Exhibit No.:

Update: Pension Expense Issues:

> Update: Prepaid Pension Asset, OPEB's Tracker, Minimum Pension Liability

Witness: Dana E. Eaves

Sponsoring Party: MoPSC Staff
Type of Exhibit: Rebuttal Testimony
Case Nos. ER-2006-0315

Date Testimony Prepared: July28, 2006

MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION **UTILITY SERVICES DIVISION**

REBUTTAL TESTIMONY

OF

DANA E. EAVES

THE EMPIRE DISTRICT ELECTRIC COMPANY

CASE NO. ER-2006-0315

Jefferson City, Missouri July, 2006

BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the matter of The Empire District Company of) Joplin, Missouri for authority to file tariffs) increasing rates for electric service provided to) customers in Missouri service area of the Company.)315		
AFFIDAVIT OF DANA E. EAVES			
STATE OF MISSOURI)) ss. COUNTY OF COLE)			
Dana E. Eaves, of lawful age, on his oath states: that he has participated in the preparation of the foregoing Rebuttal Testimony in question and answer form, consisting of			

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 27 day of July 2006.

TONI M. CHARLTON Notary Public - State of Missouri My Commission Expires December 28, 2008 Cole County Commission #04474301



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1		REBUTTAL TESTIMONY	
2		OF	
3		DANA E. EAVES	
4		THE EMPIRE DISTRICT ELECTRIC COMPANY	
5		CASE NO. ER-2006-0315	
6	Q.	Please state your name and business address.	
7	A.	Dana E. Eaves, PO Box 360, Suite 440, Jefferson City, MO 65102.	
8	Q.	By whom are you employed and in what capacity?	
9	A.	I am a Regulatory Auditor for the Missouri Public Service Commission	
10	(Commission or PSC).		
11	Q.	Are you the same Dana E. Eaves who has previously filed direct testimony in	
12	this case?		
13	A.	Yes, I am.	
14	Q.	What is the purpose of your rebuttal testimony?	
15	A.	The purpose of my rebuttal testimony is to address the direct testimony of the	
16	Company witness Laurie Delano on the issue of pension expense and other post-employment		
17	benefits (OPF	EBs) expense.	
18	EXECUTIV	E SUMMARY	
19	Q.	Please summarize the various aspects of your issues contained herein your	
20	rebuttal testin		
21	A.	The Staff is recommending an updated level of pension expense and accepting	
22		y's method of accounting for \$11.5 million contribution Empire made to its	
23	pension plan in 2005.		
	pension plan	III 2000.	

1 The Staff is not opposed in concept to the Company being allowed to use an OPEBs 2 tracker mechanism, under certain conditions described in this testimony. 3 The Staff believes the Company's request for blanket authority to book regulatory 4 assets in order to avoid charges to income related to minimum pension liabilities is premature 5 at this time. 6 **UPDATE: PENSION EXPENSE** 7 Has the Staff changed its pension expense recommendation from its direct Q. 8 case? 9 Yes. The Staff has updated its pension expense adjustment to reflect new A. 10 information provided by the Company. The Company has made the Staff aware of certain 11 out-of-period credits relating to Empire's share of Iatan's pension plan costs, and suggested 12 that Staff's pension adjustment reflect elimination of the out-of-period credits. 13 Q. Is Empire correct? 14 A. Yes, Empire's adjustment is necessary to properly reflect the ongoing level of 15 the Company's share of Iatan's pension plan costs. 16 What is the Staff's current pension expense? Q. 17 The Staff's current recommended pension expense is \$3,788,106. A. The 18 adjustment to the test year level of expense of \$791,952 reflects three separate component 19 parts: 20 1) An adjustment to the test year booked expense to reflect the

Company's current FAS 87 expense level;

1 2) An adjustment to reflect a reduction to expense attributable to the 2 annual level of additional earnings in Empire's pension trust fund from 3 the \$11.5 million pension contribution in 2005; and 4 3) An adjustment to eliminate the out-of-period Iatan pension credits, 5 discussed above. 6 **UPDATE: PREPAID PENSION ASSET** 7 Q. Is the Staff recommending a change from its direct filing in its recommended 8 rate treatment for the \$11.5 million contribution Empire made to its pension plan in 2005? 9 Yes. In direct testimony, the Staff recommended that a separate regulatory Α. 10 asset be established to allow Empire rate recovery of this additional funding amount through 11 a five-year amortization. In contrast, the Company recommended that the amount of the 12 2005 pension funding be combined with the prepaid pension asset (PPA) for purposes of 13 presenting rate base. Empire argued that this approach was more consistent with the 14 language concerning pension expense and the PPA from the Stipulation And Agreement in 15 Case No. ER-2004-0570. 16 Is Empire's suggested approach acceptable to the Staff? Q. 17 Yes. There is no change in the aggregate amount of the Staff's recommended A. 18 rate base as a result of combining the 2005 funding amount with the PPA, as opposed to 19 treating them as separate line items in the Rate Base accounting schedule. 20 Q. Will this change impact Empire's Income Statement? 21 A. Yes. In its direct filing, the Staff proposed to amortize the 2005 pension 22 funding amount over five years. However, per the Stipulation And Agreement in Case No. ER-2004-0570 concerning pensions, the PPA is to be amortized to expense based upon the 23

