BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION 1 2 STATE OF MISSOURI 3 4 TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS 5 ON-THE-RECORD PRESENTATION 6 February 25, 2005 7 Jefferson City, Missouri 8 Volume 2 9 10 In the Matter of the Application of) Aquila, Inc., for Specific Confirmation) 11 or, in the Alternative, Issuance of a) Certificate of Convenience and 12) Necessity Authorizing It to Construct,) Case No. 13 Install, Own, Operate, Control, Manage,) EA-2005-0248 and Maintain a Combustion Turbine 14 Electric Generating Station and) Associated Electric Transmission) 15 Substations in Unincorporated Areas of) Cass County, Missouri, Near the Town of) 16 Peculiar) 17 18 RONALD D. PRIDGIN, Presiding REGULATORY LAW JUDGE 19 JEFF DAVIS, Chairman, STEVE GAW, 20 CONNIE MURRAY, ROBERT M. CLAYTON, III, 21 COMMISSIONERS. 22 23 REPORTED BY: TRACY L. THORPE, CSR, CCR 24 MIDWEST LITIGATION SERVICES 25

1 APPEARANCES 2 PAUL A. BOUDREAU, Attorney at Law Brydon, Swearengen & England 3 312 East Capitol Avenue Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 4 573-635-7166 FOR: Aquila, Inc. 5 KARL ZOBRIST, Attorney at Law 6 Blackwell Sanders Peper Martin 4801 Main Street, Suite 1000 7 Kansas City, Missouri 64112 816-983-8171 8 FOR: Aquila, Inc. 9 GERARD EFTINK, Attorney at Law 704 West Foxwood Drive 10 Raymore, Missouri 64083 816-322-8000 FOR: STOPAQUILA.ORG 11 MARK W. COMLEY, Attorney at Law 12 Newman, Comley & Ruth 601 Monroe, Suite 301 13 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 14 573-634-2266 FOR: Cass County, Missouri 15 DEBRA L. MOORE, Attorney at Law 102 East Wall 16 Harrisonville, Missouri 64701 17 816-380-8206 FOR: Cass County, Missouri 18 CINDY REAMS MARTIN, Attorney at Law 19 408 S.E. Douglas Lee's Summit, Missouri 64063 20 816-554-6444 FOR: Cass County, Missouri 21 JOHN B. COFFMAN, Public Counsel 22 P.O. Box 2230 Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 23 573-751-5565 FOR: Office of Public Counsel and the Public 24

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1 LERA L. SHEMWELL, Senior Counsel
     NATHAN WILLIAMS, Associate General Counsel
 2
           P.O. Box 360
           Jefferson City, Missouri 65102
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            573-751-6651
      FOR: Staff of the Missouri Public Service Commission
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PROCEEDINGS 1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Good morning. We are on the 2 3 record. This is the on-the-record presentation for Case 4 No. EA-2005-0248 in the matter of the application of Aquila, 5 Incorporated for specific confirmation or, in the alternative, 6 issuance of a certificate of convenience and necessity 7 authorizing it to construct, install, own, operate, control, manage and maintain a combustion turbine electric generating 8 station and associated electric transmission substations in 9 unincorporated areas of Cass County, Missouri near the town of 10 11 Peculiar. 12 I am Ron Pridgin. I am the regulatory law judge assigned to preside over this hearing. It's being held 13 on February 25th, 2005. The time is 8:40 a.m. and we are in 14 the Governor Office Building in Jefferson City, Missouri. 15 16 At this time I would like to get entries of 17 appearance from counsel beginning with Aquila, please. MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you. Let the record 18 reflect the appearance of Paul A. Boudreau with the firm of 19 Brydon, Swearengen and England, Post Office Box 456, Jefferson 20 21 City, Missouri on behalf of applicant, Aquila. 22 MR. ZOBRIST: Karl Zobrist, Blackwell Sanders 23 Peper Martin. We just moved, 4801 Main Street, Kansas City, Missouri 64108 on behalf of Aquila.

25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Boudreau, Mr. Zobrist,

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1 thank you.

2 On behalf of STOPAQUILA.org, please. 3 MR. EFTINK: Gerry Eftink. My address is --4 Gerry Eftink, 704 West Foxwood Drive, Raymore, Missouri. 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Eftink, thank you. 6 On behalf of Cass County, Missouri, please. 7 MR. COMLEY: Thank you, Judge Pridgin. Let the record reflect the entry of appearance of Mark W. Comley, 8 9 Newman, Comley and Ruth, 601 Monroe Street, Jefferson City, 10 Missouri 65101 on behalf of Cass County. Also, I'd like to introduce co-counsel, Debra 11 Moore, who is behind me. Her business address is 102 East 12 13 Wall, Harrisonville, Missouri 64701. 14 And also appearing with us today, in case there are questions of her, is Cindy Reams Martin. Her business 15 16 address is 408 Southeast Douglas, Lee's Summit, Missouri 64063. 17 18 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Comley, thank you. 19 Ms. Moore, Ms. Reams Martin, thank you. 20 On behalf of the Staff of the Commission, 21 please. 22 MS. SHEMWELL: Good morning and thank you, 23 Judge. Lera Shemwell and Nathan Williams appearing on behalf of the Staff of the Missouri Public Service Commission, Post 24 Office Box 360, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102. 25

1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Ms. Shemwell, Mr. Williams. 2 thank you. 3 On behalf of Office of the Public Counsel, 4 please. 5 MR. COFFMAN: John B. Coffman appearing on 6 behalf of the Office of the Public Counsel and rate-paying 7 public, Box 2230, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102. 8 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Coffman, thank you. 9 I know that I have pending motions to dismiss 10 from STOPAQUILA.org and Cass County. I don't plan on entertaining any kind of motions today so -- and I put that 11 out there to ask if there's anything that the parties want to 12 bring to my attention before we proceed. Again, this is just 13 14 to be a question and answer question for the Commissioners to ask question of counsel what procedural path they think this 15 16 case should take and why and they may also have some 17 substantive questions as well. So with that in mind, I don't 18 plan to discuss the motions to dismiss. Is there anything else counsel wants to bring 19 to my attention before we proceed? Mr. Boudreau? 20 21 MR. BOUDREAU: Just as a matter of 22 clarification, will we have an opportunity to address the 23 Commission at the outset? Because I may be able to answer some of the questions --24 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, sir.

MR. BOUDREAU: Very good. Thank you. 1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, sir. 2 3 All right. If there's nothing further, what I 4 would like to do is begin with Aquila. And, Mr. Boudreau, 5 will you be speaking or Mr. Zobrist? 6 MR. BOUDREAU: I will be speaking, thank you. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Boudreau, if you will please approach the podium. Whenever you're ready, sir. 8 9 MR. BOUDREAU: May it please the Commission. 10 Good morning. As you have already noted, with me here today 11 is Karl Zobrist, also counsel for Aquila. Mr. Zobrist and his 12 law firm have been handling the litigation in Cass County and 13 14 the pending appeal out of that litigation. 15 I've asked Mr. Zobrist to be here today if the Commission has any questions they want to ask about what 16 17 transpired at that level. I wasn't present there and I 18 thought it might be helpful to get some high-quality information without me speculating about what the judge said 19 or how things played out in Cass County or where things stand 20 21 with respect to the appeal. So with the Commission's 22 permission, of course, I may defer to Mr. Zobrist from time to 23 time depending on what the questions are. 24 I thought it might be helpful to give the Commission a little bit of an update on a couple of items.

25

You may already be aware of these. And if you're not, I apologize. As far as the briefing schedule at the Court of Appeals level, I thought I'd give you a couple of dates. The Appellant's brief was filed on February 14th. The Respondent's brief, I'm given to understand, is scheduled to be filed on March 14th. And Appellant's reply brief will be filed shortly thereafter on March 21st.

8 The exact date for oral argument is unknown at 9 this point. It's apparently going to be some time in April. 10 I think the company's expectation of it will be mid to late 11 April, although it could be earlier in the month, but the 12 expectation is it will be mid to late April when argued to the 13 Court of Appeals.

I also wanted to bring you -- or update the Commission on some timing considerations. There have been some pleadings that have addressed some of the timing construction schedules. The wonderful wet weather we've had this spring has delayed the construction a little bit. It's pushed back the in-service -- expected in-service dates by approximately two weeks.

The company's looking to start commissioning the first of the combustion turbines in early June with an in-service date of about mid-July. To meet that date, the company will be starting to move the CTs from current storage locations to the project site commencing in early to mid

1 March. So it's just about right there now.

The Commission yesterday order -- issued an order directing filing in -- and directed the company to file copies of certificate orders that it is relying on for purposes of its argument that its existing certificates were sufficient to authorize the construction of the South Harbor facility and the associated substations.

8 As you are aware, that we were not able to 9 comply with that by the end of business tomorrow. I'm 10 coordinating that effort with Mr. Zobrist and we hope to --11 depending on how long this proceeding takes today, we may be 12 able to get those orders on file before the end of business 13 today. Certainly no later than Monday of next week, but our 14 objective is to get those filed by the end of today.

So having covered a couple of miscellaneous items, let me get to the topic at hand. And I will try to keep my comments as brief as possible.

18 Things have happened rather quickly to bring this case to the Commission's attention. I quess probably the 19 20 starting point for that was the issuance of a permanent 21 injunction by Judge Dandurand of Cass County Circuit Court 22 enjoining the construction of the South Harbor facility and the associated Peculiar substation. That order issued on 23 24 January 11th of this year. Enforcement of that judgment, I'm 25 given to understand, has been stayed pending the filing of

1 appeal bond, which has happened, and the outcome of the 2 pending appeal.

3 The company filed its application with the 4 Commission on January 28th of 2005. The purpose of which is 5 to take action which is, in its view, consistent with the law 6 and with the judgment of Judge Dandurand. The motion for 7 expedited treatment was filed by the company shortly thereafter on February 1st, 2005 identifying a number of items 8 9 that the company feels compels expedited consideration of the 10 application.

The primary item of which is the expiration of 11 12 500-megawatt purchased power agreement on May 31st, 2005. 13 Actually that 500 megawatts is of summer capacity 14 requirements. We have the summer cooling season commencing as early as June of this year and another driving force is the 15 16 need to have a facility online to meet the peaking capacity 17 demands because of the west Missouri service area where this 18 is located is one of Aquila's fastest growing service areas. So there are a number of driving forces. 19

The Commission I guess what -- the bottom line here is the Commission -- the company feels strongly the Commission should proceed to address the merits of this application. It believes the overriding practical public service considerations, frankly, dwarf all other contrary views. The company has the need for the capacity. And if you

look at the pleadings, no one's really arguing that the
 capacity is not needed to meet the company's system peak
 demand requirements.

The application requests relief in alternative 4 5 approaches. It's apparent from previous discussions that the 6 Commission has had concerning this filing and also from 7 comments and observations received from other parties to this 8 case, that the nature of the relief being requested is not 9 clearly understood. And perhaps that is a result of lack of 10 clarity in draftsmanship, for which I apologize. I would like to take the opportunity to clarify the basis for the 11 application and to answer any questions the Commission may 12 13 have as to exactly what the company has requested in its 14 application.

15 First, the Commission has before it an 16 application for specific confirmation that Aquila possesses 17 sufficient authority under its existing certificate -certificates, excuse me, of convenience and necessity to 18 19 construct, own, operate, and manage electric power production 20 facilities and electric transmission substations, including 21 the South Harbor facility and the Peculiar substation 22 throughout those portions of the state of Missouri with 23 respect to which Aquila, through its predecessors and interests, has been certificated to provide regulated electric 24 25 service to the public.

Aquila views an order of this type to be in the nature of a clarification order. A clarification order would be an affirmative resolution of the issue as opposed to an order that would dismiss the application as moot or unnecessary, as the Commission did in its Union Electric case in 1980 and that's the EA-79-119 case.

As I will explain in a moment, a summary
dismissal of this nature likely would not be legally
sufficient, in the opinion of the company, to address the
outstanding legal issue.

11 The alternative count is that the application 12 request the Commission issue a new overlapping site-specific 13 certificate of convenience and necessity for Aquila to 14 construct and own, operate and manage the South Harbor facility and the Peculiar substation on the two tracts of 15 16 property identified in the application. Aquila has proposed 17 alternatives for the Commission's consideration because, 18 frankly, it was unsure whether, and if so, how the Commission would like to proceed with this matter. 19

Let me address first the clarification order approach. The first option that the company has submitted for the company -- for the Commission's consideration, and in the company's view, the most straightforward approach, simply would be to clarify the scope of Aquila's existing certificates of convenience and necessity by reviewing the

terms of those prior orders and decisions and conferring -and confirming that the terms of those decisions include
specific authority to build power plants and substations and
other forms of electric infrastructure within its certificated
service territory, including the South Harbor facility and the
Peculiar substation at the locations described in the
application.

8 Although there are no assurances or guarantees, 9 Aquila believes an order of this nature would address 10 satisfactorily the legal issue Judge Dandurand identified in 11 his January 11th judgment in consolidated Case No. 12 CV104-1380CC and CV104-1443CC.

This conclusion is based on a detailed analysis of that opinion. And I would remind the Commission that a copy of that judgment was attached as Appendix 2 to the company's application. And I would direct the Commission's attention to the language in that order, that judgment rather. We've identified it in the application.

And if you look at page 3 of the Commission's -- or of Judge Dandurand's judgment, the first finding of the court, it says, The court finds that either Aquila's Cass County franchise must give Aquila specific authority to build a power plant within Aquila's certificated area or service territory and that Aquila's 1917 franchise with Cass County does not, or -- and here's the key

1 language -- that Aquila must obtain a, quote, specific
2 authorization, end quote, in its certificate of convenience
3 and necessity pursuant to the provisions of Section 64.235 of
4 the Revised Statutes of Missouri to build a power plant within
5 its certificated area or service territory from the Missouri
6 Public Service Commission and that Aquila has not.

7 What I'd like to do at this time, I do this for 8 a very limited purpose, I'd like to provide -- to approach the 9 Bench and provide the Commissioners with a copy of the 10 statute.

11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may.

MR. BOUDREAU: I'm not going to ask this be made an exhibit because it's simply a recitation of what the law is. But I would direct the Commission's attention to the end of that provision. This is the provision where -- which has really been the crux of the litigation and the dispute in Cass County.

But if you look near the end of the statute, there's a phrase that says, Or may hereafter be specifically authorized or permitted -- are you with me? This is third line from the bottom -- by a certificate of public convenience and necessity or order issued by the Public Service Commission or by permit of the County Commission.

24 So the statute provides that an exemptions's 25 available, an exemption applies, an exemption to the local

planning and zoning codes, through an order through -- by 1 specific authorization or permission under a certificate of 2 3 convenience and necessity or order of this Commission. 4 That's the basis for the company's position an 5 order in the nature of a clarification order would be 6 sufficient. It is not limited to just the issuance of a 7 certificate of convenience and necessity. So we think that there's anchorage in the law and the judgment and that circles 8 9 back to the approach the company's taken with the application 10 that it has filed.

I might point out that the Commission routinely 11 issues orders clarifying the meaning and scope of its previous 12 13 orders in those circumstances when uncertainty has arisen. 14 And the company will be asking that the Commission do exactly that, that it clarify the meaning and scope of the underlying 15 16 certificates of convenience and necessity that Aquila believes 17 authorizes it to build electric power plants generally and 18 substations generally and included in that the Peculiar -- or the South Harbor facility and the Peculiar substation. 19 20 What I'd like to do is have a document marked 21 as an exhibit. 22 JUDGE PRIDGIN: You may.

23 (Exhibit No. 1 was marked for identification.)
24 JUDGE PRIDGIN: And when you get a moment,
25 Mr. Boudreau, if you could identify that for the record and

I'll label that as Exhibit No. 1 for identification purposes. 1 2 MR. BOUDREAU: I'll do that. Thank you. 3 Probably as good as an identification for this 4 document as any would be proposed clarificational language. 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. This is language 6 that you drafted -- just some proposed language for the 7 Commission's --8 MR. BOUDREAU: Yes. 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. 10 MR. BOUDREAU: The purpose of this language is to illustrate what the company would be requesting from the 11 Commission and just an illustration of the way the Commission 12 13 could address the clarification of the underlying 14 certificates. So I wanted to give this to the Commission to consider in terms of the approach of a clarification. 15 16 This language may also be submitted later in 17 this case in the context of a more comprehensive proposed 18 Report and Order, but for today's purposes it's illustrative. And with that in mind, I suppose I should offer it into the 19 record at this time as part of this proceeding. 20 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Exhibit No. 1 has 22 been offered. Any objections? 23 Hearing none, Exhibit No. 1 is admitted. 24 (Exhibit No. 1 was received into evidence.) 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Boudreau.

