

Steven E. Turner

Managing Director – Economic Consulting

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Education

MBA in Finance from
Georgia State University
Atlanta, Georgia

Bachelor of Science
Degree in Electrical
Engineering from Auburn
University
Auburn, Alabama

Steven Turner is a Managing Director of the FTI Network Industries Strategies group within the Economic Consulting practice. Mr. Turner has offices in Washington, DC and Canton, Georgia. Mr. Turner has a long and distinguished career working in the telecommunications industry. He has provided extensive expert testimony in technical and financial areas related to telecommunications specifically addressing contracts, terms and conditions, telecommunications network investment and operations costs, and other related issues.

Background

In 1987, Mr. Turner joined AT&T and, during his career there, held a variety of engineering, operations, and management positions. These positions covered the switching, transport, and signaling disciplines within AT&T. From 1995 to 1997, Mr. Turner worked in the organization responsible for AT&T's entry into the local infrastructure market and developed models evaluating AT&T's potential market entry alternatives including switch and fiber builds, hybrid fiber-coax service, broadband fixed wireless, and others. While in this organization, Mr. Turner gained familiarity with many of the regulatory issues surrounding AT&T's local market entry, including issues concerning the unbundling of incumbent local exchange company networks. Mr. Turner was on the AT&T team that negotiated with SBC concerning unbundled network element definitions and methods of interconnection.

From 1997 to 2006, Mr. Turner was President of his own consulting firm, Kaleo Consulting. Kaleo Consulting was a boutique consulting firm specializing in providing expert testimony in technical and financial areas related to telecommunications. Mr. Turner's projects involved issues related to contractual terms and conditions between telecommunications service providers, the costs for network elements including interoffice transport, collocation, loops (media used to connect to customer premises), switching, signaling, and other related areas. Mr. Turner's consulting assignments also included the responsibility of negotiating interconnection agreement terms and conditions between new entrants and incumbents or negotiating settlements with numerous companies including AT&T and Verizon. To the extent that these contracts required the inclusion of rates for telecommunications services, Mr. Turner developed and/or evaluated numerous models pertaining to the development of network component costs. Finally, Mr. Turner's firm



provided strategic consulting services to companies regarding where and how to enter various telecommunications markets.

Now at FTI Consulting, Mr. Turner continues to work extensively within the telecommunications industry both in the United States and internationally.

Mr. Turner holds an MBA with a concentration in Finance from Georgia State University. He has also received his Bachelor of Science degree in Electrical Engineering from Auburn University.

STEVEN E. TURNER

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FTI CONSULTING EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE:

Managing Director (Network Industry Strategies – Telecommunications) (Dec 2006-Present)

- Provide expert testimony in technical and financial areas for telecommunications specifically addressing contracts, terms and conditions, telecommunications network investment and operations costs, and other related issues.
- Negotiate contracts and settlement agreements on behalf of clients particularly related to telecommunications terms and conditions.
- Develop and/or evaluate numerous models pertaining to the development of costs for various components of telecommunications networks including interoffice transport, collocation, loops, switching, signaling and other related areas.
- Develop models to aid companies in developing market entry plans for the local telecommunications market. This assistance includes evaluating what market entry alternatives as well as which geographies provide the best profit opportunities for the new entrant.

KALEO CONSULTING EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE:

President – Telecommunications and Financial Consulting Firm (Jan 1997-Dec 2006)

- Head of boutique consulting firm specializing in providing expert testimony in technical and financial areas related to telecommunications including the following: contractual terms and conditions and costs for interoffice transport, collocation, loops (media used to connect to customer premises), switching, signaling and other related areas.
- Negotiated contracts and settlement agreements on behalf of clients with numerous companies including SBC (Southwestern Bell, Ameritech, and Pacific Bell), Verizon (Verizon-East and GTE territories), and BellSouth.
- Developed and/or evaluated numerous models pertaining to the development of costs for various components of telecommunications networks including interoffice transport, collocation, loops, switching, signaling and other related areas.
- Develop models to aid companies in developing market entry plans for the local telecommunications market. This assistance includes evaluating what market entry alternatives as well as which geographies provide the best profit opportunities for the new entrant.
- Provided consulting services for venture capital project evaluations.

ALT COMMUNICATIONS EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE:

Co-Founder and President – Competitive Local Exchange Carrier (Feb 1998-Jun 1999)

- Co-founded the first operational Competitive Local Exchange Carrier (CLEC) provided telecommunications services in Texas using the unbundled network elements platform (UNE-P).
- Established all contractual relationships with SBC to provide local phone service in Texas.
- Established all legal authorities required with the state regulatory bodies to provide local phone service in Texas.
- Developed tariffs necessary to provide in-state and inter-state services.
- Negotiated the sale of ALT Communications to Birch Telecom (headquartered in Kansas City, MO) in January 1999. Completed hand-off of the company to Birch Telecom in June 1999.

AT&T EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE:

DISTRICT MANAGER - CONNECTIVITY NETWORK PLANNING - LI&AM (Feb 1996-Dec 1996)

- Managed the development of AT&T's Infrastructure Plans of Record for the Southwest region. These plans entailed defining the right mix of built and leased infrastructure to meet AT&T's local offer needs at the least cost.
- Managed AT&T's dedicated access inventory in the Southwest region. This effort involved identifying the optimum supplier(s) in each market for AT&T's access needs to meet both financial and strategic objectives.

MANAGER - STRATEGIC ACCESS PLANNING - Access Strategic Planning (Nov 1994-Feb 1996)

- Managed the development of strategic models to analyze alternatives for entering the local market. These models considered various technologies for entering local that would optimize the contribution to AT&T from a revenue, expense, and capital perspective.

RE-ENGINEERING MANAGER - Network Operations (Jul 1994-Oct 1994)

- Directed a CCS-NSD management-union team in re-engineering the engineering, provisioning, and maintaining of the Operator Services network. Delivered a re-engineered process that reduced operational expense significantly while mitigating the impacts on customers and employees.

PROJECT MANAGER/SYSTEM ENGINEER - CCS Centralized Test Center (Jan 1992-Jun 1994)

- Coordinated implementation plans and system development for new services and network elements in the Common Channel Signaling (CCS) Network. The planning scope included provisioning, monitoring, and maintaining the T1.5 facilities for the CCS signaling circuits.
- Acquired funding (development, capital, and head count) through writing and defending business cases in support of projects for new services or network elements in the CCS Network. Upon approval, coordinated the implementation of system development and capital projects affecting the CCS Centralized Test Center.

DEPARTMENTAL QUALITY MANAGER - Network Operations (Jan 1990-Jan 1992)

- Developed the Network Operations Quality Management System and implemented it into an organization of 5000 people. Implementation required gaining organizational support for staffing and training 40 Quality Specialists and managing their efforts in transferring the quality technology into Network Operations.

OPERATIONS SUPERVISOR - Regional Network Service Center (Nov 1988-Dec 1989)

- Managed the Regional Network Service Center serving AT&T customers in the Southeastern United States through correcting their service troubles. Responsibilities included leading a team of 20 associates who responded to over 2000 customer troubles per month and escalating with Local Exchange Companies to remove barriers to trouble resolution.

4ESS SWITCH ENGINEER - Network Engineering Services (Dec 1987-Nov 1988)

- Identified current levels of asset utilization, analyzed future needs, and developed a capital budget to purchase and provision the necessary equipment to efficiently meet customer needs. Managed the implementation of over \$10M in capital projects.

GENERAL ELECTRIC EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE:

RESEARCH AND DESIGN ENGINEER - Simulation and Control Systems (Jun 1986-Dec 1987)

- Designed and developed a major sub-system for a high-speed graphics simulator supporting both defense and commercial customers.
- Designed and developed a Very Large-Scale Integrated (VLSI) Chip with over 80,000 transistors used in the video display sub-system for the high-speed graphics simulator.

