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     STATE OF MISSOURI
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     PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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     PETER B. HOWARD
 8
           VS.
     UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY, d/b/a AMERENUE
 9
     Case No. EC-2008-0329
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12
     TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
13
         HEARING
14
        VOLUME 2
15
     AUGUST 7, 2008
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2	STATE OF MISSOURI
3	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
4	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
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6	Hearing
7	August 7, 2008
8	Jefferson City, Missouri
9	Volume 2
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11	Peter B. Howard,)
12	Complainant,) Case No. EC-2008-0329
13	v.)
14	Union Electric Company,) d/b/a AmerenUE,)
15	Respondent.)
16	
17	NANCY DIPPELL, Presiding,
18	DEPUTY CHIEF REGULATORY LAW JUDGE JEFF DAVIS, Chairman,
19	CONNIE MURRAY, ROBERT M. CLAYTON III,
20	TERRY JARRETT, KEVIN GUNN,
21	COMMISSIONERS
22	REPORTED BY:
23	Patricia A. Stewart
24	RMR, RPR, CCR 401
25	Midwest Litigation Services 3432 West Truman Boulevard, Suite 207 Jefferson City, Missouri 65109

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APPEARANCES:
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    FOR PETER B. HOWARD:
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     FOR UNION ELECTRIC COMPANY, D/B/A AMERENUE:
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1 PROCEEDINGS
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- JUDGE DIPPELL: This is Case
- 3 No. EC-2008-0329, Peter B. Howard versus Union Electric
- 4 Company, doing business as AmerenUE.
- 5 My name is Nancy Dippell. I'm the
- 6 regulatory law judge assigned to this case, and we've come
- 7 here today for an evidentiary hearing.
- 8 I'm going to begin by asking all of the
- 9 parties to make an entry of appearance.
- 10 Mr. Howard is representing himself.
- 11 So, Mr. Howard, would you begin for us by
- 12 just giving us your name and address.
- MR. HOWARD: Yes. My name is Peter B.
- 14 Howard, the Relator/Complainant. My address is
- 15 4453 Athlone -- that's A-t-h-l-o-n-e -- St. Louis,
- 16 Missouri 63115.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- 18 Staff.
- 19 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Judge.
- 20 Kevin Thompson for the Staff of the Missouri
- 21 Public Service Commission, P. O. Box 360, Jefferson City,
- 22 Missouri 65102.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Ms. Tatro.
- 24 MS. TATRO: Wendy Tatro, 1901 Chouteau
- 25 Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63103 on behalf of AmerenUE.

- 1 JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- 2 Okay. I'm going to just kind of run through
- 3 how the procedure is, because I'm assuming Mr. Howard
- 4 isn't as familiar with the procedures here at the Public
- 5 Service Commission as everyone else.
- 6 Basically we'll begin and let Mr. Howard put
- 7 his case on first since he's the Complainant.
- 8 And, Mr. Howard, I will go ahead and swear
- 9 you in as a witness, but given that you're representing
- 10 yourself, I'll let you make some brief statements of what
- 11 your evidence is instead of the usual manner, where we
- 12 would have an attorney questioning a witness.
- So I'll just let you put your evidence on in
- 14 that way. And, again, I'll ask you to do so slowly so we
- 15 can hear you well and get it in the record.
- 16 Then we'll have -- we'll allow the other
- 17 parties to do cross-examination. And so that will be by
- 18 the Staff first and then by AmerenUE. Then we'll have
- 19 what we call questions from the bench, which is -- will
- 20 consist of if I have some questions for you, I will ask
- 21 questions, and if any of the commissioners have questions
- 22 for you, they will ask questions.
- 23 And then we have an opportunity -- we let
- 24 everyone ask what we call recross on questions from the
- 25 bench, and that is where if you have anything further to

- 1 add as sort of a clarifying or rebuttal from the questions
- 2 that were asked of you from myself or any of the
- 3 commissioners, then you can put that in the record, and
- 4 then we'll let the other parties do that as well.
- Well, actually, I'll let the other parties
- 6 ask their questions first and then I'll let you do what we
- 7 call redirect, which will be your opportunity to give sort
- 8 of rebuttal to the cross-examination questions.
- 9 And then after that we'll have -- Staff has
- 10 a witness, and they will put their witness on, and we'll
- 11 do the same things in a little bit different order. We'll
- 12 have Ameren do cross and then we'll have you, Mr. Howard,
- 13 do your cross-examination of the witnesses and then
- 14 questions from the bench and then you can do further
- 15 cross-examination by Ameren and further cross-examination
- 16 by Mr. Howard and then we'll let Staff redirect.
- 17 And then we'll do the same thing with
- 18 AmerenUE. We'll let them put their witness on. We'll
- 19 have cross-examination from Staff and then cross-
- 20 examination from Mr. Howard and then questions from the
- 21 bench and then further cross-examination from Staff and
- 22 from Mr. Howard, and then we'll let AmerenUE do their
- 23 redirect.
- 24 Do you have any questions about that
- 25 procedure, Mr. Howard?

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1 MR. HOWARD: No.
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- JUDGE DIPPELL: At the end I'll let --
- 3 MR. THOMPSON: Judge, if I could --
- 4 JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes.
- 5 MR. THOMPSON: -- the order of witnesses in
- 6 the lists that were filed suggests that Staff will go
- 7 last.
- 8 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I apologize. I must
- 9 have put that in my --
- 10 MR. THOMPSON: Staff doesn't really have a
- 11 dog in this fight, so . . .
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: Your witness will be in the
- 13 position of clarifying any matters from Staff's point of
- 14 view --
- MR. THOMPSON: That is correct.
- 16 JUDGE DIPPELL: -- answering any questions
- 17 that the Commission might have?
- 18 All right. We will let Staff's witness go
- 19 last. And then I will give you all each a chance to have
- 20 some closing arguments, if you want to make closing
- 21 arguments, and that way we won't have any briefs after the
- 22 filing of this. The case will close today unless we hold
- 23 the record open for some reason.
- 24 If you have any documents or anything that
- 25 you would like to offer as evidence, I will ask you to

- 1 bring that to my attention as you go along.
- Okay. Mr. Howard, would you like to begin?
- 3 MR. HOWARD: Yes. Fine.
- 4 Yes. This is just a recantation of what
- 5 I've said earlier --
- 6 THE COURT REPORTER: Are we swearing the --
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Oh, sorry. I'm sorry.
- 8 Mr. Howard, wait just a moment. I was going to swear you
- 9 in.
- 10 Can you raise your right hand.
- MR. HOWARD: Yes.
- 12 (Witness sworn/affirmed.)
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you. Okay.
- Now go ahead and try to speak slowly.
- MR. HOWARD: Yes. As I was saying earlier,
- 16 at the earlier hearing, this is a recantation of what
- 17 transpired there basically.
- AmerenUE sent me a letter on February
- 19 the 6th, 2008. In that letter the Company alleged that
- 20 the meter transmitting device at 4111 Maffitt stopped
- 21 transmitting correct readings.
- 22 Shortly -- the time of nontransmission
- 23 occurred, according to this letter, was shortly after
- 24 January 25th of 2007.
- 25 Subsequently sent me a meter adjustment, a

