DEPOSITIONS OF ALAN J. BAX

. ----

. --

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

THE STAFF OF THE MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION,)	
Complainant,)	Case No. EC-2002-1
vs.)	
UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY d/b/a AMERENUE,)	
Respondent.)	April 24, 2002 Jefferson City, Mo.

DEPOSITION OF ALAN BAX



ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS

714 West High Street • Jefferson City, MO 65109 1.573.636.7551 • 1.888.636.7551 • 1.573.636.9055 (Fax) Jefferson City • Columbia • Rolla • St. Louis • Clayton • St. Charles www.missouridepos.com

spherion.

1	BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
2	OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI
3	THE STAFF OF THE MISSOURI) PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION,)
4	Complainant,) Case No. EC-2002-1
5	vs.)
6	UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY d/b/a)
7	AMERENUE,) April 24, 2002
8	Respondent.) Jefferson City, Mo.
9	
10	DEPOSITION OF ALAN BAX,
11	a witness, sworn and examined on the 24th day of April,
12	2002, between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m. of that
13	day at the offices of the Public Service Commission, in the
14	City of Jefferson, County of Cole, State of Missouri, befor
15	
16	TRACY L. CAVE Certified Shorthand Reporter
17	ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS
18	714 West High Street JEFFERSON CITY, MO 65101
19	(573) 636-7551 (573) 442-3600
20	
21	
22	within and for the State of Missouri, in the above-entitled
23	cause, on the part of the Respondent, taken pursuant to
24	notice and agreement.
25	
	1 ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS 573-636-7551 JEFFERSON CITY, MO 573-442-3600 COLUMBIA, MO

1	APPEARANCES
2	FOR THE COMPLAINANT:
3 4 5	STEVEN DOTTHEIM, Chief Deputy General Counsel DENNY FREY, Senior Counsel 200 Madison Street Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 573-751-7489
5 6	FOR THE RESPONDENT:
7	
8	VICTOR J. WOLSKI, Attorney at Law COOPER & KIRK 1500 K Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 2005
9	202-220-9644
10	FOR THE STATE OF MISSOURI:
11	RONALD S. MOLTENI, Assistant Attorney General Broadway State Office Building
12	P.O. Box 899 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102
13	573-751-3321
14	FOR THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC COUNSEL AND THE PUBLIC:
15	MICHAEL DANDINO, Senior Public Counsel P.O. Box 7800
16	Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 573-751-5559
17	373-731-3339
18	ALSO PRESENT: Lena Mantle, Gary S. Weiss, Richard Kovach
19	SIGNATURE INSTRUCTIONS:
20	Presentment waived; signature requested.
21	EXHIBIT INSTRUCTIONS:
22	None marked.
23	INDEX
24	Direct Examination by Mr. Wolski 3
25	
	2

ALAN BAX, being first duly sworn, testified as follows:

1

1	that you understood the question as it was phrased.
2	And I think before we start, we probably
3	should go around the room just to get everyone's presence
4	noted for the record. So we can start with the man to your
5	left.
6	MR. DOTTHEIM: Steven Dottheim, I'm an
7	attorney with the Missouri Public Service Commission.
8	MS. MANTLE: Lena Mantle with the Commission
9	Staff.
10	MR. MOLTENI: Ronald Molteni, Attorney
11	General's Office.
12	MR. DANDINO: Michael Dandino, senior public
13	counsel.
14	MR. WEISS: Gary Weiss, supervisor, regulator
15	accounting, Ameren.
16	MR. KOVACH: Richard Kovach, manager of rate
17	engineering, Ameren Services.
18	MR. WOLSKI: Victor Wolski, from Cooper and
19	Kirk representing AmerenUE.
20	MR. FREY: Dennis Frey, attorney with the
21	Staff with the Missouri Public Service Commission.
22	BY MR. WOLSKI:
23	Q. Mr. Bax, could you explain the steps you've
24	taken to prepare for today's deposition?
25	A. Yes. I reviewed the documentations that were
	4 ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS 573-636-7551 JEFFERSON CITY, MO

573-442-3600 COLUMBIA, MO

1	takeover by another company?
2	A. No.
3	Q. On economic development in the state of
4	Missouri?
5	A. No.
6	Q. Okay. Now, I realize that you're in the
7	engineering area and not the accounting area, but I want to
8	throw out a few terms that are used in connection with
9	revenues and expenses in a rate-making just to see if you
10	have a particular definition or understanding of those
11	terms.
12	Would the word "abnormality" mean anything to
13	you in the context of a rate-making concerning expenses or
14	revenues?
15	A. An abnormality I would consider a nonrecurring
16	event.
17	Q. And would that be determined based on whether
18	it has occurred at any other time?
19	A. Not necessarily, no.
20	Q. Is there a particular way to determine, that
21	you know of, whether something is an abnormality or not?
22	A. Nothing specific.
23	Q. And how about an extraordinary expense? Does
24	that have any particular definition as far as you know?
25	A. No.
	7

1	Q. An usual item, would that mean anything that
2	· you know of?
3	A. I an abnormality, but a nonrecurring
4	event.
5	Q. Okay. Now, there are some differences in your
6	testimony of March 1st, 2002 compared to the testimony that
7	you filed last July. And I wondered if you could give me an
8	overview, as you're sitting here, of what those differences
9	happen to be?
10	A. The loss the loss factor and the demand
11	allocation factor are different based on the different test
12	year
13	Q. Okay.
14	A associated with the corresponding testimon
15	on July 2nd and March 1. In addition, I calculated energy
16	allocation factor in my March 1st testimony.
17	Q. Did anyone on the Staff calculate one in the
18	July filings?
19	A. The energy allocation factor was included in
20	Staff Witness Jim Schwieterman's testimony.
21	Q. And do you know how he derived that number?
22	A. No.
23	Q. So this was something that was assigned to you
24	because Mr. Schwieterman is no longer with the Staff?
25	A. It was thought that I would be able to
	8 ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS

1	figure calculate the factor.
2	Q. System energy losses were calculated based on
3	a 12-month period; is that correct?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And what would be the 12-month period of that
6	A. Is this for the March 1st
7	Q. I'm sorry. I should clarify. For the March
8	testimony.
9	A. Yes. As shown on Schedule 1, I calculated a
10	system energy loss factor for the period October 2000 to
11	September 2001.
12	Q. Okay. Now, would that factor, the system
13	energy loss factor that is, be a different number if you ha
14	calculated it based on the 12 months ending June 30th, 2001
15	A. Most likely, yes.
16	Q. Okay. Do you know how the system energy loss
17	factor that you've calculated is used by other Staff
18	witnesses in this case?
19	A. No, I don't. I provided it to Staff Witness
20	Lena Mantle.
21	Q. Do you know if Ms. Mantle applied that factor
22	to data that was derived by looking at 12 months ended
23	September 30th, 2001
24	A. No, I don't.
25	Q or applied to earlier periods?
	9 ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS

1

2

3

5

24

25

This is an average -- this is an average system loss factor. AmerenUE -- it was calculated using the test year, so the other -- the other analyses done, if it

1	was if losses if this loss factor was used in it,
2	would be most appropriate used in the same time frame.
3	Q. Okay. And the test year in this case was the
4	12 months ended June 30th, 2001. Correct?
5	A. Yes. With an update through 12 months ending
6	September update period.
7	Q. Okay. Now, Schedule 5 of your testimony shows
8	the calculation for the demand allocation factor?
9	A. Schedule 5 of the March 1st testimony?
10	Q. Yes. March 1st testimony. Now, this appears
11	to also have been calculated based on the 12-month period
12	ended September 30th, 2001?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. Do you know if this number would be different
15	if you calculated it based on the 12-month period ending
16	June 30th, 2001?
17	A. I don't know whether it would be different.
18	Q. Is it likely to be different?
19	A. It's likely to be, yes.
20	Q. And this number is different than the number
21	you calculated for the 12 months ending I believe it
22	was was it through December of 2000 in your July
23	testimony?
24	A. Yes. That's December December 2000.
25	Q. And the number you got for the Missouri
	11 ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS 573-636-7551 JEFFERSON CITY, MO 573-442-3600 COLUMBIA, MO

ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS

ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS

1	A. I did re I did peruse the information that
2	was in that manual.
3	Q. But upon what did you base your approach to
4	calculating the energy allocation factor?
5	
	rade of the fille to 1
6	said, The energy allocation factor is the ratio of the
7	normalized annual kilowatt hour usage in a particular
8	jurisdiction to the total normalized UE kilowatt hour usage.
9	Q. And is that something that's common knowledge?
10	Where did you derive that explanation?
11	A. In part, that was in the information
12	contained derived from the NARUC manual.
13	Q. Now, you said in the Missouri Public Service
14	case in part your testimony was on energy allocation factor.
15	What were the other areas that you covered in that testimony
16	that you sponsored?
17	A. I also sponsored a demand factor and a system
18	energy loss factor.
19	Q. And do you recall in doing your demand
20	allocation factor calculations in that case what form of
21	demand allocator factor you recommended, 1CP, 2CP, 12CP?
22	A. Yes. I recommended a use of a 12CP.
23	Q. In that case?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Okay. When doing an energy allocation factor

