Exhibit No.:

Issue: Department of Energy

Refunds for Nuclear Spent

Fuel Storage Expense Lisa M. Ferguson

Witness:

Sponsoring Party: MoPSC

MoPSC Staff Rebuttal Testimony

Type of Exhibit: Case No.:

ER-2014-0258

Date Testimony Prepared:

January 16, 2015

# MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION REGULATORY REVIEW DIVISION UTILITY SERVICES - AUDITING

#### REBUTTAL TESTIMONY

OF

LISA M. FERGUSON

Sto-AP Exhibit No. 213
Date 2-03-15 Reporter XF
File No. ER-2014-0258

UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY, d/b/a Ameren Missouri

CASE NO. ER-2014-0258

Jefferson City, Missouri January 2015

1	1	REBUTTAL TESTIMONY	
2		$\mathbf{OF}$	
3		LISA M. FERGUSON	
4 5		UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY, d/b/a Ameren Missouri	
6		CASE NO. ER-2014-0258	
7	Q.	Please state your name and business address.	
8	A.	Lisa M. Ferguson, 111 N. 7 <sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 105, St. Louis, MO 63101.	
9	Q.	By whom are you employed?	
10	A.	I am employed by the Missouri Public Service Commission ("Commission")	
11	as a member of the Auditing Unit Staff ("Staff").		
12	Q	Are you the same Lisa M. Ferguson who contributed to Staff's Revenue	
13	Requirement	Cost of Service Report filed December 5, 2014 in this case?	
14	A.	Yes, I am.	
15	Q.	What is the purpose of your rebuttal testimony in this proceeding?	
16	A.	My rebuttal testimony will clarify my direct testimony as to the method	
17	that the Cor	npany has used to book refunds received from the U.S. Department of	
18	Energy ("DO	DE") related to prior costs incurred by the Company to store spent nuclear fuel.	
19	In addition,	Staff requests that the Commission order Ameren Missouri to follow	
20	Staff's recon	nmended accounting treatment for reimbursements of expense received from	
21	DOE on a going-forward basis. In addition, the Staff also requests the Commission require		
22	Ameren Missouri to provide email notification to the Staff when refunds of expense are		
23	received from DOE.		

#### SPENT NUCLEAR FUEL REFUNDS

Q. What is the situation that Ameren Missouri faces with spent nuclear fuel?

A. Ameren Missouri entered into a contract with DOE on March 6, 1984 as part of the Nuclear Waste Policy Act (NWPA) that was signed into law. It was agreed that Ameren Missouri, as well as other utilities under similar contracts, would pay the government fees that would be sufficient for DOE to implement and operate a program for the prompt removal of spent nuclear fuel from nuclear power plants nationwide. The contract terms specified that DOE was to begin removal of spent nuclear fuel no later than January 31, 1998. DOE has failed to commence the removal of the spent nuclear fuel on that date and later, and the United States Court of Appeals subsequently held that this failure to commence removal of the spent nuclear fuel constituted a breach of the government's contractual obligation to the nuclear utilities that signed contracts with DOE, including Ameren Missouri.

Absent implementation by DOE of a permanent storage program, Ameren Missouri has two acceptable storage methods for spent nuclear fuel available to it after the fuel is removed from the reactor core. One method is to store spent nuclear fuel in wet pools, the other option is to store it in dry cask storage once the wet pool has reached capacity. Ameren Missouri has already increased the capacity of its wet pool storage by "re-racking" or replacing the existing storage racks with new racks having additional storage capacity. This increased storage for spent nuclear fuel assemblies (spent fuel rods) from 1,340 to 2,360. When it became clear that no permanent storage was going to be available for spent nuclear fuel, Ameren Missouri began construction of a dry cask storage facility.