EDUCATION:

August 1990:	Masters of Business Administration Degree - Finance Georgia State University Atlanta, Georgia
December 1986:	Bachelor of Science Degree - Electrical Engineering Auburn University Auburn, Alabama

Steven E. Turner
Expert Testimony

Before the Corporation Commission of the State of Oklahoma, *Application of Ernest G. Johnson, Director of the Public Utility Division, Oklahoma Corporation Commission to Explore the Requirements of Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Cause No. PUD 970000064, Statement of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, March 2, 1997.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Before the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company – Kansas’ Compliance with Section 271 of the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Statement of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, March 13, 1997.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Kansas Corporation Commission.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, Comments of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest and MCI Telecommunications Corporation and its Affiliate MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc., April 21, 1997.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. & MCI Telecommunications Corporation and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. Regarding Physical Collocation, September 9, 1997.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner and Nina W. Cornell on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest & MCI Telecommunications Corporation and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc., September 15, 1997.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, Prefiled Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. & MCI Telecommunications Corporation and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. Regarding Physical Collocation, November 26, 1997.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, Statement of Steven E. Turner Regarding Entrance Facilities on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. & MCI Telecommunications Corporation and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. Regarding Physical Collocation, January 26, 1998.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Texas Public Utilities Commission.

Before the Federal Communication Commission, *In the Matter of Application of SBC Communication Inc. for Authorization Under Section 271 of the Communications Act to Provide In-Region, InterLATA Service in the State of Oklahoma*, CC Docket No. 97-121, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Corp., May 1997.

Before the Nevada Public Utilities Commission, *Cost Proceeding before the Nevada Public Utilities Commission to Determine Cost-Based Rates for Unbundled Elements and Interconnection for Nevada Bell and Sprint-Centel of Nevada*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner Regarding Collocation, June 1997.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Nevada Public Utilities Commission.

Before the Public Services Commission of the State of Arkansas, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company – Arkansas’ Application for Approval of SGAT*, Statement of Robert V. Falcone and Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., June 5, 1997.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Arkansas Public Services Commission.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration of Further Issues to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 17579, Direct Testimony of Robert Falcone and Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., July 28, 1997.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration of Further Issues to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 17579, Supplemental Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. (Filed Under Seal), July 28, 1997.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Texas Public Utilities Commission.

Public Utility Commission of Colorado, In Re: *Application of US West Communications, Inc. for the Interconnection Cost Adjustment Mechanism*, Docket No. 97A-011T, Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Mountain States, Inc. and MCI Communications, Inc., August 8, 1997.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Hawaii, *In the Matter of Instituting a Proceeding on Communications, Including an Investigation of the Communications Infrastructure of the State of Hawaii*, Docket No. 7702, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Hawaii, Inc., August 27, 1997.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Hawaii Public Utilities Commission.

Before the Public Service Commission of the State of Missouri, *In the Matter of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc.'s Petition for Second Compulsory Arbitration Pursuant to Section 252(b) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 to Establish an Interconnection Agreement with Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Joint Position Statements, November 1997.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Missouri Public Service Commission.

Before the Minnesota Public Utilities Commission, *Cost Proceeding to Determine Cost-Based Rates for Unbundled Elements and Interconnection for US West Communications, Inc.*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner Regarding Physical and Virtual Collocation Costs on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Mountain States, Inc., December 1997.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Pacific Bell Telephone Company*, Joint Declaration of Steven E. Turner and Rick Bissell on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. and MCIMetro Transmission Access Services, Inc., December 15, 1997.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Pacific Bell Telephone Company*, Rebuttal Statement of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. and MCIMetro Transmission Access Services, Inc., March 4, 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Pacific Bell Telephone Company*, Supplemental Rebuttal Statement of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. and MCIMetro Transmission Access Services, Inc., March 20, 1998.

Before the Corporation Commission of the State of Oklahoma, *Application of Cox Oklahoma Telcom, Inc., for a Determination of the Costs of, and Permanent Rates for the Unbundled Network Elements of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Cause No. PUD 970000213, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner, January 12, 1998.

Before the Corporation Commission of the State of Oklahoma, *Application of Cox Oklahoma Telcom, Inc., for a Determination of the Costs of, and Permanent Rates for the Unbundled Network Elements of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Cause No. PUD 970000213, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner, February 24, 1998.

Before the Corporation Commission of the State of Oklahoma, *Application of Cox Oklahoma Telcom, Inc., for a Determination of the Costs of, and Permanent Rates for the Unbundled Network Elements of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Cause No. PUD 970000213, Summary of Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner, March 4, 1998.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Before the Corporation Commission of the State of Oklahoma, *Application of the Attorney General of the State of Oklahoma, AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., Brooks Fiber Communications of Oklahoma, Inc., Brooks Fiber Communications of Tulsa, Inc., Cox Oklahoma Telecom, Inc., MCI Telecommunications Corporation, and Sprint Communications, L.P. to Explore Southwestern Bell Telephone Company's Compliance with Section 271(c) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Cause No. PUD 970000560, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, March 23, 1998.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Cost Proceeding before the California Public Utility Commission to Determine Prices for Unbundled Elements and Interconnection for Pacific Bell*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. and MCIMetro Transmission Access Services, Inc., April 6, 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Cost Proceeding before the California Public Utility Commission to Determine Prices for Unbundled Elements and Interconnection for Pacific Bell*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. and MCIMetro Transmission Access Services, Inc., April 22, 1998.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the California Public Utility Commission.

Before the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company – Kansas’ Compliance with Section 271 of the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Statement of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, May 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Rulemaking on the Commission’s Own Motion to Govern Open Access to Bottleneck Services and Establish a Framework for Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. R.93-04-003 (Filed April 7, 1993), *Investigation of the Commission’s Own Motion to Open Access and Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. I.93-04-002 (Filed April 7, 1993), Affidavit of Steven E. Turner Regarding Collocation Phase Questions Raised by the Administrative Law Judge on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Pacific, Inc., July 17, 1998.

Before the Nebraska Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of the Commission, on its Own Motion, to Investigate US West Communications’ Cost to Establish Rates for Interconnection, Unbundled Network Elements, Transport and Termination and Resale Services*, Docket No. C-1415, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Local Services on behalf of TCG Omaha, August 12, 1998.

Before the Nebraska Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of the Commission, on its Own Motion, to Investigate US West Communications’ Cost to Establish Rates for Interconnection, Unbundled Network Elements, Transport and Termination and Resale Services*, Docket No. C-1415, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Local Services on behalf of TCG Omaha, September 9, 1998.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Nebraska Public Service Commission.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, *Petition of MCI Telecommunications Corporation and its Affiliate MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. for Arbitration and Request for Mediation under the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 16285, Prefiled Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. & MCI Telecommunications Corporation and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. Regarding Virtual Collocation and Entrance Facilities, September 1, 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, *Petition of MCI Telecommunications Corporation and its Affiliate MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. for Arbitration and Request for Mediation under the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 16285, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. & MCI Telecommunications Corporation and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. Regarding Virtual Collocation and Entrance Facilities, September 15, 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, *Petition of MCI Telecommunications Corporation and its Affiliate MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. for Arbitration and Request for Mediation under the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 16285, Prefiled Supplemental Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., MCI Telecommunications Corporation, and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc. Regarding SWBT's Late Filed DS3 Entrance Facility Cost Study, September 15, 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Application of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. for Compulsory Arbitration to Establish an Interconnection Agreement Between AT&T and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Docket No. 16226, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., MCI Telecommunications Corporation, and MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, Inc., October 30, 1998.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Texas Public Utility Commission.

