May 10, 2019 Data Center Missouri Public Exhibit No.: 1 Service Commission Issuc(s): Overcharges, Refunds Witness: Aubrey M. Krcmar Sponsoring Party: Union Electric Company Type of Exhibit: Rebuttal Testimony File No.: EC-2019-0168 Date Testimony Prepared: April 9, 2019

FILED

### MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

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### FILE NO. EC-2019-0168

# **REBUTTAL TESTIMONY**

### OF

### AUBREY M. KRCMAR

ON

# **BEHALF OF**

### UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY d/b/a Ameren Missouri

eporter\_ File No. EC-2019

Am. MO Ex. 1P PUBLIC 4 CSR 240-2.135(2)(A)(1)

# 1 I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>

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2	Q. Please state your name.			
3	A. Aubrey M. Krcmar.			
4	Q. What is your position with Ameren Missouri?			
5	A. I am a Regulatory Liaison, in the Regulatory Affairs Department, located			
6	in Jefferson City, Missouri. My responsibilities as Regulatory Liaison include the			
7	investigation and resolution of informal and formal complaints filed with the Missouri			
8	Public Service Commission (the "PSC" or "Commission") against Ameren Missouri (also			
9	referred to herein as the "Company") by its utility customers, as well as acting as a			
10	corporate representative and expert witness for Ameren Missouri in PSC regulatory			
11	proceedings involving formal complaints filed against Ameren Missouri.			
12	Q. What was your position with Ameren Missouri before you became a			
13	Regulatory Liaison?			
14	A. I worked in the Customer Service Department for 17 years, with my most			
15	recent role being that of a Customer Service Supervisor.			
16	Q. In your former Supervisor position and your current Regulatory			
17	Liaison position, have you become familiar with the Company's methods of doing			
18	business, particularly as they pertain to providing residential (1M) electric service?			
19	A. Yes, very familiar.			
20	Q. Have you acquired technical and specialized knowledge with respect			
21	to the Company's billing practices and customer service protocols?			
22	A. Yes.			
23	Q. Do you also have technical and specialized knowledge about the			
24	Company's record keeping with respect to those subjects?			

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1 A. Yes.

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2	Q. Do you believe your testimony will assist the Commission in			
3	understanding the evidence and determining the facts at issue in this Complaint?			
4	A. Yes, I do.			
5	Q. What is the purpose of your rebuttal testimony in this proceeding?			
6	A. My rebuttal testimony addresses the two complaints Ms. Jill Covington			
7	Beatty ("Complainant") previously made against the Company (File Nos. EC-2010-0142			
8	and EC-2017-0198), which have been revived through this (a third) docket. <sup>1</sup> More			
9	specifically, my rebuttal testimony addresses the following allegations and related			
10	requests for relief:			
11	• First Complaint, File No. EC-2010-0142			
12	• Allegation: the Company overcharged her by continuing to charge her			
13	for service after she closed an account;			
14	• Requested relief: refund because she paid the amount by which she			
15	alleges she was overcharged;			
16	• Second Complaint, File No. EC-2017-0198			
17	• Allegation A: the Company overcharged her by failing to apply an			
18	energy assistance payment made toward an account;			
19	• Allegation B: the Company's failure to apply the energy assistance			
20	payment resulted in the Company improperly transferring an incorrect			
21	account balance to a new account;			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Complainant did not file pre-file any direct testimony on or before April 2, 2019 as ordered, so my rebuttal testimony responds to the prior complaints revived in this (third) docket.

- Allegation C: the Company's failure to apply the energy assistance
   payment resulted in the Company improperly charging her a deposit;
   and
- A o Requested relief: the Company should credit Complainant's account in
  an amount necessary to pay her account in full.
- 6 II. FIRST COMPLAINT

### 7 A. Allegation—Overcharge

Q. In case number EC-2010-0142 (the "First Complaint"), the allegations of which have been incorporated into Complaint EC-2019-0168 (the "Third Complaint"), Complainant alleged that the Company overcharged on an account that she closed in 1996, because she only owed \*\*\*\$ closed, but the Company continued to charge the account for service after it was closed, eventually charging her \*\*\*\$ which Complainant claims she only owed \*\*\*\$ which Complainant claims she only owed \*\*\*\$

- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. Please explain.