1 MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you. The company feels that the clarification 2 3 approach would be the most procedurally efficient route for 4 the Commission to follow in this case. The key facts, 5 frankly, are not in dispute and have been stipulated to 6 largely in the underlying litigation in Cass County. 7 And, in fact, I have another document to offer, which is a copy of the stipulation of facts that was offered 8 9 in the Cass County litigation. This will be the only other document I propose to offer today. 10 JUDGE PRIDGIN: I'll label that as Exhibit 11 12 No. 2 for identification purposes. 13 (Exhibit No. 2 was marked for identification.) 14 MR. BOUDREAU: This, as you can see, is the joint stipulation of facts that was offered and utilized in 15 16 the Cass County litigation, which resulted in Judge 17 Dandurand's judgment. I'd like to offer this into the record with one 18 19 caveat. I'd like the Commission to take official notice of 20 it, I guess is what I'm actually requesting with one caveat. 21 By offering this, I don't want to concede that each and every 22 fact that appears in this stipulation is particularly relevant 23 for this case. There may be some facts that are relevant. I want to reserve the right to argue that some of the facts that 24 25 are contained in this stipulation are not relevant for

1 purposes of this proceeding.

2 And you'll see when you look through it, 3 there's some stipulations as to the local planning and zoning 4 compliance and some of those things, which I would argue 5 aren't relevant, but other parties may argue they are relevant 6 and, in fact, are arguing that they are relevant. 7 I'd also like the Commission to take official notice with the additional caveat there may be other 8 9 undisputed facts that the parties will submit to the Commission to form a basis of a record under a clarification 10 order approach. But with those two caveats, I'd like the 11 12 Commission to take official notice of this document, 13 Exhibit 2. 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Mr. Boudreau, are you just asking the Commission to take notice or are you 15 16 offering it? MR. BOUDREAU: I think I'm just asking the 17 Commission to take official notice of it. 18 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. 19 20 MR. BOUDREAU: That case, the Cass County 21 litigation, like this involved primarily a question of law --22 or questions of law I guess I should say. Consequently, the 23 topic submitted in this case is one of interpretation or 24 application of the Commission's prior orders, a matter well 25 within its specialized area of expertise.

1 It involves a straightforward exercise of the Commission's primary jurisdiction; that is, to clarify the 2 3 history, meaning and scope of Aquila's certificates of 4 convenience and necessity. And, in fact, this can be 5 illustrated by no better fact than STOPAQUILA.org has already 6 filed both a brief and a Motion to Dismiss, largely the same document, just packaged a little differently, but largely just 7 8 legal arguments as to the validity of the application and the 9 impact of the application. So these lend themselves -- the 10 case lends itself quite directly to an argument -- legal argument about the scope and effect of the prior orders. 11 12 In this regard, Aquila's corporate history and that of its predecessors and interests as well as all of the 13 14 relevant certificates of convenience and necessity were facts that were well developed in the context of the Cass County 15 litigation. As you review that document, you'll see what I 16

17 mean.

18 The parcels of property identified as tracts A 19 and B in the application that the company's filed in this case are both within Aquila's certificated area, a fact stipulated 20 21 to in the Cass County litigation. No one disputes Aquila's 22 need for the 318 megawatts of peaking power production 23 capacity that the South Harbor facility will provide. 24 The only dispute goes to whether there are 25 other or better sources for that capacity and whether there

are other places the facility could be built, constructed and operated. These latter considerations, as the Commission has previously determined, are business decisions that traditionally have been left to the informed discretion of the utility's management in furtherance of its obligation to provide safe and adequate public service to the customers in those areas that it's been authorized to serve.

8 In the context of a clarification order, need 9 is not necessarily an element of the Commission's analysis. 10 In its application, Aquila has suggested, and it will make the argument to the Commission in support of its request for a 11 clarification order, that the determination of need was made 12 by the Commission at the time those certificates were 13 14 originally issued in Case Nos. -- there's more than this, but Case No. 3171, Case No. 11892. 15

And further, that the determination of need in those cases is conclusive as a matter of law in all collateral actions. Therefore, a reexamination of the public convenience and necessity is both unnecessary and, in fact, precluded.

And I would direct the Commission's attention to the language of 386.550. It's one sentence, but it's a powerful sentence. It reads, In all collateral actions or proceedings, the orders and decisions of the Commission which have become final shall be conclusive, end quote.

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1 clarification order approach. As to the request for a clarification order, the jointly proposed procedural schedule 2 3 that's been submitted to the Commission contemplates the 4 creation of a record for the Commission through comments 5 received at a local public hearing and the submission of 6 stipulated facts, some of which I've already referred to. 7 All of the fundamental elements of due process will be afforded in a fashion that will position the 8 9 Commission to issue an order after having heard legal argument by as early as March 31st, 2005. 10 Also, a clarification order obviates the 11 distraction of determining whether the Cass County franchise 12 13 that's been filed by the company is sufficient local authorization for a certificate because the Commission is not 14 issuing a new certificate, but rather clarifying the meaning 15 16 and scope of Aquila's existing certificates. As such, there's 17 no cause for reexamining the adequacy of the company's certificate filing in 1937. 18 The Commission's clarification order could be 19 20 filed with the Court of Appeals in advance of oral argument 21 and presumably taken into account in the deliberations by that 22 court. Aquila strongly favors this approach and this outcome. 23 As to the issuance of an overlapping 24 site-specific certificate of convenience and necessity, to

25 Aquila's knowledge, this set of circumstances with which the

1 company and the Commission is confronted presents a case of 2 first impression. As such, the application also submits the 3 alternative of a procedure that would hopefully culminate in 4 the issuance of an overlapping site-specific certificate of 5 convenience and necessity specifically authorizing the 6 construction and operation of the South Harbor facility and 7 the Peculiar substation.

8 The approach set forth in the application has 9 been modelled on two similar cases, the most recent being a 10 Report and Order of the Commission in its Case No. EA-7738 11 issued in February of 1977, at which time the Commission 12 granted a certificate of convenience and necessity for the 13 construction of the LaRussell Energy Center at the request of 14 Empire District Electric Company.

Though not an approach thought to be favored by the Commission, Aquila believes the Commission is not precluded from proceeding in this fashion should it choose to do so, if special circumstances justify doing so. And Aquila believes it has presented special, even unprecedented circumstances.

Let me take an opportunity to address some of the arguments that you've already heard in some of the pleadings by some of the intervening parties in this case, but I'll do so in just a very summary fashion.

25 It's important to know that -- well, I expect

that the Intervenors are likely to raise a variety of arguments today and later on in this proceeding that any relief requested in the application should be denied. None of these arguments, we believe, are related to the matter that are actually before the Commission today.

6 As you've noted earlier, Mr. Pridgin, the 7 STOPAQUILA.org has filed a Motion to Dismiss. This appears to me to be just a repackaging of its February 1st, 2005 brief. 8 9 I would suggest that the motion just be taken with the case as 10 one of the legal arguments that can be addressed by the Commission at the conclusion of this process. Handling the 11 motion in this fashion will avoid the need to address the same 12 13 issue two, maybe three times in the case as it goes on.

14 The application does comply with the Commission's filing requirements. A number of arguments have 15 16 been made I think by both Intervenors that they challenge the 17 application, it appears to me, on the grounds that Aquila 18 cannot be allowed to establish it's exempt from the local planning and zoning code of Cass County because it has not 19 20 showed it has complied with the local planning and zoning code 21 of Cass County.

This is clearly circular reasoning and I don't think warrants any summary action by the Commission. In other words, the application is sufficient for the Commission to entertain. The application does not conflict with Judge
 Dandurand's judgment or the pending appeal before the Western
 District Court of Appeals.

4 The issue of whether Section 64.235 RSMo 5 imposes new power plant citing requirement on utilities is not 6 an issue in this case. That's an issue on appeal. It does 7 not need to be an issue in this case. The issue of whether the 1917 Cass County consent held by Aquila is deficient 8 9 because it does not make specific reference to destruction of 10 power production facilities is not an issue in this case. Judge Dandurand's order expressly provides for the alternative 11 12 means to address his concerns.

13 The question of Aquila's compliance with Cass 14 County local planning and zoning code is not an issue before 15 the Commission. The Circuit Court of Cass County already has 16 concluded that sufficient specificity in the certificate of 17 convenience and necessity would have the effect of exempting 18 Aquila from any local planning and zoning considerations.

And although a number of parties have gone to great lengths to try and convenience the Commission the filing of the application in some way conflicts with Judge Dandurand's judgment or the pending appeal, this is simply an elaborate exercise in misdirection.

24 The Commission is not being asked to opine 25 whether it believes that Judge Dandurand's judgment was right

or wrong. To the contrary, the application conforms fully with the express language of the judgment. The terms of that judgment do not bar Aquila from filing this application with the Commission and the other issues taken up on the appeal need not be addressed in this proceeding and, frankly, are better left for the Court of Appeals to decide.

7 And finally, the Commission has not been 8 enjoined from holding proceedings on the merits of the 9 application and exercising its primary and statutory 10 jurisdiction to interpret, and/or issue certificates of 11 convenience and necessity for investor-owned electric 12 utilities.

To conclude, Aquila strongly urges the Commission to pursue the more time efficient track of working towards the issuance of a clarification order in this case. This approach would most quickly address the pressing time considerations identified by Aquila both in its application and the associated motion for expedited treatment.

19 The question of primary jurisdiction is one of 20 law as evidenced by the filing of the Motion to Dismiss filed 21 by STOPAQUILA.org. This approach would be the least likely to 22 implicate the concerns voiced by Staff and the Office of 23 Public Counsel concerning the prudence implications, siting 24 considerations and other matters that may be perceived to have 25 a broader public policy or rate-making impact down the road.

A clarification order would be the least demanding on resources of the Commission and its Staff and the other parties. And, finally, a clarification order would address and, Aquila believes, cure the deficiency in Aquila's certificates of convenience and necessity suggested by the judgment issued by Judge Dandurand in Cass County.

7 One final matter. I would point out to the 8 Commission that in the alternative procedural schedules that 9 have been proposed to it, if the Commission should choose to 10 take the option of a site-specific certificate -- a new 11 overlapping site-specific certificate, the company is 12 obligated to do file its Direct Testimony I believe next 13 Wednesday.

14 So if we go that route, it means a long weekend for me. Not that I'm not willing to do that, but it would be 15 helpful to know that today so that if we're going down the new 16 17 certificate approach, that some signal be sent today, maybe a 18 ruling from the Bench on that with a written order to follow up, but I would appreciate some sort of guidance from the 19 Commission before the end of the day either informally or 20 21 formally about what its choice may be.

And with that little personal note, I'll conclude my comments and if there's any questions from the Commission, I will be pleased to try to address them. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Boudreau, thank you.

Commissioner Murray, any questions? 1 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: I'm going to wait. 2 3 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Mr. Boudreau, I have a 4 few questions for you. In order to establish the record 5 sufficiently to clarify Aquila's existing authority, do you 6 think it's sufficient for us to review the pleadings and the 7 terms of the certificates and then issue a clarifying order? And the reason I'm asking that is I do not understand why any 8 9 other proceedings would even be relevant to what I consider a 10 purely legal argument.

MR. BOUDREAU: There may be some basic facts 11 that need to be established I would think even for a 12 13 clarification order. One that comes to mind is establishing 14 for the record the location of the facilities in question and establishing that they're within the certificated area or the 15 service area that's been certificated in the company. So that 16 would be one set of facts that I think would be relevant to 17 18 establish in this record. Those that --COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Were they already --19

20 excuse me. Were they already stipulated to though?
21 MR. BOUDREAU: They were stipulated to I
22 believe in the joint stipulation of facts in the litigation in
23 Cass County. And I would anticipate a similar document that
24 would be filed with respect to undisputed facts in this case.
25 So a record can be established, I think, of those facts

necessary for a final determination from this Commission
 simply by stipulation.

3 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: All right. And then as 4 to a local public hearing, what would be relevant about a 5 local public hearing?

6 MR. BOUDREAU: I think a local public hearing 7 is always discretionary with the Commission in terms of 8 receiving public comment and input from both presumably 9 opponents and proponents of whatever the particular project or 10 objective is.

I think it's a discretionary call. If the Commission's determined it's going to have a local hearing to receive public comment, and I wouldn't presume to suggest that it wasn't an appropriate thing to do, but it frequently does have -- hold a forum for interested members of the public to express their views.

COMMISSIONER MURRAY: My question though is, 17 18 what could we hear at a local public hearing that would have any relevance to our determination of your legal status? 19 20 MR. BOUDREAU: It may depend, frankly, on which 21 track the Commission decides to take. If the Commission were 22 to take the track of doing a -- what I call a duplicate or 23 overlapping footprint certificate for the plant, I think there may be a more significant call for receiving public comment in 24 25 terms of establishing a record for that process.

1 It -- because the issue then, in my view, is 2 more purely one of public convenience and necessity and what 3 that encompasses has not been really all that comprehensively 4 defined in the Commission's prior decisions, but that is an 5 issue. And presumably there may be a reason to want to hear 6 from the public on its views on it. 7 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: That's only an issue with 8 the alternative proposal? 9 MR. BOUDREAU: I would suggest it's more to the 10 point with the alternative proposal. It's discretionary with the Commission as far as the clarification order. 11 12 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And if we were to opt for that alternative proposal, that is, an overlapping 13 14 certificate, wouldn't that create some kind of an unattractive precedent that any time a utility that had been certificated 15 was needing to construct within the certificated area and 16 17 there were objections from the community, that we might have 18 to go through this same kind of duplicative, unnecessary 19 process? 20 MR. BOUDREAU: I think that this whole process 21 has raised some troubling issues in that respect. And 22 probably not the least of -- it's one thing for the issue to 23 be raised in the context of building a power production facility. But Judge Dandurand's judgment also addresses the 24

Peculiar substation. It also enjoins the construction of the

25

1 remote substation.

There's -- just for clarity, there's a substation that's adjoining and built on the same tract as the Peculiar -- or as the South Harbor facility, but there's a remote electric substation north of that location, the construction of which also has been enjoined.

7 And I would suggest to the Commission that that truly is troubling. I mean, because I don't know how far that 8 9 you go down this road about what sort of facilities can and 10 can't be built without having to go in and say Mother May I to the Commission every time. It's going to be procedurally 11 burdensome, I think it's -- I think it raises serious concerns 12 about meeting customer demand for power in a timely basis. 13 14 And I do think the Commission ought to be concerned. The company is somewhat concerned about that as well that this 15 does potentially set a troublesome precedent for the 16 17 Commission

18 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And if it did, in fact, 19 create a trend toward more delay and more processes through 20 this Commission, could that not and would that not be likely 21 to eventually drive up rates?

22 MR. BOUDREAU: I think it -- I think it quite 23 easily could drive up costs, the process the companies have to 24 go through to -- to meet their public service obligations. 25 And I think that that is why some of the prior decisions on

1 the issue of local versus statewide regulation of utilities 2 has -- have opined that trying to exalt local regulation of 3 these facilities over statewide regulation creates a chaotic 4 is the term I think I've seen used -- a chaotic regulatory 5 environment. Not only does it cause delays in terms of 6 service, but it also can quite clearly drive up costs. And 7 this case is a perfect -- perfect example of that. COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And just one last 8 9 question. The statute that you provided a copy of, 64.235 --10 MR. BOUDREAU: Yes. COMMISSIONER MURRAY: -- regarding county 11 planning, zoning, etc., as I understand it, there is an 12 13 argument from the Intervenors that this only applies to public 14 improvements and that this does not fit the definition of public improvement. 15 16 But my question to you is, we don't -- this 17 Commission doesn't specifically authorize or permit by a 18 certificate of public convenience and necessity the type of 19 public improvement that the Intervenors are referring to there, does it? And it's probably not fair because I'm not 20 21 directing you to the document in which that was stated. 22 MR. BOUDREAU: I'm aware of those allegations. 23 I may not be the best individual to address that. What I may do is defer to Mr. Zobrist, with the Commission's permission 24 25 because he's been intimately involved in these arguments and

1 developing the company's position with respect to those.