- 1 bill indicating the meter adjustment, and indicated that I
- 2 owed them a sum of \$1,070, something to that effect.
- 3 Whereupon I contacted Public Service
- 4 Commission, and you guys launched their own inquiry into
- 5 this matter. And subsequently, according to the -- your
- 6 agency's -- the Company's response to your inquiries, the
- 7 relative period of nontransmittal became July 22nd, 2006
- 8 or August 23rd, 2006, which is a stark contrast to the
- 9 letter they sent me indicating that the nontransmittal
- 10 started happening around January 27th -- January 25th of
- 11 2007. I felt that this impeached the credibility of the
- 12 Company concerning the nontransmittals.
- 13 Additionally, as I indicated to AmerenUE, as
- 14 well as to the Public Service Commission, this structure
- 15 at 4111 Maffitt has been uninhabited for at least ten
- 16 years, with the exception of two canines that I house over
- 17 there because I have nowhere else to put them. And they
- 18 tend to be primarily outdoor dwellers, and they don't
- 19 consume a lot of electricity.
- 20 I've contacted them many -- repeated times
- 21 for billing statements over the past six years regarding
- 22 the residence at 4111 Maffitt. Most of those $\operatorname{--}$ all of
- 23 those have gone unheeded.
- 24 I've been put on hold or disconnected
- 25 through no part of my own in most of these attempts.

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1 I've attempted to explain to the Company
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- 2 that absent electrical theft by my neighbors of major
- 3 (inaudible) --
- 4 THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. Could you
- 5 please repeat that? I didn't understand that.
- 6 MR. HOWARD: I've attempted to explain to
- 7 the Company that absent electrical theft by my neighbors
- 8 or major appliance usage, there is no justification for
- 9 sending inflated bills to this residence.
- 10 And I also indicated to my (inaudible) --
- 11 this is just a feeble attempt to --
- 12 THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. If you can
- 13 repeat that again, please.
- MR. HOWARD: You're talking about the
- 15 justification for sending inflated bills to the residence?
- 16 THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. I'm not --
- 17 I'm the court reporter, and if you could please slow down.
- 18 I'm having a hard time understanding the words you're
- 19 saying.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: It's difficult, Mr. Howard,
- 21 on the speaker phone to -- you know, the sound quality
- 22 isn't that great. So if you could slow down just a little
- 23 bit. You were --
- MR. HOWARD: Fine. That's fine.
- I have attempted to explain to the Company

- 1 that absent electrical theft by my neighbors or major
- 2 appliance usage at that residence, there is no
- 3 justification for sending such inflated bills regarding
- 4 that residence.
- 5 Furthermore, I've also expressed the
- 6 sentiment to the Company that I felt that this was a
- 7 feeble attempt to apportion their unforeseen expenses,
- 8 such as Johnson State Park, such as the cost of burying
- 9 lines and trimming trees, onto the unwary consumer.
- 10 The remedies I was seeking at the time, that
- 11 the electrical usage be downwardly adjusted to reflect
- 12 actual usage, usage of an unoccupied residence.
- 13 My average bill at the residence has been --
- 14 for the past six to ten years, I think it's \$26 to \$28 per
- 15 month. The Company sent me a bill not too long ago for
- 16 \$77.
- 17 I complained about that, and even though I
- 18 paid it, because according to the bylaws of the rules of
- 19 this engagement, we have to, you know, keep our bills
- 20 current pending the outcome of this investigation.
- 21 Again, if you check the records, you will
- 22 find that no other utility, including gas service, has
- 23 been used at this residence for over ten years. No one
- 24 lives there. There is no reason for them to come up with
- 25 such an inflated bill other than, you know, they're trying

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1 to make me pay for something, you know, outside of the
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- 2 actual usage of the electricity at this residence.
- I sent bills highlighting -- including the
- 4 ones they sent -- highlighting the usage in the summer
- 5 months, which averages about 20 to \$29 a month. This is
- 6 the hottest part of the year.
- 7 That would also be indicative of the fact
- 8 that no one lives at that residence. The Company retorted
- 9 with an allegation that I used --
- 10 JUDGE DIPPELL: Are you still there,
- 11 Mr. Howard?
- MR. HOWARD: Yes.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: We're adjusting the
- 14 microphone so we can hear you a little better.
- Sorry. Go ahead.
- 16 MR. HOWARD: The Respondent asserts that
- 17 it's made numerous attempts to change the Complainant's
- 18 meter at this residence. I aver the Company's meter
- 19 card --
- 20 THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. Whoa. I'm
- 21 sorry. If you can repeat that, please. I what?
- MR. HOWARD: Yes.
- THE COURT REPORTER: I averted?
- 24 MR. HOWARD: I aver, a-v-e-r. I swear, I
- 25 assert, that the Company has sent meter cards to that

- 1 location but no such request for meter removal has been
- 2 made concerning the same.
- 3 The Company also asserts that the
- 4 Complainant did not establish -- myself did not establish
- 5 electrical service at this residence until June of 2005;
- 6 therefore, I'm not entitled to records dating back prior
- 7 to this relevant time period.
- 8 Although that allegation might bear some
- 9 credence, I also assert that I have kept the utility on at
- 10 that location since 1998 when my maternal uncle passed
- 11 away, who was the last user of record at that residence.
- 12 And, again, since that time I've housed my
- 13 animals at that location and maintained service to tend to
- 14 their rudimentary needs.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Mr. Howard, this is
- 16 Judge Dippell. I had the Company this week submit the
- 17 usage records for the last ten years. Were you able to
- 18 receive a copy of that?
- 19 MR. HOWARD: No, I didn't receive any mail.
- 20 She e-mailed me not too long ago. I haven't checked my
- 21 e-mails recently.
- 22 MS. TATRO: I did serve him that information
- 23 via e-mail. I thought it would get to him. I was afraid
- 24 if I mailed it yesterday, he wouldn't get it before this
- 25 hearing.

- 1 MR. HOWARD: Hello.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes. That was Ms. Tatro.
- 3 And she said that she did, in fact, e-mail it to you
- 4 because she was afraid that the regular mail wouldn't get
- 5 to you in time.
- 6 It's also been filed in our -- in our
- 7 electronic filing system, if you have access to that.
- 8 MR. HOWARD: No, I don't. I don't have the
- 9 website today.
- 10 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Do you have a fax
- 11 machine where you are?
- 12 MR. HOWARD: Yes. As a matter of fact, this
- 13 telephone doubles as a fax machine, the one I'm talking to
- 14 you on now.
- 15 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Okay. Would it be
- 16 possible for us to fax -- to disconnect and fax that to
- 17 you, so that we could -- so you could have an opportunity
- 18 to look at that before Ms. Hart begins to testify?
- 19 MR. HOWARD: Okay. I can call you -- after
- 20 I receive this fax, I call you at 866-630-9352?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes, that's the right
- 22 number.
- MR. HOWARD: Okay. I'll hang up now.
- 24 JUDGE DIPPELL: Whoa. Wait just a moment.
- 25 Wait just a moment. Are you still there?