A. Complainant attached an exhibit to the First Complaint in support of her contention that she only owed \*\*\*\$ for the closed account. It appears to be a photocopy of a few different documents, all on one page. I recognize the document in the upper portion of that exhibit as an account record from the Company's old mainframe computer system, that Company personnel would refer to as a "bill screen." This bill screen pertains to service provided to Complainant at \*\*\*

23 \*\*\* ("Midway"). Although I believe this is a Company record, I note that
24 it appears Complainant made some handwritten notes on it.

1 I also recognize a portion of another Company record along the righthand side of the exhibit, a disconnection notice for Midway. These two records tell me that the 2 Midway account was closed in 1997, not 1996. The disconnection notice shows that 3 Complainant was still receiving service to Midway as of November 10, 1997 (although 4 under threat of disconnection) and would only be disconnected for nonpayment (if no 5 payment was received) after November 21, 1997. The disconnection notice also 6 references receipt of a \*\*\*\$ payment on October 23, 1997. That same 7 8 payment is reflected in the bill screen under the center "PRIOR PMTS/ADJS" column. 9 Portions of the bill screen also read "SERV 11/17 TO 12/03" and "LAST BILL INFO." Read together, these two records reflect that service to Midway in Complainant's name 10 11 terminated on December 3, 1997. So, I disagree that Complainant's service to Midway terminated sometime in 1996. 12

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A. I do not agree. There are handwritten marks on the bill screen that appear to 15 reflect some sort of tally, and also a handwritten note, "\*\*\*\$ Balance Due." 16 17 Though the column of numbers above that figure appear to have been tallied in some manner, they do not total that figure, so I cannot be sure how the figure was calculated. 18 In any event, it would be incorrect to use only numbers from that column to determine a 19 20 balance due, because that column only reflects prior payments and adjustments, but does not reflect prior charges. This is because in the old mainframe computer system, prior 21 charges were detailed on a different screen. So, I disagree with the contention that 22 Complainant only owed \*\*\*\$ on the Midway account after it was closed. 23

1 In addition, what the bill screen for the Midway account does reflect is: as of 2 December 3, 1997, the date the Midway account was finaled, Complainant owed \*\*\* (see the left hand "LAST BILL INFO" column, and the total at the 3 \*\*\*\$ bottom of the column); on January 6, 1998, a \*\*\*\$ 4 5 the center left "PRIOR PMTS/ADJS" column); after applying that payment and as of May 21, 1998 an unpaid balance of \*\*\*\$ \*\*\* remained (see the center right 6 7 "CURRENT PMTS/ADJS" column); and the unpaid balance was charged off (see the notation "C-O BAL \*\*\*\$ above the "LAST BILL INFO" column), meaning 8 9 it was sent to collections.

 10
 Q. If Complainant owed \*\*\*\$

 11
 she allege the Company overcharged her \*\*\*\$

A. In spring of 2003, when Complainant later established a new account for
residential (1M) service to \*\*\*

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### Q. Is the Company permitted to transfer unpaid balances?

A. Yes. While I am not an attorney, my understanding is that 4 CSR 240-13.050(2)(B) permits a utility to, "transfer and bill any unpaid balance to any other residential service account of the customer...[.]" In addition, Union Electric Company Electric Service Tariff No. 131.1, General Rules and Regulations, V. Billing Practices, F.
 Transfer of Balances, provides, "In the event of disconnection or termination of service at
 a separate customer metering point, premise or location, Company may transfer any
 unpaid balance to any other service account of the customer having a comparable class of
 service."

6 Q. In sum, did the Company overcharge Complainant by billing her 7 \*\*\*\$

8 A. No. When the Company billed her \*\*\*\$ 2. \*\*\*, she owed an 9 outstanding balance of \*\*\*\$ 2. \*\*\* for service to Midway, and she owed 10 \*\*\*\$ . \*\*\* for current service to Schott Road, which together equal the 11 \*\*\*\$ . \*\*\* that the Company billed her.