2 MR. ZOBRIST: Should I come up to the lectern, 3 Judge? 4 JUDGE PRIDGIN: If you'd come to the podium, 5 please. 6 MR. ZOBRIST: Good morning. Karl Zobrist on 7 behalf of Aquila. 8 Commissioner Murray, I think your observation 9 is correct. And my adversary from the county, Ms. Reams 10 Martin here, and I spent a lot of time trying to discern what was the meaning of 64.235. And I think the one thing that we 11 12 might agree upon is that it could have been better written. 13 That certainly is one of the arguments that I 14 argued to the court, that if there was a literal interpretation of what development of public improvement 15 16 meant, did it refer to those public improvements by a 17 municipality, a county public board or commission. In which 18 case, the Public Service Commission never issues CCNs or orders to those entities, or if it has, it was in cases that 19 20 did not apply to electric utilities. 21 And Judge Dandurand in his order, if you might

22 remember it before he got to his holding, did say whatever
23 such meant, you know, it's vague and ambiguous and I'm not
24 really sure what it means and it probably means a or any.
25 Aquila took the position before the court and

1 is taking the position before the Missouri Court of Appeals that whatever this means, it has meant -- it was meant by the 2 3 legislature to not take away from this body its authority 4 over statewide utility regulation and that's how it should be 5 interpreted and that a literal -- a really literal 6 interpretation of this statute leads to an absurd or an 7 incongruous result. 8 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you. 9 Thank you, Judge. That's all I have right now. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray, thank you. 10 Commissioner Gaw? 11 12 COMMISSIONER GAW: I think I'll wait. 13 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Clayton? 14 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Yeah, I'll ask a few questions. 15 16 Mr. Boudreau, I just -- you've said a lot in 17 your opening statement and I just want to be clear in exactly 18 what the position of the company is. You're saying that the 19 company wants an order basically dismissing this case with 20 this language as your first choice; is that right? 21 MR. BOUDREAU: No. The company is requesting 22 that there be -- a clarification order be issued in an affirmative fashion. We don't --23 24 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Following any hearing at 25 all or just show up on Tuesday and vote on an order that

1 includes this language?

2 MR. BOUDREAU: I believe there will be a record 3 for the Commission. Let me be clear. The company does not 4 believe that an order dismissing the application as 5 unnecessary or duplicative is going to be sufficient to 6 address the issue that it sees in the judgment issued by Judge 7 Dandurand.

8 The company is requesting an order in the 9 nature of an affirmative order of clarification where the 10 Commission would address the scope and meaning of its prior 11 orders and issue some language similar to what we've suggested 12 in --

13 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I understand that.
14 MR. BOUDREAU: -- that Exhibit 1.

COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I'm having difficulty 15 understanding what type of order that would be. Is it an 16 17 order that basically is making a statement that -- that these 18 past certificates have already dealt with this issue or is it 19 a statement that the question is moot in some way that the decision's already been made or are you talking about 20 21 establishing a record, moving forward with an evidentiary 22 hearing and then issuing an order like this?

23 MR. BOUDREAU: The company's position is that 24 the record would be established through primarily stipulated 25 facts. And that most of the arguments are in the nature of

legal arguments about what does the prior language in the
 prior certificate orders mean.

3 And the crux of the language I believe the 4 company is looking for you'll find at the bottom of the second 5 page of Exhibit 1. The company suggests that the Commission 6 make a finding similar to this: The Commission finds that the 7 words "electric utility facilities" were intended to encompass electric plant, which is defined in Section 386 at 020 as 8 9 including different categories of plant, including generation 10 plant. And by doing so, making that affirmative clarification of what the meaning of the language the Commission used in its 11 prior orders, would be specific authorization pursuant to an 12 13 order of the Commission as contemplated by 64.235.

14 So there reason a record established through stipulated facts, there will be a record also established 15 16 through comments received in the local public hearing, but 17 with that, the Commission could proceed to issue an 18 affirmative order looking at the language of its prior orders and clarifying the scope, meaning and effect of those orders. 19 20 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: But hasn't a judge -- a 21 circuit judge already done that? 22 MR. BOUDREAU: The circuit judge has concluded 23 that he didn't find specific authorization either in the county franchise -- the 1917 county franchise or in the 24

company's certificates. But he says -- basically the judgment

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1 says the company either needs to get that or get clarification on the franchise. We're, of course, before the Commission to 2 3 get specific authorization in the form of clarification from 4 the Commission, which is contemplated, we think, by the 5 express language of --6 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: This specific 7 authorization that you're seeking in your first option 8 presented --9 MR. BOUDREAU: Yes. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: -- is basically just 10 a -- an interpretation of what this Commission has already 11 12 said and done? 13 MR. BOUDREAU: Essentially, yes. An 14 interpretation and clarification. To, in effect, say that when the Commission used the language in its prior orders of 15 16 electric utility facilities, it meant to include -- that 17 language was meant to include power plant, generation plant. 18 It's the company's position that that's the way they've interpreted their certificates for years, but --19 20 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: So you're asking --21 you're asking for the Commission to interpret one of its prior 22 orders? 23 MR. BOUDREAU: Well, perhaps a series of its prior orders, but in essence, yes, sir. The company has more 24 25 than just one certificate. There's a number of other
certificates and we will file the ones that we think are the
 crucial orders.

3 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Does the Public Service
4 Commission have the ability to interpret its prior orders?
5 MR. BOUDREAU: I believe the Commission does,
6 particularly if there's a record --

7 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Based on what? Based
8 on --

9 MR. BOUDREAU: I think the Commission has 10 routinely established -- or issued orders clarifying the 11 meaning and scope of previous orders that it has issued in a 12 number of different contexts.

13 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Could you give me some 14 examples of -- not case numbers, but could you give me 15 examples of certain context -- contexts where we have 16 interpreted our prior orders?

MR. BOUDREAU: I'm not sure that I can -- I'm not sure that I'm aware of --

19 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I don't want to put you 20 on the spot right now. Maybe if you think of some examples --21 MR. BOUDREAU: I will do that. I think this 22 particular circumstance with which the Commission is 23 confronted, to my knowledge is somewhat unprecedented. I'm 24 not aware of a case where a circuit judge has come in and said 25 that a certificate the Commission has issued has been

1 inadequate for some particular purpose and the Commission has come back and clarified. I'm not aware. We'll do some 2 3 research and find that out. 4 But I think that the Commission has inherent 5 authority under its -- under its primary jurisdiction to 6 determine what its orders mean. And I think that there is 7 some case law on that. 8 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: We can determine what 9 our -- our orders mean? MR. BOUDREAU: I think the Commission has 10 primary jurisdiction to -- to state what it thinks its orders 11 12 mean. I mean, otherwise, it doesn't have any authority at 13 all. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Even if that is in 14 direct contradiction to what a judge has already said? 15 MR. BOUDREAU: I don't believe it will be in 16 17 contradiction to what the judge says, because the judge -- the 18 judge has indicated that if the company were to, pursuant to 64.235, get either a certificate or an order from the 19 Commission with specific authority to build power plants, that 20 21 that would address his concerns. So I don't think it's 22 inconsistent with what the judge has said at all. 23 We can all have different views about whether 24 Judge Dandurand was right or wrong. I'm not encouraging the Commission to stay Judge Dandurand -- or to render an opinion

or suggestion about whether Judge Dandurand's interpretation was right or wrong. But I do think the Commission has the direct primary and statutory jurisdiction to determine what its orders provided in the first instance. And I think that's an exercise of its primary jurisdiction. I think that's been recognized by the courts as well.

7 We will brief that topic. I've -- in the 8 application, I believe, I have to go back and confirm that 9 I've got this right, but it's certainly in some of the 10 pleadings that have been filed by the company we've cited the 11 primary cases that address the concept of Commission's primary 12 jurisdiction so --

13 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I'm struggling with this 14 concept. I want to make that statement. I'm struggling with this concept because we have a situation where the judge said, 15 Commission did not give specific authorization. And I have a 16 17 difficult time figuring out how us making a statement saying 18 well, yes, we did, how that is going to affect anybody legally, how it will have any effect on the Court of Appeals 19 or -- or on any of these proceedings. 20

21 MR. BOUDREAU: I think the Commission's 22 guidance can be found in what the judge pointed to. The judge 23 pointed to 64.235 where he talks -- where the statute refers 24 to specific authorization or permitting by a certificate or 25 order issued by the Missouri Public Service Commission.

1 So I think the judge -- my reading of the judgment is that it contemplates that there's an avenue for 2 3 the Commission to address this either by the issuance of a new 4 certificate or by the issuance of some other order. And we 5 think an order in the nature of a clarification order would 6 meet that statutory requirement and would be fully consistent 7 with the language in Judge Dandurand's judgment. 8 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. Thank you. 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Clayton, thank 10 you. 11 Commissioner Gaw, any questions? 12 COMMISSIONER GAW: I do have some questions, 13 but I'm going to wait. 14 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you. 15 Commissioner Davis? 16 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Pass. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Before Commissioner Gaw, any 17 follow-up questions for Commissioner -- or excuse me, for 18 Mr. Boudreau or Mr. Zobrist? 19 20 Mr. Boudreau, just a quick question. Are you 21 essentially asking the Commission for a nunc pro tunc type 22 order just to say that what the prior order in 11,892 meant 23 when it said electric utility facilities was really electric 24 plant? 25 MR. BOUDREAU: I think we are asking the

Commission to clarify and interpret its prior orders to that 1 effect, yes, to say that the language that was used in those 2 3 prior orders was meant to encompass production -- you know, 4 power production facilities and electric substations in 5 addition to other types of electric infrastructure. The 6 alternative, of course, is to issue an overlapping footprint 7 certificate, but the company's stated preference is the clarification order. 8 9 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. Commissioner Gaw, if you'd like to reserve the 10 right to question until later --11 12 COMMISSIONER GAW: I was going to wait until everyone was completed, but I guess I'll -- you've been to me 13 14 three times and three times is too many times to give me that chance so I will -- I'll inquire of Mr. Boudreau then. 15 16 Mr. Boudreau, first of all, I'm trying to understand one comment that you made in regard to needing to 17 18 know something today --19 MR. BOUDREAU: Yes. 20 COMMISSIONER GAW: -- if possible. And what is 21 it that you would like to know today, if possible? 22 MR. BOUDREAU: I'm sorry if I was unclear, 23 Commissioner. 24 COMMISSIONER GAW: You probably weren't. I 25 probably just didn't understand.

MR. BOUDREAU: A joint response to Commission 1 order was filed in this case. And that's the document that 2 3 set forth the alternative proposed procedural schedules, 4 depending on whether the Commission chose to issue -- to go to 5 the order of clarification route or the overlapping 6 certificate. 7 If you'll look at the overlapping certificate scenario, it's on page 3 of that pleading -- do you have that 8 9 handy? 10 COMMISSIONER GAW: Commissioner Clayton has provided it to me. 11 12 MR. BOUDREAU: You'll see that the company's commitment was to file -- if the Commission chose this 13 14 procedural alternative, to file its Direct Testimony on the 2nd, which I understand to be next Wednesday. If I don't hear 15 something from the Commission until next week, I'm in kind of 16 17 a box. I mean, my choice -- practical choice is do I start 18 proceeding testimony for a procedure that the Commission 19 ultimately chooses not to pursue in anticipation that they 20 might. 21 COMMISSIONER GAW: I get you. 22 MR. BOUDREAU: In other words, I'm looking for 23 some guidance today about --24 COMMISSIONER GAW: I understand what you're 25 suggesting. Although it may be possible for direction to be

given to you, I'm not sure that what I've heard so far, and just speaking here, is that this issue in regard to the first question is going to be briefed or is going to be discussed more, there will be more information coming in.

5 So I'm having trouble understanding how I could 6 come to the conclusion that that's the right place to go when 7 we haven't even heard all of the law on it yet to give you any direction today. From my perspective, the problem is more --8 9 is more about whether or not that date needs to be -- or the 10 date needs to be adjusted rather than -- the other Commissioners may disagree with me, but that's my -- would be 11 12 my feedback to you on that issue.

13 MR. BOUDREAU: No, and I appreciate it.14 Clearly the Commission controls how it goes about that.

15 COMMISSIONER GAW: Well, and I appreciate your 16 dilemma and I hope that we don't put you in that spot from the 17 standpoint of trying to work on getting something out by then, 18 but I'm not sure what the solution is.

19 My next question is this. Tell me what the 20 difference is between what you're asking in your first request 21 of the two, between that and issuing some sort of a 22 declaratory judgment.

23 MR. BOUDREAU: Well, I think the Commission --24 I suppose it's not unlike that. I mean, there will be a 25 record established, but there's, you know, often a record established with a declaratory judgment. But I'm not sure that that's some sort of obstacle to the Commission proceeding with this because although the Commission doesn't issue judgments per se, the Commission frequently does issue orders that clarify a meaning of a prior order if there's some confusion that has arisen over it.

7 It often happens within the context of the same 8 docket. There will be an order issued, parties have some 9 confusion about what it means and they'll come back to the 10 Commission and say, Tell us what you meant, how does it plat 11 out.

12 COMMISSIONER GAW: I'm familiar with doing that 13 when we still have the case in our hands, but I'm not familiar 14 with any case where some sort of a clarification order has 15 been entered for an order that incurred decades ago. 16 Do you have any kind of case that has occurred similar to 17 that?

MR. BOUDREAU: Well, I think the --18 COMMISSIONER GAW: Because I understand the 19 20 concept of a request for clarification of an order while it's 21 still pending on -- prior to or during a rehearing request. 22 MR. BOUDREAU: Let me give you an example 23 that's pertinent to this case. And it's a case that's been mentioned. I mentioned the 1980 Union Electric case. I 24 25 believe the docket number was -- came up in a somewhat

different procedural stance, but let me remind the Commission
 of what happened. I'll give you the case number here. Let me
 try and locate it. EA-79-119.

4 That was the case where Union Electric Company 5 filed for, in essence, an overlapping certificate of --6 footprint certificate for a couple of combustion turbines that 7 they were proposing to install on -- in an area that had 8 previously been certificated to it through an area 9 certificate.

10 The Commission summarily dismissed the application finding that the underlying certificates were 11 12 adequate to permit it to go ahead and build these plants and 13 it chose not to entertain the application and dismissed it. 14 Now, it came up in a procedurally different sort of route, but the importance there is the Commission looked to its prior 15 16 orders and said, Well, wait a minute, we've already told you 17 you can do this and dismissed the application.

18 So that's an order that was issued in the 19 nature of a declaration about what the meaning of its prior 20 decisions and the effect of its prior decisions were. So 21 that's one that comes readily to mind.

22 COMMISSIONER GAW: Was the authority of the 23 Commission to do that appealed in that case? 24 MR. BOUDREAU: I don't recall whether Union 25 Electric Company or any other party took that decision up on 1 appeal. I'm sorry, I just don't.

2 COMMISSIONER GAW: Second of all, in that case 3 had there been any circuit court order stating that there was 4 not authority from the Public Service Commission for Union 5 Electric to do whatever it was they requested in that EA-79 6 case?

7 MR. BOUDREAU: Not to my understanding of that 8 case. I think it came up based on a Motion to Dismiss that 9 was filed by -- I believe it was the Commission's general 10 counsel at the time.

11 COMMISSIONER GAW: All right. You mentioned 12 collateral attacks as being something that should not occur on 13 Commission orders, I believe, or something to that effect. 14 MR. BOUDREAU: Yes, Section 386.550.

15 COMMISSIONER GAW: Tell me why this proceeding 16 of yours in your first count is not a collateral attack on the 17 Cass County order.

MR. BOUDREAU: I don't think it's a collateral 18 19 attack on the Cass County order because it's requesting relief that is contemplated -- expressly contemplated in the judgment 20 21 of Judge Dandurand. He said basically there's two ways to 22 cure this issue that I see, one of which is to get further 23 authority directly from Cass County through the -- what's been referred to as the Cass County franchise and the other way is 24 25 to get more specific authority from the Commission consistent

with 64.235, either a certificate or an order of some sort.
So I don't think it's -- it's conflicting at all. I think
it's consistent with the language that was contemplated in the
judgment.

5 COMMISSIONER GAW: It strikes me that your 6 second request may be consistent with that, but I'm having a 7 little difficulty understanding why the first request would be 8 anything more than just either seeking an order that's 9 different than what you got out of the circuit court on the 10 same -- same topic that's already been ruled on there.

MR. BOUDREAU: And I appreciate that. But I 11 think if that were the case, Section 64.235 wouldn't include 12 13 the additional language order. If what was contemplated was 14 just a certificate, was the only way to deal with this, then I think the statute would say that a new certificate -- or a 15 certificate is the only way to deal with this. But it says a 16 17 certificate of convenience and necessity or order. Those 18 presumably are two different things.

19 COMMISSIONER GAW: I'm not sure what order 20 might mean either, but it may mean something that is specific 21 authorization by the Public Service Commission and that's 22 outside the scope of a certificate. I'm not sure what that 23 is.