1	Staff data request was updated.
2	Q. Looking at your March testimony on page 7 of
3	the testimony
4	A. Page 7?
5	Q of the current March testimony on line 13
6	you use the phrase "little variation." And
7	A. Yes.
8	Q I believe, if I'm not mistaken, that the
9	use of the words "slight variations" in the context of that
10	discussion in your previous testimony, that would be page 6,
11	line 14 in the July testimony, you said page 6, line 14,
12	"only slight variations"?
13	A. Yes.
14	Q. And now you say "little variation." Are those
15	synonomous? Is there a difference between little variation
16	and slight?
17	A. There's no nothing intended.
18	Q. Okay. Now, if we could look at your July
19	testimony for a moment, page 6.
20	A. July testimony?
21	Q. Yes.
22	A. Page 6?
23	Q. Yes. Where we were just looking at the
24	"slight variations," the use of that phrase. The sentence
25	that begins at the end of line 15 in your July testimony was

573-442-3600 COLUMBIA, MO

1	Q.	So it's still your contention then that the
2	attached sched	dules do not indicate a distinct extraordinary
3	megawatt peak	in any particular monthly CP hour?
4	Α.	Yes.
5	Q.	Earlier I believe you stated that adding
6	kilowatt hour	s wouldn't necessarily add to the company's
7	system peak d	emands. Am I recalling that correctly?
8	Α.	As I recall the question.
9	Q.	Well, could you explain how UE would be able
10	to add custom	ers without adding additional kilowatt peak
11	demands?	
12	Α.	Well, you'd you did not say earlier
13	additional cu	stomers.
14	Q.	So if they were if it were assumed that I
15	were to be ad	ding additional customers, then that would add
16	to the compan	y's system peak demands?
17	Α.	All else being equal.
18	Q.	Okay. Do you know if there are any Missouri
19	utilities tha	t are considered 4CP by the Commission for
20	purposes of d	etermining the allocation factor?
21	Α.	No, I don't.
22	Q.	Okay. Are you aware of the way that other
23	Public Servic	e Commission Staffs in other states would
24	calculate the	allocation factors?
25	Α.	No.

573-442-3600 COLUMBIA, MO

1

2

4

5 6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Q. Okay. Do you think it would be a more accurate method of determining the Missouri demand allocation factor if you were to determine the system energy loss factors associated with each of the jurisdictions and apply that to the load, to the data that you're using for the allocation factor in order to adjust for differing system energy losses?

- Α. I'm sorry. I'll have to have that repeated.
- Q. Okay. Maybe I can say it more accurately. If you were to -- if you could determine -- and I suppose that one can determine a system energy loss factor for the Illinois jurisdiction compared to the Missouri retail jurisdiction compared to the wholesale jurisdiction. assume that that sort of calculation can be done, I guess, can it not?
 - Α. In theory.
- Okay. Well, if you were to calculate a Ο. different energy -- the energy loss factor for each of those jurisdictions and then apply that to the retail usage kilowatt hours, wholesale usage kilowatt hours and Illinois usage kilowatt hours data that you used to determine the energy allocation factor, would that give you a more accurate energy allocation factor than the approach that you used?

1	A. I didn't I did not consider that in my
	-
2	analysis.
3	Q. Well, sitting here today, do you think that
4	that would result in a more accurate factor if one takes
5	into account the differing energy losses?
6	A. I would have I would have to do perform
7	an analysis on that.
8	Q. And to perform that analysis, what would you
9	do? Would you consult any textbooks or treatises?
10	A. Perhaps.
11	Q. Have you consulted any prior to doing the
12	allocation calculations for this case?
13	A. Did I consult
14	Q. Any textbooks or treatises?
15	A. Well, I said earlier we I had looked at a
16	NARUC manual.
17	Q. Now, I think on page 3 of your testimony, you
18	had said that the net system input rather, the system
19	energy losses number was calculated based on total sales.
20	If you look at Schedule 1 of your testimony, your system
21	energy loss calculation
22	A. Schedule 1?
23	Q. Yes.
24	A. Of the March?
25	Q. Of the March, yes. Is the loss factor that
	33
- 1	The state of the s

573-636-7551 JEFFERSON CITY, MO 573-442-3600 COLUMBIA, MO

1	A. No.
2	MR. WOLSKI: Would this be a convenient time
3	to take a break and we can see how much more we need to do?
4	MR. DOTTHEIM: Yeah.
5	(A RECESS WAS TAKEN.)
6	BY MR. WOLSKI:
7	Q. Mr. Bax, just one follow-up question. We wer
8	discussing earlier the Schedule 5 that was attached to your
9	July 2001 testimony that had the comparison of the
10	methodologies 1CP through 12CP.
11	A. Schedule 5?
12	Q. Yeah, Schedule 5. And my question is, did
13	anyone suggest to you, you not include this schedule with
14	your current filing, with the March filing?
15	A. No cne suggested that.
16	Q. Okay. And I believe you had a couple of mino
17	corrections to your testimony that you wanted to get on the
18	record?
19	A. Yes. Thank you. On page 7
20	Q. Page 7 of the March testimony?
21	A. Of the March testimony. Line 12, that should
22	read, Staff Data Request 2906 and 2923 instead of 2106 and
23	2123.
24	Q. Okay. Thank you.
25	A. And on Schedule 6 the term "percentage used"
	39

1	near the bottom left corner should instead be "allocation
2	factor."
3	Q. Okay. Thank you.
4	MR. WOLSKI: I have no further questions,
5	unless anyone else has questions for you here.
6	THE COURT REPORTER: Signature?
7	MR. DOTTHEIM: Yes.
8	MR. WOLSKI: How about presentment?
9	MR. DOTTHEIM: Why not?
10	MR. WOLSKI: I would urge you to waive that.
11	MR. DOTTHEIM: Yeah. We will submit
12	correction sheets.
13	MR. WOLSKI: Very good.
14	(PRESENTMENT WAIVED; SIGNATURE REQUESTED.)
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	AT AN TIAN
20	ALAN BAX
21	subscribed and sworn to before me this day of , 2002.
22	
23	Notary Public in and
24	for County State of Missouri
25	

40

ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS
573-636-7551 JEFFERSON CITY, MO
573-442-3600 COLUMBIA, MO

CERTIFICATE 1 2 3 STATE OF MISSOURI SS. COUNTY OF BOONE 4 I, Tracy L. Cave, Certified Shorthand Reporter with the firm of Associated Court Reporters, do hereby certify that pursuant to notice and agreement there came before me, 6 ALAN BAX, 7 8 at the law offices of the Public Service Commission, in the City of Jefferson, County of Cole, State of Missouri, on the 24th day of April, 2002, who was first duly sworn to testify 9 to the whole truth of his knowledge concerning the matter in controversy aforesaid; that he was examined and his 10 examination was then and there written in machine shorthand by me and afterwards typed under my supervision, and is 11 fully and correctly set forth in the foregoing 40 pages; and the witness and counsel waived presentment of this 12 deposition to the witness, by me, and that the signature may be acknowledged by another notary public, and the deposition 13 is now herewith returned. 14 I further certify that I am neither attorney or counsel for, nor related to, nor employed by, any of the 15 parties to this action in which this deposition is taken; and further, that I am not a relative or employee of any 16 attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or financially interested in this action. 17 Given at my office in the City of Columbia, State of 18 Missouri, this 24th day of April, 2002. 19 20 Certified Shorthand Reporter 21 22 23 24 25 41

ERRATA SHEET

Deposition of:

Alan Bax

Case Caption:

EC-2002-1

Date Taken:

November 28, 2001

11 12 14	18	Remove comma after "distribution". Should read, "invest in new generation".	Clarification Transcript error
14		Should read, "invest in new generation".	Transcript error
	3		
		Should read, "What do you understand".	Clarification
14	5	Add comma after "considered".	Clarification
14	7	Should read, "mentality, a neutral position".	Туро
20	19	Delete the word "was".	Clarification
20	21	Add "generator unit ratings" following the word "those".	Clarification
21	20	Add "the unit maintenance history information contained in" following the word "discussed".	Clarification
22	6	Remove the word "there".	Clarification
23	1	Change the answer to: "Yes, I prepared the calculations used in the Direct Testimony of Dr. Eve Lissik in the Empire District Electric Company rate case ER-2001-299".	Correction
26	23- 24	Should read, "On Page 2 of my direct testimony, line 15, I have defined".	Clarification
27	14	Add a period after "In part".	Clarification

Man Bay

ERRATA SHEET

-	٠.		
Depo	CIT	ION	At.
レンしいい	OIL.	IUII	w.