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1 MR. HOWARD: Yes.
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- JUDGE DIPPELL: Let me make sure. I've got
- 3 your number as -- the last four digits are 4121?
- 4 MR. HOWARD: Right.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay.
- 6 MR. HOWARD: 534-4121, area code 314.
- 7 JUDGE DIPPELL: All right. Did you want to
- 8 go ahead first and -- why don't you go ahead and finish
- 9 your statements, and then we'll take a break after that
- 10 and I'll fax those to you at that time.
- 11 MR. HOWARD: I'm sorry. You want me to do
- 12 what now?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Why don't you go ahead and
- 14 finish your statements, and then we'll take a break and
- 15 I'll fax those papers to you.
- MR. HOWARD: Okay. Well, I guess I'll do
- 17 that, I mean, even though now I'm in the dark as far as
- 18 what their statements say.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay.
- MR. HOWARD: In No. 7 of their answers,
- 21 Respondent implies that the last reading received again at
- 22 that address was July 23rd, 2006. They enclosed again a
- 23 copy of the actual reading -- actual reading, of course,
- 24 and the payment of 29.11 for said reading.
- 25 Additionally, the billing statements

- 1 provided with payment of 28.56 for the previous month's
- 2 usage.
- I believe if you take -- you were to take
- 4 the Company's actual calculations for actual usage
- 5 initiated by -- since 2005 (inaudible) --
- 6 THE COURT REPORTER: Whoa. I'm sorry. I'm
- 7 sorry. You lost me there.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: It says 2005 what?
- 9 MR. HOWARD: These calculations
- 10 (inaudible) --
- 11 THE COURT REPORTER: (Gestures.)
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: Wait just a minute,
- 13 Mr. Howard. I'm sorry. We had an announcement over the
- 14 public address system here.
- 15 THE COURT REPORTER: Okay. In 2005, if you
- 16 could start again, and please speak slower.
- 17 MR. HOWARD: I'm saying that in 2005 there
- 18 were no allegations that the transmitting device was in
- 19 some way or another defective.
- 20 So assuming that those calculations are
- 21 right, I'm sure that the bill comes to average around 25,
- 22 you know, \$30 a month.
- The fact of the matter is, I mean, for the
- 24 last ten years the meter -- the billing statements would
- 25 indicate that the average bill at that residence has been

- 1 around 20, \$25, and now for the Respondent to come up with
- 2 the theory that I owe them \$1,000 for nontransmission,
- 3 whatever -- in the year 2007, that year for whatever
- 4 reason is so different from the years prior to that, that
- 5 I don't think they can justify that.
- 6 And I want to see these numbers that they
- 7 have -- that you guys have in your possession, but you're
- 8 going to fax me, I guess, after I get through closing.
- 9 My main contention is that this is just a --
- 10 this is an attempt to pass on costs to the consumer.
- 11 Had someone resided at that residence they
- 12 might have a leg to stand on, but I know for a fact that
- 13 no one does reside there. And the utility usage, being
- 14 gas, electric and otherwise, would indicate the same. I
- don't feel that that can adequately address these points.
- 16 And after -- you know, after -- they sent me
- 17 a letter saying that it stopped in July of 2007 -- or
- 18 January 2007. They sent you guys information that it
- 19 stopped August of 2006.
- 20 THE COURT REPORTER: I'm sorry. Whoa. If
- 21 you can slow down, please.
- MR. HOWARD: I believe the Company has
- 23 impeached itself on numerous occasions up to this point.
- 24 I think their credibility suffers as a result thereof. I
- 25 feel that had the inverse been true, is that I had once or

- 1 another impeached myself, I think this inquiry would be
- 2 over with by now.
- 3 THE COURT REPORTER: Whoa.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Slow down, Mr. Howard.
- 5 THE COURT REPORTER: Mr. Howard.
- 6 Mr. Howard.
- 7 JUDGE DIPPELL: We can't hear you when you
- 8 get excited and start talking so quickly.
- 9 MR. HOWARD: I believe that the Company is
- 10 wrong in their estimation of my electric usage at this
- 11 residence, and I look forward to receiving your fax.
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: All right. Why don't we
- 13 take just a short break then and let me fax you this usage
- 14 information so that you can have that and have a few
- 15 minutes to look at it.
- MR. HOWARD: Thank you.
- 17 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Let's -- Mr. Howard
- 18 will disconnect and we'll go off the record.
- 19 (A RECESS WAS TAKEN.)
- JUDGE DIPPELL: We're ready. We'll go back
- 21 on the record.
- Okay. We took a break. We faxed Mr. Howard
- 23 the documents that the Company submitted earlier this
- 24 week, which were the usage records.
- 25 Mr. Howard, did you have anything else that

- 1 you wanted to add?
- 2 MR. HOWARD: Not as far as my opening
- 3 statement, no.
- I'm just perusing these records right now,
- 5 see if I can make some sense of them.
- 6 JUDGE DIPPELL: All right. Well, I'll just
- 7 mention that you're still under oath then, and I will let
- 8 the other parties have their cross-examination of you, and
- 9 then I'll have some questions for you as well.
- 10 So let's go ahead and begin with Staff then.
- 11 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 12 BY MR. THOMPSON:
- Q. Good morning, Mr. Howard.
- 14 A. Good morning.
- 15 Q. My name is Kevin Thompson. I'm the General
- 16 Counsel of the Commission, and I'm representing the
- 17 Commission Staff in this matter.
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 Q. And you have been responsible for the
- 20 electricity bills at this address since what date?
- 21 A. Probably around September, October of 1998.
- Q. Okay. And to the best of your knowledge is
- 23 it true that no person has resided there since sometime in
- 24 1998?
- 25 A. That's correct.

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1 Q. Would that have been October of '98?
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- 2 A. October, November. It's been ten years ago.
- Q. Okay.
- 4 A. But I know right after my uncle passed I
- 5 know it was pretty much unoccupied.
- 6 Q. Now, you indicated that you have your dogs
- 7 at that residence. Correct?
- 8 A. That's correct.
- 9 Q. And are they inside or outside?
- 10 A. They're outside.
- 11 Q. And --
- 12 A. But when it becomes bitingly cold, I'll put
- 13 them in the basement but that's because the basement is
- 14 underground, so it's warmer in the winter and it's cooler
- 15 in the summer.
- 16 O. Okay. And you have maintained utilities
- 17 there just for your convenience. Is that correct?
- 18 A. That's correct.
- 19 Q. What is the thermostat set at, if you know?
- 20 A. I'm sorry. What is the thermostat set at?
- 21 Q. Your thermostat. In other words, what
- 22 temperature do you maintain at that residence?
- 23 A. See, I don't have any thermostat here. I
- 24 have a thermostat, but there has been no gas on here for
- 25 probably around ten years.