Before the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission, *In the Matter of the Pricing Proceeding for Interconnection, Unbundled Elements, Transport and Termination, and Resale*, Docket No. UT-960369, *In the Matter of the Pricing Proceeding for Interconnection, Unbundled Elements, Transport and Termination, and Resale for US West Communications, Inc.*, Docket No. UT-960370, *In the Matter of the Pricing Proceeding for Interconnection, Unbundled Elements, Transport and Termination, and Resale for GTE Northwest Incorporated*, Docket No. UT-960371, Collocation Response Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of TCG Seattle, Electric Lightwave Inc., and NEXTLINK Washington, Inc., September 18, 1998.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Washington Utilities and Transportation Commission.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Rulemaking on the Commission's Own Motion to Govern Open Access to Bottleneck Services and Establish a Framework for Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. R.93-04-003 (Filed April 7, 1993), *Investigation of the Commission's Own Motion to Open Access and Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. I.93-04-002 (Filed April 7, 1993) (Collocation Phase), Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Accelerated Connections, Inc., AT&T Communications of California, Inc., Covad Communications Company, FirstWorld Communications, Inc., ICG Telecom Group, Inc., NEXTLINK California, MCI Telecommunications Corporation, MGC Communications, Inc., and WorldCom Technologies, Inc., December 18, 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Rulemaking on the Commission's Own Motion to Govern Open Access to Bottleneck Services and Establish a Framework for Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. R.93-04-003 (Filed April 7, 1993), *Investigation of the Commission's Own Motion to Open Access and Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. I.93-04-002 (Filed April 7, 1993) (Collocation Phase), Reply Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Accelerated Connections, Inc., AT&T Communications of California, Inc., Covad Communications Company, FirstWorld Communications, Inc., ICG Telecom Group, Inc., NEXTLINK California, MCI Telecommunications Corporation, MGC Communications, Inc., and WorldCom Technologies, Inc., January 11, 1999.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Rulemaking on the Commission's Own Motion to Govern Open Access to Bottleneck Services and Establish a Framework for Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. R.93-04-003 (Filed April 7, 1993), *Investigation of the Commission's Own Motion to Open Access and Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. I.93-04-002 (Filed April 7, 1993) (Collocation Phase), Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Accelerated Connections, Inc., AT&T Communications of California, Inc., Covad Communications Company, FirstWorld Communications, Inc., ICG Telecom Group, Inc., NEXTLINK California, MCI Telecommunications Corporation, MGC Communications, Inc., and WorldCom Technologies, Inc., February 8, 1999.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the California Public Utility Commission.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Dispute before the Texas Public Utilities Commission Regarding EAS Issues and Prices for Unbundled Network Elements between ALT Communications, Inc. and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner, December 29, 1998.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Dispute before the Texas Public Utilities Commission Regarding EAS Issues and Prices for Unbundled Network Elements between ALT Communications, Inc. and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner, January 5, 1999.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Dispute before the Texas Public Utilities Commission Regarding EAS Issues and Prices for Unbundled Network Elements between ALT Communications, Inc. and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Affidavit of Gary P. Nutall and Steven E. Turner on behalf of Sage Telecom, Inc. and ALT Communications, L.L.C., February 5, 1999.

Before the Missouri Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company – Missouri's Compliance with Section 271 of the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Statement of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, January 25, 1999.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Missouri Public Service Commission.

State of Michigan, Before the Michigan Public Service Commission, *In the Matter, on the Commission's Own Motion, to Consider the Total Service Long Run Incremental Costs and to Determine the Prices for All Access, Toll, and Basic Local Exchange Services Provided by Ameritech Michigan*, MPSC Case No. U-11831, Opening Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Michigan, Inc., April 1, 1999.

State of Michigan, Before the Michigan Public Service Commission, *In the Matter, on the Commission's Own Motion, to Consider the Total Service Long Run Incremental Costs and to Determine the Prices for All Access, Toll, and Basic Local Exchange Services Provided by Ameritech Michigan*, MPSC Case No. U-11831, Reply Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Michigan, Inc., June 17, 1999.

State of Michigan, Before the Michigan Public Service Commission, *In the Matter, on the Commission's Own Motion, to Consider the Total Service Long Run Incremental Costs and to Determine the Prices for All Access, Toll, and Basic Local Exchange Services Provided by Ameritech Michigan*, MPSC Case No. U-11831, Opening Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Michigan, Inc. (Phase II), August 26, 1999.

State of Michigan, Before the Michigan Public Service Commission, *In the Matter, on the Commission's Own Motion, to Consider the Total Service Long Run Incremental Costs and to Determine the Prices for All Access, Toll, and Basic Local Exchange Services Provided by Ameritech Michigan*, MPSC Case No. U-11831, Reply Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Michigan, Inc. (Phase II), September 30, 1999.

State of Illinois, Before the Illinois Commerce Commission, *In the Matter of the Commission's Review of the SBC – Ameritech Merger for the State of Illinois*, ICC Docket No. 98-0555, Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., July 9, 1999.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Illinois Commerce Commission.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Dispute before the Texas Public Utilities Commission to Determine Costs for Reciprocal Compensation between Golden Harbor and Southwestern Bell Telephone Company*, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Golden Harbor, August 11, 1999.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of California, *Notice of Intent to File Section 271 Application of SBC Communications Inc., Pacific Bell, and Pacific Bell Communications Inc., for Provision of In-Region, InterLATA Services in California*, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of California, Inc., August 13, 1999.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Hawaii, *In the Matter of the Public Utilities Commission Instituting a Proceeding on Communications, Including an Investigation of the Communications Infrastructure of the State of Hawaii*, Docket No. 7702, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner, August 19, 1999.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Hawaii, *In the Matter of the Public Utilities Commission Instituting a Proceeding on Communications, Including an Investigation of the Communications Infrastructure of the State of Hawaii*, Docket No. 7702, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Hawaii, Inc. and Certificate of Service, June 2, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Hawaii, *In the Matter of the Public Utilities Commission Instituting a Proceeding on Communications, Including an Investigation of the Communications Infrastructure of the State of Hawaii*, Docket No. 7702, Reply Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Hawaii, Inc. and Certificate of Service, September 27, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Hawaii, *In the Matter of the Public Utilities Commission Instituting a Proceeding on Communications, Including an Investigation of the Communications Infrastructure of the State of Hawaii*, Docket No. 7702, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Hawaii, Inc. and Certificate of Service, November 1, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Hawaii, *In the Matter of the Public Utilities Commission Instituting a Proceeding on Communications, Including an Investigation of the Communications Infrastructure of the State of Hawaii*, Docket No. 7702, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Hawaii, Inc. and Certificate of Service, December 13, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Hawaii, *In the Matter of the Public Utilities Commission Instituting a Proceeding on Communications, Including an Investigation of the Communications Infrastructure of the State of Hawaii*, Docket No. 7702, Declaration of Steven E. Turner, April 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Public Utilities Commission of Hawaii.

Public Utilities Commission of Texas, *Investigation of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company's Entry into the InterLATA Telecommunications Market*, Project No. 16251, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., October 27, 1999.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Texas Public Utilities Commission.

Before the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, *Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission Rhythm Links, Inc. vs. Bell Atlantic-Pennsylvania, Inc.*, Docket Nos. R-00994697 and R-00994697C0001, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Pennsylvania, Inc. and MCI-WorldCom Inc., December 21, 1999.

Before the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, *Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission Rhythm Links, Inc. vs. Bell Atlantic-Pennsylvania, Inc.*, Docket Nos. R-00994697 and R-00994697C0001, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Pennsylvania, Inc. and MCI-WorldCom Inc., January 14, 2000.

Before the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, *Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission Rhythm Links, Inc. vs. Bell Atlantic-Pennsylvania, Inc.*, Docket Nos. R-00994697 and R-00994697C0001, Supplemental Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Pennsylvania, Inc. and MCI-WorldCom Inc., March 13, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission.

Before the Public Service Commission of Delaware, *In the Matter of the Application of Bell Atlantic-Delaware, Inc. for Approval of CLEC Collocation Interconnection Services (Filed May 28, 1999)*, PSC Docket No. 99-251, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Delaware, Inc., January 14, 2000.

Before the Public Service Commission of Delaware, *In the Matter of the Application of Bell Atlantic-Delaware, Inc. for Approval of CLEC Collocation Interconnection Services (Filed May 28, 1999)*, PSC Docket No. 99-251, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Delaware, Inc., February 24, 2000.