24 MR. BOUDREAU: Yes.

25 COMMISSIONER GAW: But I don't know -- I'm not

1 sure that it's a grant for us to issue declaratory judgments or to issue an order that is somehow different in its 2 3 interpretation of the grant of authority given to a public 4 utility that's already been interpreted by another -- another 5 court. I guess I should say a court since we're not --6 anyway, I'm looking forward to hearing more from you on that 7 when you -- when you get your briefing time done. 8 MR. BOUDREAU: Very good. I'll make sure to 9 address that in a good deal of detail. 10 COMMISSIONER GAW: That's all I have right now. Thanks, Judge. 11 12 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Gaw, thank you. 13 Any other questions from the bench for Mr. Boudreau or Mr. Zobrist? 14 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Can I ask one question? 15 16 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Yes, sir. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: If you're only asking --17 in this first option if you're only asking for a clarification 18 19 order, why would there need to be any stipulation of facts 20 filed? 21 MR. BOUDREAU: I think that to establish a 22 couple of things. The nature of the facility, because the 23 order that we're asking for would be a clarification of authority to build power plant generally and including the --24 25 the South Harbor facility and the Peculiar substation. So we

need to establish what those are -- you know, fundamentally
 what those facilities are.

3 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Well, is there some type 4 of facility that would not be included in the original orders 5 in your opinion?

6 MR. BOUDREAU: I think the company's view is 7 that the original certificates authorize the construction of 8 any electric plant.

9 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Then why does it matter 10 that you stipulate the type --

MR. BOUDREAU: Because that goes to the specific authorization language that needs to be -- to try and get specific authorization from this Commission in the form of either a certificate or a clarification order, but to -- to deal with the particular facilities that have caused this crisis in addition to the broader question.

17COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Are there any other18facts?

19MR. BOUDREAU: Whether or not the facilities20are actually in the certificated area of those prior orders21to --

22 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: So the plot of land is
23 within the territory?

24 MR. BOUDREAU: Exactly. Exactly.25 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Anything else?

1 MR. BOUDREAU: There were a number of -- the 2 corporate genealogy of the prior -- the prior certificates 3 because there were predecessors and interests, that's all been 4 established.

5 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. Okay. Thank you. 6 MR. BOUDREAU: There are things like that. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray? COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Mr. Boudreau, Aquila has 8 9 constructed power plants within its certificated areas since 10 its original certificates were granted; is that correct? MR. BOUDREAU: I believe that to be the case, 11 12 yes.

13 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And is this the first 14 time you've ever had to come back for specific authority 15 within the certificated areas?

16 MR. BOUDREAU: The reason I hesitate -- I think 17 the answer to that is yes, but the reason I hesitate is I'm 18 trying to think back now on how the Iatan facility was built. 19 It was near the juncture of the service area of Missouri 20 Public Service at that time and I think St. Joseph Light and 21 Power Company. There may have been a number of proceedings 22 where there were specific certificates sought by one or the 23 other of those companies. And I don't have a good grasp of those facts. But with that caveat, I believe that to be the 24 25 case.

1 I'm not aware of where Aquila in -- in the area certificated pursuant to 9470 and then subsequently 11,892 2 3 came in to get a -- any additional authorization. I believe 4 that the Sibley -- its base-load coal-fired power plant in 5 Jackson County, I believe Sibley was built pursuant to its 6 existing certificate, the same certificates we're talking 7 about here today. And I believe that the Greenwood facility 8 was as well.

9 There may have been others, but I'm not aware 10 of any where the company has come back in regarding this 11 certificated area and sought additional Commission authority. 12 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And are you aware of 13 other utilities that have constructed within their 14 certificated areas without coming back for specific 15 authorization?

16 MR. BOUDREAU: I believe that -- it's been kind 17 of a mix of experiences. Up until about 1980, Union Electric 18 Company I think its practice was to come in and get a new facility footprint certificate. That ended about 1980 because 19 20 of the Commission's policy determination at that time. 21 I can think of one example that I've referred 22 to earlier where the Empire District Electric Company, 23 pursuant to its 9420 certificate, sought a specific footprint certificate for LaRussell generating station, but I don't 24 25 believe that that was a -- an established corporate policy. I

1 think that was an exception to the rule. And that other facilities were built without coming back to the Commission. 2 3 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: In fact, if the Empire 4 case you're referring to is 1990 -- a 1977 case? 5 MR. BOUDREAU: I believe that's correct. 6 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. And I happen to 7 have that on my screen right now and the Commission stated there in that order, Inasmuch as Empire has submitted 8 9 voluntarily to this Commission its application for authority 10 to construct these facilities, notwithstanding its existing certificate of convenience and necessity under the Report and 11 Order in Case No. 9420, we choose to exercise our authority 12 13 and jurisdiction and do not treat the issue respecting the 14 efficacy of that certificate as authority for this facilities involved in this proceeding. 15 16 MR. BOUDREAU: Right. 17 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: It seems clear that the 18 Commission was making a statement that because Empire came in and voluntarily sought to -- authority to construct those 19 20 facilities, even though the existing certificate of 21 convenience and necessity allowed it, that they would 22 entertain the application and treat it as a separate request. 23 MR. BOUDREAU: That is the way that I've read the language. I think that that was an indication from the 24 25 Commission of we're not sure why you're here, but since you've

1 asked for the authority, we'll go ahead and give it to you without examining whether or not your existing certificate 2 3 does it for you or not. I think that was a signal from the 4 Commission that they thought that the filing was probably 5 unnecessary. That's the way I've read that language. 6 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And would you 7 characterize what you are asking us here today similar to that request from Empire? 8 9 MR. BOUDREAU: It's similar to that. If the 10 Commission -- if the Commission decides that it's uncomfortable with the clarification order procedure, that the 11 12 alternative count -- or the alternative relief of plant-specific overlapping certificate has been -- has 13 14 generally been modelled after the approach that was followed in that Empire case. 15 16 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you. 17 MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you. 18 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further questions for Aquila? 19 20 All right. Seeing none, this looks to be a 21 natural time to break. If we could, let's try to go back on 22 the record at the time on the clock at the back of the hearing room at five after 10:00. We are off the record for a break. 23 24 (A recess was taken.) 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: We're back on the record.

Next, I would like to hear from STOPAQUILA.org. Mr. Eftink,
 if you would approach the podium, please.

3 MR. EFTINK: Yes. Judge Pridgin, 4 Commissioners, I appreciate the opportunity to be able to 5 speak today. And certainly if you guys have any questions at 6 all about my client's position, I would be glad to entertain 7 those questions.

8 I am Gerry Eftink, I have my office in Raymore, 9 Missouri and I represent an unincorporated organization known 10 as STOPAQUILA.org. And it consists of about 360 adults who 11 live around the site where Aquila has started building this 12 power plant without getting zoning or a proper franchise.

Of course, we oppose that. There's never been a zoning hearing on this site, there's never been an opportunity for the people to come in and state their objections to the location, the pollution, to the noise and all these problems, to the destruction of the roads that are currently going on. I think the people have got a right somewhere to come in and state their opposition.

And Aquila, it appears, is trying to avoid any kind of a zoning type of a hearing under the first approach anyway. Under the second approach, they're talking about a public hearing or maybe they're asking that under either approach, but what Aquila is asking for is that no city or county have any zoning authority over it when it wants to put 1 in a power plant.

Now, what I want to impress upon you is how serious this is. This would be such a precedent one way or the other. Can you see imagine that you wake up one day and a power company is building a power plant next to your house? Now, when that happens, you might wonder where the zoning authorities are and how they let that happen.

8 That's what happened to my clients. Aquila 9 started building this power plant and it turned out they did 10 not apply for a permit from the zoning authority for that particular location. In fact -- and this is in the 11 12 stipulation of facts which is marked as Exhibit 2 -- Aquila 13 had applied for a permit from the planning and zoning board at 14 another location and had a hearing before the county planning and zoning and got turned down. 15

And what they did was they moved into a more populated area to start building their plant and Aquila decided not to file any kind of application for zoning for that power plant. So we filed suit to try to stop it and then Cass County filed its action.

Now, when we started looking into the facts,
I'd point out that the joint stipulation of facts,
paragraph 19 talks about the county franchise. Under our
statutes, under our regulations and our case law, the public
utility, in order to build a power plant, has got to submit to

both the local authority and the Public Service Commission.
 It can't just go to the Public Service Commission and ignore
 the local authority.

4 Under the statute as I recall, it's 393.170, 5 there's a concept of something called franchises. And in 6 Missouri historically, power companies have got franchises 7 from the local authority, whether it's the city if it's built 8 in the city, or the county if they're building power plants in 9 the county.

10 And in paragraph 19 of the stipulation of 11 facts, it sets out in 1917 the Cass County Court, that would 12 be the Commissioners, at that time it was called the County 13 Commission, issued a franchise to Green, which is the 14 predecessor of Aquila. And that franchise was to set electric 15 light poles for the transmission of light.

16 The only thing that the franchise in Cass 17 County gave to Aquila or its predecessor was permission to put 18 in transmission lines. That's not permission to put in a 19 power plant. There's a huge difference between putting in a 20 power plant and putting in a transmission line. Okay. So 21 Aquila got that permission to put in transmission lines. 22 That's all they've ever gotten from Cass County.

Never before had Aquila tried to put in a power plant in unincorporated Cass County, well, except for the Harline deal where they went through zoning, they got zoning approval for that. Then when 2004 came up, as I just mentioned, Aquila applied for zoning for its power plant. It was only after Aquila was turned down in its request that it decided it didn't need county zoning. It also, as Judge Dandurand pointed out, did not have a county franchise that says anything about building a power plant.

7 In our brief, we go through the history of the 8 statutes and the case law and the PSC decisions and the PSC 9 regulations that talk about this dual authority system. Under 10 the interpretation of the courts of 393.170, the utility has 11 to get the consent of the local authority, in this case it's 12 Cass County, before it gets its certificate.

13 And the case law has fleshed this out. Under 14 the case law, the local authority continues to have control to quite an extent over the public utility. I would point out 15 that in the case cited by the Public Service Commission called 16 17 Missouri Power and Light, it's cited on the first page of our 18 Motion to Dismiss, decided in 1973, I'll just read a quick 19 quote from that. And keep in mind that decisions of the PSC and court decisions had already said that when these statutes 20 21 talk about the municipality, that means either the city or the 22 county, whichever is applicable.

The Public Service Commission in the Missouri Power and Light said, We emphasize we should take cognizance of and respect the present municipal zoning and not attempt,

under the guise of public convenience and necessity, to ignore or change that zoning. That's exactly what Aquila's wanting you to do. They want to have some kind of an order that says they don't have to get zoning.

5 Further, in Missouri Power the Commission said, 6 about the application filed by Missouri Power to build a --7 some kind of a peaking plant, We find that the applicant has 8 met our PSC requirement, that it has complied with municipal 9 requirements before construction of the facility.

10 Now, I emphasize the word "before" because, as I said, we may be setting a terrible precedent one way or 11 another. The PSC has said before you start construction of 12 13 your plant, you meet all the local requirements. Well, Aquila 14 takes the position that it doesn't have to. In fact, it got sued and an injunction was issued against Aquila. It kept on 15 16 building. So Aquila wants you to, you know, throw out these 17 prior decisions.

Now, there's a good reason why this Missouri Power and Light case said that before you come in and ask for a certificate, you have to show before construction that you complied with all the local requirements because those requirements are found in the case law in the prior PSC decisions and the statutes and the regulations. I have never found a case where a public

25 utility in Missouri in a first-class non-charter county has

1 attempted to put in a power plant without complying with the local authorities. But that's what Aquila wants. If Aquila 2 3 gets its way, it will, and other public utilities, will be 4 able to put power plants anywhere they want. And nobody will 5 be able to stop them. They could put it next to your house or 6 your house or your house or your house. Because they say, 7 well, we've got a certificate of convenience and necessity 8 issued, what, 80 years ago and it contemplated this.

9 That is not logical. When you read the case 10 law, and we tried to cite it all in our Motion to Dismiss, 11 you'll see that there are numerous cases decided by the 12 Supreme Court and other courts and the PSC which talked about, 13 as I mentioned, this dual authority system where, and wisely 14 so, the electric company has got to comply with both the 15 Public Service Commission and the local authority.

16 If you knock the local authority out of it, 17 we're going to have chaos. This will be just an awful 18 precedent if you issue some kind of an order that says, well, 19 you don't have to comply with local zoning, you can put your 20 power plant anywhere you want.

And further, we've got a case where Aquila is trying to say, oh, gosh, we're already half done, you know, save us from our own bad conduct. Aquila knew before it started that it had to get the local permits, but it went ahead, started building. Now it's about halfway done and

1 says, oh, gosh, you can't expect us to tear this down.

2 Well, that puts you guys in quite a position. 3 That's not fair to you guys to come to you and say, hey, we're 4 halfway down, now can we have permission that we should have 5 got before we started from somebody. And I urge that the law 6 is if they've got the certificate of convenience and necessity 7 and they want to build a power plant, what they need to do is 8 go to the local authority, comply with their zoning 9 requirements, look at their franchise, see if the franchise 10 says that they can build a power plant.

If it doesn't, it should be simple to work with the county, find a proper spot in its zoning scheme, get the franchise or amend the franchise and they wouldn't bother the Public Service Commission. But Aquila is trying to drag you guys into this because Judge Dandurand issued an injunction against Aquila which specifically says they have to comply with the local zoning.

18 As I said, that would just be an awful 19 precedent because you know that other utilities would say, 20 well, Aquila got away with it, gosh, that's the way to do 21 things. Instead of applying for the permits that you need, 22 just go ahead and start building. And then when you're 23 halfway done, you can take the position that nobody should make us tear this down. If you let Aquila get away with this, 24 25 then everybody else will follow.

But that's not the way it's supposed to be in Missouri. If you read the cases and the statutes, look at this legal scheme that we have in Missouri, it clearly requires that the public utilities comply with both the local authority and the Public Service Commission.

Now, okay, let's look at Judge Dandurand's decision. If you interpret Judge Dandurand's decision to mean that Aquila can do what's required if it goes to the PSC and gets a specific order, okay, the law still requires that to get the specific order from the Public Service Commission, the utility has to show that it complied with all the local requirements, including zoning.

Yeah, that's kind of a circuitous argument, but that's the law. And there's a good reason for that. It's because our General Assembly has passed these statutes that recognize that zoning is very important.

How important is zoning? Well, I'll tell you. We're talking about a first-class non-charter company. We're not talking about second-class county, we're not talking about third-class counties, which are in some of the cases cited by Aquila. What we're talking about is a first-class,

22 non-charter county.

And under RSMo 64.285, title of that section is Zoning Regulations to -- let me back up and start over. The title of that section of the law is 64.285, Zoning Regulations

to Supersede Other Laws or Restrictions. This is discussed on page 7 of our Motion to Dismiss. Okay. There are no exceptions to this. This statute talks about how the zoning authority for the first-class non-charter county supersedes other provisions of a regulation and statute. Seems to me like the General Assembly was saying we hold the zoning statutes and the regulations there under in high regard.

8 Now, that section that was referred to by 9 Mr. Boudreau on zoning is also found in the section on 10 first-class non-charter counties. It's 64.235. And you may 11 have to, as I did, read this over two or three times to try to 12 understand what they meant.

13 First of all, you look at it literally, it says 14 that everybody has to comply with the zoning. And then it talks about municipal projects, public improvements. And it, 15 in my opinion, says that if it's a municipal project or a 16 17 county project, then there's a limited exclusion. And in this 18 context what we're talking about is a possible exclusion for 19 the municipal entity when it gets a specific permit or order from the Public Service Commission. 20

Now, Mr. Boudreau says that doesn't make any sense. Well, first of all, I think it made sense to the General Assembly. And there have been times, including now, when there are statutes that do submit municipal commissions or municipal entities to the jurisdiction of the Public

1 Service Commission. If I can find this, I'll tell you.

All right. Mr. Zobrist said that the Public Service Commission has no authority to issue orders regarding municipal entities. But if you look, for example, at RSMo Section 386.800, it gives the Public Service Commission some jurisdiction over municipally-owned utilities.

7 And if you go back through the statutes, you 8 know, some of these sections have been repealed, but there 9 were sections that talked about the Public Service Commission 10 having some control over municipal entities and utilities that 11 they get involved in. That was the context of when -- of the 12 time when our General Assembly passed these statutes. 13 I submit that they made sense at that time.

14 Well, today I understand the Public Service 15 Commission doesn't issue certificates of convenience and 16 necessity to municipal entities, but did they back in 1959? 17 The statute talks about specific permit or order. Did the 18 Public Service Commission ever issue orders involving 19 municipal entities? Well, I read some cases where they did. 20 So you can't say that the General Assembly was

nuts when they passed this statute. They were thinking that everybody has to comply with zoning in a first-class non-charter county, well, except if there's a government entity, city or a county that's involved in a project -owning a project. And there's an exception for them and

1 through that -- the end of that sentence about if it's 2 specifically authorized or -- that's not the right word, 3 specifically permitted by the PSC or by an order of the PSC. 4 That does not apply to Aquila.