- 1 Q. Well, what -- okay. So the electric is only
- 2 for lighting?
- 3 A. Yes.
- Q. And what lights do you have that are used
- 5 regularly?
- 6 A. There is a bathroom light I keep on to keep,
- 7 you know, possible prowlers away, and that's pretty much
- 8 it.
- 9 Q. Okay. One light?
- 10 A. A bathroom light.
- 11 Q. Okay. Do you know what size bulb you have
- 12 in that bathroom light?
- 13 A. It's -- I think it's 100 watts.
- 14 Q. 100 watts. Okay.
- 15 And as far as you know, that is the only
- 16 electricity used at that residence since 1998?
- 17 A. No, sir. No. There is also -- I keep a
- 18 refrigerator here as well.
- 19 Q. Okay. And anything else that to your
- 20 knowledge has been used that draws --
- 21 A. No.
- Q. -- electricity?
- A. No. I mean, all of the sockets are active.
- 24 I assume they all work. But, no --
- Q. But as far as you know, nothing has been

- 1 plugged into them?
- 2 A. Right.
- 3 Q. Okay. I'm just trying to understand what
- 4 the usage pattern is at --
- 5 A. I come up here once a day to feed these
- 6 animals --
- 7 Q. Okay. And --
- 8 A. -- and that's normally when it's in use.
- 9 Q. Do you turn on a lot of lights when you come
- 10 over?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. It all depends. I come at, you know,
- 14 intermittent times. Sometimes I come during, you know,
- 15 the period when the sun is up, you know. If I come at
- 16 night, then, yeah, I turn the lights on in order to
- 17 facilitate, you know, me feeding the animals.
- 18 Q. Okay. Now, have you ever allowed anyone to
- 19 live there temporarily?
- 20 A. No.
- Q. Okay. And you've mentioned the possibility
- 22 of electricity theft by your neighbors. Do you have any
- 23 reason to believe or to suspect that that has occurred?
- A. No. And the Company confirmed, you know, my
- 25 assertions that, no, they don't believe electricity is

1 being stolen from that residence per a communication they

- 2 sent me one day in the mail.
- 3 Q. Okay. Now, I also understand you have some
- 4 issues with the meter. Is that correct?
- 5 A. Yes. They sent me a bill -- was it last --
- 6 the month prior to last, for \$77, and I think it was just
- 7 to try to bolster their case in this particular hearing.
- 8 But I paid it anyway. But I contested, you know, that
- 9 amount because I know it's outrageous. Nobody used \$77
- 10 worth of electricity here.
- 11 Q. What do you think the bill should be for
- 12 that residence for a month?
- 13 A. Probably around \$20 a month.
- MR. THOMPSON: About \$20. Okay.
- I have no further questions. Thank you,
- 16 Mr. Howard.
- MR. HOWARD: Uh-huh.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- Amerenue.
- MS. TATRO: AmerenUE has no questions.
- 21 Thank you, Your Honor.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I have just a few
- 23 more questions for you, Mr. Howard.
- 24 QUESTIONS
- 25 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:

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1 Q. Okay. When did you actually convert the
```

- 2 account into your name?
- 3 A. Oh, according to the Company's records,
- 4 2005.
- 5 Q. And had it stayed in your uncle's name
- 6 before it?
- 7 A. Yes, uh-huh.
- 8 Q. Okay. How is the home heated?
- 9 A. It's not heated.
- 10 Q. It's not heated.
- 11 What do you do in the wintertime to keep the
- 12 plumbing from freezing up?
- 13 A. I turn -- I let the water drip.
- Q. Do you ever -- so you never turn on the heat
- in the house?
- 16 A. The heat -- there is no heat -- the heat --
- 17 the gas has been turned off for over ten years, like I
- 18 indicated to someone earlier.
- 19 Q. Okay. And you don't have heat --
- 20 A. There is no heat to turn on here.
- 21 Q. And you don't have any space heaters that
- 22 you take over --
- 23 A. No.
- Q. -- or anything like that?
- Do you have -- well, you said that the dogs

- 1 stay outside most of the time?
- A. Yes, unless it's, like I said, bitingly
- 3 cold, maybe like 13 or 14 below zero or something, you
- 4 know, and the water freezes up. You know, I have to bring
- 5 them inside so they can be hydrated, and I bring their
- 6 water in along with them and put them in the basement.
- 7 Q. And it stays warm enough in the basement --
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 O. -- without heat?
- 10 It's underground, I take it?
- 11 A. Uh-huh.
- 12 Q. Do you have any kind of access for the dogs
- 13 when you put them in the basement? Do you --
- 14 A. Do I have any access for them?
- 15 Q. Do you let them -- do you go over and let
- them out, or do they have a doggy door or anything?
- 17 A. No. No. They don't have a doggy door. No.
- 18 I have to let them out.
- 19 Q. Are you aware of any broken doors or windows
- 20 at the house?
- 21 A. No. No, there are no broken doors or
- 22 windows at that residence, no.
- Q. Does the house have a lawn?
- 24 A. No.
- Q. So you don't have to mow or trim the grass?

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1 A. Oh, I thought you said does it have an
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- 2 alarm.
- 3 Q. Yeah, a lawn. I'm sorry.
- 4 A. You mean, like --
- Q. A yard.
- 6 A. -- there is grass. I thought you meant
- 7 a-1-a-r-m.
- 8 You're saying a lawn, like l-a-w-n. Right?
- 9 Q. Right.
- 10 A. Yeah. It has a lawn, yes.
- 11 Q. And what kind of equipment do you use or do
- 12 you --
- 13 A. A gas-powered mower.
- 14 Q. Do you ever use an electric trimmer?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I think you've
- 17 answered most of the other questions that I had already.
- 18 So I appreciate your testimony.
- 19 I believe then at this time -- are there any
- 20 further cross-examination questions based on my questions
- 21 from Staff?
- MR. THOMPSON: None from Staff. Thank you,
- 23 Judge.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Anything from Ameren?
- MS. TATRO: No. Thank you, Your Honor.

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1 JUDGE DIPPELL: All right. Then would
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- 2 Ameren -- or, Mr. Howard, did you have any additional
- 3 witnesses or any--
- 4 MR. HOWARD: No witnesses. I just would
- 5 like to say I'm just perusing these faxes that I just
- 6 received --
- JUDGE DIPPELL: All right.
- 8 MR. HOWARD: -- looking at these numbers,
- 9 trying to make sense of them. But, no, I have nothing
- 10 further at this time.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Then I'll go ahead and let
- 12 AmerenUE put their witness on.
- MS. TATRO: AmerenUE calls Cathy Hart to the
- 14 stand.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- And, Ms. Hart, I'll just have you just stay
- 17 seated there, and that way we can leave the microphone up
- 18 here on the speaker phone for Mr. Howard.
- MS. HART: Okay.
- 20 JUDGE DIPPELL: Could you please raise your
- 21 right hand.
- 22 (Witness sworn/affirmed.)
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Go ahead. And I will ask
- 24 you, though, to speak right into the mike, and if that
- 25 doesn't work out very well, I'll have Ms. Tatro come over

- 1 here to the podium to ask you questions.
- MS. TATRO: I can do that.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: It might be easier than you
- 4 guys swinging the microphone back and forth.
- 5 THE COURT REPORTER: Cathy, if you could
- 6 spell your full name, please.
- 7 MS. HART: My last name?
- THE COURT REPORTER: Full name. Cathy.
- 9 MS. HART: Cathy is C-a-t-h-y. Last name,
- 10 Hart, H-a-r-t.
- 11 THE COURT REPORTER: Thank you.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Go ahead.
- 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MS. TATRO:
- 15 Q. Ms. Hart, can you tell the Judge in what
- 16 capacity you work at AmerenUE?
- 17 A. I work in the customer contact center here
- 18 in Jefferson City.
- 19 Q. And what's your title?
- 20 A. My title is customer service supervisor.
- 21 Q. And how long have you held that position?
- 22 A. I've held that position since 2001, January
- 23 of 2001.
- 24 Q. And prior to that position did you work for
- 25 AmerenUE?

- 1 A. I have worked for Ameren a total of
- 2 24 years, and I've basically been in the customer service
- 3 business throughout that entire time, either in the
- 4 district office or here in Jefferson City.
- 5 Q. So you consider yourself familiar with
- 6 AmerenUE's billing system?
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. And you've investigated billing issues
- 9 before for the Company?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Okay. I think I'd like to start by asking
- 12 you to give the Judge a narrative of what has happened in
- 13 this dispute, starting with when the meter failed to
- 14 transmit readings.
- 15 A. Okay.
- 16 The automated meter reading, the AMR device,
- 17 on the meter stopped working sometime between July 23rd of
- 18 '06 and August 23rd of '06. The meter did continue to
- 19 register usage but the transmitting device had stopped.
- 20 The readings failed to transmit properly. The last good
- 21 reading that Ameren received was on July 23rd of '06.
- 22 On August the 23rd of '06 we had a
- 23 technician attempt to retrieve a reading, but we were
- 24 unable to do that because the gate was locked and there
- 25 was a dog in the yard.

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1 At that -- then Ameren mailed letters. We
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- 2 mailed letters to contact -- to schedule a meter -- a
- 3 meter change on several occasions, those being October the
- 4 12th of '06, January 12th of '07, July 16th of '07,
- 5 October 12 of '07, November the 9th of '07 and lastly
- 6 December the 14th of '07.
- 7 MS. TATRO: I'm going to stop you there for
- 8 just a moment, Ms. Hart.
- 9 And I have two exhibits that I'd like to --
- 10 do you want to have her mark them?
- 11 JUDGE DIPPELL: Yeah. Go ahead and we'll
- 12 mark those as Exhibits 1 and 2.
- 13 Have these been provided to Mr. Howard?
- MS. TATRO: I e-mailed them along with that
- 15 filing.
- 16 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Are they documents
- 17 that he has previously seen?
- MS. TATRO: They are the letters that she's
- 19 talking about that we sent out to him.
- 20 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. What are the dates on
- 21 the letters?
- MS. TATRO: The dates she just cited.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay.
- Mr. Howard, do you have copies of those
- 25 documents?

- 1 MR. HOWARD: I -- I have -- I have copies
- 2 somewhere in my possession.
- 3 Yes. I think they're all dated June 5th,
- 4 2008, aren't they? They have the same date on top of
- 5 them, 2008, June 5th, or something like that.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes, that's the letter she's
- 7 talking about.
- 8 MR. HOWARD: We don't have the individual
- 9 documents dated the days that they supposedly sent me the
- 10 documents, indicating that they required a meter change at
- 11 that address.
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I just wanted to make
- 13 sure that we were all going to be looking at the same
- 14 documents.
- 15 (EXHIBITS 1 AND 2 WERE MARKED FOR
- 16 IDENTIFICATION BY THE COURT REPORTER.)
- 17 BY MS. TATRO:
- 18 Q. All right. Ms. Hart, you have in front of
- 19 you two letters that I have marked Exhibits 1 and 2. Are
- 20 you familiar with these letters?