Before the Public Service Commission of Delaware, *In the Matter of the Application of Bell Atlantic-Delaware, Inc. for Approval of CLEC Collocation Interconnection Services (Filed May 28, 1999)*, PSC Docket No. 99-251, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Delaware, Inc., March 31, 2000.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Department of Telecommunications and Energy, *Investigation by the Department on its Own Motion as to the Propriety of the Rates and Charges Set Forth in the Following Tariffs: M.D.T.E. Nos. 14 and 17, Filed with the Department on December 11, 1998, to become Effective January 10, 1999, by New England Telephone and Telegraph Company d/b/a Bell Atlantic – Massachusetts*, DTE 98-57, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of New England, Inc., January 24, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Massachusetts Department of Telecommunications and Energy.

Before the Federal Communications Commission, *In the Matter of Application of SBC Communications Inc., Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, and Southwestern Bell Communications Services, Inc., d/b/a Southwestern Bell Long Distance for Provision of In-Region, InterLATA Services in Texas*, CC Docket No. 00-04, Declaration of A. Daniel Kelley and Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Corp., January 31, 2000.

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State of Illinois, Before the Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Commerce Commission on its Own Motion Revision of 83 Ill. Adm. Code 790*, ICC Docket No. 99-0511, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., March 3, 2000.

State of Illinois, Before the Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Commerce Commission on its Own Motion Revision of 83 Ill. Adm. Code 790*, ICC Docket No. 99-0511, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., April 10, 2000.

State of Illinois, Before the Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Commerce Commission on its Own Motion Revision of 83 Ill. Adm. Code 790*, ICC Docket No. 99-0511, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., June 27, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Illinois Commerce Commission.

Before the Public Utility Commission of California, *Rulemaking on the Commission's Own Motion to Govern Open Access to Bottleneck Services and Establish a Framework for Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. R.93-04-003 (Filed April 7, 1993), *Investigation of the Commission's Own Motion to Open Access and Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Docket No. I.93-04-002 (Filed April 7, 1993), Supplemental Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of California, Inc., Covad Communications Company, FirstWorld Communications, Inc., ICG Telecom Group, Inc., WorldCom Inc., NEXTLINK California, and Rhythms Links, Inc., March 15, 2000.

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State of Illinois, Before the Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Commerce Commission on its Own Motion – Investigation into the compliance of Illinois Bell Telephone Company with the order in Docket 96-0486/0569 Consolidated regarding the filing of tariffs and the accompanying cost studies for interconnection, unbundled network elements and local transport and termination and regarding end to end bundling issues*, Docket No. 98-0396, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., March 29, 2000.

State of Illinois, Before the Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Commerce Commission on its Own Motion – Investigation into the compliance of Illinois Bell Telephone Company with the order in Docket 96-0486/0569 Consolidated regarding the filing of tariffs and the accompanying cost studies for interconnection, unbundled network elements and local transport and termination and regarding end to end bundling issues*, Docket No. 98-0396, Surrebutal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., July 12, 2000.

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Before the Kansas Corporation Commission, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company Filing Tariff Revisions to Establish a New Local Access Services Tariff for Physical Collocation Arrangements Furnished or Made by SWBT in the State of Kansas*, Docket No. 00-SWBT-733-TAR, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Southwest, Inc. and Birch Telecom of Kansas, Inc., April 24, 2000.

Before the Kansas Corporation Commission, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company Filing Tariff Revisions to Establish a New Local Access Services Tariff for Physical Collocation Arrangements Furnished or Made by SWBT in the State of Kansas*, Docket No. 00-SWBT-733-TAR, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Southwest, Inc., Birch Telecom of Kansas, Inc., Adelphia Business Solutions of Kansas, LLC, @Link Networks, Inc., Bluestar Communications, Inc., DSLNet Communications, LLC, KMC Telecom II, Inc., New Edge Networks, Inc., and Vectris Telecom, Inc., September 26, 2000.

Before the Kansas Corporation Commission, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company Filing Tariff Revisions to Establish a New Local Access Services Tariff for Physical Collocation Arrangements Furnished or Made by SWBT in the State of Kansas*, Docket No. 00-SWBT-733-TAR, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Southwest, Inc., Birch Telecom of Kansas, Inc., Adelphia Business Solutions of Kansas, LLC, @Link Networks, Inc., Bluestar Communications, Inc., DSLNet Communications, LLC, KMC Telecom II, Inc., New Edge Networks, Inc., and Vectris Telecom, Inc., November 9, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Kansas Corporation Commission.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Petition of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company for Arbitration with AT&T Communications of Texas, L.P., TCG Dallas, and Teleport Communications, Inc. Pursuant to Section 252(B)(1) of the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 22315, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Texas, LP, TCG Dallas, and Teleport Communications Houston, Inc. – DSL DLP – All Issues, June 15, 2000.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, *Petition of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company for Arbitration with AT&T Communications of Texas, L.P., TCG Dallas, and Teleport Communications, Inc. Pursuant to Section 252(B)(1) of the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 22315, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Texas, LP, TCG Dallas, and Teleport Communications Houston, Inc. – DSL DLP – All Issues, June 29, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Texas Public Utility Commission.

Before the State of New York Public Service Commission, *Proceeding on Motion of the Commission to Examine New York Telephone Company's Rates for Unbundled Network Elements*, Case No. 98-C-1357, Panel Reply Testimony of AT&T Communications of New York, Inc., June 26, 2000.

Before the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company – Kansas' Compliance with Section 271 of the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 97-SWBT-411-GIT, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. and TCG Kansas City, Inc., July 19, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Kansas Corporation Commission.

Before the Corporation Commission of the State of Oklahoma, *Application of the Attorney General of the State of Oklahoma, AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., Brooks Fiber Communications of Oklahoma, Inc., Brooks Fiber Communications of Tulsa, Inc., Cox Oklahoma Telecom, Inc., MCI Telecommunications Corporation, and Sprint Communications, L.P. to Explore Southwestern Bell Telephone Company's Compliance with Section 271(c) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Cause No. PUD 970000560, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., August 17, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Before the Public Service Commission of the State of Missouri, *Application of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company to Provide Notice of Intent to File an Application for Authorization to Provide In-Region InterLATA Services Originating in Missouri Pursuant to Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. TO-99-727, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., August 28, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Missouri Public Service Commission.

State of Illinois, Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Bell Telephone Company Proposed Implementation of High Frequency Portion of Loop (HFPL)/Line Sharing Service*, ICC Docket No. 00-0393, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., September 1, 2000.

State of Illinois, Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Bell Telephone Company Proposed Implementation of High Frequency Portion of Loop (HFPL)/Line Sharing Service*, ICC Docket No. 00-0393, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., October 4, 2000.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Illinois Commerce Commission.

Before the Nevada Public Utilities Commission, *In re filing by Nevada Bell of its Unbundled Network Elements (UNEs) Nonrecurring Cost Study pursuant to the Order in Docket No. 98-6004*, Docket No. 99-12033, *In re filing by AT&T Communications of Nevada, Inc. of its Nonrecurring Cost Study for Unbundled Network Elements (UNEs) purchased from Nevada Bell pursuant to the Order issued on Docket No. 98-6004*, Docket No. 99-12034, *In re petition of Nevada Bell for review and approval of its cost study and proposed Nonrecurring Cost Study pursuant to the Order in Docket No. 98-6004*, Docket No. 00-4001, Reply Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Nevada, Inc., September 1, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, *In the Matter of the Application of Ameritech Ohio for Approval of Carrier to Carrier Tariff*, Case No. 00-1368-TP-ATA, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Ohio, Inc., October 10, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, *In the Matter of the Application of Ameritech Ohio for Approval of Carrier to Carrier Tariff*, Case No. 00-1368-TP-ATA, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Ohio, Inc., January 16, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio.

