major outage in fall of 2008 resulted in coal-fired steam production falling below the performance threshold. In spite of the overall improved ability to earn a fair return, the present coal performance standard, if considered separately, could be construed to discourage system improvements. This was not the intent and the proposed adjustment to the coal performance standard addresses the concern.

### ARE ANY FURTHER ADJUSTMENTS TO THE QCA NECESSARY FOR THE PURPOSE OF

#### ADDRESSING INCENTIVES TO AN ACCEPTABLE LEVEL OF RELIABILITY?

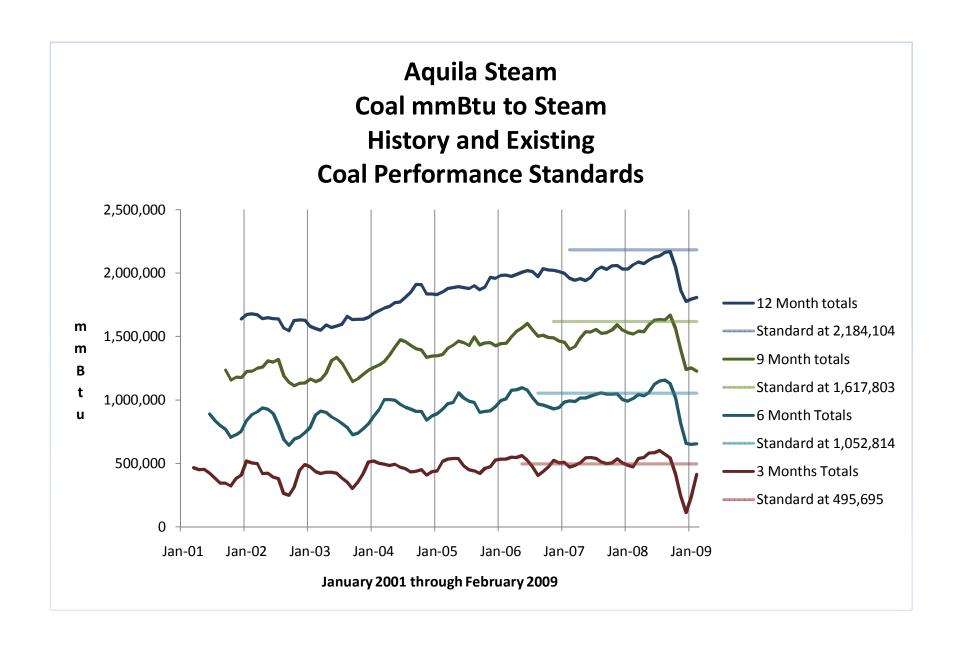
Reliable service is what is expected of a public utility and the QCA to a large extent addresses a separate issue -- the ability to adjust rates more frequently to reflect cost changes and to thereby improve the opportunity for Aquila to earn a fair return. Of course, Aquila is always expected to manage the business efficiently. The QCA should align the interests of ratepayers and Aquila by maintaining incentives to efficiency and by never becoming so automatic as to substantially reduce or eliminate the incentive to the lowest reasonable fuel costs. With these several important qualifications, my clients would consider a proposal in the context of the QCA that would focus on the maintenance and improvement of reliability, if that can be accomplished while maintaining the other objectives of the QCA.