5 Now, the judge talked about it a little bit, 6 but in his judgment issued in January, the judge -- one of the 7 first paragraphs said he wasn't making a legal interpretation 8 of that section. He made his decision regardless of how you 9 interpret 64.235. And Judge Dandurand said, okay, you have 10 caused or you will cause irreparable damage by not complying with the local ordinances. And then he concluded by saying, 11 12 Aquila is enjoined from putting anything up that is not 13 consistent with the county zoning.

14 So did Judge Dandurand say they had to comply 15 with the county zoning? Yes, he did. That's what the 16 injunction plainly says.

17 So Aquila gives you half of the equation. They 18 just want to talk about the Public Service Commission and what 19 kind of certificates it can issue. It doesn't talk about the 20 meat of this case, which is the local zoning. And, of course, 21 that's going to be decided by the Court of Appeals.

I would fully expect that in short order, since they're trying to expedite this, the Court of Appeals will issue a decision -- and, of course, this is my opinion, but I've spent quite a bit of time reading these old cases and trying to sort this out, so my opinion might have a little bit of merit. My opinion is that the Court of Appeals in short order will say, as they've said before, the utility has got to submit to authority of both the local city or county and the Public Service Commission. They have different spears of authority. In this case, they don't really overlap.

7 I would expect the Court of Appeals to say if 8 Judge Dandurand is saying that they have to comply with local 9 zoning, obviously he is, then, yes, that's a correct 10 interpretation of the law, the decision of Judge Dandurand is 11 fully supported and Aquila has to tear that down.

12 Now, that doesn't bother me. And I think it 13 shouldn't bother you. Because it is so important that we make 14 these public utilities comply with the rule of law. We should not feel bad because a public utility intentionally decided 15 16 not to apply for zoning, knew that its franchise didn't say 17 anything about building a power plant and decided to go ahead 18 and build it and then try to throw itself, you know, in front of you or in front of the court and say, oh, golly, we're 19 almost finished, you're certainly not going to make us tear it 20 21 down now.

22 Well, as I said, you've got to weigh this 23 against the consequences of permitting Aquila to benefit from 24 its own bad conduct. If you say that Aquila can get away with 25 this, you're opening the door. You would have to say every

1 other utility can go ahead and start building something even if it doesn't have permit from the local authority, thumb its 2 3 nose at the local authority and then you're going to save it. 4 So I guess you guys would be involved in the 5 zoning business then. You'd have quite a bit of work because 6 you know that if Aquila gets away with this, many more will 7 try this tactic. 8 Now, if you guys have any questions of me, I 9 would try to answer. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Eftink, thank you. 10 11 Commissioner Murray? 12 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you. Is it pronounced Eftink? 13 14 MR. EFTINK: Eftink. COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Eftink? 15 16 MR. EFTINK: Yes, that's right. 17 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: I think I understand your 18 position. And I have a few questions for you regarding the proceeding here and why it is that we're being asked to do 19 20 anything. 21 It's my understanding that the court indicated 22 that -- basically the court interpreted that the certificate 23 of convenience and necessity that we had granted didn't give specific authority. And that's why Aquila is back here to 24 25 clarify that this Commission gave specific authority. And

1 that is only, as I interpret it, the authority that this Commission has the power to grant. It's not zoning authority, 2 3 it's not any other requirements that might have to be met. 4 So it appears to me that the only thing before 5 us is to determine whether Aquila has the authority from us to 6 proceed. And if I interpret what you say as being correct, 7 that's not the end of the story. 8 MR. EFTINK: No, that's not the end of the 9 story. And I think the end of the story will be in the court system. And, of course, we maintain our position in the 10 courts that Aquila has to get the local zoning approval. It 11 12 doesn't have it. 13 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And that's not anything 14 that we have anything to do with. MR. EFTINK: That's right. That's right. 15 16 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: But we do have one part 17 of the puzzle, as I see it. Because the court has taken the 18 unusual position that Aquila doesn't have what it needs from us at this point. And, therefore, we are being asked to 19 20 clarify that, yes, it does have the authority it needs from us 21 to construct within its certificated territory. And it's my 22 understanding that that's what we're being asked to provide, 23 is that authority that the Public Service Commission grants. 24 MR. EFTINK: And when you look at that, you 25 have to keep in mind that under the regulations, under the

1 statute, prior case law, the Public Service Commission has said to the applicant, Show us that you are in compliance with 2 3 all the local requirements. And that's the insurmountable 4 object that Aquila has here. And it's my opinion that they're 5 trying to avoid that.

6 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Now, I read that as that 7 they had -- they were granted their original certificates and that they had to be in compliance at that time and that they 8 9 met those burdens or they wouldn't have been granted their 10 original certificates of convenience and necessity.

MR. EFTINK: Well, but if I could draw your 11 attention back to the case of Missouri Power and Light where 12 13 the PSC said that -- and this was a case where the applicant 14 was wanting to put in I think it was a peaking plant, some kind of electric generating facility, the Public Service 15 Commission said that, We find that the applicant has met our 16 17 Public Service Commission requirement, that it has complied 18 with municipal requirements before constructing the facility. 19 And to explain that, the --

20 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Excuse me. But was that 21 seeking a certificate before this Commission? 22

MR. EFTINK: Yes.

23 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And what was the 24 certificate for? 25 MR. EFTINK: For building a electric generating unit. I said it was a peaking plant. I think that's an
 accurate representation.

COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. Go ahead. 3 4 MR. EFTINK: And also in that same decision the 5 PSC said, We emphasize that we should take cognizance of and 6 respect the local zoning. So -- and this is backed up, as I 7 said, by the statutes like 393.170 and the regulations. Let 8 me give you a citation to the regulation. The regulation is 9 found at 4 CSR 240-3.105, that before building a power plant, the applicant has to show to the Commission that before it 10 began construction, it met the local zoning requirements and 11 12 all local requirements.

13 It's obviously very important to require that 14 these public utilities do comply with all the local 15 requirements. And, you know, I'm -- of course, I'm involved 16 in these other cases too so maybe I'm spilling over into that 17 area, but that's really the crux of the matter is Aquila is 18 trying to avoid complying with the local zoning.

19 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Are you familiar with 20 other utility applications for other utilities constructing 21 power plants within their certificated --

22 MR. EFTINK: Somewhat. I can tell you what I23 know.

24 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. Are you aware of 25 other utilities that have constructed without coming back to

the Public Service Commission for specific authority to 1 construct on a site that is within their certificated area? 2 3 MR. EFTINK: Yes. Yes. 4 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And is it your opinion 5 that they were not allowed to do that? 6 MR. EFTINK: No. That's not my understanding. 7 But I guess I'm talking about something different. I'm talking about complying with the local zoning and you're 8 9 not -- you're not asking about that. 10 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: We're mixing apples and oranges here. 11 12 MR. EFTINK: Right. 13 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Because it appears to me that -- and I'll just tell you where I think this thing falls 14 out, is that the original certificate granted Aquila the 15 16 authority within their certificated areas to construct. And 17 that they did not need, under our rules and regulations, to 18 come back before us for further authority to do that. However, I don't think that that means that 19 20 they can ignore any county -- applicable county or zoning 21 laws. But I don't think it involves us. I think the court 22 involved us because maybe it was easier that way, but I think 23 we really are not the determining factor here. 24 MR. EFTINK: Well, in the main I agree with 25 what you're saying. But if I could, I would say that there's

1 case law -- I'd have to go back through and read it because
2 I've cited numerous cases and it's hard to recall all of them
3 right at the moment, but I believe in the Motion to Dismiss, I
4 cite to PSC cases and court cases which have talked about how
5 the certificate issued by the Public Service Commission cannot
6 give rights to the applicant that are not contained in the
7 local franchise.

8 And so you have to look at the local franchise 9 to make sure that you're not granting rights that are beyond what is in the local franchise. So if you look at the local 10 franchise, which is contained as an exhibit to Aquila's 11 application, you'll see that what Cass County authorized 12 13 Aquila to do back in 1917 was to put in transmission lines. 14 Now, transmission lines are not defined anywhere to be a power plant. So what I'm saying is the 15 16 present certificate, as far as Cass County is concerned, could 17 not authorize Aquila to put in a power plant in Cass County 18 because you can't go beyond what the franchise says. 19

19 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. Let me ask you 20 this. Why should a company have to come back to the Public 21 Service Commission for further certification to construct 22 within a territory that we've given them authority over to 23 begin with? Why shouldn't that just be between the local 24 officials and the utility?

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MR. EFTINK: I agree with you, I think, because

what we are saying is this should only be between Cass County
 and Aquila. Why are you dragging in the Public Service
 Commission? You're putting them on the spot.

4 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Except that the judge 5 stated that -- made some sort of a statement in his order that 6 referenced the Public Service Commission's authority.

7 MR. EFTINK: Right. And when the Court of Appeals decides its case, as I've already said this I think, 8 9 but to repeat briefly, I would expect the Court of Appeals, 10 you know, to take more time and to give us an exposition on the law and to say like prior cases have said, This is what 11 the PSC does, this is what the county does. In order to build 12 13 a power plant, you have to have a franchise from the county 14 that allows it, you have to have zoning, of course, you have to comply with all the local ordinances and you have to have 15 the certificate from the PSC. 16

Well, maybe they've already got everything they need from the PSC, but I expect the Court of Appeals to say you don't have what you need from the county and the PSC can't give that to you.

21 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And I understand your 22 position that no matter what we give -- no matter what we do 23 here in this proceeding, that Aquila has still not met its 24 burdens to go forward. I understand that is your position. 25 MR. EFTINK: That's exactly our position.
COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you.

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2 MR. EFTINK: This is kind of a follow up, if I 3 could. I think we need to all slow down because this is an 4 important matter. We need to take our time and try to come up 5 with the right decision even on how we proceed. Why should we 6 rush to make a decision as to whether we're going to have, you 7 know, data requests by a certain time and have a hearing by a 8 certain time?

9 I think the first thing we should do is study 10 the issues such as what I put in my Motion to Dismiss. And 11 the County has a Motion to Dismiss also. And determine if 12 this matter should be involving the PSC at this time. If you 13 agree with my position, you would say, we can't give you what 14 you want, you have to go to the Court of Appeals.

COMMISSIONER MURRAY: But if we don't clarify 15 that, in terms of the authority they need from us, it is 16 17 there. If we don't clarify that and then they get to the 18 point where they meet their requirements from the county, then 19 they could be further delayed by having to come back to the Public Service Commission and seek that specific authority. 20 21 Wouldn't it be better just to clarify that issue now? 22 MR. EFTINK: Well, as long as you don't get 23 into questions about whether they did what they were required for the county or whether they had the proper franchise as far 24

as the county's concerned. This is kind of a brainteaser, you

1 know. It's complex.

2 But if the local franchise says that they can 3 put in power lines, as I said, the Commission can't extend 4 that. You cannot grant additional rights. So the only thing 5 the Commission can say is to clarify our prior order as far as 6 Cass County's concerned, you got to deal with them. Okay? 7 And my own opinion is that the utility -- if 8 they want to build something in Cass County by the way of a power plant, they should first submit to local zoning and work 9 out the problem of the franchise. 10 11 Have I answered all your questions? 12 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: I think so. 13 MR. EFTINK: Like I said, it's kind of a 14 brainteaser. 15 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you. 16 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray, thank you. Do we have any other questions from the Bench? 17 18 Commissioner Clayton? COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Mr. Eftink, I just want 19 to ask a few questions for clarification. In your remarks 20 21 when you began, you made ref-- or it's been ongoing and I've 22 been reading so I apologize for this. 23 MR. EFTINK: Yeah. 24 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: You referenced the 25 requirement that's listed in the filing requirements rule

1 where approval -- the local approval must be done prior to a certificate being granted. It seems that rule makes reference 2 3 to in cases where approval is necessary and cases when 4 approval is not necessary. I assume that you have a statute 5 that -- that would set out whether or not prior approval for 6 zoning is necessary? 7 MR. EFTINK: Look at RSMo 393.170. 8 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Do you have that statute 9 in front of you? 10 MR. EFTINK: Yes, I do. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Exactly what does the 11 relevant language say? 12 13 MR. EFTINK: Part one says -- and I'll try to 14 shorten it up, referring to electric corporations. No electric corporation shall begin construction of an electric 15 plant without first having obtained the permission and 16 17 approval of the Commission. Part two, Before such certificate shall be 18 19 issued, a certified copy of the charter shall be filed with a certificate for the Commission together with a verified 20 21 statement of the president and secretary of the corporation 22 showing that it has received the required consent of the 23 proper municipal authorities. 24 Part three, Unless exercised within a period of 25 two years from the grant, the authority conferred by the

1 certificate shall be null and void.

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2 Now, the cases, including cases we've cited in 3 our Motion to Dismiss, say that when this statute refers to 4 the required consent of the proper municipal authorities, that 5 includes both the cities and the counties which are -- is 6 applicable and in this case, of course, the cite is in the 7 unincorporated county. 8 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: So basically you're --9 and I apologize for not having your brief with me. I did look at it a long time ago, but I did not look at it before coming 10 down this morning. 11 12 Principally you're relying on the rule 13 240-3.105 and Section 393.170? MR. EFTINK: Well, I don't know about the word 14 "principally," but we do rely on that and also the case law. 15 16 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. The first option 17 that has been proposed by Aquila relating to this clarifying 18 statement, my first question is, do you think that -- well, tell me why you think that would not be appropriate to do 19 that, first of all. And second of all, even if we did do it, 20 21 would it have any legal significance? 22 MR. EFTINK: I doubt that it would have much 23 legal significance. As I was saying to Commissioner Murray, if you look at the franchise that's been granted, if you're 24

just trying to clarify your certificate, I think you'd have to

1 say, Following the case law, we cannot expand upon the rights granted by Cass County -- in Cass County. Now, if it was 2 3 Jackson County, that would be another matter. But since we're 4 looking at the county franchise, the PSC cannot take that 5 language that talks about allowing it to put in transmission 6 lines and change that into something entirely different. 7 And so if you just wanted to clarify, I don't think you could add anything to that. About the only thing I 8 9 think you could do in a clarification order is say, hey, as far as we're concerned, you got to go back to the county for 10 everything else. 11 12 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. I don't have any 13 other questions. Thank you. MR. EFTINK: You're welcome. 14 15 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Clayton, thank 16 you. Let me see if we have any further questions 17 18 from the Bench. CHAIRMAN DAVIS: I'll pass for the time being. 19 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. 21 Mr. Eftink, I don't believe I have any 22 questions for you. The Commission may have questions for you 23 later in the day. Thank you. 24 MR. EFTINK: Thank you. 25 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Next I'll hear from Cass

County. Mr. Comley will you be speaking on behalf of Cass
 County?

3 MR. COMLEY: Yes. Thank you, your Honor.4 Judge Pridgin, may it please the Commission.

5 I share the anchor position so there's quite a 6 bit of things already covered, but I think what I'm going to 7 try to do is very quickly and succinctly describe Cass 8 County's position with respect to the judgment entered by 9 Judge Dandurand and its effect on the application pending 10 before the Commission.

First, Judge Dandurand's decision is not about Public Service Commission's jurisdiction. It is about zoning. He has made a decision that describes for the Commission's regulatory authority over utilities and Cass County's local zoning authority meet. It represents I think the respected position that municipalities and this Commission have had through the law.

I think Mr. Eftink said it very well, that 18 19 there are two corollary systems that are respected under the 20 law, each respecting the other. Local authorities have 21 authority to examine the way public improvements are 22 constructed under their zoning provisions. This Commission 23 has authority to review safety, rates, other things that would be affected by regulated utilities. They don't collide. They 24 25 can co-exist very well in a legal environment.

Let me emphasize the decision is not a decree on how the Commission should operate. The decision does not void or create any rules or decisions of the Commission. What Judge Dandurand has determined is that Aquila lacks an item by which to be exempt from local zoning, particularly under the provisions of 64.235. They lack the items needed to be exempt from local zoning.

8 There has been some intimation that this is a 9 widespread decision, that utilities statewide will be affected 10 by this. I'll reiterate what Gerry Eftink has said, and that is, this is limited to first-class, non-chartered counties. 11 There are only 14 of those counties, as I understand our 12 13 reckoning to be. Out of 114 counties in the state, 14 conceivably Judge Dandurand's decision affects only 14. Something that's not been emphasized yet and I 15 think it's time for me to do that, something that Judge 16 17 Dandurand had very well expressed in his decision was that if 18 he had ruled any other way, it would mean that Aquila could 19 construct power plants and associated facilities with no or very little public oversight. That is the underlying theme of 20 21 his decision.

In this case, the South Harbor plant and the substations represent major land developments in an area that painstakingly went through the process of master planning land use in the county. Under the circumstances, Aquila is not exempt from the review processes established by law for review
 and approval of such improvements in Cass County. That is the
 judgment of Judge Dandurand.