- 21 A. Yes, I am.
- Q. And as Mr. Howard has noted, they both have
- 23 a date of June 5th, 2008 at the top?
- 24 A. Yes.
- Q. Yet you're purporting they were sent at

- 1 another date. Can you explain that?
- A. Well, these are -- these letters were mailed
- 3 out after our attempts to change the meter on -- and I can
- 4 give you those dates again if you'd like.
- 5 Q. Let me ask the question for you in a
- 6 different way.
- 7 Does AmerenUE retain copies of every single
- 8 letter it mails out to customers?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Where this is a form letter that is
- 11 generated?
- 12 A. Well, this is a form letter, but we do --
- 13 Q. Okay. So on June 5th you generated the
- 14 letter?
- 15 A. Right.
- 16 Q. That would be the same letter as what was
- 17 mailed out?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Okay. And what do these letters request?
- 20 A. These letters request electric meter
- 21 requires changing, slash, reading, so whichever the case
- 22 may be, in our case we requested a meter change. So these
- 23 are form letters.
- Q. And do you know if Mr. Howard ever responded
- 25 to those letters?

- 1 A. No, he did not respond to those letters. We
- 2 mailed the letters requesting to have a meter change, and
- 3 if you'd like, I can go over those dates.
- 4 Q. Have you already put them in the record?
- 5 A. Well, these are different dates than the
- 6 ones that I gave you for the letters.
- 7 The letters are sent out after we have
- 8 actually made the contact to try to change the meter. So
- 9 we would have actually gone to the home, tried to change
- 10 the meter, and after that was a failed attempt, then we
- 11 mailed the letter, and they're going to have different --
- 12 these are different dates here.
- 13 Q. Okay.
- A. We attempted to change the meter on October
- 15 the 23rd, July 5th, September 13th -- I'm sorry. Let me
- 16 back up here. October 23rd of '06, July 5th of '07,
- 17 September 13th of '07, October 11th of '07 and again
- 18 December 5th of '07. And that's when we were not able to
- 19 get in because of the locked gate and the dog in the yard.
- 20 Q. So when you say we attempted, you mean
- 21 someone went to the residence in an attempt to make the
- 22 repairs --
- 23 A. Yes.
- Q. -- we're talking about?
- 25 A. We made a trip out there each of those days

- 1 to change the meter.
- Q. And they were unable to access the meter?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 Q. Okay. Please continue.
- 5 A. Okay. Then on January the 28th of '08 we
- 6 mailed a letter informing that the service would be
- 7 disconnected because we had never gained access.
- 8 And on January the 29th of '08 we mailed an
- 9 estimated bill for \$12.35. That reflected a reading of
- 10 78849 on January the 28th of '08.
- 11 Mr. Howard then contacted us on January the
- 12 29th of '08 and scheduled the meter change for February
- 13 the 1st of '08.
- 14 The meter was changed on February 1st. When
- 15 the meter was changed, we had a reading of 97252 that was
- 16 obtained from the actual meter. That was a difference of
- 17 18,403 kilowatt hours that we had underbilled Mr. Howard.
- 18 This reading indicates that the previous estimates were
- 19 too low.
- 20 On February the 11th we sent a corrected
- 21 bill for \$1,075.70, and that reflected the charges of
- 22 1,238.08 for service from January the 28th of '07 to
- 23 January the 28th of '08.
- 24 A credit of 162.78 was taken off for
- 25 payments that he had made for the time period January 28th

- of '07 to January the 8th of '08.
- 2 We compared the adjustment to the most
- 3 recent 12 months of actual bills from this location, and
- 4 we found a difference of \$534.83. And at that point we
- 5 agreed to credit the account for that 534.84.
- 6 Q. Okay. Now I have a couple questions about
- 7 what you just said.
- 8 You indicated that the meter was eventually
- 9 changed out. Why was the meter changed if it was still
- 10 functioning and only the transmitter wasn't working?
- 11 A. That is exactly why we changed it.
- 12 Any time that the meter -- the transmitter
- 13 is not working, we will change it so that it will continue
- 14 to send those readings. Although the meter was
- 15 functioning properly, we want the entire piece to be
- 16 proper, not just the meter itself.
- 17 Q. So AmerenUE's policy is to replace the
- 18 entire meter if a transmitter stops working?
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 Q. So any usage that occurred after that meter
- 21 change is being metered by a new meter?
- 22 A. It is --
- 23 Q. Okay.
- 24 A. -- yes.
- 25 Q. Now, in Mr. Howard's testimony he referred

- 1 to a letter dated February 6, 2008. Do you have that
- 2 letter in front of you?
- 3 MS. TATRO: If I may approach.
- 4 JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yes, I see it.
- 6 BY MS. TATRO:
- 7 Q. And within that letter it mentions a date of
- 8 January 25th of '07 as the date that the meter stopped
- 9 transmitting, but can you explain why that is different
- 10 than what you just testified to?
- 11 A. Yes. This is a form letter, and generally
- 12 what we will do is send out -- because we're only going to
- 13 try to recoup charges for a year, for the 12 previous
- 14 months, then we would put one year from that date on this
- 15 letter. And that's why this is actually an incorrect date
- 16 of 1-25 of 07.
- 17 We actually went back further because we
- 18 wanted to look at the actual usages at this location
- 19 compared to the estimates, and that's where we determined
- 20 the \$534 credit that we were able to give Mr. Howard.
- 21 Q. So when you went back further to examine the
- 22 record, that was because there was an informal complaint
- 23 pending at the Commission and you were trying to figure
- 24 out what was going on?
- 25 A. Yes, that's correct.

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1 Q. But for purposes of this letter, is that
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- 2 another form letter?
- 3 A. This is another form letter, yes.
- 4 Q. Okay.
- 5 A. Uh-huh.
- 6 Q. Okay. Then let's talk a little bit about
- 7 what I have labeled as Exhibit 1 to the answer.
- 8 Do you have a copy of that in front of you?
- 9 A. I do.
- 10 Q. All right. Let's look for a moment at
- 11 February 24th, 2008, March 24th, 2008 and April 22nd,
- 12 2008. That's the last three readings that would be in
- 13 that table. Do you see that?
- 14 A. I do.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Let me interrupt just one
- 16 moment.
- 17 Mr. Howard, do you have a copy of the answer
- 18 there with that Exhibit 1 attached to it?
- 19 MR. HOWARD: Yes, I believe so.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I just wanted to be
- 21 sure you could follow.
- MR. HOWARD: It's on the last page, is it
- 23 not?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes.
- MR. HOWARD: Yes, I have a copy.

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1 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. And I believe that
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- 2 this information was labeled as highly confidential
- 3 because it contained Mr. Howard's customer information.
- 4 Is that correct?
- 5 MS. TATRO: Yeah. I'll ask my witness to
- 6 not specifically say any information that's highly
- 7 confidential. I think we can do this without getting --
- 8 JUDGE DIPPELL: Is the only thing that is
- 9 highly confidential is the customer number and his name
- 10 and address?
- 11 MS. TATRO: Um, probably, although typically
- 12 I usually even treat usage numbers as confidential.
- 13 Just -- the Commission's regulations say customer specific
- 14 information, and in all caution maybe some customers don't
- 15 want other people to know what they're using.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Right.
- MS. TATRO: But I think we can do this
- 18 without even getting into the exact numbers.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Because I may want to
- 20 talk about some numbers specifically later.
- 21 Mr. Howard, would you have a problem if we
- 22 keep the usage information as public information? Do you
- 23 have any objection to us doing that, or would you like us
- 24 to keep that confidential?
- 25 MR. HOWARD: What purpose -- I mean, is it

- 1 normally kept confidential?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Well, Ms. Tatro is saying