12 Q. Did Complainant pay the Schott Road bill for \*\*\*\$ \*\*\* that 13 included the transferred balance?

A. Yes, Complainant paid the bill about a week before it was due. The exhibit Complainant attached to her First Complaint also includes, down the center, a photocopy of a pay station receipt. The account number on the receipt is the same as the account number on the bill for service to Schott Road. The receipt shows a payment to the Company via its pay agent Gerbes, at Gerbes store #118 on June 12, 2003, in the amount of \*\*\*\$

20 B. Request for Refund of Alleged Overpayment

Q. In her First Complaint, Complainant requests as relief her alleged
\*\*\*\$ Q. In her First Complaint, Complainant requests as relief her alleged
\*\*\*\$ A. No, because she owed the Company that amount for service to Midway
and Schott Road, as explained above.

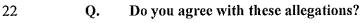
### 1 IV. SECOND COMPLAINT

Q. In case number EC-2017-0198 (the "Second Complaint"), the allegations of which have been incorporated into this Third Complaint, Complainant alleges her rights were violated on a closed account in 2015 and 2016, because she paid her bill but the Company kept putting charges on the account. First of all, what accounts is Complainant referring to?

From the years referenced, and my review of various Company records 7 Α. (identified below), the allegations of the informal complaint that preceded the Second 8 9 Complaint, Staff's Report in the Second Complaint, and a document Complainant filed in EFIS in the Third Complaint (EFIS Item 7), I believe the "2015" account refers to an 10 account in her name for service to \*\*\* 11 \*\*\* ("Cape Meadows"), and the "2016" account refers to an account in her 12 \*\*\* ("3<sup>rd</sup> St."). 13 name for service to \*\*\*

14 Q. How does Complainant allege her rights were violated on a closed15 account?

A. The Second Complaint does not specify, but based on my review of the documents noted above, it appears that Complainant believes that: the Company continued to charge her for service to Cape Meadows even after the account was closed; the Company received an energy assistance pledge on that account in 2014 that should have paid off the account balance; and the Company failed to credit the energy assistance payment to her Cape Meadows account balance.



A. No. I believe they are all incorrect, and I believe Company account
records, as well EFIS Item 7, supplied by Complainant, disprove the allegations.

	1	Q. Have you included the account records on which you rely as				
	2	Attachments to your testimony?				
	3	A. Yes.				
	4	Q. Are all of the Attachments account records that the Company keeps				
	5	in the ordinary course of its business?				
	6	A. Yes.				
	7	Q. Is all the data in these Attachments/account records entered into these				
	8	records in the ordinary course of its business, at or near the time of the even				
	9	indicated?				
	10	A. Yes.				
	11	Q. Are all of the Attachments to your testimony true and accurate copies				
	12	of these Company records, as they appear in the Company's records?				
	13	A. Yes.				
	14	Q. Let's start with the Cape Meadows account. When was it opened and				
	15	when was it closed?				
	16	A. Complainant has had two accounts for service to Cape Meadows, but the				
	17	later one, relevant to the time period in question, was opened June 6, 2012 and was				
	18	closed on March 12, 2014.				
	19	Q. Please identify the relevant Attachments, explain what they are, and				
	20	point us to the information in them that support your testimony.				
-	21	A. Attachment AMK-1 is what the Company refers to as "contacts," for				
2	22	Complainant's account for service to Cape Meadows. Contacts are an electronic written				
	23	log of incoming and outgoing contacts, both automated as well as personal, between the				
2	24	Company and its customers (and sometimes third parties, like energy assistance				

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1 agencies). Contacts contain three levels of information: information related to a specific 2 premise (a physical metering point), information about customers receiving service at that 3 premise, and information about the accounts under which customers receive service at 4 that premise. Company personnel routinely refer to contacts when they are communicating with customers, to verify things like when a disconnection notice was 5 6 sent, whether an energy assistance agency has made a pledge on an account, which 7 employee a customer has spoken to, or what payment agreement terms were offered to a 8 customer.

In Attachment AMK-1, the entry dated 2012-06-06, "connect completed" reflects
that service to Cape Meadows began that date. The entries dated 2014-03-12 reflect that
Complainant called the Company on that date and requested that service to Cape
Meadows be taken out of her name as of that date.