Before the Public Service Commission of the State of Arkansas, *In the Matter of the Application of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company for Authorization to Provide In-Region InterLATA Services Pursuant to Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and for Approval of the Arkansas 271 Interconnection Agreement*, Docket No. 00-211-U, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., October 16, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Nevada, *In re petition of the Staff of the Public Utilities Commission to open a docket to investigate costing and pricing issues related to industry-wide collocation costs pursuant to the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and the Commission's Regulations*, Docket No. 99-11035, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Nevada, Inc., November 3, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Nevada, *In re petition of the Staff of the Public Utilities Commission to open a docket to investigate costing and pricing issues related to industry-wide collocation costs pursuant to the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and the Commission's Regulations*, Docket No. 99-11035, Responsive Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Nevada, Inc., December 15, 2000.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Nevada, *In re petition of the Staff of the Public Utilities Commission to open a docket to investigate costing and pricing issues related to industry-wide collocation costs pursuant to the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and the Commission's Regulations*, Docket No. 99-11035, Prepared Testimony Concerning Unresolved Issues of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Nevada, Inc., April 17, 2001.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of Nevada, *In re petition of the Staff of the Public Utilities Commission to open a docket to investigate costing and pricing issues related to industry-wide collocation costs pursuant to the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and the Commission's Regulations*, Docket No. 99-11035, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner in Support of Opening Brief of AT&T Communications of Nevada, Inc. Regarding Unsettled Issues, May 18, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Nevada Public Utilities Commission.

Before the Federal Communications Commission, *In the Matter of Joint Application by SBC Communications Inc., Southwestern Bell Telephone Company, Southwestern Bell Communications Services, Inc. d/b/a Southwestern Bell Long Distance for Provision of In-Region, InterLATA Services in Kansas and Oklahoma*, CC Docket No. 00-217, Declaration of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Corp., November 12, 2000.

Before the Nevada Public Utilities Commission, *In re filing of Nevada Bell Telephone Company of revisions to Tariff PUCN No. C19 to add physical and virtual collocation as part of its access services tariff*, Docket No. 00-7006, Reply Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Nevada, Inc. and Advanced Telcom Group, Inc., November 30, 2000.

Before the Wisconsin Commerce Commission, Docket No. 6720-TI-161, *Investigation into Ameritech Wisconsin's Unbundled Network Elements*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Wisconsin, Inc., KMC Telecom, Inc., McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc. Rhythms Links Inc., TDS metrocom, Inc. Time Warner Telecom, and WorldCom, Inc., December 15, 2000.

Before the Wisconsin Commerce Commission, Docket No. 6720-TI-161, *Investigation into Ameritech Wisconsin's Unbundled Network Elements*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Wisconsin, Inc., KMC Telecom, Inc., McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc. Rhythms Links Inc., TDS metrocom, Inc. Time Warner Telecom, and WorldCom, Inc., January 22, 2001.

Before the Wisconsin Commerce Commission, Docket No. 6720-TI-161, *Investigation into Ameritech Wisconsin's Unbundled Network Elements*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Wisconsin, Inc., KMC Telecom, Inc., McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc. Rhythms Links Inc., TDS metrocom, Inc. Time Warner Telecom, and WorldCom, Inc., February 24, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Wisconsin Commerce Commission.

Before the Public Service Commission of the State of Missouri, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company's Proposed Tariff PSC Mo. No. 42 Local Access Service Tariff Regarding Physical and Virtual Collocation*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., Birch Telecom of Missouri, Inc., TCG of Kansas City, Inc., and TCG of St. Louis, Inc., December 27, 2000.

Before the Public Service Commission of the State of Missouri, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company's Proposed Tariff PSC Mo. No. 42 Local Access Service Tariff Regarding Physical and Virtual Collocation*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., Birch Telecom of Missouri, Inc., TCG of Kansas City, Inc., and TCG of St. Louis, Inc., February 1, 2001.

Before the Public Service Commission of the State of Missouri, *In the Matter of Southwestern Bell Telephone Company's Proposed Tariff PSC Mo. No. 42 Local Access Service Tariff Regarding Physical and Virtual Collocation*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., Birch Telecom of Missouri, Inc., TCG of Kansas City, Inc., and TCG of St. Louis, Inc., March 8, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Missouri Public Service Commission.

Before the Florida Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of Petition by AT&T Communications of the Southern States d/b/a AT&T for Arbitration of Certain Terms and Conditions of a Proposed Agreement with BellSouth Communications, Inc. Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. Section 252*, Docket No. 000731-TP, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, Inc. and TCG South Florida, Inc., January 3, 2001

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Florida Public Service Commission.

Before the Georgia Public Service Commission, *In Re: Consideration of BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.'s Entry into InterLATA Services Pursuant to Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 6863-U, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, Inc., Teleport Communications Atlanta, Inc., and AT&T Broadband Phone of Georgia, L.L.C., May 31, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Georgia Public Service Commission.

Before the Alabama Public Service Commission, *In Re: Petition for Approval of a Statement of Generally Available Terms and Conditions Pursuant to §252(f) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and Notification of Intention to File a Petition for In-region InterLATA Authority with the FCC Pursuant to §271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 25835, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the South Central States, Inc. and TCG Midsouth, Inc., June 5, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Alabama Public Service Commission.

Before the Louisiana Public Service Commission, *In re: Consideration and review of BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.'s pre-application compliance with Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996, including but not limited to, the fourteen requirements set forth in Section 271(c)(2)(B) in order to verify compliance with Section 271 and provide a recommendation to the Federal Communications Commission regarding BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.'s application to provide InterLATA services originating in-region*, Docket No. U-22252, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, Inc., June 8, 2001.

Before the Mississippi Public Service Commission, *In the Matter Of: Investigation Concerning the Propriety of Provision of InterLATA Services by BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. Pursuant to the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 97-AD-0321, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the South Central States, Inc. and TCG Midsouth, Inc., June 22, 2001.

State of Michigan, Before the Michigan Public Service Commission, *In the matter, on the Commission's own motion, to consider Ameritech Michigan's compliance with the competitive checklist in Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. U-12320, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Michigan, Inc. and TCG Detroit, June 29, 2001.

Before the Kentucky Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of Application of BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. to Provide In-Region InterLATA Services Pursuant to Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 2001-105, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the South Central States, Inc. and TCG Midsouth, Inc., July 6, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Kentucky Public Service Commission.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Telecommunications and Energy, Docket No. DTE 01-20, *Investigation by the Department of Telecommunications and Energy on its own Motion into the Appropriate Pricing, based upon Total Element Long-Run Incremental Costs, for Unbundled Network Elements and Combinations of Unbundled Network Elements, and the Appropriate Avoided Cost Discount for Verizon New England, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Massachusetts' Resale Services in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T and WorldCom, July 18, 2001.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Telecommunications and Energy, Docket No. DTE 01-20, *Investigation by the Department of Telecommunications and Energy on its own Motion into the Appropriate Pricing, based upon Total Element Long-Run Incremental Costs, for Unbundled Network Elements and Combinations of Unbundled Network Elements, and the Appropriate Avoided Cost Discount for Verizon New England, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Massachusetts' Resale Services in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T and WorldCom, December 17, 2001.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Telecommunications and Energy, Docket No. DTE 01-20, *Investigation by the Department of Telecommunications and Energy on its own Motion into the Appropriate Pricing, based upon Total Element Long-Run Incremental Costs, for Unbundled Network Elements and Combinations of Unbundled Network Elements, and the Appropriate Avoided Cost Discount for Verizon New England, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Massachusetts' Resale Services in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts*, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of New England, Inc., March 1, 2002.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Telecommunications and Energy, Docket No. DTE 01-20, *Investigation by the Department of Telecommunications and Energy on its own Motion into the Appropriate Pricing, based upon Total Element Long-Run Incremental Costs, for Unbundled Network Elements and Combinations of Unbundled Network Elements, and the Appropriate Avoided Cost Discount for Verizon New England, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Massachusetts' Resale Services in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on Reconsideration on behalf of AT&T and WorldCom, October 2, 2002.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Telecommunications and Energy, Docket No. DTE 01-20, *Investigation by the Department of Telecommunications and Energy on its own Motion into the Appropriate Pricing, based upon Total Element Long-Run Incremental Costs, for Unbundled Network Elements and Combinations of Unbundled Network Elements, and the Appropriate Avoided Cost Discount for Verizon New England, Inc. d/b/a Verizon Massachusetts' Resale Services in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on Reconsideration on behalf of AT&T and WorldCom, October 16, 2002.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Telecommunications and Energy.

