PRO FORMA CREDIT METRIC ANALYSIS OF PARTIES' POSITIONS

		Benchmarks for Rating Assignment (Medial Volatility)			Standard & Poor's Indicated Rating based	
	Pro Forma Estimates	Modest	Intermediate	Significant	on Strong Business Risk	
Company Position:						
FFO/Debt - w/taxes FFO/Debt - no taxes	35.17% 41.88%	35% - 50%	23% - 35%	13% - 23%	A+/A	
Debt/EBITDA	2.06 x	1.75 - 2.5x	2.5 - 3.5x	3.5 - 4.5x	A+/A	
FFO/Interest - w/taxes FFO/Interest - no taxes	6.33 x 7.35 x	7.5 - 10.5x	5 - 7.5x	3 - 5x	A-/BBB+	
Staff Position:						
FFO/Debt - w/taxes FFO/Debt - no taxes	21.05% 21.40%	35% - 50%	23% - 35%	13% - 23%	BBB	
Debt/EBITDA	3.57 x	1.75 - 2.5x	2.5 - 3.5x	3.5 - 4.5x	BBB	
FFO/Interest - w/taxes FFO/Interest - no taxes	4.19 x 4.24 x	7.5 - 10.5x	5 - 7.5x	3 - 5x	BBB	
OPC Position:						
FFO/Debt - w/taxes FFO/Debt - no taxes	18.40% 18.72%	35% - 50%	23% - 35%	13% - 23%	ВВВ	
Debt/EBITDA	4.01 x	1.75 - 2.5x	2.5 - 3.5x	3.5 - 4.5x	BBB	
FFO/Interest - w/taxes FFO/Interest - no taxes	3.95 x 4.00 x	7.5 - 10.5x	5 - 7.5x	3 - 5x	ВВВ	

Sources: Brent Thies Schedules BT1 and BT2, Staff June 2023 Accounting Schedules, Murray Direct and Marke Rebuttal S&P Global Ratings Corporating Ratings Methdology - 11/19/2013.

Definitions:

 ${\tt EBITDA-earnings\ before\ interest,\ taxes,\ depreciation\ and\ amortization}$

FFO - funds from operations (EBITDA less interest and taxes)

Confluence Rivers Utility Operating Company Income Statements Pro Forma Financial Metrics Based on Parties' Revenue Requirement Recommendations

	Confluence's Recommendation Pro Forma		Staff's Recommendation Pro Forma		Office of Public Counsel's Recommendation Pro Forma	
Line No	<u>s.</u>					
1	Pro Forma Revenues	\$8,165,188	Pro Forma Revenues	\$6,454,584	Pro Forma Revenues	\$5,310,708
2	Pro Forma Expenses	5,734,976	Pro Forma Expenses	5,006,916	Pro Forma Expenses	3,912,490
3	EBIT (Net Operating Income)	\$2,430,212	EBIT (Net Operating Income)	\$1,447,668	EBIT (Net Operating Income)	\$1,398,218
4	Add back Depr & Amort	995,872	Add back: Depr & Amort	1,016,248	Add back: Depr & Amort	1,016,248
5	EBITDA	\$3,426,084	EBITDA	\$2,463,916	EBITDA	\$2,414,466
6	Debt (35% Capital Structure)	\$7,066,725	Debt (50% of Capital Structure)	\$8,798,853	Debt (55% of Capital Structure)	\$9,678,738
7	Equity (65% of Capital Structure)	\$13,123,919	Equity (50% of Capital Structure)	\$8,798,853	Equity (45% of Capital Structure)	\$7,918,968
8	Debt/EBITDA	2.06 x	Debt/EBITDA	3.57 x	Debt/EBITDA	4.01 x
9	Implied Interest	\$466,404	Implied Interest	\$580,724	Implied Interest	\$602,985
10	Depreciation & Amortization	\$995,872	Depreciation & Amortization	\$1,016,248	Depreciation & Amortization	\$1,016,248
11	Income Taxes	\$474,223	Income Taxes	\$31,051	Income Taxes	\$31,051
12	Implied FFO (Line 5 - Line 9 - Line 11)	\$2,485,457	Implied FFO	\$1,852,141	Implied FFO	\$1,780,430
13	Implied FFO/Debt	35.17%	Implied FFO/Debt	21.05%	Implied FFO/Debt	18.40%
14	(FFO+Interest)/Interest	6.33 x	(FFO+Interest)/Interest	4.19 x	(FFO+Interest)/Interest	3.95 x
15	FFO/Debt (No Cash Taxes)	41.88%	FFO/Debt (No Cash Taxes)	21.40%	FFO/Debt (No Cash Taxes)	18.72%
16	(FFO+Interest)/Interest - No Cash Taxes	7.35 x	(FFO+Interest)/Interest - No Cash Taxes	4.24 x	(FFO+Interest)/Interest - No Cash Taxes	4.00 x
17	Net Income	\$1,489,585	Net Income	\$835,893	Net Income	\$764,182
18	ROE	11.35%	ROE	9.50%	ROE	9.65%
	Source: Brent Thies Direct Testimony, Schedules BT1 and BT2		Source: Staff's June 2023 Accounting Schedules		Source: Murray Direct Testimony and Marke Rebuttal Testimony	