13 Attachment AMK-2 is what the Company refers to as an "account activity statement" for this Cape Meadows account. An account activity statement is a 14 15 computerized record for an account where data is automatically compiled from various 16 departments within the Company, such as metering and billing data. It includes: 17 customer name, service address, dates of service, amount of service provided during each 18 billing cycle (kilowatt hours or ccfs), bill dates, payments received, late pay charges, etc. 19 Account activity statements are used day in and day out by our customer care advisors to 20 look up account information when customers call in to ask questions about their account, 21 to check their balance, ask when a bill is due, see if a payment has been received, etc. A 22 customer can also access her own account activity statement online.

In Attachment AMK-2, the first entry dated 06/25/2012 relates to electric service,
and also reflects that service at Cape Meadows began on 06/06/12. The first entry dated

03/14/2014 relates to electric service and also reflects that the last date of service to Cape
 Meadows for which Complainant was billed was 03/12/14. Thus, Attachments AMK-1
 and AMK-2 are consistent with one another.

4 Q. Do these records reflect that Complainant was billed for service that 5 was provided at Cape Meadows after Complainant called and requested that service 6 there be taken out of her name?

7 A. No. They reflect that we didn't bill her for any service that was provided
8 there after March 12, 2014.

9 A. Allegation A—Overcharge

Q. Let's discuss the allegation that the Company received an energy assistance pledge for Complainant's account in 2014 that should have paid off the account balance for Cape Meadows. What do the Company's records and EFIS Item 7 reflect?

14 A. Attachment AMK-2, entry dated 10/23/2013, reflects that as of that date, Complainant had an outstanding account balance of \*\*\*\$ \*\*\*. Attachment AMK-15 16 1, entry dated 2013-11-14, reflects that on that date, someone named Glenda Gibson from 17 an energy assistance agency made a pledge (which is a promise to make a payment, but 18 not a payment) of \*\*\*\$ main and \*\*\* towards Complainant's account balance. EFIS Item 7, 19 which Complainant submitted to the Commission in the Third Complaint, appears to 20 include a copy of a form used by an energy assistance agency under contract with the State of Missouri. It appears to incorporate information from the State's Low Income 21 22 Home Energy Assistance Program ("LIHEAP") Energy Assistance ("EA") System. 23 Consistent with AMK-1, EFIS Item 7 also appears to reflect that on November 14, 2013, 24

7 If a pledge had been made on the Cape Meadows account in 2014, it would have been noted in the contacts, just like the November 14, 2013 pledge was noted. No 8 9 Company record reflects that any energy assistance pledge was ever made on 10 Complainant's Cape Meadows account by any energy assistance agency in 2014. If an 11 energy assistance payment had been made in 2014, it would have been reflected in the 12 account activity statement, just like the November 29, 2013 payment was reflected. 13 Energy assistance aside, no Company record reflects that any other type of payment was 14 received on Complainant's Cape Meadows account after the energy assistance payment 15 was received on November 29, 2013 or at any time in 2014, though charges continued to 16 accrue until service was taken out of Complainant's name on March 12, 2014. AMK-2 17 reflects that when the account was closed on March 12, 2014, the outstanding account balance was \*\*\*\$ balance was \*\*\*\$. In short, the Company did not receive an energy assistance 18 pledge, or payment of any kind, in 2014 that would have paid off the Cape Meadows 19 20 account balance.

### 21 B. Allegation B—Improper Transfer of Incorrect Balance to New Account

22 Q. In the Second Complaint, Complainant also alleges that the Company 23 subsequently overcharged her by transferring the account balance from Cape 24 Meadows, which she alleges was incorrect, to her 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account. Did the Company transfer the outstanding Cape Meadows account balance to another account for
 Complainant in 2016?