4 One of my tort professors in law school was Jim 5 Jeans. And at one time he approached the Supreme Court about 6 the issue of sovereign immunity in the state and won. He had 7 the decision, went to the circuit court which was indicating we're not going to pay you your judgment. And he wrote in his 8 9 brief at the circuit court that, as Noah would attest, there 10 were no rafts for the unbelievers when the flood hit. And let me tell you, I think what the Commission is struggling with is 11 the effect of this judgment on its own operations. It's 12 13 there, it has to be contended with.

Let's get to the application. Commissioner Murray, you mentioned that you thought that Judge Dandurand entered his decision thinking that it may be the easiest way to get to the conclusion, that is bring the Commission in, have the applicant come before and try to get some order or specific authorization for the plant.

Let me retort with, it may be just as easy for Aquila to go ahead and comply with zoning. It didn't have to come here. It could have gone to local zoning. It did not. It decided to come here and ask for something which I understand the Commission has never granted. If the Commission never grants those things, that's irrelevant to the

court's decision. If the Commission can't grant the relief by 1 which to exempt Aquila from zoning, then it needs to go back 2 3 to the county and comply with the zoning requirements. 4 It's also talked about -- I haven't had a 5 chance to read Exhibit 1, but I think the request for a 6 specific authorization order, if we use the first request in 7 their application, it's hard for me to understand how using certificates of convenience and necessity that were issued by 8 9 this Commission over decades and many decades ago, how the Commission could enter an order that says, We've looked at 10 your certificates, you have authority to do the transmission 11 lines and distribution systems and, by the way, you have 12 13 specific authorization to put the South Harbor plant in based 14 upon these ancient certificates of convenience.

I think that under the circumstances, that 15 would be a direct contradiction to the finding of the circuit 16 17 court. The circuit court has taken on its foundation all the 18 certificates that have been granted to Aquila. The court has 19 made the interpretation, the court has interpreted those certificates and made the conclusion that they are 20 21 insufficient to grant specific authorization for construction 22 of this plant.

Issues of collateral attack. There has not
been a collateral attack on any of the Commission's decisions.
The Commission's decisions have been interpreted and that is

1 all.

2 Our position is that if you would proceed under 3 the first prong of the applicant's request, and that is for 4 just a clarification order, it would be in defiance of Judge 5 Dandurand's own findings.

6 The second request, as I mentioned, the 7 Commission's rules have not been affected by this. And Mr. Eftink has brought that up as well. Presuming that only 8 9 the site-specific authority request is left in the application, then in order to comply with the Commission's 10 rules, Aquila will have to show that it has acquired --11 12 according to the rule, it has to show it's acquired consent or 13 franchise and that would be from either the county or the 14 city, whichever local subdivision would be affected by the construction. 15

16 There's been some remarks that this is 17 circuitous reasoning. It's not. I'll point out to you it's 18 very linear. Your own rules require applicants to have these things attached to their applications. Aquila is asking for 19 authority to construct an electric production plant. It is a 20 21 site-specific request, but nonetheless, it is part of your own 22 rules. These rules comply with -- and are promulgated pursuant to Section 393.170 and other statutes. 23

24 So our position has been local consent has not 25 been acquired. And I know I'm arguing a little bit about our

1 Motion to Dismiss and I don't intended to re-argue it. It's 2 just that at this stage of the game, and I think Mr. Eftink 3 said it too, it would have been easier for Aquila to simply 4 have gotten the zoning. And that was the requirement of the 5 court.

6 We think the Commission should adopt a 7 procedural schedule in this matter that gives meaningful 8 opportunity for the public to participate. I think it's fair 9 to say Cass County is not opposed to construction of power 10 plants in its county. The unincorporated area of Cass County 11 is a place where power plants can be constructed. The issue 12 is whether those power plants are exempt from zoning.

13 In this case we want to have power plants 14 constructed in accord with the zoning laws of the county or 15 only those that are exempt from those laws. That's the way 16 we'd prefer it.

There is a large constituency to consider. And in some respect, STOPAQUILA.org's position and Cass County's position may overlap in that respect because we do in some respects represent similar constituencies.

Meaningful opportunity for the public to interact with you and those who may make the decision that affect their livelihoods and the place they live. That is the undercurrent, in fact, the underscored theme of Judge Dandurand's decision in this case. And I think under the

1 circumstances that the Commission would be well within its discretion to allow the procedural safeguards that have been 2 3 placed into this second procedural pathway in the joint 4 motion. 5 And I think that's all of my remarks. I think 6 I've covered most everything. 7 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Comley, thank you. Let me see if we have any questions from the Bench. 8 Mr. Chairman? 9 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Pass. 10 11 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray? 12 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Just one or two, Mr. Comley. Let me think how to phrase this. If we were to 13 14 proceed under the second alternative to determine whether to grant a specific certificate for that construction site and if 15 you are accurate that Aquila would have to provide to us proof 16 17 that they had the requisite approvals from the county, then 18 would it not be clear from the pleadings that that requirement --19 20 MR. COMLEY: Has not been met. COMMISSIONER MURRAY: -- is not met? 21 22 MR. COMLEY: Yes. That's clear from the 23 pleadings. 24 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: So what would be the 25 purpose of going forward with that route if we determined that 1 we had to grant specific authority beyond what their original 2 certificate allowed?

3 MR. COMLEY: Please consider all my remarks 4 today contingent upon your decision to deny our Motion to 5 Dismiss. Our Motion to Dismiss indicates there really is no 6 purpose for this.

7 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. Thank you. 8 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray, thank you. 9 Commissioner Gaw? 10 COMMISSIONER GAW: I think just, hopefully, quickly. The concept of providing the documentation on the 11 rule, is that clearly established from your standpoint, 12 13 Mr. Comley? MR. COMLEY: I think it's been a consistent 14 rule of this Commission for some time. I've got a copy of the 15 16 rule. I noticed that the authority listed is 386.250, but honestly, we're talking about 4 CSR 243.105. 17 18 COMMISSIONER GAW: Yes. MR. COMLEY: And I'm looking at subparagraph I 19 20 think it is D1 -- excuse me, yes, subparagraph 1D1. And I 21 think that's pretty well lifted right out of Section 393.170. 22 COMMISSIONER GAW: 393.170. Now, clarify for 23 me in Section 170, I know it was referred to earlier because 24 there it refers to proper municipal authority. 25 MR. COMLEY: Right.

COMMISSIONER GAW: And I heard someone say 1 there's case law establishing that that is broader than what 2 3 would traditionally be --4 MR. COMLEY: Yes, there is. 5 COMMISSIONER GAW: -- known as a municipality. 6 So have you cited that in your motion? 7 MR. COMLEY: There is authority in our Motion to Dismiss indicating that that has been construed to include 8 9 county authorities. COMMISSIONER GAW: In regard to that particular 10 statute or just in general, do you recall? 11 12 MR. COMLEY: As I recall, yes. It was Section 393.170 under construction and, yes, the court did conclude 13 14 that county authorities were required to be conferred with. I think it was a water case. 15 16 COMMISSIONER GAW: Was it that 64 case with 17 Jackson County or was it something different? That's all 18 right. MR. COMLEY: I don't know. I'm sorry. 19 20 COMMISSIONER GAW: I know that's hard to do off 21 the top of your head. I know there's a 64 case that happens 22 to be in the RSMo, so I just wondered whether that was it. 23 Now, if that's the case then, if you go to 24 the -- if you go to D1, is your argument that where it says 25 something like when approved -- when approval of the affected

governmental bodies is required, evidence must be provided. 1 Now, where do you -- where is it that you're referring to that 2 3 says it must be --4 MR. COMLEY: Required? 5 COMMISSIONER GAW: -- required, yeah. That it 6 is required. Where do I go --7 MR. COMLEY: This may be where the circle starts that Mr. Boudreau was talking about. The court has 8 9 concluded already that Aquila's franchise with the county is 10 not sufficient to justify the construction of this plant. So, again, I'm thinking the court has made a conclusion already 11 12 that its franchise is insufficient to warrant the construction 13 has planned. 14 We've got a finding by the court that it's not there. In order for them to be exempt from zoning, they have 15 16 to have it. In order for them to get a site-specific 17 authority, they've got to have it too. 18 COMMISSIONER GAW: Well, is your argument that 393.170, subsection 2 is where it's required that there be 19 20 some consent from the county? 21 MR. COMLEY: Yes. I think that's the right 22 paragraph. I haven't got that in front of me. There's three 23 paragraphs in that section, aren't there? And I think No. 2 --24 25 COMMISSIONER GAW: There are three, yes. In

1 part it says, Before such certificate shall be issued, a certificated copy of the charter of such corporation shall be 2 3 filed in the office of the Commission together with a verified 4 statement of the president and secretary of the corporation 5 showing that it has received the required consent of the 6 proper municipal authorities. 7 Is that what you're referring to? 8 MR. COMLEY: Right. Exactly. 9 COMMISSIONER GAW: Okay. Now, someone suggested earlier, maybe it was you, that this only applies to 10 first-class non-chartered counties --11 12 MR. COMLEY: That's true. 13 COMMISSIONER GAW: -- this argument that's 14 being made. No other county government would have this 15 requirement? 16 MR. COMLEY: That's my understanding of Judge Dandurand's decision. It affects only first-class 17 non-chartered counties. 18 COMMISSIONER GAW: Did you do any research on 19 20 the other political subdivisions, particular counties in that 21 regard? 22 MR. COMLEY: No, I didn't but there may be 23 someone who did. And she is here ready to visit if you would 24 like. 25 COMMISSIONER GAW: Okay.

MR. COMLEY: Would you like that? 1 2 COMMISSIONER GAW: Is it co-counsel of some 3 sort? 4 MR. COMLEY: Let me introduce you to Cindy 5 Reams Martin. And she can probably describe the extent of 6 research done on this issue. 7 COMMISSIONER GAW: Is she an attorney? MR. COMLEY: Yes, she certainly is. 8 9 COMMISSIONER GAW: Okay. That's my main 10 concern. Who does she work with and who does she represent? You probably already announced that before I got in. 11 12 MS. REAMS MARTIN: Your Honor, my name is Cindy Reams Martin, I represented the county in the trial court. So 13 14 I was intimately involved in the trial of this matter and the briefing of this matter and the research of this matter. And 15 16 you asked if I'm an attorney and there are days I wonder why I 17 am. 18 COMMISSIONER GAW: I have the same questions of 19 myself. 20 MS. REAMS MARTIN: Two things in response to 21 your question. First, the order by its terms clearly 22 interprets but one statute. And 64.235 by its terms clearly 23 applies only to first-class non-chartered counties. 24 Second, in response to your question, there are 25 corollary statutes in different schemes of the Missouri

Revised Statutes that relate to first-class charter counties and to second- and third-class non-charter counties. The language in the corollary statute for second- and third-class non-charter counties, which is 64.620, that is the statute, is different than the language in 64.235 in a number of material respects.

7 And most important to this Commission, the 8 language is different in that 64.235 includes the requirement 9 of specific authorization or permission for the particular 10 plant that is being constructed or development or improvement 11 that's being constructed.

The language in 620, which was not applicable to the court's decision, which has not been interpreted in a context to bring a case like this before the Commission, I suspect it remains to be seen, but it is very fair to conclude that this particular judgment will be deemed to apply to interpret a statute that involves approximately 14 counties in this state.

COMMISSIONER GAW: Okay. Okay. That's helpful
 to me. Thank you.

21 Mr. Comley, do you have any other examples of 22 where a rule that you've referred to would require some filing 23 up front as you're suggesting that it does in this case? And 24 I'm not sure that it's -- I mean, I can ask that of some 25 others as well, but the language is there saying that if you have to file -- that if it's required, that you have to file it. But then there's another provision right under it that says if you don't have to file, you don't have to file anything. I don't know exactly -- if it's not required, you don't have to file anything, something like that. I'm really paraphrasing and I apologize, but the rule has disappeared from Commissioner Clayton's computer.

8 So my question is -- my question is, give me an 9 example, if you have any, of any other place where -- I think 10 it's D1 --

MR. COMLEY: Well, I scratch my head --11 12 COMMISSIONER GAW: -- of 243.105 might apply in a filing other than this non-chartered first-class county. 13 14 MR. COMLEY: Well, I think that, again, first, the rule may apply to municipalities too, but there would 15 be -- there would be a franchise right for a utility to go 16 17 ahead and construct a larger power plant within the 18 municipality boundary. There would have to be a filing to that effect or it's not required because they already have one 19 or we're in a small city and we don't need a franchise or 20 21 we're not going to compete with cooperatives. 22 I guess there's other parts of this rule or like this rule in connection with certification for water and 23 sewer companies. For water companies, I think there would 24

25 have to be some showing of the community well or whatever

other facilities have been approved by DNR. These kinds of
 permits would have to be required.

Local franchises, I suspect there would be a local franchise for a water system too or gas companies. They would have to have showing of a franchise in order to make use of public rights of way. So I wouldn't be able to cite you those exact rules. I contemplate that they are there respecting the certification requirements for gas, water and sewer companies.

10 COMMISSIONER GAW: Okay. All right. I'll 11 leave it at that and maybe some others might want to address 12 it as well. That's all I have. Thank you.

JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Gaw, thank you.
Commissioner Clayton? All right. Thank you.
Mr. Chairman?

CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Mr. Comley, can you explain to 16 17 me why that this is more than an issue of just a bunch of 18 people who don't want a power plant built in their backyard? MR. COMLEY: Well, the court's decision I think 19 would reflect that that's more than just the issue. It's the 20 21 issue of local zoning ordinances, comprehensive plans, land 22 use, intensity uses in counties and the rights of others 23 wanting to use those -- those lands. So --24 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: No further questions at this 25 time.

1 JUDGE PRIDGIN: All right. Thank you. Let me see if we have any follow-up questions 2 3 from the Bench. All right. Seeing none, Mr. Comley, thank 4 you. 5 Ms. Shemwell, is Staff ready to proceed? 6 MS. SHEMWELL: Yes. Thank you. May it please 7 the Commission. Sorry. 8 The position of the general counsel's office is 9 that Aquila already has the authority it needs under its current certificate of convenience and necessity, that the 10 policy of this Commission has been that there are 11 12 circumstances under which the Commission may proceed and grant additional authority, but that they don't have to, but that 13 14 they may. This may be one of those cases. Certainly the Commission I believe has 15 16 authority -- there's a lot of case law that says you have the 17 authority to interpret the statute under which you operate or 18 your authorizing statute. You also have the authority to interpret the rules under which you order and determine what 19 20 your own precedent has been as well as to set policy. 21 The parties have suggested two tracks under 22 which the Commission may proceed. It seems to me that Aquila 23 is the applicant in this case, it is asking for specific relief from the Commission. And that if the applicant is 24 25 comfortable with the clarification or I might call it an

interpretation order, then that should be fine. It does permit a more expedited process, which is important to Aquila. Staff agrees that the relevant facts have generally been stipulated to and the issues are primarily legal issues. And I think that the question is, can the Commission grant the relief that Aquila has requested? And I certainly believe that they may.

8 The Commission does have primary jurisdiction. 9 It has certain expertise in considering its authorizing 10 statutes, orders and policies. The Public Service Commission 11 law is a broad regulatory scheme that shows the legislative 12 intent that the Commission be the primary authority regulating 13 utility companies. The Act was promulgated as a remedial 14 statute for the Commission to act in the public interest.

I don't know that the Commission need reach firm conclusions about what Judge Dandurand's order says or what Aquila must do to meet it. I think Aquila -- I think the order can be interpreted in a number of ways. Aquila has interpreted it to say that they would like an order from the Commission that their current certificate provides all the authority that they need.

The zoning laws that Judge Dandurand interpreted do provide for an exemption and Aquila, I believe, is here asking for what it thinks it needs to meet that exemption.

In terms of what kind of hearing is necessary, 1 the Staff is recommending a public hearing. I'm not sure that 2 3 it is absolutely necessary under the first recommended procedural schedule, but we recommend it as a good idea for 4 5 the Commission to hold a public hearing. 6 In terms of the zoning authority, Aquila was 7 required to come in before this Commission and get zoning authority before it came for its original certificate. The 8 9 Commission could not grant the original certificate without 10 that zoning authority. 11 We believe that once they have zoning authority, they have the right to operate within that 12 territory and, in fact, the obligation to serve the citizens 13 14 of that territory. That obligation includes building of power plants. 15 16 We believe it is reasonable for the Commission 17 to interpret the statutes under which it operates, its policy, 18 its understanding concerning the scope of the CCN that it granted and its own orders. I do not believe you would be 19 defying the circuit court order in doing that. 20 21 I think that's all I have unless you have 22 questions. 23 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Ms. Shemwell, thank you. 24 Let me see if we have questions from the Bench. 25 Mr. Chairman?

CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Pass.