- 3 that typically they keep all of their customer
- 4 information, including the usage, confidential, and if it
- 5 is not maintained as confidential at our agency, what that
- 6 means is that anybody that would look online at the case
- 7 transcript or something would be able to see it there.
- 8 MR. HOWARD: So any future billing
- 9 statements coming to that residence as far as
- 10 1111 Maffitt. Right?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: No, not any future. I'm
- 12 just talking about the specific usage information that's
- in these documents.
- MR. HOWARD: No, I have no problem one way
- 15 or the other.
- 16 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Thank you. Well,
- 17 then we won't treat the usage information itself as highly
- 18 confidential.
- 19 MS. TATRO: I would ask that the account
- 20 number be kept confidential obviously.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: We'll keep the account
- 22 number and so forth as confidential.
- MS. TATRO: Okay. Well, great. Then that
- 24 will make this a little bit easier.
- 25 BY MS. TATRO:

- 1 Q. On February 24, 2008 it shows the kilowatts
- 2 used as 1688. Do you see that?
- 3 A. I do.
- 4 Q. Now, in your experience is that consistent
- 5 with one light bulb being on all of the time and other
- 6 lights being used infrequently?
- 7 A. No. That is much greater -- that's much
- 8 greater usage than one light bulb.
- 9 Q. And to be clear, that much greater usage
- 10 than one light bulb occurred after a new meter was put on
- 11 the premise. Correct?
- 12 A. That's correct.
- 13 Q. And has there been any reason to believe
- 14 that the new meter is malfunctioning?
- 15 A. No. There is no -- nothing that shows that
- 16 it's malfunctioning. And if you look at the readings
- 17 actually from December 20th of '05 through March 22nd of
- 18 '06, those -- those kilowatt numbers are comparable to the
- 19 brand new meter that's in.
- Q. So they're comparable numbers and they're
- 21 being transmitted from two different meters. Right?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. What would cause -- if no one lives there,
- 24 in your experience what could cause that kind of usage?
- 25 A. If I were looking back at just a summary of

- 1 kilowatt usage for the year, when I ran across the higher
- 2 numbers like this, it would indicate that there is some
- 3 type of heat there, whether that would be space heating or
- 4 something to generate -- because if you looked -- I'll go
- 5 back to 12-20 of '05, beginning -- it jumped from 11-- on
- 6 11-20 of '05 from 879 to 12-20 of '05 to 2300.
- 7 So that would tell me that there is some
- 8 type of heating going on in that residence. It did go
- 9 through March 22nd of '06 and dropped back off numberwise
- 10 down to 994 kilowatts in April of '06.
- 11 Again, if we look at the new meter
- 12 registering on February 24th of '08, 1688 kilowatts of --
- 13 still yet in April, April 22nd, they were at 1300
- 14 kilowatts. So that is comparable to heating being used at
- 15 that residence.
- 16 Q. And if you know the answer to this question,
- 17 do you know if Mr. Howard contacted AmerenUE back in 2005
- 18 to dispute those bills?
- 19 A. I did not see anywhere where he even
- 20 contacted us in '05, no.
- 21 Q. And those would have been noted in the
- 22 information you reviewed for this hearing?
- 23 A. Yes, it would, in our contacts.
- 24 Q. AmerenUE normally keeps track of that
- 25 information?

- 1 A. Yes, we do.
- Q. The call taker would have put the notes into
- 3 the computer system?
- 4 A. The call taker, the date, who they spoke to
- 5 and what the conversation was in regards to, yes.
- Q. And you went through those notes --
- 7 A. Yes, I do.
- 8 Q. -- in preparation?
- 9 A. Uh-huh.
- 10 Q. Let's talk a little bit about the bill --
- 11 the amount of the bill for the -- to make up for the
- 12 underestimation.
- 13 A. Okay.
- 14 Q. I think originally you said it was just over
- 15 a thousand dollars?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. And explain to me why that has been
- 18 adjusted?
- 19 A. We adjusted it not because we didn't have
- 20 the actual readings for -- in order to bill Mr. Howard.
- 21 We adjusted it to try to work with him.
- I mean, he had asked us -- we had gone to
- 23 the residence several times. We had sent letters. But we
- 24 still felt, because he protested this and had gone through
- 25 an informal complaint with the PSC, we felt like we wanted

- 1 to try to work with him, and we did.
- We looked at the corrected bills. I'll call
- 3 them corrected because we had not really got the actual
- 4 final reading until we changed the meter. We looked at
- 5 that time period compared to the '05 and '06 time period,
- 6 and there was a \$534 difference. We decided to give that,
- 7 to take that off of the bill. So it wasn't due to an
- 8 estimate. It was just due to the fact that we were trying
- 9 to work with Mr. Howard because he was unhappy with the
- 10 bill.
- 11 That left an amount for him to owe of that
- 12 entire bill of 528.12. So we actually credited more than
- 13 what we billed for that time period.
- 14 Q. So at this point in time you believe
- 15 Mr. Howard owes AmerenUE \$528.12 for service during that
- last year when the meter wasn't transmitting?
- 17 A. Yes, during that period of time, uh-huh.
- 18 MS. TATRO: Okay. I have no further
- 19 questions.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Are there any
- 21 cross-examination questions?
- MS. TATRO: Did I move to admit those
- 23 exhibits? I'm not sure if I did.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: No, you didn't.
- MS. TATRO: I so move.

- JUDGE DIPPELL: Mr. Howard, would you have
- 2 any objection to Exhibits No. 1 and 2, which were those
- 3 copies of those letters?
- 4 MR. HOWARD: Yes, I do, because of the best
- 5 evidence rule. I mean, she hasn't really given us an
- 6 adequate explanation as to why she doesn't have the
- 7 original letters, the original dates they were sent to me
- 8 regarding the change of the meter.
- 9 She has letters dated June 5th of 2008, and
- 10 scribbled at the bottom of these letters are dates that
- 11 the Company alleged that I was -- I was in receipt of
- 12 these letters.
- But, I mean, it seems like the best evidence
- 14 rule requires that they would provide the actual letters
- in a formal hearing such as this.
- 16 Absent, you know, a satisfactory explanation
- 17 as to why the formal letters are not forthcoming, they're
- 18 not available, I have to object to these letters being
- 19 admitted as evidence that I was in receipt of these
- 20 letters the dates that they allege that I was.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Ms. Tatro.
- MS. TATRO: Well, they're form letters that
- 23 are routinely generated that aren't kept. Ms. Hart has
- 24 testified that the records indicate what dates they were
- 25 sent. She's testified this was the letter that was sent.

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1 And I don't think that we are alleging he
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- 2 did or didn't receive them. We're only alleging that it
- 3 is a representative of what was actually mailed.
- 4 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Mr. Thompson, did you
- 5 have anything to add?
- 6 MR. THOMPSON: Nothing, Judge. Thank you.
- 7 JUDGE DIPPELL: I'm going to go ahead and
- 8 allow them to come in on that basis, that they are to show
- 9 what the Company sent, not necessarily that Mr. Howard
- 10 received them, and as to the weight that they'll be
- 11 granted, the other will all come into consideration as to
- 12 their -- the weight that the evidence is given when the
- 13 Commission is considering them.
- So I will admit Exhibit Nos. 1 and 2 into
- 15 the record.
- 16 (EXHIBIT NOS. 1 AND 2 WERE RECEIVED INTO
- 17 EVIDENCE.)
- 18 JUDGE DIPPELL: Did you have anything
- 19 further, Ms. Tatro?
- MS. TATRO: I did not.
- I think I'll stay here while she's crossed
- 22 in case I have an objection, so I don't have to rip the
- 23 mike away from my own witness.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: That's fine.
- Okay. Then let's go ahead with

- 1 cross-examination.
- Is there anything from Staff?
- 3 MR. THOMPSON: Yes. Thank you, Judge.
- 4 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 5 BY MR. THOMPSON:
- 6 Q. Ms. Hart, based on the information in your
- 7 possession, is it your belief that when you were finally