Alan Bax

Case Caption:

EC-2002-1

Date Taken:

November 28, 2001

Page	Line	Correction	Reason
27	16- 17	Should read, "being the difference between what is net generation plus what is the net interchange, and what is company use and what is total sales". (System energy losses = net generation + net interchange - company use - total sales)	Completion of Partial Answer / Clarification
28	2	Change "Ameren" to "AmerenUE".	Clarification
29	7	Should read, "Most likely yes.".	Clarification
31	24	Should read, "Most likely yes".	Clarification
32	8	Should read, "Most likely yes".	Clarification
32	18	Should read, "customer, most likely yes.".	Clarification
33	2	Should read, "so thus, most likely yes".	Clarification
33	13	Should read, "Theoretically, yes".	Clarificaton
34	8	Should read, "I have taken a number of graduate-level courses, but have not received any advanced degrees".	Clarification
35	2-3	Should read, "load? One of the factors in losses is the square of the current."	Clarification
37	17	Should read "generation and transmission assets".	Clarification
37	24	Place a colon following "testimony" instead of period.	Туро
	L	<u> </u>	

Clan Bax

ERRATA SHEET

T	C
Deposition	Ωť.
Deposition	vı.

Alan Bax

Case Caption:

EC-2002-1

Date Taken:

November 28, 2001

Page	Line	Correction	Reason
45	2	Remove the word "points".	Clarification
45	7-8	Should read, "individual months' coincident peaks".	Clarification
46	2-3	Should read "The ratio of August's peak to December's peak? The difference".	Туро
48	15	Should read, "No, a little greater than 40".	Clarification
50	6	Add "roughly a" before "2 1/2".	Clarification
60-61	25-1	Should read "witnesses Lena Mantle and Greg Meyer, and I provided what they thought was support for it".	Clarification
61	11	Change "file" to "filed".	Туро
61	12	Add "and" following the word "methodology".	Clarification

Clan Bax
Signature

STATE OF MISSOURI COUNTY OF COLE)) ss.)		
I, Alan J. Bax, do hereby cert	ify:		
That I have read the fo	oregoing deposition;		
That I have made such as might be necessary to rend	_	substance on the attached e	errata sheet(s),
That having made suc	h changes thereon, I herel	by subscribe my name to t	he deposition.
Executed this2	9THday of	MARCH	, 2002
My Commission Expires:	ROSEMARIE RIEDL Notary Public - Notary Seal STATE OF MISSOURI COLE COUNTY Y COMMISSION EXP June 1, 2025	Alanf Bax (Name)	

(This is the signature page to the deposition of Alan J. Bax taken on November 28, 2001.)

1	BEFORE THE MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
2	MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
3	THE STAFF OF THE MISSOURI) PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION,)
4	Complainant,)
5)
6)
7	UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY,) d/b/a AMERENUE,
8	Respondent.) November 28, 2001) Jefferson City, MO
9) Sefferson City, Mo
10	DEPOSITION OF ALAN J. BAX,
11	a witness, sworn and examined on the 28th day of
12	November, 2001, between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and
13	6:00 p.m. of that day at the offices of Governor
14	Office Building, Room 510, in the City of
15	Jefferson, County of Cole, State of Missouri,
16	before ORIGINAL
17	MELINDA ADOLPHSON, CSR
18	ASSOCIATED COURT REPORTERS, INC.
19	714 West High Street Jefferson City, Missouri 65102
20	(573) 636-7551
21	
22	within and for the State of Missouri, in the
23	above-entitled cause, on the part of the
24	Respondent.
25	

1	APPEARANCES
2	
3	FOR THE COMPLAINANT:
4	STEVEN DOTTHEIM
5	Chief Deputy General Counsel Governor Office Building
6	200 Madison Street P.O. Box 360
7	Jefferson City, MO 65102 573-751-7489
8	
9	FOR THE RESPONDENT:
10	VICTOR J. WOLSKI Attorney at Law
11	COOPER & KIRK 1500 K Street, N.W., Suite 200
12	Washington, D.C. 20005 202-220-9644
13	
14	ALSO PRESENT:
15	Richard J. Kovach Lena Mantle
16	Greg Meyer Ryan Kind
17	SIGNATURE INSTRUCTIONS:
18	Presentment waived; signature requested.
19	
20	EXHIBIT INSTRUCTIONS:
21	None marked.
22	
23	INDEX
24	Direct Examination by Mr. Wolski 3
25	

1	ALAN J. BAX, being first duly sworn, testified as
2	follows:
3	DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. WOLSKI:
4	Q. Welcome, Mr. Bax $_{\circ}$ I think what we should
5	first do is go around the room to get everyone's
6	name who is in attendance on the record, and if you
7	could state your full name and address?
8	A. It's Alan John Bax, Missouri Public
9	Service Commission, P.O. Box 360, Jefferson City,
10	Missouri 65102.
11	Q. Okay. And give the names of everybody
12	else.
13	MR. DOTTHEIM: Steven Dottheim, Staff of
14	the Missouri Public Service Commission, Post Office
15	Box 360
16	MR. WOLSKI: We don't need that. We know
17	where to find you.
18	MR. DOTTHEIM: All right.
19	MS. MANTLE: I'm Lena Mantle, with the PSC
20	Staff.
21	MR. MEYER: Greg Meyer, with the PSC
22	Staff.
23	MR. KIND: Ryan Kind, with the Office of
2 4	Public Counsel.
25	MR. KOVACH: Richard Kovach, with Ameren

1	Services.
2	MR. WOLSKI: And I'm Victor Wolski, with
3	Cooper and Kirk. We represent Ameren.
4	BY MR. WOLSKI:
5	Q. Now, I take it Mr. Dottheim is
6	representing you today? He's your counsel today?
7	A. Uh-huh.
8	Q. Have you ever been deposed before?
9	A. No.
10	Q. Well, then just to make sure that there's
11	no misunderstanding on what we're doing, I'll go
12	through and explain a little bit of the ground
13	rules for what we're doing here, just to make sure
14	that you understand since this is your first
15	deposition.
16	The deposition is a procedure for taking
17	your testimony under oath in connection with a
18	pending legal action. And even though we're here
19	today in an informal setting here in the conference
20	room in your offices, your testimony is being given
21	under penalty of perjury just as if you were
22	testifying in a court of law. Do you understand

A. Yes.

that?

23

24

25

Q. As you can see, the court reporter is

taking down everything that's being said during the course of the deposition. And after the deposition, she will prepare a written transcript of the deposition, which you can read and sign and that will be testimony in this case. Do you understand that?

Α. Yes.

1

2

3

5

6

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

- And I will be asking you questions in this 0. deposition, and your counsel, Mr. Dottheim, occasionally might or frequently, depending on the case, might object to the form of the question that I pose just for the purposes of getting an objection on the record, but you are still to answer the question that I ask unless Mr. Dottheim instructs you not to answer that. Do you understand that?
 - Α. Yes.
- Okay. And please feel free if you don't understand my question, to ask for a clarification. You can also ask, if you want, the court reporter to read back the question. If you don't ask for a clarification, I'll assume that you understand the question as it was phrased. Do you understand that?
 - Α. Yes.

Mr. Bax, there may be times when you don't 1 Q. know an exact answer to one of my questions, but 2 you have some information on the subject where you 3 can make some reasonable approximation or estimate, and if that's the case, please provide the 5 information that you do have; is that clear? 6 7 Α. Yes. And a few mechanical issues before we 8 start the real questions, the court reporter can't 9 transcribe two people talking at the same time, so 10 11 it's important that you wait until I finish my question before you attempt to answer it. And I'll 12 also endeavor to not interrupt your answer with the 13 next question until you're finished, so we should 14

Also the court reporter can't transcribe non-verbal responses, such as a nod or shake of the head, so that it's important that you give a verbal response to all of my questions. Do you understand those instructions?

work to try to avoid talking over each other.

A. Yes.

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- Q. That's when you're suppose to just nod.
- A. Oh, I'm supposed to just nod. Okay.
- Q. Okay. Now, a few questions that we ask all witnesses, so don't be offended. Is there any

1	reason at all why you would not be able to give
2	truthful and accurate testimony to the best of your
3	recollection at today's deposition?
4	A. No.
5	Q. Do you have any medical condition or
6	problems that might interfere with your ability to
7	give truthful and accurate testimony at today's
8	deposition?
9	A. No.
10	Q. Are you currently taking any drugs or
11	other medication that might interfere with your
12	ability to give truthful and accurate testimony at
13	today's deposition?
14	A. No.
15	Q. What steps have you taken to prepare for
16	today's deposition? Could you explain what you did
17	in preparation?
18	A. In preparation for today's deposition, I
19	reviewed the documents in the case
20	Q. And that would be?
21	A for my testimony.
22	Q. And which documents do you recall
23	reviewing?
2 4	A. My review my direct testimony and a
25	number of the data requests that I sought.

1	Q. Those are the ones that you requested?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Did you review any other documents?
4	A. Did I review any other documents?
5	Q. In addition to your prefiled testimony and
6	the data requests that you had submitted, and I
7	presume the responses to the data requests?
8	A. I reviewed other testimony I had written.
9	Q. Okay. And that was for other cases or
L O	A. Yes.
11	Q. Which cases do you recall the testimony
12	was for?
L 3	A. I reviewed my testimony on the rate case
L 4	for the Empire District Electric Company.
. 5	Q. What were the subjects of that particular
16	testimony? What subjects did you cover? Was that
L 7	a jurisdictional allocator and system energy
8 .	losses?
L 9	A. Yes.
20	Q. And was there any other testimony that you
21	reviewed prior to the deposition?
2 2	A. No.
2 3	Q. And did you confer with anyone to prepare
2 4	for the deposition?
5	A. Yes. I conferred with general counsel.