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JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray? COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Ms. Shemwell, then is it your interpretation that the original certificate met the requirements of the zoning laws because in order to get that original certificate, they had to provide proof to the Commission that they had met those requirements? Is that your interpretation?

9 MS. SHEMWELL: Commissioner Murray, there's no 10 case law out there interpreting the zoning laws. And I 11 believe the Western District is going to do that. And I'm not 12 sure that this Commission needs to interpret the zoning laws 13 that STOPAQUILA and Cass County are raising.

14 However, I will stay that to get their original certificate, they had to come in here and present to this 15 Commission their authority to operate in Cass County. I don't 16 17 know that that was their original -- they expanded later in 18 about 1934, but they had to come in in order to get a certificate and show that they had zoning -- or authority from 19 Cass County to build in that area. And once they had that, 20 21 that's a prerequisite to the Commission granting a 22 certificate.

I will say that interpreting certificates, the courts have said that the corporation already says all the authority it needs to operate. The certificate grants it the right to exercise that power and that authority. So as a
 corporation, it already has all the power it needs to do this,
 but then they exercise that through the Commission.

They had to come in at that point and show that they had permission from local authorities to proceed and build in that area. And I believe that the certificate would not have been issued at that time if they had not shown that they had franchise authority.

9 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: All right. So is it your 10 interpretation that if Aquila receives what it's requesting 11 from us here in terms of clarification that their original 12 certification granted them the authority, that they are exempt 13 from further planning and zoning laws, or are you taking a 14 position on that?

MS. SHEMWELL: Again, I think the Western District is going to interpret 64.235. And I'm not sure that this Commission needs to or should. But Aquila, certainly what they -- I mean, this is their concern with getting their power plant built and what meets their requirements. I think it's up to them to decide and present to this Commission and ask for that relief.

22 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. And is it your 23 position that it is sensible for Aquila to seek that from us 24 as one step in the process to prevent further delay? 25 MS. SHEMWELL: I do. Clearly the zoning statute has exemptions. And Aquila is coming to this Commission stating that it believes that an order from this Commission will give it the ability to fall within one of those exemptions. And that's their interpretation of the law. I mean, I think that that's fine for them to interpret it that way. We don't know. Again, the Western District will really decide.

8 But they have -- they believe that the order 9 that they're requesting from this Commission will give them 10 that exemption. I don't want to speak for them or misstate their position at all, but I think that's why they're in here 11 12 is that they believe then they will fall under that exemption. 13 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And if we were instead to 14 follow the alternative approach and look at granting an overlapping certificate, would that, in your opinion, require 15 16 a showing that there had been specific authority granted by 17 the county for that location? MS. SHEMWELL: I'm not sure. I mean, Staff's 18 position is that they have that authority already. 19 20 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Yes. And that would be 21 if we took the first alternative, we would determine it that

22 way. Correct? That their original certificate gave them the 23 authority?

24 MS. SHEMWELL: I think that's right. I think 25 you can give an additional certificate. I think you would

1 also need to find that its original CCN was issued pursuant to them already having authority from the county. Again, though, 2 I'd like to emphasize that they have really -- I mean, they're 3 4 the applicant, they're asking for this clarification 5 procedure. And if that's what they're recommending, 6 personally -- I mean, I think that's fine to proceed in that 7 way. 8 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: It's the --9 MS. SHEMWELL: Mr. Joyce, the general counsel, reminds me that we will address that in our response to their 10 Motion to Dismiss in further detail. 11 12 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. But it is somewhat 13 imperative that we make a decision as to which track we're 14 going to follow, I would think. Is it general counsel's position that there is good reason to simply clarify that they 15 have the authority from us that they need under their original 16 certificate? 17 MS. SHEMWELL: I believe that that's the relief 18 19 that they're asking for. 20 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And you're not objecting 21 to that relief; is that correct? 22 MS. SHEMWELL: That's correct. 23 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you. 24 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray, thank you. 25 Commissioner Clayton?

1 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I'm sorry. I've got a 2 bunch of paper up here and I've been reading that. I want to 3 go back and just clarify something.

You're not taking a position on the second -the second alternative way of proceeding proposed by Aquila,
that granting the overlay certificate -- you're not taking a
position whether they can move forward or not?

8 MS. SHEMWELL: We're not taking a position as 9 to -- I mean, as to which is the best approach. We think as 10 the applicant, they've asked for certain relief from the 11 Commission and --

12 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I understand. I understand. I understand your position on the first choice 13 14 that they've provided. On the second choice, in seeking -- or making decisions on their application for an overlaying 15 certificate, is it Staff's position that they've complied with 16 17 the statutes and Commission rules in making that application? 18 MS. SHEMWELL: I don't -- yes, we haven't 19 looked at that yet, but we can brief it certainly in our 20 response to their Motion to Dismiss. 21 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. So you haven't 22 looked at that?

MS. SHEMWELL: We haven't looked at that.
 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. How many
 certificates does -- or I guess which certificates is Staff

1 looking at in relying on its position that the company already has the authority? Are there one, two, three, four? How many 2 3 certificates are there? 4 MS. SHEMWELL: Aquila has numerous 5 certificates. The Commission has asked for them to file 6 those. And I think they're going to do it as quickly as 7 possible and certainly we can -- perhaps when we have those in front of us, it will be clearer. But that an area certificate 8 9 gives the company the right to -- and the obligation to serve 10 that community, that area, wherever they're certificated. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: So you haven't reviewed 11 12 the certificate? 13 MS. SHEMWELL: We have looked at the certificates. 14 15 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: You have? 16 MS. SHEMWELL: I think there's a 1934 17 certificate that expanded to the Cass County area. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Do you have the number 18 of the certificates that you say -- I want to know the exact 19 certificate that you say gives them the authority. 20 21 MS. SHEMWELL: Okay. Our opinion is that the 22 certificate granted -- the area certificate granted -- and 23 I'll get you the number. I don't have it here in front of me. 24 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. 25 MS. SHEMWELL: Gives them the authority to

1 provide service and, again, the obligation to provide service to that area. When you grant an area certificate to any 2 3 company --4 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Whatever -- you're using 5 titles of types of certificates. That's fine. I want to know 6 the actual piece of paper that you are relying on in making 7 this decision. 8 MS. SHEMWELL: Yes, sir. 9 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Now, have you looked at the exhibit or the proposed findings that were submitted by 10 Mr. Boudreau earlier? 11 12 MS. SHEMWELL: I have just seen them. I have not looked at them -- I've not read them completely yet. 13 14 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: That document was not provided to you at the beginning of this proceeding? 15 16 MS. SHEMWELL: It was. 17 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: It was. Okay. But you 18 just looked at it? MS. SHEMWELL: I haven't actually read it. 19 20 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Are you aware of which 21 certificate numbers, there are several listed on this, that 22 would be applicable? Are you able to look at those in 23 determining where you base your position? 24 MS. SHEMWELL: I think what will be most 25 helpful is once they file those, we can file something with --

1 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Do we not have those? Does the Commission not have those? 2 3 MS. SHEMWELL: Mr. Boudreau had to dig 4 through --5 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Does the Commission not 6 have them? I mean, they may or may not be pre-EFIS, but I 7 assume we've got a paper copy. 8 MR. ZOBRIST: Commission Clayton, Karl Zobrist. 9 We obtained these from the Commission's records. Some were at the Secretary of State's Office in the archives, but these are 10 the Commission records. 11 12 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. Ms. Shemwell, have you reviewed these certificates? 13 MS. SHEMWELL: I have reviewed some of the 14 certificates. 15 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Some of the 16 17 certificates. Okay. Can you tell me whether or not you -- or 18 I mean Staff supports this language that's been submitted by Aquila? 19 20 MS. SHEMWELL: I have not read it, but I will 21 read it and can tell you after lunch. 22 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. Will you be able 23 to tell us after lunch whether you think -- well, I don't know 24 if we're going to be after lunch so I'll withdraw that 25 question.

But I will state that I hope that Staff will be 1 able to file with more specificity the certificates on which 2 3 it's relying. And I also want to know what Staff's position 4 is on the overlying -- the new certificate that's the second 5 request, whether or not we can proceed on that based on 6 whether Aquila has complied with state law and by Commission 7 rule and order, can we move forward or not. 8 MS. SHEMWELL: Yes, sir. 9 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I want to make sure we know Staff's position on that. 10 11 I don't think I have any other questions beyond 12 that. Thank you. 13 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Clayton, thank 14 you. 15 Commissioner Gaw? COMMISSIONER GAW: Just, hopefully, briefly. 16 Ms. Shemwell, help me to understand Staff's position -- how 17 Staff's position is not in contravention of the circuit court 18 19 order in Cass County. MS. SHEMWELL: Could you be a little more --20 21 let's look at the order. 22 COMMISSIONER GAW: Go ahead and look at the 23 order if you want to. 24 MS. SHEMWELL: Yes, sir. COMMISSIONER GAW: Help me understand how your 25

conclusion is not contrary to the conclusion of the circuit
 court.

3 MS. SHEMWELL: The court finds -- and it says 4 that or -- there's an or in there in this -- on page 3, that 5 Aquila must obtain a specific authorization in its certificate 6 of convenience and necessity pursuant to the provisions of 7 this chapter to build a power plant within -- and we know it's within their certificated area and service territory. 8 9 So it says they must obtain a specific 10 authorization in its certificate of convenience and necessity. I'm not positive what the word "in" means, but I think the 11 position that Aquila is taking is they already have the 12 13 specific authority.

14 COMMISSIONER GAW: I understand that. But didn't the court hear evidence in regard to that? When we're 15 looking at what's in that order, doesn't it appear to you that 16 17 the court concluded that they must not have it already or they 18 wouldn't be suggesting that they need to acquire one? MS. SHEMWELL: I think the court was not 19 20 convinced that it necessarily is already in there. But I think it says that -- it still gives them the right to obtain 21

23 COMMISSIONER GAW: But the first request of 24 Aquila is to -- isn't it basically to make a finding opposite 25 to what the court in Cass County has already reached?

that from the Commission.

MS. SHEMWELL: It seems to me that what they're 1 doing is trying to obtain specific authorization from the 2 3 Commission. 4 COMMISSIONER GAW: But you're suggesting, I 5 thought, that that authority already exists. 6 MR. JOYCE: May it please the Commission, Dan 7 Joyce. Let me -- because this is generally a legal argument and the general counsel's been more involved on the legal part 8 9 of this case, let me try to address that. 10 I think as Ms. Shemwell started out saying, is that the Staff is stating that it is not opposing the relief 11 that the petitioner, that the applicant has made, which is 12 13 either for a more specific statement from the Commission as to 14 what authority it has or a -- what we've been calling a footprint certificate. 15 16 It is not Staff's position and it will not 17 assert a position that the Commission has the authority 18 already. That -- as you correctly state, that is a matter at issue in the circuit court and --19 20 COMMISSIONER GAW: You mean that the company 21 has the authority? 22 MR. JOYCE: That the company -- right. That is 23 not a position that we're asserting in this case. If that were to be the case, the Staff would be supporting a Motion to 24 25 Dismiss the other for another -- for the other reason,

opposite the reasons that the county and STOPAQUILA.org are
 seeking. So that is not a position that the Staff is
 asserting in this case.

4 Staff is merely stating that the -- the routes 5 that the company wants to proceed in, whether for the more 6 specific statement or for the site-specific authority, are 7 permissible.

8 COMMISSIONER GAW: I guess what I'm having 9 trouble with is the first part of it. Trying to seek some 10 sort of an order, whatever you call it, whether it's a 11 declaratory order or some sort of a modification of an order 12 that has been on the records for many, many years, how is that 13 not just re-interpreting what the circuit court has already 14 interpreted for us?

MR. JOYCE: Well, I don't know if it was 15 16 directly put in front of the circuit court as a matter of 17 determining the authority that the Commission had in the certificate. I think it was put in the context of the 18 statute, 64.235. And the case was framed within that and only 19 insofar as the court had to determine did the Commission 20 21 have -- already grant specific authority did the court look at 22 the certificates that had been granted to the company. 23 So I think the court was looking at it under the telescope -- or microscope, so to speak, of just how does 24 25 it fit within 64.235, just not generically what kind of

authority does the company have under the -- under the
 certificates as has been granted.

3 COMMISSIONER GAW: Well, I heard earlier that 4 you all were taking a position, I thought, that, first of all, 5 there may have -- that the company may already have authority 6 from the Commission, which I think has already been determined 7 not to exist, but I'll stand to be corrected if that's not true. And that the County of Cass must have already 8 9 authorized this franchise before the Commission could have granted that authority. And did not the circuit court rule to 10 the contrary on both of those concepts? 11 12 MR. JOYCE: And, again, I -- just for clarification, I don't think Staff is going -- is not -- or 13 14 Staff is not taking the position that the existing certificate is adequate. However it may feel that the judge's decision 15 16 may have been mistaken, that is something that will be 17 determined by the Court of Appeals. 18 COMMISSIONER GAW: Yeah. I understand that 19 concept. 20 MR. JOYCE: So we're not --21 COMMISSIONER GAW: If you're talking about 22 whether or not the circuit court is correct or not correct, that's a matter for the Western District to review. 23 24 MR. JOYCE: Right.

25 COMMISSIONER GAW: I understand that. I'm just
trying to understand Staff's position on request 1, because that's the part here that I'm struggling in understanding where you all are coming from.

4 MR. JOYCE: And the clarification language that 5 was given to the Commission this morning is language that 6 Staff just saw yesterday. We have not discussed it internally 7 to determine what position that Staff would present to the 8 Commission on -- on that clarification, as to whether it 9 believes that it's adequate or would meet the requirements of 10 the judge's order.

We -- we though on the second site-specific request is something that Staff believes is not prohibited, that the company certainly can do -- come in for that. And to address Commissioner Clayton's question, we will look at the argument that they do not meet the requirements of the rule -whether they do or do not meet the requirements of the rule.

17 COMMISSIONER GAW: That would be helpful to me.18 I'm going to stop I think. Thank you, Judge.

19 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Thank you, Commissioner Gaw.

20 Commissioner Clayton?

21 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: One question for 22 Mr. Joyce before he completely runs off. Should we anticipate 23 that Staff will either concur in the proposed language or not? 24 And will you all be providing language on this first

25 alternative that's been proposed? Will Staff propose language

1 in whatever this order would be called that would I guess 2 describe what Staff's position is?

3 MR. JOYCE: I think Staff is going to have to 4 tell you whether it believes that first track is something 5 that will meet the requirements of the judge's order. And I 6 think that's what Staff will weigh in on. As of right now, I 7 can't tell you that that first option, the quick option, is 8 the one that Staff would support. We'll have to consider it 9 and then let the Commission know.

10 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay.

11JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner, thank you.12Any further questions from the Bench?13All right. Seeing none, let's go ahead and14Mr. Coffman, anything from the Office of the Public Counsel?

MR. COFFMAN: Thank you. May it please the Commission.

I will tell you where I'm coming at with regard to this situation. And, first, let me tell you what public interest that I am focusing on and that is, as we typically do, focus on the interest of the ratepayers of Aquila primarily.

And if I might remind you again, there is another case that's pending that involves the same project and that is EO-2005-0156. The primary concern I have with this project is the request in that case that the Commission make a finding that the fair market values of these CTs is in excess of \$70 million and that other rate-making findings be made in that case and we've requested a hearing and I'm hopeful that we'll have the opportunity to present our evidence and -- and contest that -- those particular matters.

I have some concern -- it may not be a problem, I have some concern that the specific request in this case may overlap and somehow prejudice the issues in that case and I'm hoping that's not going to be a problem, but I have to point that out.

11 My broader interest as it relates to kind of 12 local concerns is that if the Commission proceeds in this 13 matter, we do hope that the Commission continues to go forward 14 with its plan to have a local public hearing because there are 15 obviously some very serious concerns involving zoning or 16 local -- local use in Cass County.

17 It's my opinion, and I think I agree with most 18 parties here, I think that the Commission has given all the 19 PSC authority that would be needed to Aquila to do what it 20 needs to do to build that. It's unclear to me whether Aquila 21 has all the proper local zoning authority or franchise or land 22 use regulation.

I think that the Harline case and other cases
have made it fairly clear that once you have an area
certificate, a blanket certificate, that's the authority that

you need, that you don't require an overlapping specific
 authority type certificate to -- you know, from the Commission
 as far as Commission authority goes.

But I think I do agree with Cass County and STOPAQUILA.org that there is a dual authority that is required. You need PSC authority as well as local zoning authority. It's -- except for these two very strange statutes, I'm not aware of any other area where anyone has suggested that PSC certificates somehow supersede or void local zoning authority.

And the specific statute here does not seem to apply to public utilities. It seems to be public improvements. And this is a very fascinating legal issue that I imagine the courts will have to ultimately resolve.