Yes. On May 20, 2016, Complainant called and requested service in her 3 A. name to 3<sup>rd</sup> St., so the 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account was opened in her name as of that date. The Cape 4 Meadows account balance in the amount of \*\*\*\$ 5 6 therefore a Company representative specifically advised Complainant that the balance from Cape Meadows would be transferring in to the new 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account. See the entries 7 dated 2016-05-20 in Attachment AMK-3, which is the contacts record for 3<sup>rd</sup> St. The 8 Cape Meadows balance was transferred in to the new 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account on May 23, 2016. 9 See the entries dated 05/23/2016 on AMK-2, as well as entries of the same date in 10 Attachment AMK-4, which is the account activity statement for the 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account. 11

Q. Was the Company permitted to transfer the balance from the Cape
Meadows account to the 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account?

A. Yes. As explained above in reference to the transfer of Complainant's Midway outstanding account balance to her Schott Road account, my understanding is that 4 CSR 240-13.050(2)(B), and Union Electric Company Electric Service Tariff No. 131.1, General Rules and Regulations, V. Billing Practices, F. Transfer of Balances, both permit that action.

19 C. Allegation C—Improper Assessment of Deposit

Q. In the Second Complaint, Complainant also alleges that the Company improperly charged her a deposit. Is the Company permitted to require a customer to pay a deposit? If so, under what circumstance?

A. Yes, it is. While I am not an attorney, my understanding is that 4 CSR
24 240-13.030(1)(A) expressly permits a utility to require a deposit as a condition of

providing new residential service under certain conditions, including when: "the applicant has a past-due bill, which accrued within the last five (5) years and, at the time of the request for service, remains unpaid and not in dispute with a utility for the provision of the same type of service."

As explained above, when Complainant called in 2016 to request residential electric service in her name at 3rd St., she had an outstanding account balance from 2014 from her Cape Meadows account that remained unpaid. Complainant had never called to dispute the outstanding Cape Meadows account balance, so at the time she called to request service at 3<sup>rd</sup> St., the outstanding Cape Meadows account balance was not in dispute.

11 Q. Did the Company charge Complainant a deposit? If so, was that 12 wrongful?

A. Yes, it did charge Complainant a deposit. See AMK-3, entry dated 2016-05-23, reflecting that the Company sent Complainant correspondence regarding the deposit, and AMK-4, entries dated 06/10/2016, 07/12/2016 and 08/10/2016, reflecting that the Company charged a total deposit amount of \*\*\*\$ 100. 100 million \*\*\*, which was broken into three equal, monthly installments on her bills for 3<sup>rd</sup> St.

18 It was not wrongful to charge Complainant the deposit, because at the time she 19 requested service at 3<sup>rd</sup> St., she had a \*\*\*\$ undisputed, outstanding account 20 balance from 2014 for her Cape Meadows account.

Yes and no. The first bill the Company issued to Complainant for the 3rd 1 Α. St. account was for a total of \*\*\*\$ See Attachment AMK-4, entry dated 2 06/10/2016. So, I agree she was charged that amount, and that it was a big bill. 3 However, as the June 2016 entries in the CHARGES/DEBTS column on Attachment 4 AMK-4 show, that bill included the \*\*\*\$ \*\*\* transferred balance previously 5 discussed, the *first* (of three) deposit installment of \*\*\*\$ 6 for service to her at 3<sup>rd</sup> St, from May 20 through June 9, 2016 of \*\*\*\$ 7 8 extent the Second Complaint suggests that any of those charges were wrongful or 9 improper, I would disagree, for the reasons I have previously stated.

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### 11 D. Requested Relief—Credit Account to be Paid In Full

Q. In the Second Complaint, among other relief, Complainant requests that her accounts be paid in full and that money be put on her accounts. It sounds as though, as relief for the wrongdoing she alleges, Complainant is requesting that the Company credit her account in an amount necessary to pay the account in full. Do you believe that Complainant is entitled to this relief?

17 A. No, I do not. I believe all the amounts the Company has charged Complainant that she alleges to have been improper were in fact proper, as discussed 18 above. Because the charges have been proper, it is Complainant, and not the Company, 19 who is responsible for paying her account in full. To the extent the Company has 20 received payment for those charges, the payments belong to the Company and she is not 21 22 entitled to any credit on her account beyond certain credits that have already been applied to her account, relating to an energy assistance payment made on her account that 23 24 exceeded the balance due, and relating to the portion of the previously discussed deposit

that was actually paid and the interest earned on it. Let me be clear, however, that the
 deposit the Company charged Complainant was proper.

