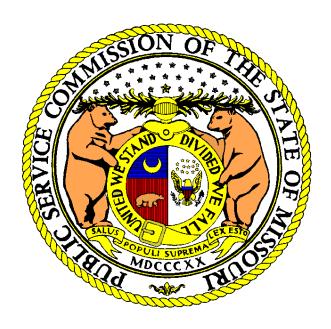
MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

STAFF'S DIRECT REPORT



SPIRE MISSOURI, INC., d/b/a SPIRE

CASE NO. GO-2018-0309 Spire Missouri East Service Territory

CASE NO. GO-2018-0310 Spire Missouri West Service Territory

> Jefferson City, Missouri May 2020

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STAFF'S DIRECT REPORT OF SPIRE MISSOURI, INC., d/b/a SPIRE

CASE NO. GO-2018-0309 Spire Missouri East Service Territory

CASE NO. GO-2018-0310 Spire Missouri West Service Territory

I. Executive Summary

On November 19, 2019 the Missouri Court of Appeals Western District determined that Spire could not recover the costs of replacing cast iron, steel or plastic within an Infrastructure System Replacement Surcharge ("ISRS") case without a showing that the pipe was worn out or deteriorated in Case Nos. GO-2018-0309 and GO-2018-0310 ("2018 cases"). In its decision the Court stated:

The Commission's Report and Order is reversed to the extent it allowed ISRS recovery for structures not shown to be worn out or deteriorated. The case is remanded for the sole purpose of removing the cost incurred to replace cast iron and bare steel mains and service lines not shown to be worn out or deteriorated from the ISRS revenue awarded to Spire. Ratepayers shall be refunded that amount by the most expeditious and authorized means available.

On March 18, 2020 the Missouri Court of Appeals, Western District, issued its mandate remanding Spire Missouri's 2018 ISRS cases. On April 6, 2020 Spire Missouri, Inc. filed a motion to Consolidate Remand Cases² and Set Prehearing Conference. On April 15, 2020 the Commission issued an Order Denying Motion to Consolidate, Directing Filings, Setting a Procedural Conference, and Finding Additional Time is Needed for a Commission Decision.

¹ "While Spire's 'replacement strategy may laudably produce a safer system, the question squarely before us is not whether its chosen approach is prudent but rather whether the replacement of ... components that were not in a worn out or deteriorated condition are ISRS-eligible.' 'In analyzing that proposition, we cannot ignore the plain language of the statute for convenience, expediency[,] or necessity to conclude that the costs are eligible for recovery through the ISRS process.'" *In the Matter of the Application of Spire Missouri Inc. to Change Its Infrastructure System Replacement Surcharge*, 2019 WL 6119755, *5 (Nov. 19, 2019) (citations omitted). The Missouri Supreme Court denied transfers of these cases March 17, 2020.

² Spire Missouri's motion to consolidate included ISRS cases, GO-2016-0332, GO-2016-0333, GO-2017-0201, GO-2017-0202, GO-2018-0309, and GO-2018-0310.

In its Order, the Commission denied the motion to consolidate the 2016, 2017 and 2018 remanded ISRS cases, and directed parties to file a proposal or position on how the 2018 cases should move forward and statements about the need for additional evidence. On April 29, 2020, the Commission filed an *Order Setting a Procedural Schedule Including a Limited Evidentiary Hearing on Remand*. In its Order the Commission stated,

The hearing will be held for the limited purpose of determining the costs of the cast iron and bare steel mains and service lines that were not shown to be worn out or deteriorated and the method of refunding those amounts to ratepayers. The parties may present evidence at the hearing about what that amount should be, but may not present new evidence about why cast iron and bare steel are categorically worn out or deteriorated.

II. Auditor Review and Recommendation

Consistent with the Commission's April 29, 2020 Order, Staff revised the Commission authorized revenue requirements for the 2018 cases. As part of its current review for the 2018 cases, Staff reviewed an updated Blanket Work Order Model provided by Spire Missouri and additional work order authorizations. At the time of the 2018 cases, Spire Missouri was not separating the blanket work orders from the routine work orders. In order to provide a more accurate refund amount, Spire agreed to provide Staff with an updated blanket work order model for the 2018 cases using the same methodology that has been used in the most recent ISRS cases³. Staff then incorporated this model into the 2018 cases when calculating the refund amount.

During the 2018 cases, Staff's practice was to look only at work order authorizations over \$25,000. In the most recent ISRS cases, Staff began looking at all work order authorizations. Spire Missouri provided Staff with all of the work order authorizations for the 2018 cases and Staff incorporated them into the workpapers when calculating the refund amount. To calculate the refund amount, Staff used the workpapers that supported the Commission authorized revenue requirement in the 2018 cases. Staff then used the plastic allowance methodology that was previously approved by the Commission⁴ to exclude cast iron, steel, and service lines that were

³ Case Nos GO-2019-0115 & 0116, GO-2019-0356 & 0357, and GO-2020-0229 & 0230.

⁴ Commission Report and Order Case No. GO-2018-0309 and GO-2018-0310, page 16.

not shown to be worn out or deteriorated. Appendix 2, Schedule-d1 and Schedule-d2 attached to this report show the work orders, the feet of main and service lines, and percentage of pipe disallowed.

Consistent with the Western District Court of Appeals decision and the Commission Order limiting the evidence to be presented in the remand proceedings, Staff's recommended revised revenue requirement for Spire East (Case No. GO-2018-0309) is \$(336,881) and for Spire West (Case No. GO-2018-0310) is \$(157,987)^5, as shown in Appendix 2, Schedule-d3. The revised revenue requirements exclude cast iron, steel and service lines that were not shown to be worn out or deteriorated. The remaining costs that are ISRS eligible are projects required by civic improvements, angle of repose situations, and blanket work orders.