1	Q. Okay. Anybody else?
2	A. And with Lena Mantle and Greg Meyer.
3	Q. Okay. And putting aside discussions you
4	would have had with counsel, were your discussions
5	with Ms. Mantle pertaining to the substance of your
6	testimony?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. And would the same thing be true with
9	Mr. Meyer?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. And did they have any substantive comments
12	concerning the items in your testimony concerning
13	your preparation for this deposition?
14	A. Substantive comments?
15	Q. Yes. Did they make any in preparing
16	you for the deposition, did they suggest there was
17	anything wrong in your testimony?
18	A. No.
19	Q. And did they provide you guidance for this
20	deposition?
21	A. Guidance?
22	Q. Yes.
22	
23	A. Yes.
	A. Yes. Q. What precisely did you confer with

	·
1	A. Since I had never been deposed before,
2	they offered some they offered some advice from
3	their experience on
4	Q. Okay. So it basically dealt with what
5	it's like to be deposed and what sort of questions
6	to expect, things like that?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Did you expect that question?
9	And have you done anything else to prepare
L O	for the deposition today other than reviewing the
11	documents that you mentioned and conferring with
L 2	counsel and conferring with Mr. Meyer and
L 3	Ms. Mantle?
14	A. No.
15	Q. And your current position with the Public
16	Service Commission Staff is?
17	A. Utility Engineering Specialist III, Energy
. 8	Department.
9	Q. And how long have you been in that
0	position?
1	A. Two and a half years.
2	Q. What other jobs have you held since
3	college graduation?
. 4	A. I was a Staff Engineer for the Empire

District Electric Company.

1	Q. And now long were you working for Empire
2	District Electric Company?
3	A. I worked there for three years.
4	Q. Three years. What type of work did you do
5	there?
6	A. I developed distribution, construction
7	standards for the most part.
8	Q. And what other responsibilities did you
9	have?
10	A. Worked on acquiring a mapping system.
11	Q. Any other responsibilities you can recall?
12	A. Those were the main ones.
13	Q. And the mapping system, can you explain
14	what that was?
15	A. A geographical information system. It was
16	a method of premise location.
17	Q. Did any of your work at Empire District
18	concern system losses?
19	A. No.
20	Q. And did any of your work at Empire
21	District involve jurisdictional allocation factors?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Are you aware of the total size of the
24	revenue reduction as proposed by the Staff in this
25	case?

1	A. Not exactly.
2	Q. Do you have some rough understanding of
3	what it is?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. What would that be?
6	A. Somewhere in the it was between a range
7	of 200 to \$245 million.
8	Q. And do you know what the impact of that
9	reduction would be if it were adopted on UE's
10	rates?
11	A. No.
12	Q. Have you considered what the impact of
13	this revenue reduction would be on UE's ability to
14	make needed investments in the future?
15	A. No.
16	Q. Have you considered what the impact of
17	that revenue reduction would be on UE's ability to
18	invest i a new generation?
19	A. No.
20	Q. Or to invest in infrastructure?
21	A. No.
22	Q. Had you considered the impact of that
23	revenue reduction on Ameren UE's stock price?
24	A. No.
25	Q. Are you aware of the mergers and

1	acquisitions involving American Utilities over the
2	last few years?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And you know that Louisville Gas and
5	Electric had been taken over by a British company?
6	A. No, I did not know that.
7	Q. Did you consider whether the revenue
8	reduction proposed by Staff in this case would make
9	Ameren UE more vulnerable to a takeover bid?
10	A. No.
11	Q. And had you considered the impact of the
12	revenue reduction proposed by Staff on economic
13	development in the State of Missouri?
14	A. No.
15	Q. Now, is it your understanding that the
16	Public Service Commission has an obligation to set
17	rates that are just and reasonable?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. Is the Public Service Commission obligated
20	to balance the interests of ratepayers, investors
21 .	and shareholders in a company and the public?
22	A. That is my understanding.
23	Q. Okay. And one purpose of your job as a
24	member of the Staff is to develop a recommendation

to the Commission that will be used in determining

1	the revenue requirement for Ameren UE?
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. Well, do you understand the term just and
4	reasonable to mean in a rate context?
5	A. All factors considered just and reasonable
6	takes in all factors, sort of a third-party
7	mentality neutral position.
8	Q. So you're saying it is an objective
9	evaluator of the factors?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. What would the relevant factors be in
12	determining just and reasonable rates?
13	A. I don't know what certainly don't know
14	what the Commission might say just the factors
15	may very well be different in different
16	individuals.
17	Q. And would you have a as part of your
18	obligation in making recommendations to the
19	Commission to consider all the factors that are
20	involved in determining just and reasonable rates?
21	A. I'm not involved in the official
2 2	rate-making process here.
23	Q. So your role would be confined just to the
24	particular technical issues of your testimony?
25	A. Yes.

1	Q. And you wouldn't concern yourself with any
2	of the revenue impact of that?
3	A. No.
4	Q. Now, do you have a copy of the Staff's
5	response to the interrogatories that were
6	A. Interrogatories?
7	Q. Yes. UE's First Set of Interrogatories.
8	Steve made it a big, fat document. It looks
9	thinner double sided. In this you are identified
10	as answering interrogatories 4 through 6 which
11	would make sense, because if I remember correctly,
12	interrogatories 4 through 6 dealt with your
13	testimony, but that would be on page 22 of the
14	Staff's response.
15	A. Yes.
16	Q. And you identified three people who
17	reviewed a draft of your testimony, Lena Mantle,
18	Greg Meyer and Denny Frey or Frey. Frey is it?
19	A. Frey.
20	Q. Frey. And Mr. Frey is an attorney?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. And his review was legal review
23	essentially?
24	A. Yes.
25	Q. Putting Mr. Frey aside, do you recall what

1	Ms. Mantle did in reviewing the draft of your
2	testimony?
3	A. Not exactly.
4	Q. Okay. She's also identified as
5	participating or contributing to the preparation of
6	the testimony. Do you recall what she did to
7	prepare or to participate or contribute to the
8	preparation of the testimony?
9	A. As I recall she provided words and phrases
10	to describe the ideas that were presented.
11	Q. Did she offer any substantive changes to
12	the testimony, changes to numbers or to the
13	methodology that was included?
14	A. No.
15	Q. And Greg Meyer, who also reviewed a draft
16	of the testimony and participated or contributed to
17	the preparation, do you recall what contribution he
18	made after reviewing the testimony?
19	A. It would have been similar.
20	Q. Word changes?
21	A. Yes.
22	Q. But no change to any of the methodology or
23	the numbers?
24	A. No.
25	Q. And John Cassidy is also listed as having

1	participated in or contributed to the preparation
2	of your testimony?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. Was his participation limited to the
5	response in interrogatory No. 6, providing a copy
6	of the data request?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. And he didn't do anything further than
9	that?
10	A. No.
11	Q. And you also identified in the response to
12	the interrogatories as having assisted Mr. Bender
13	in answering numbers 7, 8 and 9, which deal with
14	Mr. Bender's testimony and review and participation
15	in it. Do you recall how you may have assisted in
16	the response to No. 7?
17	MR. DOTTHEIM: Mr. Wolski, could you
18	specifically point out to Mr. Bax where it's
19	indicated that he assisted Mr. Bender on 7, 8 and
20	9?
21	MR. WOLSKI: Certainly.
22	MR. DOTTHEIM: Thank you.
23	BY MR. WOLSKI:
2 4	Q. On page 13 of the Staff's responses, in
25	response to No. 2, which is, Identify each person

- making or assisting with your responses to these
 interrogatories. If you go down the chart for
 No. 7, 8 and 9, you were among the people that were
 listed in the second column, which is assisting
 response.

 A. So would you repeat the -Q. I guess I was just wondering how you
 - Q. I guess I was just wondering how you assisted the response to No. 7?
 - A. Mr. Bender and I discussed the information that was available in the 240 20.080 data that Ameren supplies on a monthly basis as a PSC requirement.
 - Q. And for No. 8 and for No. 9, was that how you assisted? Does the same answer hold true for the response to No. 8 and No. 9?
 - A. Yes.

Q. And also if you turn back to the chart -actually, we'll go to page 18 of the Staff
response, and you're listed in the second -- in the
column to the right, among the people who assisted
in the response to No. 89, 90, 91 and 92 that were
answered by Mr. Bender. So if we could turn first
to No. 89, your response to 89, which begins on
page 85.