## Rebuttal Testimony of Lisa M. Ferguson

1 0. How did Ameren Missouri seek to recover costs for the storage of spent 2 nuclear fuel once it was clear that the spent fuel would not be removed by DOE as 3 originally planned? 4 A. Ameren Missouri, as well as other nuclear energy center owners, sued DOE to 5 recover costs incurred for re-racking spent wet fuel pools, as well as for dry cask storage and 6 other ongoing costs associated with the storage of spent nuclear fuel. Ameren Missouri 7 settled with the U.S. Department of Justice (who represents DOE in spent-fuel litigation) and 8 that settlement covered both past and future damages incurred by the Company. The past 9 costs were paid by the government when the settlement agreement was signed, and the 10 agreement established an administrative claims process to which the utility may submit claims 11 for ongoing damages annually. The settlement provided for the recovery of the re-racking 12 expenses and recovery of spent-fuel storage and related costs incurred from 2010-2013 with 13 the ability to extend the recovery period. The parties have previously agreed in principle to 14 extend the recovery period through 2016. 15 Q. What amount of refunds has Ameren Missouri received for spent nuclear fuel 16 related costs that it previously incurred through the settlement, and how did the Company 17 book these funds? 18 Ameren Missouri has received the following reimbursements: A. 19 July 2011 \$ 10,551,468 October 2012 20 818,692 21 November 2013 \$ 6,227,978

1	The following summarizes how the Company has already recorded these transactions on					
2	their books:					
3	Debit (DR) Credit (CR)					
4	July 2011					
5	DR	Acct 131	Cash	\$9,117,418		
6 7	CR	Acct 322	Reactor Plant in Service (Retirement of Asset)	(\$9,117,418)		
8	DR	Acct 322	Reactor Plant (Reserve)	\$2,522,188		
9	CR	Acct 403	Depreciation Expense	\$(2,522,188)		
10			(Reverse Depreciation Previously Recorde			
11	DR	Acct 131	Cash	\$1,360,156		
12	CR	Acct 421	Miscellaneous Non-Operating Revenue	(\$1,360,156)		
13		11000 121	(Reimbursement of O&M)	(4-,4-0-,4-0-)		
14	DR	Acct 131	Cash	\$73,894		
15	CR	11000 151	CWIP	(\$73,894)		
16	O10		(Reimbursement of Dry Cask Storage Pro	` ' '		
10			(20220000000000000000000000000000000000	,9		
17	Octol	ber 2012	•			
18	DR	Acct 131	Cash	\$818,692		
19	CR		CWIP	(\$818,692)		
20			(Reimbursement of Dry Cask Storage Pro	ject)		
21	Nove	mber 2013				
22	DR	Acct 131	Cash	\$6,227,978		
23	CR		CWIP	(\$6,227,978)		
24			(Reimbursement of Dry Cask Storage Pro	ject)		
25	The Compar	ny also has su	bmitted costs to DOE for reimbursement	under the settlement		
26	agreement in	2014 for the 1	reimbursement of approximately \$14.9 mill	ion of costs related to		
27	the dry cask	storage facility	it is constructing at the Callaway Energy (	Center. Staff has been		
28	notified that the Company received the 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter 2014 reimbursement of approximately			nent of approximately		
29	\$14.9 million	n in December	2014 and that the reimbursement was book	ked as a \$14.9 million		
30	reduction to	CWIP for the D	Ory Cask Storage Project.			

reimbursements of expense?