Before the Florida Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of Consideration of BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.'s Entry into InterLATA Services Pursuant to Section 271 of the Federal Communications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 960786-TL, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, Inc., AT&T Broadband Phone of Florida, LLC, and TCG South Florida, Inc., July 20, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Florida Public Service Commission.

Before the Federal Communications Commission, CC Docket Nos. 00-218, 00-249, and 00-251, *In the Matter of Petition of WorldCom, Inc. Pursuant to Section 252(e)(5) of the Communications Act for Expedited Preemption of the Jurisdiction of the Virginia State Corporation Commission Regarding Interconnection Disputes with Verizon Virginia Inc., and for Expedited Arbitration, et al.*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T and WorldCom, August 27, 2001.

Before the Federal Communications Commission, CC Docket Nos. 00-218, 00-249, and 00-251, *In the Matter of Petition of WorldCom, Inc. Pursuant to Section 252(e)(5) of the Communications Act for Expedited Preemption of the Jurisdiction of the Virginia State Corporation Commission Regarding Interconnection Disputes with Verizon Virginia Inc., and for Expedited Arbitration, et al.*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T and WorldCom, September 20, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Federal Communications Commission.

State of Ohio, Before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, *In the Matter of the Commission Ordered Investigation of an Elective Alternative Regulation Framework for Incumbent Local Exchange Companies*, Case No. 00-1532-TP-COI, Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Ohio, Inc. and TCG Ohio, September 10, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Ohio Public Utilities Commission.

Before the North Carolina Utilities Commission, Docket No. P-55, Sub 1022, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner, on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, Inc., September 10, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the North Carolina Utilities Commission.

State of Ohio, Before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, Case No. 00-942-TP-COI, *In the Matter of the Further Investigation into Ameritech Ohio's Entry into In-Region InterLATA Service under Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Ohio, Inc. and TCG Ohio, September 17, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Ohio Public Utilities Commission.

Before the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission, Cause No. 40611-S1, *In the Matter of the Commission Investigation and Generic Proceeding on Ameritech Indiana's Rates for Interconnection, Service, Unbundled Elements, and Transport and Termination Under the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and Related Indiana Statutes*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Indiana, G.P. and WorldCom, Inc., October 15, 2001.

Before the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission, Cause No. 40611-S1, *In the Matter of the Commission Investigation and Generic Proceeding on Ameritech Indiana's Rates for Interconnection, Service, Unbundled Elements, and Transport and Termination Under the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and Related Indiana Statutes*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Indiana, G.P. and WorldCom, Inc., November 20, 2001.

Before the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission, Cause No. 40611-S1, *In the Matter of the Commission Investigation and Generic Proceeding on Ameritech Indiana's Rates for Interconnection, Service, Unbundled Elements, and Transport and Termination Under the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and Related Indiana Statutes*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Indiana, G.P. and WorldCom, Inc., December 11, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission.

Before the Public Service Commission of Missouri, Case No. TO-2001-438, *In the Matter of the Determination of Prices, Terms, and Conditions of Certain Unbundled Network Elements*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., WorldCom, Birch Telecom of Missouri, Inc., XO Missouri, Inc., NuVox Communications of Missouri, Inc., McLeodUSA Telecommunications, Inc., TCG Kansas City, Inc., and TCG of St. Louis, Inc., October 26, 2001.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Public Service Commission of Missouri.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, Docket No. 24542, *Petition of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, Sage Telecom, Inc., Texas UNE Platform Coalition, McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc., and AT&T Communications of Texas, L.P. for Arbitration with Southwestern Bell Telephone Company under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, December 7, 2001.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, Docket No. 24542, *Petition of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, Sage Telecom, Inc., Texas UNE Platform Coalition, McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc., and AT&T Communications of Texas, L.P. for Arbitration with Southwestern Bell Telephone Company under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, December 21, 2001.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, Docket No. 24542, *Petition of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, Sage Telecom, Inc., Texas UNE Platform Coalition, McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc., and AT&T Communications of Texas, L.P. for Arbitration with Southwestern Bell Telephone Company under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, March 7, 2002.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Public Utility Commission of Texas.

Before the Missouri Public Service Commission, Case No. TO-2002-222, *Petition of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, Brooks Fiber Communications of Missouri, Inc., and MCI WorldCom Communications, Inc. for Arbitration of an Interconnection Agreement with Southwestern Bell Telephone Company under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner, December 18, 2001.

Before the Missouri Public Service Commission, Case No. TO-2002-222, *Petition of MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, Brooks Fiber Communications of Missouri, Inc., and MCI WorldCom Communications, Inc. for Arbitration of an Interconnection Agreement with Southwestern Bell Telephone Company under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner, January 7, 2002.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Missouri Public Service Commission.

State of Illinois, Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Commerce Commission on Its Own Motion Investigation Concerning Illinois Bell Telephone Company's Compliance with Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 01-0662, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., TCG Chicago, TCG Illinois, and TCG St. Louis, March 20, 2002.

State of Illinois, Illinois Commerce Commission, *Illinois Commerce Commission on Its Own Motion Investigation Concerning Illinois Bell Telephone Company's Compliance with Section 271 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. 01-0662, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Illinois, Inc., TCG Chicago, TCG Illinois, and TCG St. Louis, May 20, 2002.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Illinois Commerce Commission.

Before the Georgia Public Service Commission, Docket No. 14361-U, *In Re: Generic Proceeding to Review Cost Studies, Methodologies, Pricing Policies and Cost-Based Rates for Interconnection and Unbundling of BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.'s Network*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the South, Inc. and WorldCom, Inc., April 5, 2002.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Georgia Public Service Commission.

In the District Court of Collin County, Texas 401st Judicial District, *The Telephone Connection of Los Angeles Inc., Plaintiff, vs. Lucent Technologies Inc., Excel Switching Corporation, Intercall Communications and Consulting Inc., Nathan Franzmeier, and Emergent Network Solutions, Inc., Defendants*, Cause No. 401-1014-01, Responsive Analysis on Preliminary Damages Report of Mr. George P. Roach by Kaleo Consulting – Steven E. Turner, June 11, 2002.

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State of Wisconsin, Before the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin, Case No. 6720-TI-170, *In the matter, on the Commission's own motion, to consider Ameritech Wisconsin's compliance with the competitive checklist in Section 271 of the federal Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Wisconsin, Inc. and TCG Milwaukee, July 2, 2002.

Before the North Carolina Utilities Commission, Docket No. P-100, Sub 133d, *In Re: Proceeding to Determine Permanent Pricing for Unbundled network Elements*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Southern States, LLC, MCI WorldCom Communications, Inc., MCIMetro Access Transmission Services, LLC, and MCI WorldCom Network Services, Inc., October 15, 2002

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Before the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission, Cause No. 42393, *In the Matter of the Commission Investigation and Generic Proceeding of Rates and Unbundled Network Elements and Collocation for Indiana Bell Telephone Company, Incorporated d/b/a SBC Indiana Pursuant to the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and Related Indiana Statutes*, Response Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Indiana, G.P. and TCG Indianapolis, August 15, 2003.

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Before the Washington Utilities Commission and Transportation Commission, Docket No. UT-023003, *In the Matter of Unbundled Loop and Switching Rates and Review of the Deaveraged Zone Rate Structure*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Pacific Northwest, Inc., April 20, 2004.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Washington Utilities Commission and Transportation Commission.