Now, looking at the Staff's response to

A. No, I do not.

Ŕ

- Q. And No. 92, the response concerning the price of emergency purchased energy available from the testimony of Mr. Bender, do you recall how you might have assisted in this?
- A. I do not know how he determined the use of inputting the highest price plus 10 percent.
- Q. Now, you were also listed as having assisted Mr. Bender in the responses 103, 104, 105 and 106. If we could turn to response No. 103, and this concerns how the generation unit specific data was utilized in the real time production cost model, and do you recall how you may have assisted in the response to interrogatory 103?
- A. I recall discussing with him specific data of Ameren -- of Ameren UE's plants, but --
- Q. Do you recall what category the data was from or what the data concerned?
- A. The data was referred to capacity of the units, ratings. Nothing that would -- and, again, those were, as I understand it, direct inputs to the end of the model and that's . . .
- Q. So you supplied data that was input directly into this model?
 - A. That's my understanding.

1	Q. And for No. 104, the response to
2	interrogatory No. 104, which references the method
3	of utilizing the data referred to in interrogatory
4	No. 103 and what documents would be relied on, do
5	you recall assisting in No. 104?
6	A. Mo .
7	Q. And the response to No. 105, which
8	concerns the use of unit maintenance history data
9	in the real time production cost model, do you
10	recall how you assisted in the response to
11	interrogatory No. 105?
12	A. This information is also supplied in the
13 .	20.080 data that was before mentioned, and we
14	reviewed this, but I don't know how he set up the
15	model parameters. We reviewed the information that
16	was supplied in the 20.080 data.
17	Q. So you had supplied data to Mr. Bender for
18	use in the model, but you don't know exactly how
19	that was used in the model?
20	A. No. I mean, we discussed the 20.080 data
21	supplied by the Company.
22	Q. And you reviewed the data?
23	A. We discussed that data, but I do not know
2 4	how he used that in the model.
25	Q. No. 106 refers to documents relied upon

1	for the previous response, do you recall anything
2	to do with that or were you just pulled in as one
3	of the usual suspects in assisting this sort of
4	topic?
5	A. There's nothing further that I added
6	there, only that we reviewed that 20.080 data
7	again.
8	Q. And you said you don't know how the
9	parameter or the models were employed; is that
10	A. No, I do not.
11	Q. So you wouldn't know why planned outage
12	hours were averaged over five years?
13	A. No, I don't.
14	Q. Now, is this the second time that you had
15	provided testimony or participated in testimony
16	that relates to jurisdictional allocation?
17	A. Yes.
18	Q. And the previous one would have been the
19	Empire District case?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And the same thing is true for system
22	energy losses?
23	A. That I provided testimony for, yes.
24	Q. Had you worked on other people's testimony
25	involving jurisdictional allocation factors?

1	A. No.
2	Q. And prior to the Empire District case, did
3	you participate in anyone else's testimony dealing
4	with system energy losses?
5	A. Not with anyone's testimony.
6	Q. And, again, how long have you been at the
7	Commission Staff? How long have you been a member
8	of the Commission Staff?
9	A. Since 30 August '99.
10	Q. And so the Empire District case would have
11	been your first assignment concerning system energy
12	losses?
13	A. That I've supplied testimony for.
14	Q. What work had you done in the area of
15	system energy losses prior to that?
16	A. I had looked at St. Joseph Light and
17	Power.
18	Q. And when was that?
19	A. In the fall of '99. I don't recall
20	exactly.
21	Q. And do you recall who the Staff witness
22	was that was that a case in which was that
23	actually a rate case or
2 4	A. No. I was not I don't recall. I was
25	asked to look at losses and there was it was

decided that there was no need for testimony. 1 Was that your first introduction to the Q. 2 concept of system energy losses? 3 Not to the concept, no. 4 Had you studied that before as an 5 0. electrical engineer? 6 Α. Yes. 7 Jurisdictional allocation factors, what 8 was the first work you did concerning those while 9 you were employed with the Staff? 10 11 Α. That would have been with the Empire rate 12 case. 13 And had you been familiar with the concepts involved in jurisdictional allocation 14 prior to that assignment? 15 16 The concept, yes. Α. Was that something you would have studied 17 Q. while you were doing your electrical engineer and 18 19 course work? 20 Α. Yes. And who specifically gave you the 21 22 assignment in this case to do system energy losses and the Missouri jurisdictional allocation factor, 23 do you recall? 24 As I recall Dr. Eve Lissik. 25 Α.

1	Q. Was the assignment outlined to you before
2	you performed it?
3	A. No.
4	Q. When you were first assigned the system
5	energy loss factor item for this case, what steps
6	did you take to prepare for your testimony?
7	A. The supply of to ask the company for
8	data, reviewed data that other Staff witnesses,
9	John Cassidy specifically, had received.
10	Q. So to perform the system energy loss
11	calculation then, you asked for all the data that
12	you needed that you didn't have from other sources
13	such as Mr. Cassidy?
14	A. Right.
15	Q. Did you consult any prior testimony of
16	Staff witnesses concerning the system energy losses
17	topic in order to learn how to perform this
18	calculation?
19	A. Since I had looked at losses on the
20	St. Joe Light and Power system, no, I had already
21	reviewed documents.
22	Q. And do you recall which documents you
23	reviewed when you first looked at the issue for the
24	St. Joe Power and Light matter?
25	A. No, I do not recall specifically.

1	Q. Mow , what is your recommended system
2	energy loss factor for Ameren?
3	A. Well, that is a proprietary that has
4	been asked by the Company to be held proprietary.
5	Q. What we'll do in this matter is and the
6	other depositions is that the transcript will be
7	confidential subject to the protective order, and
8	we will I suppose we will review the transcript
9	when we receive it and release information that is
10	not proprietary and keep the proprietary
11	information sealed, so you may testify as to the
12	proprietary information.
13	MR. DOTTHEIM: Please proceed.
14	BY MR. WOLSKI:
15	Q. It's good of you to remember that.
16	Thanks.
17	A. On page 3 on my direct testimony, I
18	calculated in line 22, have calculated the
19	system energy loss percentage to be 7.016 percent.
20	Q. Okay. And could you explain for those of
21	us who aren't electrical engineers what this number
22	means?
23	A. Page 2 I have the direct testimony, line
24	15 have defined system energy losses as the energy
25	losses that occur in the electrical equipment

transmission and distribution lines, transformers,
et cetera, in the Company system between generating
sources and customers' meters.
Q. So you look at the amount of electricity
that's generated, then you look at the amount of
electricity that is registered in the meters and
the differences of what the system energy loss
would be?
THE WITNESS: Could you read that back for
me?
THE REPORTER: Sure.
(THE LAST QUESTION WAS READ BACK BY THE
REPORTER.)
THE WITNESS: In part I have defined
system energy losses on page 3 of the testimony as
being the difference between what is generated and
what is the net interchange.
BY MR. WOLSKI:
Q. So you also then factor in
A. So I factor in
Q how much energy, whether there would be
energy that's sold off to the system or whether
there's energy that's acquired from outside to it?
A. Yes.

Q. Now, the number that you come up with here

1	for the system energy loss percentage, that number
2	is an Ameren system average energy loss factor,
3	correct?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. Now, is this system loss factor the same
6	for every customer that would be served by Ameren?
7	A. This is a that wouldn't necessarily be
8	true, no.
9	Q. That's because system energy losses would
10	be different for various customer classes?
11	A. Potentially.
12	Q. What would be the factors that would
13	determine how much system energy loss would be
14	associated with a particular customer class?
15	A. There are primary customers.
16	Q. Primary customers being ones that are
17	receiving at higher voltage?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. So there are fewer step-downs?
20	A. There are fewer, yes.
21	Q. So you wouldn't have the energy loss that
22	occurs because of the transformers and the
23	step-down of the voltage?
2 4	A. Yes.
25	Q. And you would have shorter lines to them,

1 so you wouldn't have the loss that comes off of the 2 line length as well? 3 Α. Most likely. And so for the primary customers that Q. receive the electricity at the higher voltage, they 5 would have lower system energy losses? 6 7 Α. Yes. So that then the cost of energy service 8 for them would be lower because of the lower 9 losses? 10 11 Α. There are other factors involved in 12 determination of rates other than system energy losses. 13 But as far as system energy losses would 14 Q. be a factor in the cost, there would be less cost 15 16 in providing the higher voltage customers energy? 17 I don't know. Not necessarily. Because of the lack of -- because there 18 19 are fewer step-downs and the other factors that you had stated relating to the primary customers, the 2.0 energy losses in providing electricity to the 21 primary customers would be lower than the overall 22 average factor that you have calculated for Ameren 23 24 system as a whole, correct?

I'm not sure that I could. Let me see if 1 ο. I can rephrase it. 2 Because the primary customers would have 3 less energy -- system energy losses compared to 4 customers that have more step-downs and are 5 6 receiving lower voltage of electricity, that would mean that the energy loss factor associated with 7 those customers would be lower than the average 8 9 number that you calculated, correct? That may not necessarily be involved in 10 11 their rates, but I would anticipate that there 12 would be less losses to them, yes. 13 And what are the other classes of ο. 14 electricity customers other than primary? 15 Α. There are what I would term secondary 16 customers. 17 And secondary customers would be Q. 18 medium-voltage recipients? They would be receiving 19 the electricity that's been stepped down some in 20 the process of distribution so that they would be 21 receiving it at a lower voltage than the primary customers? 2.2 Well, you would have residential customers 23 Α.