excess of the annual FAS 87 calculation for pensions over the Minimum ERISA funding amount. In accordance with that agreement, the Staff has eliminated its adjustment in its initial filing from the case to amortize the 2005 funded amount over five years.

Other Post Employee Benefits (OPEBs) TRACKER

- Q. Has Empire proposed that the Commission adopt an OPEBs tracker mechanism in this case?
- A. Yes, in the direct testimony of Ms. Delano, she proposes that the OPEBs tracker be structured similar to the SFAS 87 (pensions) tracker that was agreed to in Empire's last rate case, Case No. ER-2004-0570.
 - Q. Does the Staff agree with this proposal?
- A. The Staff is not opposed in concept to the Company being allowed to track OPEBs expense in a similar manner as it currently tracks pension expense, as detailed in the Stipulation And Agreement (Appendix A) in Case No. ER-2004-0570. In particular, this would require Empire to book its OPEBs expense using a five-year market-related value asset determination, to forego use of the "corridor approach," and to amortize to expense unrecognized gains or losses over a ten-year period.

However, any Staff agreement to an OPEBs tracker proposal in this proceeding is contingent upon agreement between the parties to acceptable language establishing the OPEBs tracker and governing its operation. Also, any such agreement should take into account the reduced risk faced by Empire resulting from the increased certainty of its recovery of OPEBs cost through operation of a tracker mechanism, and provide a means for allocating the benefits of that reduced risk to Empire's customers.

MINIMUM PENSION LIABILITY

- Q. What is a "minimum pension liability?"
- A. Per Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) 87, a minimum pension liability (MPL) is the excess of the accumulated benefit obligation (ABO) amount for a company and the fair value of the assets in the company's trust fund, at a point in time. SFAS 87 defines the ABO as "the actuarial present value of benefits (whether vested of nonvested) attributed by the pension benefit formula to employee service rendered before a specified date and based on employee service and compensation (if applicable) prior to that date..." In her direct testimony, Ms. Delano states that "according to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"), the offset to the [minimum] pension liability is a charge (debit) to Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)".
 - Q. What is Other Comprehensive Income?
- A. OCI is a below-the-line income account. In essence, its use would require Empire to write-off to current earnings the amount of any MPL it may incur.
- Q. What action does Empire seek from the Commission in this case regarding MPLs?
- A. Empire seeks blanket authorization from the Commission to book a regulatory asset in the amount of any MPL it may incur under GAAP accounting rules, so that the Company may avoid a current charge to earnings in that amount.
- Q. Besides booking a regulatory asset, are there other ways a utility can avoid booking MPL amounts?
- A. Yes, a utility can choose to make a contribution to its pension fund in order to eliminate a requirement to book an MPL amount. In fact, Empire contributed \$11.5 million

- to its pension trust fund in the test year in order to avoid booking an MPL amount. The Stipulation And Agreement in Case No. ER-2004-0570 concerning pensions contains language authorizing rate treatment of pension contributions made for this reason.
 - Q. What is the Staff's position regarding Empire's request for blanket authorization to book a regulatory asset in order to avoid booking MPL related charges to income?
 - A. The Staff believes it is premature at this time to favorably recommend the Company's proposal. The Staff understands that one of Empire's motivations for its regulatory asset proposal is a fear that pending changes to Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) GAAP pronouncements may increase the frequency and number of MPL related income charges much above that currently experienced. However, a possible determination on this matter will not be made by FASB until sometime in late 2006; therefore, the Staff believes it is premature for the Company to be granted blanket authorizations to book regulatory assets related to this item.
 - Q. Are there other options available to the Company in dealing MPL situations?
 - A. Yes, Empire could file for an Accounting Authority Order (AAO) that would allow it to defer MPL amounts for future rate recovery as these situations arise, or it could choose to make an additional funding contribution to its pension plan as the Company did during the test year and as allowed under last case's agreement on rate treatment of pensions.
 - Q. Does this conclude your rebuttal testimony?
 - A. Yes, it does.