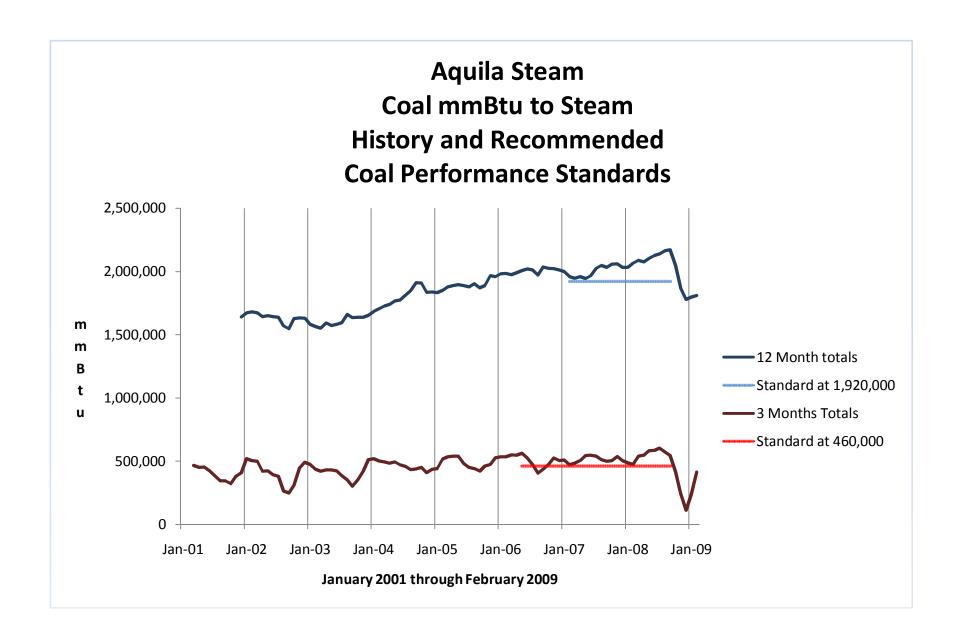
- 1 Q COULD YOUR CLIENTS SUPPORT THE CONTINUATION OF THE CURRENT QCA WITH
- 2 THE ADJUSTMENTS TO THE COAL PERFORMANCE STANDARDS AS SUGGESTED IN THIS
- 3 TESTIMONY?
- 4 A Yes. It continues to be far superior to use a mechanism that encourages a cost-
- 5 effective result in the first place and minimizes the reliance on after-the-fact reviews.
- That is an effect of the 80/20 mechanism that is important to maintain. Also, the
- 7 suggested coal performance standards will operate to allow fuel price changes to
- 8 largely pass through, while avoiding the effect of providing production replacement
- 9 cost insurance in the event that Aquila is unable to maintain the historical level of
- 10 coal-fired steam production for any reason other than a major five year scheduled
- outage. The effect of other more or less typical outages is a part of the data used to
- 12 establish the suggested standards.

### <u>SUMMARY</u>

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- 14 Q PLEASE SUMMARIZE THE ADJUSTMENTS YOU SUGGEST.
- 15 A The base cost of gas should be reset. Also, the coal performance standard should be
- reset at a levels illustrated on Schedule 2 for the 3-month and 12-month production
- 17 levels while eliminating the 6 and 9-month standards. I also suggest changes to the
- 18 coal performance standards to accommodate the impact of a major outage and the
- impact of changing levels of customer loads.
- 20 Q DOES THIS CONCLUDE YOUR TESTIMONY?
- 21 A Yes it does.





#### **BEFORE THE**

# PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of the Application of	)	
Aguila, Inc. d/b/a KCP&L Greater	í	
Missouri Operations Company for	í	Case No. HR-2009-0092
Approval to Make Certain Changes in its	í	
Charges for Steam Heating Service	í	

### Affidavit of Donald Johnstone

State of Missouri	)	
	)	SS
County of Camden	)	

Donald Johnstone, of lawful age, on his oath states: that he has reviewed the attached written testimony in question and answer form, all to be presented in the above case, that the answers in the attached written testimony were given by him; that he has knowledge of the matters set forth in such answers; that such matters are true to the best of his knowledge, information and belief.

Donald Johnstone

Subscribed and sworn before me this  $\frac{19}{2}$ th day of March, 2009

Notary Public

State of Missouri
Commissioned for Camden County
My Commission Expires: July 18, 2012
Commission Number: 08379951

CYNTHIA E. BALLIN Notary Public - Notary Seal