And residential customers would be

24

25

or . . .

Q.

receiving at the lowest voltage of all the customers on the system?

A. Primarily.

- Q. So that the residential customers then would have the largest step-down in voltage from the energy -- the voltage of the energy at the time it was generated to the time that it's -- to the point where it's received by the user?
 - A. I'm sorry. I --
- Q. Of all the customers of electricity, because the residential customers are receiving electricity at the lowest voltage compared to other classes, there would be the greatest number of step-downs to bring the electricity voltage down from the high point or the high voltage it was at when it was generated to the low voltage that it's at when it's received by the user, correct?
 - A. For the most part.
- Q. So that there would be more system energy losses associated with the residential users because of the number of step-downs and transformers that the energy has to go through on its route to the user?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And also after it's stepped down, you also

1	have the losses that would be associated with the
2	lines bringing the electricity to the user's
3	location?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. So one would expect then that the
6	residential users would have a higher energy loss
7	factor compared to the primary users?
8	A. Yes.
9	Q. And there would also then be a higher
10	energy loss factor for the residential users than
11	an average number that was calculated across all
12	classes, correct?
13	A. Not necessarily.
14	Q. But the average is calculated looking at
15	the losses for all classes of customers, correct?
16	A. You're asking if the you're asking if
17	the system energy loss is higher for a secondary
18	customer, yes.
19	Q. Okay. And would be higher than the
20	average system energy loss factor that you had
21	calculated using data for all customer classes? It
22	would be higher for the residential compared to
23	that number?
2 4	A. This 7.016 percent represents a number of
25	a loss that may well, the secondary customer

will have a -- there's more equipment going to the customer, so thus, yes, the loss will be necessarily higher.

- Q. Okay. And if there were classes of customers in between the high-voltage primary users and the low-voltage residential users, say, business establishments, shopping malls, stores, if they were receiving their electricity at medium voltage compared to the primary and compared to the residential, there would be less equipment and less step-downs for the medium-voltage users than there would be for the low-voltage residential?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. So that the losses of the middle-voltage customers would be -- the system energy losses associated with their service would be lower than the losses for the residential class, correct?
 - A. I'm not in rate design, but I'd say --
- Q. I mean, just dealing with the energy losses.
 - A. Theoretically, yes.
- Q. And the reason why the system energy losses would be less for the medium-voltage recipients that we've described compared to the residential is because there are fewer step-downs

1	and thus there's you don't have the same amount
2	of loss associated with the extra equipment that is
3	used to bring the voltage down even further to the
4	residential?
5	A. Yes.
6	Q. Now, you did graduate work in electrical
7	engineering, correct, or not?
8	A. I did not.
9	Q. Did not. You studied electrical
10	engineering in school, and I think you said you had
11	studied system energy losses while in school?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. And can the 7.016 percent number that
14	you've calculated for the annual average system
15	energy loss percentage in this case, can that
16	system energy loss factor be applied to adjust
17	hourly loads?
18	A. Can that be used to adjust hourly loads, I
19	don't know.
20	Q. Now, isn't it true that losses in any hour
21	will vary with the square of the hourly load?
22	A. Would you please repeat that?
23	THE REPORTER: Sure.
2 4	(THE LAST QUESTION WAS READ BACK BY THE
25	REPORTER.)

1	THE WITNESS: The square of the hourly
2	load, it's one of the factors in losses is the
3	square of current.
4	BY MR. WOLSKI:
5	Q. Well, doesn't it mean then that your
6	average loss factor that you calculated wouldn't be
7	an accurate estimate of the energy loss for every
8	hour in a year?
9	A. Well, the losses would vary.
10	Q. So sometimes the losses would be higher
11	than the 7 percent, the 7.016 percent number?
12	A. Potentially.
13	Q. And sometimes they would be lower?
1.4	A. Yes.
15	Q. And as the hourly load goes up, the
16	losses, the loss percentage would be higher,
17	correct?
18	A. You're asking if the loss factor
19	necessarily increases with an increase in load and
20	with the in most cases.
21	Q. Which Staff witnesses used the system
22	energy loss percentage that you recommended in this
23	case, do you recall?
24	A. On page 4, I provided the 7.016 percent to
25	Staff witness, Lena Mantle.

1	Q. Are there any other Staff witnesses that
2	would have used that number?
3	A. Not that I know of.
4	Q. And do you know how Ms. Mantle used the
5	loss factor that you provided?
6	A. No.
7	MR. DOTTHEIM: Mr. Wolski, whenever, in
8	the next minutes or so if there's an opportune time
9	to take a short break?
10	MR. WOLSKI: Maybe in a couple of minutes.
11	MR. DOTTHEIM: Okay. Fine.
12	BY MR. WOLSKI:
13	Q. Do you know if the system energy loss
14	factor that you provided was used in calculations
15	for the model to cover all hours of the year?
16	A. No, I do not know how she used it.
17	Q. Would you know if that loss factor was
18	used in calculations concerning every customer
19	class?
20	A. No.
21	MR. WOLSKI: Why don't we take a break
2 2	right now?
23	MR. DOTTHEIM: Thank you.
2 4	(A BREAK WAS TAKEN.)
25	BY MR. WOLSKI:

1	Q. Now, on page 4 of your testimony, you
2	begin your analysis of the jurisdictional
3	allocations issue, correct?
4	A. Yes.
5	Q. And you identify in that page the FERC,
6	F-E-R-C, generation and transmission accounts?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. Now, are jurisdictional allocators used to
9	apportion these accounts to jurisdiction?
10	A. Are jurisdiction allocations rephrase
11	that, please.
12	Q. Are jurisdictional allocators or
13	jurisdictional allocation numbers used to apportion
14	these FERC accounts that you've identified to
15	different jurisdictions?
16	A. Well, to apportion the cost of the
17	generation of transmission to assets that are in
18	part included in these generation and transmission
19	USOA accounts.
20	Q. And could you identify the Ameren
21	jurisdictions that are applicable to our particular
22	case?
23	A. Identified on page 7, top of page 7 of my
2 4	direct testimony. Missouri retail, Illinois retail
25	and Missouri wholesale.

- Q. On page 5 of your prefiled testimony on
 line 22, you use the phrase "slight percentage
 variations", and could you explain what you mean by
 a slight percentage variation?
 - A. In reference to line 22 of slight percentage variations, in comparing it to a -- what I term a needle peak, which is a rather -- which is a rather large variation.
 - Q. Is there any particular number that you would associate with the term slight to determine how much of a variation would be slight and how much would not be slight?
 - A. On a case-by-case basis, no, I don't have any -- I don't have anything particularly on it, no.
 - Q. In the course of your study in electrical engineering when you were in school, could you -- you had said that you had received training that related to the determination of jurisdictional allocations; is that correct?
 - A. There was the discussion, yes.
 - Q. Was that in one class or in more than one class, do you recall?
 - A. No.

Q. And do you recall whether a particular

smaller?

Depending on the discussion, it may not

charged to customers be a slight increase?

24

25

Α.

amount to much.

Q. Okay. When you're looking at the monthly peaks for a particular case, what determines the percentage variation that you would consider to be slight or not slight with reference to that particular data, as you said you did it on a case-by-case basis? So in a particular case, what do you look for to determine how much variation there could be between monthly peaks and still be considered slight?

- A. You're asking what factors I would determine -- I would utilize to determine variation in monthly peaks?
- Q. No. What factors you would use to determine if the magnitude of the variation in monthly peaks was slight or not so slight?
- A. I'm generally looking for as on line 20 on page 5, that I'm looking for a -- what I would consider a distinctive peak over a particular month, which would cause me to consider using a -- possibly considering using a single-coincident peak.
- Q. Are the only two options a single-coincident peak or one-CP method and a 12-CP method?

- 1 Not necessarily. Α. So that instead of a one-distinctive peak 2 ο. 3 that would recommend using a one-CP method, you could have several months in a row that are at peak, a high peak compared to the other peaks 5 throughout the year, that would then justify using, 6 7 say, three- or a four-CP method if there are three or four peaks that are high relative to the others? 8 9 In the past it has been considered, yes. Are you familiar with the statistical 10 0. 11 tests that FERC uses to determine which CP to use 12 for jurisdictional allocation purposes? 13 Not off the top of my head, no. Are you familiar with the on-and-off peak 14 15 test that FERC uses? 16 Α. The on-and-off peak test --17 0. Yes. -- that FERC uses? 18 There are different 19 analyses used depending on whether you're on-peak 20 and off-peak purposes. Are you familiar with the low-to-annual 21 Q. 22
 - peak test that FERC uses which compares a ratio of the low month to the high month?
 - Α. No.

24

25

Are you familiar with the low-to-annual ο.