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### Q. Please explain.

First I will explain how and why only a portion of the \*\*\* 4 Α. 5 deposit was paid. Under the Company's payment posting sequence, if an account has an arrearage and a payment is made, the payment is first applied to any service charges in 6 7 arrears, then to late pay charges in arrears, and only *then* (if anything is left) to deposit 8 charges in arrears. As noted above, the \*\*\*\$, \*\*\*\* deposit that Complainant was charged shortly after the 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account was opened in her name was broken up into three 9 10 equal monthly installments, billed to her in June, July and August of 2016. Although the 11 whatsoever were received on Complainant's 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account until August of 2016. The 12 two payments made in August covered the \*\*\*\$ 13 been billed on June 10, 2016, including the first deposit installment of \*\*\*\$ 14 See Attachment AMK-4, entries dated 06/10/2016 and 08/08/2016. A similar sequence 15 16 followed where bills were not timely paid or not paid in full, such that a few months' 17 worth of accrued service charges and late pay charges fell into arrears. When payments 18 were eventually received, they were first applied to those arrearages, and there was not 19 enough left over to pay the second or third deposit installment. It was not until a \*\*\*\$ avment was made on November 8, 2016, that all service charges and 20 21 late pay charges in arrears were paid in full and anything was left over to apply to the 22 deposit charges in arrears. Even then, the balance of the payment covered only \*\*\*\$ \*\*\* of the second deposit installment that had been billed back in July of 2016. 23 24 See Attachment AMK-4, entries dated 07/12/2016 and 11/08/2016.

7 About a year later, on December 1, 2017, an energy assistance payment of \*\*\*\$ \*\*\* was made on Complainant's 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account, which exceeded the account 8 balance then due. On December 6, 2017, \*\*\*\$ 9 held was credited to Complainant's account. See Attachment AMK-4, entries dated 10 11 12/01/2017 and 12/06/17. The energy assistance payment caused Complainant to carry a credit balance on her 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account for several months. See Attachment AMK-4, 12 13 Previous Balance column, entries dated 12/08/2017 through 05/10/2018. Because 14 Complainant carried the credit balance on her account for six successive months, a Company system review of the account on June 6, 2018 confirmed that the deposit being 15 16 held was eligible to be credited or refunded. As a result, \*\*\*\$ 17 was applied toward Complainant's account balance, resulting in a new credit balance of 18 \*\*\*\$ see Attachment AMK-4, entries dated 06/07/2018 and 06/11/18. That 19 20 new credit balance was applied toward (and used up by) her next bill for service that was 21 issued on July 11, 2018. See Attachment AMK-4, entry dated 07/11/2018.

Q. Does your review of the account records for the 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account indicate that the Company has ever owed Complainant any other credit on her 3<sup>rd</sup> St. account? 1 A. No, it does not.

. .

- 2 Q. Does this conclude your rebuttal testimony?
- 3 A. Yes, it does.

# BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

Jill Covington Beatty,	)	
Complair	nant, )	
	)	
vs.	)	File No: EC-2019-0168
	)	
Union Electric Company, d/b/a	)	
Ameren Missouri,	)	
Responde	ent. )	

# AFFIDAVIT OF AUBREY M. KRCMAR

# STATE OF MISSOURI ) ) ss. COUNTY OF COLE )

Aubrey M. Kremar, being fully sworn on her oath, states:

1. My name is Aubrey M. Krcmar. I work in Jefferson City, Missouri, and I am employed by Union Electric Company d/b/a Ameren Missouri as Regulatory Liaison.

2. Attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes is my Rebuttal Testimony on behalf of Union Electric Company d/b/a Ameren Missouri consisting of 17 pages and Attachments AMK-1 through AMK-4, all of which have been prepared in written form for introduction into evidence in the above-referenced docket.

3. I hereby swear and affirm that my answers contained in the attached testimony to the questions therein propounded are true and correct.

Aubrey M. Krcmar

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 9<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2019.

Michelle Conner Notary Public

My commission expires:  $8 \cdot 20 - 19$ 



MICHELLE CONNER My Commission Expires August 20, 2019 Caliaway County Commission #15637561

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