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Before the Oklahoma Corporation Commission, Cause No. PUD 200200518, *Applicant: Southwestern Bell Telephone Company Relief Sought: Approval of Revisions to Local Access Service Tariffs (Physical & Virtual Collocation)*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. and Birch Telecom of Oklahoma, Inc., December 16, 2003.

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Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Oklahoma Corporation Commission.

Before the Georgia Public Service Commission, Docket No. 17749-U, *In re: Federal Communications Commission's Order Regarding the Impairment of Local Switching for Mass Market Customers*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, December 23, 2003.

Before the Georgia Public Service Commission, Docket No. 17749-U, *In re: Federal Communications Commission's Order Regarding the Impairment of Local Switching for Mass Market Customers*, Supplemental Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, December 26, 2003.

Before the Georgia Public Service Commission, Docket No. 17749-U, *In re: Federal Communications Commission's Order Regarding the Impairment of Local Switching for Mass Market Customers*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, February 18, 2004.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Georgia Public Service Commission.

Before the North Carolina Public Service Commission, Docket No. P-100, SUB 133Q, *In the Matter of: Triennial Review Order – UNE-P*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, January 5, 2004.

Before the North Carolina Public Service Commission, Docket No. P-100, SUB 133Q, *In the Matter of: Triennial Review Order – UNE-P*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, March 1, 2004.

Before the Alabama Public Service Commission, Docket No. 29054, *In re: Implementation of Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Order (Phase II – Local Switching for Mass Market Customers)*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, January 20, 2004.

Before the Alabama Public Service Commission, Docket No. 29054, *In re: Implementation of Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Order (Phase II – Local Switching for Mass Market Customers)*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, March 24, 2004.

Before the Michigan Public Service Commission, Case No. U-13531, *In the Matter, on the Commission's Own Motion, to Review the Costs of Telecommunications Services Provided by SBC Ameritech Michigan*, Opening Affidavit of Brian F. Pitkin and Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Michigan, Inc. and TCG Detroit, January 20, 2004.

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Before the Michigan Public Service Commission, Case No. U-13531, *In the Matter, on the Commission's Own Motion, to Review the Costs of Telecommunications Services Provided by SBC Ameritech Michigan*, Reply Testimony of Steven E. Turner Regarding Collocation Costs on behalf of AT&T Communications of Michigan, Inc. and TCG Detroit, May 10, 2004.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, Case No. 04-34-TP-COI, *In the Matter of the Implementation of the Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Regarding Local Circuit Switching in SBC Ohio's Mass Market*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Ohio, Inc. and TCG Ohio, January 27, 2004.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of California, Case No. R.95-04-043 and Case No. I.95-04-044, *Order Instituting Rulemaking on the Commission's Own Motion into Competition for Local Exchange Service; and Order Instituting Investigation on the Commission's Own Motion into Competition for Local Exchange Service*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of California, Inc., January 28, 2004.

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Before the Public Service Commission of South Carolina, Docket No. 2003-326-C, *IN RE: Analysis of Continued Availability of Unbundled Local Switching for Mass Market Customers Pursuant to the Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Order*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southern States, LLC, March 31, 2004.

Before the Kansas Corporation Commission, Case No. TO-2004-0207, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., TCG Kansas, Inc., and Birch Telecom of Kansas, Inc., January 30, 2004.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, Docket No. 28607, *Impairment Analysis of Local Circuit Switching for the Mass Market*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., February 9, 2004.

Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, Docket No. 28607, *Impairment Analysis of Local Circuit Switching for the Mass Market*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc., March 19, 2004.

Before the Public Service Commission of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, Case No. 2003-00379, *Review of the Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Order Regarding Unbundling Requirements for Individual Network Elements*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the South Central States, LLC, February 11, 2004.

Before the Public Service Commission of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, Case No. 2003-00379, *Review of the Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Order Regarding Unbundling Requirements for Individual Network Elements*, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the South Central States, LLC, April 13, 2004.

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Before the Public Utility Commission of Texas, Docket No. 29175, *Proceeding to Determine Mass Market Hot Cut Process for State Implementation of the Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Order*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Texas, L.P., TCG Dallas and Teleport Communications of Houston, Inc., March 5, 2004.

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Before the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission, Cause No. 42500-SI, *In the Matter of the Indiana Utility Regulatory Commission's Investigation of Matters Related to the Federal Communication Commission's Report and Order on Remand and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking in CC Docket Nos. 01-338, 96-98, and 98-147*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Indiana, G.P. and TCG Indianapolis, March 15, 2004.

Before the Oklahoma Corporation Commission, Cause No. PUD 200300646, *Application of Joyce E. Davidson, Director of the Public Utilities Division, Oklahoma Corporation Commission, to Initiate a Proceeding for the Implementation of the Federal Communications Commission's Triennial Review Order*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of the Southwest, Inc. – Track II – Batch Cut, March 22, 2004.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of Ohio, Case No. 02-1280-TP-UNE, *In the Matter of the Review of SBC Ohio's TELRIC Costs for Unbundled Network Elements*, Response Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Ohio, May 28, 2004.

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Before the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin, Docket No. 6720-TI-187, *Petition of Wisconsin Bell, Inc., d/b/a SBC Wisconsin, to Establish Rates and Costs for Unbundled Network Elements*, Rebuttal Testimony of Brian F. Pitkin and Steven E. Turner on behalf of AT&T Communications of Wisconsin, L.P. & TCG Milwaukee, June 15, 2004.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Public Service Commission of Wisconsin.

Before the Public Utilities Commission of the State of California, Rulemaking 93-04-003 and Investigation 93-04-002, *Rulemaking on the Commission's Own Motion to Govern Open Access to Bottleneck Services and Establish a Framework for Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks and Investigation on the Commission's Own Motion into Open Access and Network Architecture Development of Dominant Carrier Networks*, Declaration of John C. Donovan, Brian F. Pitkin, and Steven E. Turner in Support of Reply Comments of Joint Commentors, August 6, 2004.

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Before the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas, Docket No. 04-SWBT-544-COM, *In the Matter of the Complaint of South Central Wireless, Inc. d/b/a SC Telcom Against Southwestern Bell Telephone, L.P. d/b/a SBC Kansas for Overcharges Related to Power Use for Collocation*, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner, April 15, 2005.

Before the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas, Docket No. 04-SWBT-544-COM, *In the Matter of the Complaint of South Central Wireless, Inc. d/b/a SC Telcom Against Southwestern Bell Telephone, L.P. d/b/a SBC Kansas for Overcharges Related to Power Use for Collocation*, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner, June 3, 2005.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the State Corporation Commission of Kansas.

In the United States District Court – Eastern District of Virginia – Alexandria Division, *MCI-WorldCom Network Services, Inc., Plaintiff/Counterclaim Defendant, v. PAETEC Communications, Inc., Defendant/Counterclaim Plaintiff*, Civil Action No. 1:04-VC-1479, Expert Witness Report, May 23, 2005.

In the United States District Court – Eastern District of Virginia – Alexandria Division, *MCI-WorldCom Network Services, Inc., Plaintiff/Counterclaim Defendant, v. PAETEC Communications, Inc., Defendant/Counterclaim Plaintiff*, Civil Action No. 1:04-VC-1479, Affidavit of Steven E. Turner, July 15, 2005.

In the United States District Court – Central District of California, *U.S. TelePacific Corp., d/b/a TelePacific Communications, a California corporation, Plaintiff, v. Qwest Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Defendant*, Case No. CV-04-10460 (PJWx), Preliminary Expert Witness Report, August 15, 2005.

In the United States District Court – Central District of California, *U.S. TelePacific Corp., d/b/a TelePacific Communications, a California corporation, Plaintiff, v. Qwest Communications Corporation, a Delaware corporation, Defendant*, Case No. CV-04-10460 (PJWx), Preliminary Rebuttal Expert Witness Report, September 14, 2005.