1	peak test that FERC uses in which they use a ratio
2	of the 12-CP figure to the one-CP figure?
3	A. I don't recall the name of that document,
4	no.
5	Q. Are you familiar with FERC decisions in
6	which the jurisdictional allocation number is
7	determined?
8	A. Could you repeat that, please?
9	Q. Are you familiar with FERC decisions in
10	which the jurisdictional allocation number is
11	determined for the utility being considered?
12	A. I'm not familiar with individual cases.
13	Q. Are you familiar with any of the
14	methodologies employed by FERC to determine the
15	jurisdictional allocation factor?
16	A. I haven't looked at any FERC cases.
17	Q. So you haven't consulted FERC methodology
18	or applied FERC's methodology for purposes of this
19	case?
20	A. I have not looked at FERC I have not
21	looked at FERC cases.
22	Q. Now, in your testimony, Schedule 3 of your
23	testimony is a graph that portrays UE's monthly
2 4	system peaks from 1996 through 2000?
25	A. Ves.

1	Q. And the data that is used for this graph
2	appears Schedule 2?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. On page 6 of your prefiled testimony
5	A. Page 6.
6	Q. Page 6, yes. You acknowledge that the
7	highest system peak for Ameren UE is during the
8	summer months, correct?
9	A. Yes.
10	Q. But you also term the winter months as
11	having a relatively high-system peak?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. Which turning to the Schedule 3, what are
14	the relatively high-system peaks that you are
15	describing for winter months? Could you identify
16	those?
17	A. Identify December 2000 and January of '97.
18	Q. Okay. And December 2000 is the one that
19	is slightly above .8 on the graph?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And .8 represents a ratio, I believe, of
22	the peak for that month compared to the peak for
23	the highest month; is that how you derived the Y
24	axis?
25	A. On page 6, line 6, Schedule 3 attached to

- peak for that month as a percentage of the peak for
- I'm looking at the individual months coincident peak as a percentage of the corresponding system peak month.
- Looking at the 2000 line, if you can Q. actually call it a line. I'm not sure what you call these things. A line is usually straight. The graphic position of the data for the year 2000 on Schedule 3 for December of 2000 it's slightly above .8, and the peak for that year appears to be September and that's given a No. 1, correct?
 - Α. Well, the peak in 2000 is August.
- I'm sorry. I'm corrected. The peak in Q. August is given a No. 1 on the Y axis and December of 2000 is slightly above .8. I don't know if that is about .81 or thereabouts. difference between the December figure that you have here and the highest peak for year 2000 is a little less than .2, correct?
 - Α. Between August --

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

1	Q19 or something?
2	A. The ratio of August peaks to December
3	peaks, the difference is slightly less than .2,
4	yes.
5	Q. And .2 as a percentage of .8, which is
6	roughly what the December number is or even .19 is
7	a percentage of .18 or .81. I'm sorry19 is
8	a percentage of .81 is about it's a little less
9	than a quarter, 24 percent or thereabouts?
ιo	The difference between the high peak
11	number and the December number as a percentage of
12	the December number would be about 24 percent or
13	thereabouts?
14	A. The difference between 81 percent and
15	effectively 100?
16	Q. No. The difference between well, the
L 7	difference between 181 percent expressed as a
L 8	percentage of 81 percent? Perhaps it would be
۱9	easier if you looked at Schedule 2. Now, the
2 0	December load for 20,00
21	A. December load for 2000.
2 2	Q is 6,348 megawatts? It's probably more
23	than that. 6,348 and August of 2000 was the
2 4	highest peak. That was 7,837, correct?

Α.

Yes.

1.	Q. So the difference is about 1,4/2, 1 guess;
2	is that
3	A. 1,489.
4	Q. 1,489. 1,489. So that the August number
5	is about 24 percent higher than the December
6	number, roughly?
7	A. No. The ratio December to August is
8	slightly less than 20 percent.
9	Q. But how much higher is August relative to
10	December?
11	A. The ratio of December to August 6,348 to
12	7,837 is .81 or slightly so the variation would
13	be slightly less than 20 percent.
14	Q. That's because you're using August as your
15	starting point for your calculation. What if you
16	use December as the starting point for your
17	calculation?
18	A. If I used December
19	Q. If December's number is your baseline, how
20	much higher is the highest peak in August?
21	A. 23.49 percent.
22	Q. Okay. And if we used the lowest peak in
23	2000, which is April I believe April is the
2 4	lowest peak for 2000, correct?
25	A. That's correct.

1	Q. If we use that as the baseline, how much
2	higher is the August peak compared to the April
3	peak?
4	A. April is a little less than 60 percent of
5	August in the year 2000.
6	Q. And the difference between August and
7	April, expressed as a percentage of April would be
8	what?
9	A. This is roughly I can't tell exactly
10	from this graph, but it's slightly less than 60
11	percent.
12	Q. Looking at Schedule 2 then, using April
13	2000 figure as the baseline, the 4,488, how much of
14	an increase over that is the August peak of 7,837?
15	A. No greater than 40.
16	Q. So that the increase from 4,488 to 7,837
17	is less than 40 percent?
18	A. No. I said it was a little greater than
19	40.
2 0	Q. Greater than 40. Well, the difference is
21	about the difference between 7,837 and 4,488 is
22	3,449; is it not? Is it 3,349?
23	A. 3,349.
24	Q. And 3,349 is what as a percentage of
25	4,488?
ı	

1	A. 3,349 divided by 4,488 probably
2	Q. And you can use the calculator if you
3	prefer. Well, if we lopped off
4	A. 3,349 divided by 4,488 is 74.6, roughly.
5	Q. 74.6. So using April as a baseline, the
6	August peak would be 74.6 percent higher than the
7	peak in April?
8	A. #s ing April as a baseline.
9	Q. Just like when you did the calculation
10	using December as a baseline, we came up with an
11	increase of 23.49 percent. So that the increase
12	from the December peak to the August peak, the
13	difference would be 23.49 percent using December as
14	the baseline?
15	A. The way you're looking at it.
16	Q. On Schedule 4 to your testimony
17	previously we were looking at Schedule 2 and
18	Schedule 3 of your prefiled testimony. I'll turn
19	to Schedule 4. This is a representation of total
20	Ameren UE and UE Missouri monthly peaks, correct?
21	A. Missouri retail and system peak, yes,
22	AmerenUE.
23	Q. And is the schedule the basis for your 12
2 4	CP recommendation for AmerenUE or for UE Missouri
25	for purposes of this case?

1	A. In part, yes.
2	Q. What would be the data on this particular
3	schedule that you would rely on to reach the 12-CP
4	conclusion?
5	A. If you look at the ratio of the Missouri
6	retail load to system peak load, there's 2 1/2
7	percent difference in the ratios.
8	Q. Do you consider that to be a slight
9	variation?
10	A. I believe it would be in I do believe
11	that it is a fits into a definition of a slight
12	variation.
13	Q. And you said that was about a 2 percent
14	point difference or how much was the percentage
15	point difference you had said was the variation in
16	the ratios?
17	A. Roughly 2 1/2.
18	Q. 2 1/2.
19	A. 2 percent, 2 1/2 percent
20	Q. So if your Missouri retail
21	A. Difference
22	Q jurisdiction allocation of 89.61
23	percent were instead 91.21 percent, that would only
24	be a slight variation from the 89.61 percent
~ -	

number?

1	A. If you're saying that if the monthly ratio
2	was if a monthly ratio of 91.6?
3	Q. Well, add the 25 to 89.6, so 92.1 percent
4	compared to 89.6 percent, the differences is only
5	2.5 percentage points, so that would be a slight
6	difference?
7	A. 89.61 is an average.
8	Q. Yes.
9	A. Looks like 89.61 is an average ratio of
10	the year 2000 of the given data, which had a
11	with the range of values from 88.03 to 90.47.
12	Q. The highest ratio in this table for the
13	year 2000 in the last column the highest ratio is,
14	I believe, .9080? Or, no. I'm sorry. 9086
15	A. 9086.
16	Q for July. And the lowest ratio looks
17	like it's the 8803 for March?
18	A. 8803.
19	Q. So that the difference between those are
20	2 or be .02
21	A0283.
22	Q0283 or 2.83 percent?
23	A0283.
2 4	Q0283.
25	Do you know how much of a difference a

- spread of .0283 would mean for the revenue requirement calculation --
 - A. No, I don't.