25

1	Q.	Does Staff ag	gree with the booking methodology that ha	is been used by the	
2	Company for refunds received from DOE?				
3	A.	Staff believes	the refunds from DOE are being treated	correctly with the	
4	exception of	expense item r	eimbursements that occurred during the tw	elve months ending	
5	September 30, 2011, which was the test year that was established by the Commission in				
6	Ameren Missouri's previous rate case, Case No. ER-2012-0166. Staff differs with the				
7	Company on how to treat the booking of refunds for expense items (refer to journal entry 3				
8	under July 2011 above for \$1,360,156). Staff believes that all refunds received from DOE to				
9	date for investment-related items that have an associated plant, reserve, or CWIP adjustment				
10	have been boo	oked correctly.			
11	Q.	How does Sta	ff recommend that the Company book expen	se item refunds that	
12	the Company	receives from I	OOE on a going-forward basis?		
13	A.	The following	g entry summarizes how the Staff believes	that the July 2011	
14	reimbursemer	nt for expenses t	for \$1,360,156 should have been recorded:		
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	DR CR CR CR CR CR	Acet 131 Acet 517 Acet 524 Acet 530 Acet 532 Acet 408	Cash Operation Supervision & Engineering Misc. Nuclear Power Expense Maintenance of Reactor Plant Equipment Maintenance of Misc. Plant Property Tax (All Reimbursement of O&M Expense)	\$1,360,156 (\$37,718) (\$102,629) t (\$930,535) (\$762) (\$288,514)	
22	This is in con	trast to how the	e Company recorded the \$1.36 million reimb	ursement as a credit	
23	to Account 421, which is a below-the-line miscellaneous non-operating revenue account.			venue account.	
24	Q.	Why does the	Staff recommend its proposed accounting	treatment for DOE	

1	A. Because of Ameren Missouri's below-the-line accounting treatment for this
2	DOE expense reimbursement transaction and also because Ameren Missouri did not reveal to
3	Staff how it recorded this transaction, this transaction was overlooked and was not
4	addressed by Staff in the last rate case. This means that if any reimbursed expense was
5	initially funded by the ratepayer through rates in prior cases, the booking of the
6	reimbursement to a below-the-line account may have unfairly resulted in that amount not
7	being returned to ratepayers as a reduction in future cost of service. Therefore, Staff
8	recommends that any refunds the Company receives in place of expenses incurred for spent
9	nuclear fuel storage should be booked above-the-line as a contra-expense item within each
10	account the original expense was booked. This allows for an offset to the expense incurred.
11	Staff recommends this type of booking methodology to ensure transparency of exactly what
12	expenses were refunded to Ameren Missouri and also to allow the Staff, and other parties, to
13	investigate if any of the refunded expense had been previously paid for by ratepayers in order
14	to determine if the reimbursed amounts of expense should be flowed back to ratepayers.
15	Therefore, Staff recommends that the Commission order Ameren to record DOE-related
16	expense reimbursements under Staff's proposed accounting treatment, which requires all such
17	refunds to be recorded as a contra-expense. Staff further recommends that the Commission
18	order the Company to notify Staff's Chief Counsel by email, within 30 calendar days after
19	each expense reimbursement is received from DOE. This notification is needed to increase
20	transparency of such transactions and to alert the Staff during and in between rate cases of
21	such refunds of expense in order to provide the Staff ample time to review whether or not the
22	expenses that were refunded had previously been included in rates and therefore should be
23	returned to ratepayers. Specifically, Staff requests that the email notification include how

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- 1 much the reimbursement was for, the amount of the original expense, when the
- 2 reimbursement was received and what expense account(s) the original expense and the
- 3 refunds were recorded.
- 4 Q. Does this conclude your rebuttal testimony?
- 5 A. Yes, it does.

## BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

## **OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI**

In the Matter of Union Electric Company d/b/a ) Ameren Missouri's Tariff to Increase Its ) Case No. ER-2014-0258 Revenues for Electric Service )
AFFIDAVIT OF LISA M. FERGUSON
STATE OF MISSOURI ) ) ss. COUNTY OF COLE )
Lisa M. Ferguson, of lawful age, on her oath states: that she has participated in the preparation of the foregoing Rebuttal Testimony in question and answer form, consisting of pages to be presented in the above case; that the answers in the foregoing Rebuttal Testimony were given by her; that she has knowledge of the matters set forth in such answers; and that such matters are true and correct to the best of her knowledge and belief.
Lisa M. Ferguson
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of January, 2015.
D. SUZIE MANKIN Notary Public - Notary Seal State of Missouri Commissioned for Cole County My Commission Expires: December 12, 2016 Commission Number: 12412070