In the United States District Court – Central District of California – Western Division, *U.S. TelePacific Corp., d/b/a TelePacific Communications, a California corporation, Plaintiff/Counter-Defendant, v. MCI WorldCom Network Services, Inc., a Delaware corporation, Defendant/Counter-Claimant*, Case No. CV 04-10081 (SSx), Preliminary Expert Witness Report, October 11, 2005.

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State of Illinois, Illinois Commerce Commission, *In the Matter of the Proposed Revision to the Collocation Tariffs to Eliminate Charges for DC Power on a Per Kilowatt-hour Basis and to Implement Charging on a Per Amp Basis*, ICC Docket No. 05-0675, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Covad Communications Company, McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc., MPower Communications Corp., and XO Communications Services, Inc., February 2, 2006.

State of Illinois, Illinois Commerce Commission, *In the Matter of the Proposed Revision to the Collocation Tariffs to Eliminate Charges for DC Power on a Per Kilowatt-hour Basis and to Implement Charging on a Per Amp Basis*, ICC Docket No. 05-0675, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Covad Communications Company, McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc., MPower Communications Corp., and XO Communications Services, Inc., February 22, 2006.

State of Illinois, Illinois Commerce Commission, *In the Matter of the Proposed Revision to the Collocation Tariffs to Eliminate Charges for DC Power on a Per Kilowatt-hour Basis and to Implement Charging on a Per Amp Basis*, ICC Docket No. 05-0675, Surrebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Covad Communications Company, McLeodUSA Telecommunications Services, Inc., MPower Communications Corp., and XO Communications Services, Inc., March 29, 2006.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Illinois Commerce Commission.

Before the Missouri Public Service Commission, *Petition of Socket Telecom, LLC for Compulsory Arbitration of Interconnection Agreements with CenturyTel of Missouri, LLC and Spectra Communications, LLC Pursuant to Section 252(b)(1) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. TO-2006-0299, Confidential Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Socket Telecom, LLC, March 21, 2006.

Before the Missouri Public Service Commission, *Petition of Socket Telecom, LLC for Compulsory Arbitration of Interconnection Agreements with CenturyTel of Missouri, LLC and Spectra Communications, LLC Pursuant to Section 252(b)(1) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. TO-2006-0299, Confidential Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Socket Telecom, LLC, April 6, 2006.

Before the Missouri Public Service Commission, *Petition of Socket Telecom, LLC for Compulsory Arbitration of Interconnection Agreements with CenturyTel of Missouri, LLC and Spectra Communications, LLC Pursuant to Section 252(b)(1) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. TO-2006-0299, Confidential Supplemental Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Socket Telecom, LLC, May 31, 2006.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Missouri Public Service Commission.

Commonwealth of Kentucky, Before the Public Service Commission, *Petition of: Dialog Telecommunications for Arbitration of Certain Terms and Conditions of Proposed Agreement with BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. Concerning Interconnection under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. 2006-00099, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Dialog Telecommunications, July 26, 2006.

Commonwealth of Kentucky, Before the Public Service Commission, *Petition of: Dialog Telecommunications for Arbitration of Certain Terms and Conditions of Proposed Agreement with BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. Concerning Interconnection under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. 2006-00099, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Dialog Telecommunications, August 9, 2006.

Commonwealth of Kentucky, Before the Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of: Petition of SouthEast Telephone, Inc. for Arbitration of Certain Terms and Conditions of Proposed Agreement with BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc., Concerning Interconnection Under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. 2006-00316, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of SouthEast Telephone, Inc., November 3, 2006.

Commonwealth of Kentucky, Before the Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of: Petition of SouthEast Telephone, Inc. for Arbitration of Certain Terms and Conditions of Proposed Agreement with BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc., Concerning Interconnection Under the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Case No. 2006-00316, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner, December 15, 2006.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Kentucky Public Service Commission.

Before the State Corporation Commission of the State of Kansas, *In the Matter of a Complaint Regarding Failure of Rural Telephone Service Company, Inc., to Provide Interconnection*, Docket No. 07-RRLT-717-COM, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Rural Telephone Service Company, Inc., February 7, 2007.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Missouri Corporation Commission.

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico, *In the matter of WORLDNET TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. Petition for arbitration pursuant to Section 47 U.S.C. 252(b) of the Federal Communications Act and Section 5(b), Chapter III, of the Puerto Rico Telecommunications Act, regarding Interconnection rates, terms and conditions with PUERTO RICO TELEPHONE COMPANY*, Case No. JRT-2007-AR-0001, Declaration of Steven E. Turner and Brian F. Pitkin on behalf of WorldNet Telecommunications, Inc., May 4, 2007.

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico, *In the matter of WORLDNET TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. Petition for arbitration pursuant to Section 47 U.S.C. 252(b) of the Federal Communications Act and Section 5(b), Chapter III, of the Puerto Rico Telecommunications Act, regarding Interconnection rates, terms and conditions with PUERTO RICO TELEPHONE COMPANY*, Case No. JRT-2007-AR-0001, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of WorldNet, May 10, 2007.

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico, *In the matter of WORLDNET TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. Petition for arbitration pursuant to Section 47 U.S.C. 252(b) of the Federal Communications Act and Section 5(b), Chapter III, of the Puerto Rico Telecommunications Act, regarding Interconnection rates, terms and conditions with PUERTO RICO TELEPHONE COMPANY*, Case No. JRT-2007-AR-0001, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of WorldNet Regarding FLM Restatement, May 14, 2007.

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico, *In the matter of WORLDNET TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. Petition for arbitration pursuant to Section 47 U.S.C. 252(b) of the Federal Communications Act and Section 5(b), Chapter III, of the Puerto Rico Telecommunications Act, regarding Interconnection rates, terms and conditions with PUERTO RICO TELEPHONE COMPANY*, Case No. JRT-2007-AR-0001, Reply Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of WorldNet, May 16, 2007.

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico, *In the matter of WORLDNET TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. Petition for arbitration pursuant to Section 47 U.S.C. 252(b) of the Federal Communications Act and Section 5(b), Chapter III, of the Puerto Rico Telecommunications Act, regarding Interconnection rates, terms and conditions with PUERTO RICO TELEPHONE COMPANY*, Case No. JRT-2007-AR-0001, Reply Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of WorldNet, May 18, 2007.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico.

Before the Nebraska Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of the Petition of Nebraska Technology & Telecommunications, Inc. for Arbitration of an Interconnection Agreement with Windstream Nebraska, Inc. Pursuant to Section 252 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. C-3847, Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Nebraska Technology & Telecommunications, Inc., September 25, 2007.

Before the Nebraska Public Service Commission, *In the Matter of the Petition of Nebraska Technology & Telecommunications, Inc. for Arbitration of an Interconnection Agreement with Windstream Nebraska, Inc. Pursuant to Section 252 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, Docket No. C-3847, Rebuttal Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of Nebraska Technology & Telecommunications, Inc., October 5, 2007.

Public Utility Commission of Texas, PUC Docket No. 34723, *Petition for Review of Monthly per Line Support Amounts from the Texas High Cost Universal Service Plan Pursuant to PURA § 56.031 and P.U.C. SUBST. R. 26.403*, AT&T Texas Direct Testimony of Steven E. Turner, November 16, 2007.

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico, *In the Matter of Regulation for Quality of Service Measurement and Reporting*, Case No. JRT-2007-ARP-0005, Declaration of Steven E. Turner on behalf of WorldNet Telecommunications, Inc., January 8, 2008.

Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico, *In the Matter of WORLDNET TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. Petition for arbitration pursuant to Section 47 U.S.C. 252(b) of the Federal Communications Act and Section 5(b), Chapter III, of the Puerto Rico Telecommunications Act, regarding Interconnection rates, terms, and conditions with PUERTO RICO TELEPHONE COMPANY*, Case No. JRT-2007-AR-0001, Testimony of Steven E. Turner on behalf of WorldNet Telecommunications, Inc., May 20, 2008.

Transcripts for hearings in the above matter are available from the Telecommunications Regulatory Board of Puerto Rico.