- Q. -- in this case?
- Would you think that's only a slight difference?
- A. I don't know as far as the revenue requirement.
- as high as 33 percent, would that still be a slight variation? Well, I think earlier you said when we were talking about variation and monthly peaks that as high as 40 percent of a variation could still be considered slight. I was wondering if a 40 percent variation for this ratio would be considered slight?
 - A. What would be the context of the . . .
- Q. Well, if the ratio of Missouri retail load to system peak load varied by as much as 40 percent for the year 2000 and comparing different months of, say, the month of July was 90 percent. It was .90 and the month of February, it was .50, so that would be a .40 difference. I'm wondering if that's a slight variation since that would be a slight variation -- 40 percent was a slight

1	variation for purposes of determining the
2	comparing the high peak to other peaks?
3	A. Well, in one I was comparing in the
4	first case, I was comparing system peaks, and in
5	this case you're comparing you're doing a
6	different comparison, Missouri retail to system
7	peak.
8	Q. So there would be different magnitudes of
9	variation that would be considered slight because
10	of the different context?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. And from the data on Schedule 4, you infer
13	that there were only slight monthly ratio
14	variations because the difference was I guess it
15	was .0283 between the highest and the lowest; is
16	that
17	A. That's what it appears.
18	Q. And based on this data, you determine that
19	a 12-CP allocation methodology should be used for
20	determining the allocation factor?
21	A. In part, yes.
22	Q. But doesn't the data on Schedule 4 merely
23	indicate that Missouri loads tend to move with the
24	total UE system?
25	A. On page 6 I've said that Schedule 4

- reflects -- on line 15 reflects the load attributed 1 to Missouri retail customers as a percentage of the 2 system peak load. 3 So as the system peak moves the Missouri load also moves? When it's higher, the Missouri 5 load is higher, and when it's lower, the Missouri 6 load is lower? 7 8 No. That's not -- as far as a percentage, that's not necessarily true. 9 Okay. And the ratios that are expressed 10 11 on Schedule 4, those are simply the monthly Missouri allocators? 12 That is the ratio of the Missouri retail 13 Α. load to the system peak load during the particular 14 15 month. Do you know if FERC uses monthly 16 Q. allocators to determine appropriate allocation 17 methodology for any utility that it regulates? 18 I did not -- no, I don't know. 19 Α. 20 On page 7 of your testimony, one of the Q. 21
 - jurisdictions you identified is a FERC Customer Group, isn't it?
 - Α. Yes.

23

24

- That would be the Missouri wholesale? Q.
- Missouri wholesale. Α.

1	Q. And did you consider how FERC would
2	allocate production and transmission costs to this
3	wholesale group for purposes of coming up with this
4	number?
5	A. No.
6	Q. You did not. Okay.
7	One of the documents that you produced in
8	response a document request by Ameren was the
9	direct testimony of Eve Lissik that was filed in
١٥	the Empire District Electric Company case?
11	A. Yes.
12	Q. And you're familiar with that testimony?
13	Now, I believe you had said that you were
1 4	involved in the calculations that were embodied in
15	that testimony; is that accurate?
16	A. That's accurate.
17	Q. And are you familiar with the methodology
18	that was employed in that particular testimony to
19	determine the allocation factors?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. And there's a statement on page 4 of this
22	testimony that the testimony of Eve Lissik in
2 3	the Empire District Electric Company case, Case No.
2 4	ER-2001-299. It says, FERC has historically
2 5	advocated utilizing either a one-CP or a 12-CP

1 methodology.

MR. DOTTHEIM: Mr. Wolski, could you provide a copy of that document to Mr. Bax?

MR. WOLSKI: Certainly.

BY MR. WOLSKI:

- Q. This was as it was printed out off of the computer disk with a bates number added on the bottom, but the document number on the bottom wasn't on there, but everything else was printed out of the file. And I was referring to lines 7 and 8 of page 4, FERC has historically advocated utilizing either a one-CP or a 12-CP methodology. Do you recall if you had anything to do with that particular conclusion?
 - A. I don't recall, no.
- Q. Do you know whether FERC has historically advocated either a one-CP or a 12-CP methodology to the exclusion of other CP methodologies?
 - A. Not to the exclusion of.
- Q. So that it wouldn't be accurate to say that FERC advocated utilizing either one or the other, that there are additional CP methodologies other than one CP or 12 CP that FERC has advocated using?
 - A. Well, I don't recall this statement.

1	Q. But do you recall if FERC has advocated
2	using a methodology other than one CP or 12 CP?
3	A. Well, I haven't I did not review any
4	FERC documents, FERC cases for this proceeding.
5	MR. WOLSKI: Okay. Just take a one-minute
6	break.
7	MR. DOTTHEIM: Sure.
8	(OFF THE RECORD.)
9	BY MR. WOLSKI:
10	Q. Mr. Bax, did you consult any treatises or
11	textbooks or journal articles to determine what
12	methodology you would use to calculate the
13	jurisdictional allocation factor?
14	A. Any treatises?
15	Q. Or a textbook or journal article?
16	A. No.
17	Q. Where did you get the method that you
18	employed in this case to determine the
19	jurisdictional allocation factor?
5 0	A. In this proceeding where did I get the
21	methodology?
2 2	Q. Yes.
23	A. I obtained the data from information given
2 4	by AmerenUE and data requests and it was used in
25	the Empire case.

1	Q. So you used the methodology that was used
2	in the Empire case to determine how one would
3	calculate the jurisdiction allocation factor?
4	A. Well, I used that to support it.
5	Q. And in the Empire District case when you
6	were making the jurisdictional allocation
7	calculation, where did you get the methodology that
8	you used to calculate jurisdiction allocation for
9	that case?
10	A. When assigned the project, the when I
11	discussed this with Dr. Eve Lissik, as I recall,
12	that was in discussions with her that that was the
13	approach to take.
14	Q. So you used the approach that had been
15	employed by the Staff in the past?
16	A. Perhaps that was the that may have
17	entered into Dr. Eve Lissik's discussions.
18	Q. But all you're certain of is that you used
19	the approach that Dr. Lissik told you to follow?
20	A. In our discussions, that was the that
21	was the methodology that she recommended.
2 2	Q. And then you used that same methodology in
23	the AmerenUE case for your testimony?
2 4	A. Upon looking at the data that I received.

And did you do any independent research to

25

Q.

1	coincident peaks.
2	Q. And how did you know how to determine how
3	many coincident peaks to use to calculate the
4	jurisdictional allocation factor?
5	THE WITNESS: Would you please repeat
6	that?
7	THE REPORTER: Yes.
8	(THE LAST QUESTION WAS READ BACK BY THE
9	REPORTER.)
LO	THE WITNESS: The number of coincident
11	peaks I used in this case, I thought I supported it
12	in my testimony.
13	BY MR. WOLSKI:
1 4	Q. But how did you know that the reasons
15	given in your testimony to support the use of 12 CP
16	are the reasons that one would employ to determine
17	the number of coincident peaks?
18	A. Well, that was the methodology that was
19	the procedure that was discussed with Dr. Eve
2 0	Lissik in the previous case.
21	Q. And were there any other influences upon
22	your decision to determine the number of coincident
2 3	peaks in the manner that you did?
2 4	A. The testimony was reviewed by Staff
25	witness, Lena Mantle and Greg Meyer, and that

1	provided what I thought was support for it.
2	Q. Did they make any substantive changes to
3	your methodology?
4	A. No.
5	Q. So there was no other basis for your
6	conclusion that the approach that you took in your
7	testimony to determine the number of coincident
8	peaks yearsed other than the discussions that you
9	had with Dr. Lissik in doing the Empire District
10	calculations?
11	A. Well, the case file by Empire District was
12	also based on the 12-CP methodology would seem to
13	support it.
14	Q. And other than that was there any other
15	source of your method to determine the number of
16	coincident peaks you would employ?
17	A. No.
18	MR. WOLSKI: Okay. I don't have anything
19	further.
20	Do you have anything?
21	MR. DOTTHEIM: No.
22	(PRESENTMENT WAIVED; SIGNATURE REQUESTED.)
23	
2 4	
25	

1	(THIS IS THE SIGNATURE PAGE TO THE DEPOSITION OF
2	ALAN J. BAX TAKEN ON NOVEMBER 28, 2001.)
3	^{रस्त} ः
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	. *
9	
10	ALAN J. BAX
11	
12	
13	subscribed and sworn to before me this day of
14	, 2001.
15	
16	Notary Public in and
17	for County State of Missouri
18	
19	
20	COPY
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	

1 CERTIFICATE STATE OF MISSOURI) 2 SS. 3 COUNTY OF COLE) 4 I, Melinda Adolphson, Certified Shorthand Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of Missouri, 5 with the firm of Associated Court Reporters, Inc., do hereby certify that there came before me, 6 7 ALAN J. BAX, in the offices of Governor Office Building, Room 8 510, in the City of Jefferson, County of Cole, State of Missouri, on the 28th day of November, 9 2001, who was first duly sworn to testify to the 10 whole truth of his knowledge concerning the matter in controversy aforesaid; that he was examined and 11 his examination was then and there written in machine shorthand by me and afterwards typed under my supervision, and is fully and correctly set 12 forth in the foregoing pages; and the witness and 13 counsel waived presentment of this deposition to the witness, by me, and that the signature may be acknowledged by another notary public, and the 14 deposition is now herewith returned. 15 I further certify that I am neither attorney or 16 counsel for, nor related to or employed by any of the parties to the action in which this deposition 17 is taken; and furthermore, that I am not a relative or employee of any attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or financially interested in 18 the action. 19 IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my Note Physon Seal this 29th day of November, 2001. MELINDAS. ADOLPHSON Seal this 29th day of November, 20 STATE OF MISSOURI County of Cole 21 My Commission Expires Dec. 3, 2004 22 ADOLPHSON, MELINDA 23 COSTS: (Computation of court costs based on payment within 30 days.) 24 Pd by Attorney for Complainant: Pd by Attorney for Respondent:

		I
1		
		I
		ı
		:
		i
		_
•		
I		
I		
		•
ļ		
1		_
		•
4		
i .		
1		
· ·		