The effective date of rates for Case No. GO-2018-0309 and GO-2018-0310 was October 8, 2018. Since the Commission authorized revenue requirement in these cases included costs that the Court later determined were not shown to be worn out or deteriorated, the ISRS revenue requirements were overstated. Staff recommends that Spire Missouri ratepayers receive a refund for the difference in the authorized revenue requirements and the revised revenue requirements that exclude cast iron, steel and service lines that were not shown to be worn out or deteriorated. Additionally, Staff recommends applying interest to the refund amounts using a weighted interest rate based on the prime interest rate minus 2 percentage points⁶.

Staff recommends that Spire Missouri refund the excess revenues, including interest, received for the period of October 8, 2018 through the expected effective date of implementation, July 16, 2020 for the 2018 cases. The refund amount for Spire East is \$5,367,021 and for

⁵ Staff's recommended revised negative revenue requirements for Spire East and Spire West are a result of: (a) removing cast iron, steel, and service lines that were not shown to be worn out or deteriorated; and (b) over-collection of revenues that were previously included in the Commission authorized revenue requirements in Case No. GO-2018-0309 and GO-2018-0310. In these cases, Staff performed a reconciliation for Spire East and Spire West that resulted in quantification of a significant amount of over-collection of ISRS revenues. The over-collection for Spire East was \$2,717,537 and for Spire West was \$1,834,513. Less the over-collection amounts resulting from Case Nos. GO-2018-0309 and GO-2018-0310, Staff's recommended revised revenue requirements for those cases that are consistent with the Western District Court of Appeals decision, are \$2,380,656 for Spire East and \$1,676,526 for Spire West.

⁶ The prime rate minus 2 percentage points is consistent with Section 386.520.

Spire West is \$10,152,221 as shown in Appendix 2, Schedule-d3⁷. To implement the Court's mandates, Staff recommends that the Commission order Spire Missouri to issue the above refunds to current ratepayers via a one-time bill credit of \$7.63 for Spire East residential customers and \$17.93 for Spire West residential customers⁸.

Staff Experts/Witnesses: Karen Lyons and Jeremy Juliette

III. The ISRS Rate Schedules

Staff's recommended customer class allocation for the refund related to the remand in Case No. GO-2018-0309 for Spire East and Case No. GO-2018-0310 for Spire West is contained in Appendix 2, Schedule-d4. Appendix 2, Schedule-d5 shows the restated ISRS rates for the customer classes as adjusted by Staff's restated revenue requirement from the remand in Case No. GO-2018-0309 and Case No. GO-2018-0310.

For Spire East, the Staff's recommended one-time bill credit is based upon a total refund of \$5,367,021. For Spire West, the Staff's recommended one-time bill credit is based upon total refund of \$10,152,221. These refunds have been allocated to the customer classes using billing units from the most recent Spire rate case. (Appendix 2, Schedule-d4)

Since current ISRS rates contain revenue requirements from Case No. GO-2018-0309 for Spire East and Case No. GO-2018-310 that were approved prior to the remand case, a revised tariff sheet will need to be filed that reduces current ISRS rates by the amount of revenue adjusted for the impact of the remand decision. (Appendix 2, Schedule-d5)

Most ISRS filings utilize the most current annual report figures to establish the customer count used in the calculation of rates. However, the ISRS rates in this case are calculated based on the customer-count used in the last rate case, Case No. GR-2017-0215 for Spire East and Case No. GR-2017-0216 for Spire West. The relevant statute clearly allows for this substitution:

393.1015. 5. (1) The monthly ISRS charge may be calculated based on a reasonable estimate of billing units in the period in which the charge will be in effect, which shall be conclusively established by dividing the appropriate pretax revenues by the customer numbers reported by the gas

⁷ Staff's refund amount accrues at \$8,295 per day for Spire East and \$15,691 per day for Spire West.

⁸ As shown in Appendix 2, Schedule-d4.

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corporation in the annual report it most recently filed with the commission pursuant to subdivision (6) of section 393.140, and then further dividing this quotient by twelve. Provided, however, that the monthly ISRS may vary according to customer class and may be calculated based on customer numbers as determined during the most recent general rate proceeding of the gas corporation so long as the monthly ISRS for each customer class maintains a proportional relationship equivalent to the proportional relationship of the monthly customer charge for each customer class.

Staff Expert/Witness: David M. Sommerer

Appendix 1 - Staff Credentials

Appendix 2 - Staff Schedules

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the Matter of the Application of Spire Missouri Inc. to Establish an Infrastructure System Replacement Surcharge in its Spire Missouri East Service Territory) Case No. GO-2018-0309)			
In the Matter of the Application of Spire Missouri Inc. to Establish an Infrastructure System Replacement Surcharge in its Spire Missouri West Service Territory) Case No. GO-2018-0310)			
AFFIDAVIT OF JEREMY JULIETTE, KAREN LYONS, DAVID M. SOMMERER				
STATE OF MISSOURI)) ss. COUNTY OF COLE)				
COME NOW Jeremy Juliette, Karen Lyons, David M. Sommerer, and on their oath declares that they are of sound mind and lawful age; that they contributed to the foregoing <i>Direct Report</i> ; and that the same is true and correct according to their best knowledge and belief, under penalty of perjury.				
Further the Affiants sayeth not.				
	s/ Jeremy Juliette Teremy Juliette			
—	<i>(s/ Karen Lyons</i> Karen Lyons			
	S/ David M. Sommerer David M. Sommerer			