15 My first reading of this proposed order of 16 clarification that was given to me, I don't know that I want 17 to take a final position on it having just only read it through once and under the understanding that under what the 18 parties worked out the other day, that even if the Commission 19 20 goes on the most expedited approach with an order of 21 clarification, that we would have the opportunity to file a 22 brief and proposed findings of fact on the 11th of March. And 23 that would be my hope, that if you want to go down this route, 24 that we do stick with the schedule that the parties thought 25 would be appropriate in that more expedited approach.

1 Again, my concern is that in an order of clarification, that there is reference to very specific 2 3 projects. So it's an order of clarification, which I think I 4 might agree with primarily, that that past certificate that 5 gave all the PSC authority that would be needed, but then asks 6 that the Commission state here towards the end of what's 7 Exhibit 1, including the South Harbor facility and Peculiar substation in Cass County, which includes the tracts where 8 9 Aquila proposes to construct and that is somewhat concerning.

10 I think that I agree with the concerns that have been expressed from the Bench, that if -- there might be 11 some type of a precedent set if the Commission begins to weigh 12 13 in on these local zoning matters, that the Commission is going 14 to be drawn into a lot of complicated land use matters that it hasn't been in the past and I don't know that that's necessary 15 16 where the Commission has already given an area certificate 17 that includes this area. And so I really think that that's a 18 potential quagmire that the Commission might not want to be involved in. I don't think it needs to. 19

20 Secondly, any order of clarification or 21 specific certificate I would hope would be very explicit about 22 not making any rate-making determinations as you -- we hope 23 that that will be something that we'll have an opportunity to 24 address in a subsequent case.

That's all that I have and be happy to answer

25

1 whatever questions I can answer.

2	JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Coffman, thank you.		
3	Mr. Chairman?		
4	CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Mr. Coffman, is it your		
5	position that an applicant for a certificate of convenience		
6	and necessity would need this concurrent jurisdiction from		
7	both the county and the PSC in all counties or just the		
8	14 counties that Mr. Comley referred to earlier?		
9	MR. COFFMAN: I think those are the only		
10	counties that this particular statute applies to. But I		
11	think generally I think that the Commission does not		
12	supersede local zoning authority. And, you know, that the		
13	question about where that statute applies, I think that was		
14	the question as to what type of counties that particular		
15	statute may or may not apply to.		
16	But it's never been my understanding in my		
17	review of PSC law or my somewhat limited review of zoning law,		
18	that that they do overlap, generally speaking, that the PSC		
19	certificate somehow bleed into land use regulations. My		
20	understanding of certificates and the other various laws,		
21	territorial agreements, change of suppliers address primarily		
22	what privately-held public utilities may do with regard to		
23	competition from other such entities and that they didn't		
24	supersede zoning.		
25	CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Okay. Let's see. What other		

1 questions did I have?

2 I'll pass for right now, Judge. 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Mr. Chairman, thank you. 4 Commissioner Murray? 5 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you. Just a 6 couple. 7 Mr. Coffman, I think -- let me see if I fully understand your position. I think what you said is that you 8 9 agree that the original certificate granted them the authority that they needed to provide -- to put this construction 10 anywhere within their certificated territory, is that correct, 11 12 from us? 13 MR. COFFMAN: I believe it gives them all the PSC authority they would need, yes. 14 15 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: All the PSC authority, yes. And that beyond that, there is no need for the 16 17 Commission to take any position as to county authority. Would 18 that be your position? MR. COFFMAN: I think that's -- that's a fair 19 20 statement of my position, yes. 21 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And in terms of 22 clarifying that the original certificate granted them the 23 authority from the PSC that they needed, I was looking at the 24 language -- the court's language. And in its order the court 25 said, The court finds that either Aquila's Cass County

franchise must give Aquila the specific authority to build a power plant within Aquila's certificated area or service territory and that Aquila's 1917 franchise with Cass County does not, or that Aquila must obtain a specific authorization in its certificate of public convenience and necessity and then it goes on from there.

7 But the language that the court used that 8 Aquila must obtain a specific authorization in its certificate 9 of public convenience and necessity appears to me to allow 10 what Aquila is requesting here, that we clarify that in its 11 certificate of public convenience and necessity, it did obtain 12 authorization.

And the specific authorization that the court references is to build a power plant within its certificated area or service territory. It doesn't state that those specific properties have to be listed as I read it. And I understood you to say that you were a little bit troubled by specifically referencing those tracts.

MR. COFFMAN: Yes. It did cause me some concern as to what that might -- what implication that might have as to other rate-making issues. Frankly, I'm not sure I understand exactly what the impact is of the judge's decision here and it -- I'm very cognizant of some of the circular and conflicting law that's before you now. And my hope is that the Court of Appeals clarifies it. Of course, they can always 1 make it more complicated, but it's always our hope.

2 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: It's Office of Public 3 Counsel's position in representing the public interest and 4 specifically the interest of the ratepayers of Aquila that the 5 Commission clarify that Aquila has the authority from the PSC 6 that it needs?

7 MR. COFFMAN: I'm not sure that you need to order -- issue an order of clarification. And I would attempt 8 9 to be more specific and try to be more definitive about what I 10 think of this order and how it relates to your responsibilities. Would just ask that if you are going to 11 12 consider any order of clarification, that you consider the 13 expedited schedule that the parties have given and give us 14 another couple of weeks to put those recommendations into writing. 15 16 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And why do you think that 17 we don't need to do it? MR. COFFMAN: I think that an area certificate 18 19 is all the PSC authority that's needed. 20 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And you think that that 21 will be clarified on the appeal rather than us having to 22 clarify it here. Is that your position? 23 MR. COFFMAN: Well, I don't know. I'm just asking that if you issue an order of clarification, that we be 24 25 given time to give suggestion as to what that order of

1 clarification should say as opposed to giving a definitive answer right now about what I just got handed. 2 3 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: But you don't have a 4 problem with us granting an order of clarification, as I 5 understand it; is that correct? 6 MR. COFFMAN: Not conceptually, but based on 7 what the actual words say, I might have a concern about what the specific words say. 8 9 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: But if it said something 10 in the general nature of a certificate of convenience and necessity granted it the specific authority to build a power 11 12 plant within its certificated area or service territory, I 13 mean, is that --MR. COFFMAN: That doesn't sound like it would 14 be a problem. 15 16 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: And I thought I 17 understood you to say that its certificate did grant it that. 18 MR. COFFMAN: That's my understanding. COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. Thank you. 19 20 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Murray, thank you. 21 Commissioner Gaw? 22 COMMISSIONER GAW: Mr. Coffman, explain to me 23 how that would not be contrary to the Cass County Court's 24 decision. 25 MR. COFFMAN: I -- I think I understand your

1 argument that it would, but --

2 COMMISSIONER GAW: I'm just trying to 3 understand what your position is and how that's not contrary 4 to the Cass County Court's decision. Whether that decision is 5 right or wrong is up to the Western District to determine. 6 MR. COFFMAN: That's correct. 7 COMMISSIONER GAW: How is it not contrary to the decision that that court rendered? 8 9 MR. COFFMAN: I don't know. The court has put 10 you in an awkward position and --11 COMMISSIONER GAW: I'm not looking for my position. I'm looking for yours. 12 13 MR. COFFMAN: And now you're putting me in that 14 same awkward position. 15 COMMISSIONER GAW: Yes, I am. 16 MR. COFFMAN: I'm not sure I know what this 17 order means, honestly. It doesn't -- but -- and honestly, 18 having read the Motion to Dismiss and suggestions in support 19 which were filed yesterday by STOPAQUILA.org, I think that I'm in general agreement with their arguments, that the judge made 20 21 a mistake and that this particular statute cited by the court 22 doesn't seem to apply to public utilities regulated by the 23 Commission. And -- but I -- you know, as Mr. Zobrist says, literally interpreted it doesn't make any sense. 24 25 COMMISSIONER GAW: What doesn't make any sense?

1 MR. COFFMAN: The statute that the judge is referencing there, 64.235. 2 3 COMMISSIONER GAW: Oh, the statute doesn't make 4 any sense? 5 MR. COFFMAN: Yes. 6 COMMISSIONER GAW: What about the judge's 7 order? Does it make any sense? 8 MR. COFFMAN: It seems to be very clear that 9 Aquila doesn't have the proper zoning authority it needs. COMMISSIONER GAW: Are you taking the position 10 that the court did not -- did not make any finding in regard 11 to whether or not Public Service Commission had previously 12 issued authority for that generation plant to be constructed? 13 MR. COFFMAN: I'm not sure if this decision 14 addresses that. 15 16 COMMISSIONER GAW: All right. You're not sure? 17 You don't --MR. COFFMAN: I don't see that. 18 COMMISSIONER GAW: Because you haven't looked 19 at it closely or your position is it doesn't address it? You 20 21 need more time to look at it? 22 MR. COFFMAN: I don't think the court's 23 decision addresses PSC authority as --24 COMMISSIONER GAW: All right. Let me ask you 25 this. Does the Public Service Commission have the authority

1 to issue declaratory orders?

2 MR. COFFMAN: I'm not sure. 3 COMMISSIONER GAW: Has the Public Counsel taken 4 the position one way or the other about the Commission's 5 authority to issue declaratory orders in the recent past? 6 MR. COFFMAN: It may have. 7 COMMISSIONER GAW: I think it may have too. MR. COFFMAN: I do agree that the Commission 8 9 has the authority to clarify its orders and that the courts do 10 give deference to the Commission interpreting its own orders. COMMISSIONER GAW: What kinds of clarifications 11 are you referring to? Give me an example. 12 13 MR. COFFMAN: Well, I think any -- any of its 14 orders. COMMISSIONER GAW: Are you talking about 15 clarifications that occur while the order is still in front of 16 17 the Commission? Is that what -- when you're talking about clarification, are you talking about --18 MR. COFFMAN: That's certainly permitted. 19 20 COMMISSIONER GAW: Yes. What about orders that 21 are decades old? 22 MR. COFFMAN: Well, I think it has the ability 23 to state its opinion about what those past orders meant now -and that the courts will give some deference to that. That 24 25 doesn't mean --

COMMISSIONER GAW: Do you know who was on the 1 Commission when the certificates of authority were issued for 2 Aquila that you're referring to? 3 4 MR. COFFMAN: I assume they're dead now, but --5 COMMISSIONER GAW: Do you know any of them? 6 MR. COFFMAN: No. 7 COMMISSIONER GAW: I'm not sure that I do 8 either. 9 That's all I have. Thank you, Judge. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Gaw, thank you. 10 11 Commissioner Clayton? 12 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Mr. Coffman, are you going to respond to the Motion to Dismiss or --13 14 MR. COFFMAN: Yes. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: -- are you going to file 15 a brief on these issues? 16 MR. COFFMAN: It would be my intent to do the 17 18 best job I can in --COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I'm sure --19 20 MR. COFFMAN: -- why the legal --21 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: We expect the best job 22 that you can do. Whey do you think that would be? 23 MR. COFFMAN: Well, we had hoped that we would have at least until March 11th under the joint response file 24 25 that had been worked out amongst the parties. Again, the

1 most difficult issues before you about interpreting the laws and Commission orders are not my main concern in this case, 2 3 but I will attempt to weigh into it and --4 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Can we anticipate that 5 you will take a position on the language submitted by Aquila? 6 MR. COFFMAN: Yes. On this Exhibit 1, yes. 7 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Or should we anticipate that you'll submit your own proposed language? 8 9 MR. COFFMAN: I had not planned on submitting 10 my own necessarily, but I might. 11 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: And can you tell me -along the same lines of the questions I asked Ms. Shemwell, 12 can you tell me exactly which certificate or certificates you 13 14 are relying in determining that Aquila already has the authority to build? 15 16 MR. COFFMAN: No. I don't have the citations here. But we have looked at that and we do believe that this 17 18 is within the general area certificate the Commission has 19 granted. 20 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Which one is the general 21 area certificate, do you know? 22 MR. COFFMAN: No. I don't have that citation 23 here. 24 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. Okay. I don't 25 have any further questions for Mr. Coffman.

1 I wanted to make one request of Mr. Boudreau since we're at the end. 2 3 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Absolutely. 4 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: With the language that's 5 been submitted and the references to the certificates and 6 you'll be filing the certificates that you're referencing, 7 we'll have those. 8 MR. BOUDREAU: Indeed. 9 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I also wanted to ask that you submit the statutory -- the statutes that were 10 applicable at the time for any terms that need to be defined. 11 12 MR. BOUDREAU: Okay. 13 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: So, for example, you make reference to a definition in -- I guess on page 2 of your 14 language it looks like it's a Report and Order from 1950. If 15 there are statutory definitions that would be applicable at 16 17 the time rather than present-day definitions, I'd like you, if 18 you could, to file those. It's going to run up your West Law 19 account. 20 MR. BOUDREAU: I think I can handle it. COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Only the relevant. 21 22 Don't submit the whole statute book. 23 MR. BOUDREAU: I also might point out in 24 advance, I'll give you all fair warning, the old microfilm 25 orders of the Commission don't copy real well. They're kind

of ugly looking documents. We'll get those filed, we'll try 1 to file them electronically. Sometimes they don't translate 2 3 well in the copying process, so I may also submit them in hard 4 copy. With that understanding, we will get those to you. 5 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Any further questions from the 6 Bench for any counsel? 7 Hearing none -- Mr. Comley? 8 MR. COMLEY: One more thing. Regarding the 9 certificates, in proposed posed exhibit -- or the proposed clarification order, Exhibit 1, am I to take it that the 10 certificates that Aquila's relying on for the clarification 11 order, those are the ones that you're relying on, the ones 12 13 that are in that order? 14 MR. BOUDREAU: I think there are three primary orders that are referenced in the proposed language. I 15 believe there may be as many as -- there may be one other 16 17 order that me way want to bring to the Commission's attention. 18 My understanding is there will be four that are filed. Those three will be among those four. 94-3171 I believe, I'm 19

20 working from memory, 94-70 and 11-892. Again, I'm working 21 from memory, but I think those are the three that are 22 mentioned in the proposed language.

Also, by way of clarification, by submitting
that language there was no intent to preclude anybody else
from submitting comments or their own proposed language. That

1 was just to illustrate to the Commission the company's approach. We didn't mean to foreclose any opportunity or to 2 in any way indirectly modify the proposed procedural schedule. 3 4 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Commissioner Clayton? 5 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Can I ask one other 6 question? Were the certificates filed in the circuit court 7 case? All these certificates? 8 MR. BOUDREAU: My understanding is the 9 certificates, in fact, were filed in the circuit court case as exhibits. They're also I think referenced at least in 10 shorthand fashion in the stipulation of facts, which I believe 11 12 was Exhibit 2 that was circulated this morning. So as you 13 read through that, you'll see how those piece parts all fit 14 together from I guess all the parties' perspectives in the litigation. 15 16 MR. COMLEY: My understanding is they're also 17 in the legal file in the appeal. 18 MR. BOUDREAU: That may be the case. In fact, we'll look. In terms of assembling those from the company's 19 perspective, we're going to be looking at some of those same 20 21 exhibits and getting them assembled to file with the 22 Commission. 23 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: There is a Motion to 24 Dismiss and there's a brief that's filed. Aquila's filed a 25 response, Staff has not yet filed any response. Correct?

1 MS. SHEMWELL: Correct. 2 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: And Public Counsel has 3 not filed any either. 4 Are there any other legal briefs or responses 5 regarding these legal issues that are going to be filed? For 6 example, is your-all's stuff in, everything that you're going 7 to submit until we ask for something different? 8 MR. COMLEY: Well, I think we'd like to reserve 9 the right to respond to the proposed clarification order language in Exhibit 1. And I'm thinking other parties want to 10 11 do that too. 12 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Do you want to submit your own proposed language? 13 14 MR. COMLEY: We have our own language. It's in the Motion to Dismiss. 15 16 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I bet it is. Okay. I understand that. But that's a full recitation of the legal 17 18 position that I know your two parties have taken. We've got 19 Aquila's, so we're waiting on you two. Okay. Thank you. 20 I'll stop. 21 JUDGE PRIDGIN: Anything else from the Bench? 22 All right. Just one final comment. 23 Mr. Boudreau, I believe the Commission understands your potential dilemma in that if you need to file testimony, you 24 25 need to do so right away. I will speak with the Commissioners

and I will give you an order or some sort of indication as soon as I can. MR. BOUDREAU: Very good. Thank you. JUDGE PRIDGIN: Anything else from the Bench? Hearing nothing further, this will conclude the on-the-record presentation in ea-2005-0248. We are off the record. WHEREUPON, the on-the-record presentation was concluded.

1	EXHIBITS		
2		Marked	Rec'd
3	Exhibit No. 1		
4	Proposed clarification language	48	
5	Exhibit No. 2		
6	Joint Stipulation of Facts	50	
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