- 8 able to read the meter in February of '08, that, in fact,
- 9 the usage, the actual usage, was 18,403 kilowatts more
- 10 than had been estimated?
- 11 A. Yes, it was.
- 12 Q. Do you have any reason to doubt that that
- 13 figure reflects the actual amount used?
- 14 A. No. We have no doubt that it did.
- 15 Q. And the original bill that you generated,
- 16 did that reflect the actual price under your Commission-
- 17 approved tariffs for that additional usage?
- 18 A. Yes, it did.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Mr. Thompson, speak a little
- 20 bit more into the microphone, if you don't mind.
- 21 MR. THOMPSON: Sorry, Judge. Certainly I
- 22 will.
- 23 BY MR. THOMPSON:
- 24 Q. How did you calculate the adjustment that
- 25 you offered to Mr. Howard?

- 1 A. We looked back at -- at the time that the
- 2 service actually came into Mr. Howard's name, which was
- 3 back in June of '05, and we took 12 months of actual
- 4 service used. There were no estimates there, no problems
- 5 with the device transmitting.
- 6 We figured up that amount moneywise, and
- 7 then we compared it to all of the time that we had to
- 8 estimate the bill. And we found that the new bill that we
- 9 had sent Mr. Howard was over the amount of the -- when he
- 10 first moved in, it was over that amount by \$534.
- 11 So we actually just wrote that off. We
- 12 credited that amount because we were actually going to
- 13 make it to what the regular bills were, you know.
- 14 We had monthly readings back then, as we did
- 15 this time, but we weren't able to tell exactly which
- 16 months -- you know, what usage was used exactly what
- 17 months during this latter period until we changed that
- 18 meter.
- 19 So we felt like, in order to work with
- 20 Mr. Howard, we would go ahead and write off the \$534.
- 21 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you. No further
- 22 questions from Staff.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- 24 Mr. Howard, did you have questions for
- 25 Ms. Hart?

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1 MR. HOWARD: Yes.
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- 2 CROSS-EXAMINATION
- 3 BY MR. HOWARD:
- 4 Q. Ms. Hart, you're saying that you've been
- 5 trying to work with me; that's why you credited me for
- 6 530 dollars?
- 7 A. Yes.
- Q. I have the readings from January -- say
- 9 July 21st, 2005. The kilowatts used was 265. The same
- 10 time period, July 25th, 2007, kilowatts used was 1584.
- 11 That's at least six, seven times more than it was in 2005.
- 12 Can you provide us with a satisfactory
- 13 explanation as to that variance and why it's such a large
- 14 amount of difference?
- MS. TATRO: Your Honor, can you ask him --
- 16 I'm not sure where that second number he cites comes from.
- 17 MR. HOWARD: The reading -- this is an
- 18 exhibit sent by you guys, the original exhibits. It's
- 19 giving those reading dates, from July 21st, 2005 through
- 20 June 20th in one column of 2006, and the second column is
- 21 January 25th of 2007 to June 25th of 2007.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Is that the documents that I
- 23 faxed to you or some other documents?
- 24 MR. HOWARD: That's another document --
- 25 that's one of the original documents that you guys sent to

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1 me earlier. And I think I have scribbled on the top of
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- 2 this document average monthly average for the past six
- 3 years.
- 4 This was included in my Complaint, I
- 5 believe.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay.
- 7 MS. TATRO: Let me see if I can find it.
- 8 May I approach the witness and help her find
- 9 that?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes.
- 11 MR. HOWARD: Well, you probably have the
- 12 same information as far as that you guys just faxed to me
- 13 actually.
- 14 JUDGE DIPPELL: I'm sorry, Mr. Howard. Tell
- 15 me the date again.
- 16 MR. HOWARD: The reading date at the very
- 17 top here is July 25th, 2005, kilowatts used, 265.
- 18 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I'm seeing --
- 19 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 20 MR. HOWARD: Right in front of that is
- 21 August 21st, 2005, 264 kilowatts used.
- 22 THE WITNESS: Right.
- MR. HOWARD: Are we all on the same page?
- 24 THE WITNESS: I do see that one.
- 25 What was your last -- what was the last

- 1 reading?
- 2 BY MR. HOWARD:
- 3 Q. The last reading in this column is June 20th
- 4 of 2006, 359 kilowatts used.
- 5 A. Yes, I have that.
- 6 Q. Okay. And there is another column on the
- 7 right-hand side, the comparisons -- these are comparison
- 8 dates between 2005 to 2007.
- 9 A. Correct.
- 10 Q. Okay. Now, your name is Cathy Hart, is it?
- 11 A. Yes, is it.
- 12 Q. You're responsible -- so I take it you would
- 13 have privy to have knowledge then. Right?
- 14 This would be something that you would know
- 15 and not necessarily Wendy Tatro, her being the General
- 16 Counsel? This would be --
- 17 A. I do have this in front of me.
- 18 Q. You would be the expert on it. Right?
- 19 A. Right. These are the actual readings, and
- 20 we have some actual readings and then the corrected
- 21 readings for that time period.
- Q. Okay. This is Cathy Hart talking now.
- 23 Right?
- 24 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. Okay. Now, could you explain to me, Cathy,

- 1 the variance between this -- let's use the first four if
- 2 you want to, July 21st, 2005, 265 kilowatts used;
- 3 August 21st, 2005, 264; September 20th, 2005, 271;
- 4 October 19th, 2005, 273.
- And we go to the right-hand column, the same
- 6 dates relatively speaking, yet July 25th, 2007 you have
- 7 1584; August 23rd, 2007 you have 1530; September 24th,
- 8 2007 you have 1689; October 23rd, 2007 you have 1530.
- 9 Do you see those figures?
- 10 A. I do see those, yes.
- 11 Q. Could you explain to this agency and to
- 12 myself why there is such a wide variance as far as
- 13 kilowatts used between those two years?
- 14 A. Well, I'm not sure how you would have used
- 15 them per month. These are the corrected bills.
- 16 What we did was to take the last good
- 17 reading in July of '06 --
- 18 A. Okay.
- 19 O. -- and then we didn't take another
- 20 reading -- we were unable to, until we were able to change
- 21 that meter on 2-1 of '08.
- Q. Okay. You said the last good reading was
- 23 July of '06. Right?
- 24 A. It was.
- Q. So these are prior to July of '06. So

- 1 these, I would think presumptively, these are good
- 2 readings then, right, the numbers I just pointed out to
- 3 you as far as 2005?
- 4 A. Those are corrected readings.
- 5 So we have put -- we have taken the entire
- 6 amount, which we know to be a good amount, and we split
- 7 those up between these bills, because these are corrected
- 8 bills.
- 9 There is no way that we would have known the
- 10 exact amount that you used each and every month, but we do
- 11 know the total that you used. So we took those and just
- 12 split those out among these months. That's why they're
- 13 called corrected.
- 14 We do know that you used a total of
- 15 18,000 additional kilowatts from the time -- the last good
- 16 reading that we took until 2-1 of '08.
- 17 So, no, I can't -- I can't say that these
- 18 are the exact amounts that you used, but we do know that
- 19 the total kilowatts are correct.
- Q. How did you know -- just the plain language
- 21 of what you're saying. I'm trying to stay with that.
- You're saying that sometime in 2007 the
- 23 meter stopped transmitting properly. Is that correct?
- 24 A. Actual --
- Q. You said August of 2006, the last good

- 1 reading you received was sometime in August of 2006.
- 2 Right?
- 3 So July of 2006 -- I'm sorry.
- 4 So I'm saying all of these readings prior to
- 5 that --
- 6 MS. TATRO: Your Honor, she's trying to
- 7 answer his questions. He's not giving her enough time.
- 8 She's having to look back in her notes. So if he can just
- 9 slow down a little bit, I would appreciate it.
- 10 MR. HOWARD: Yes, yes, no problem.
- 11 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Ms. Hart is looking
- 12 at the date that the last good meter reading was.
- 13 THE WITNESS: The last good reading that we
- 14 had was on July 23rd of '06. We were not able then to get
- another good reading until 2-1 of '08.
- 16 So for all those months -- we do know that
- 17 when we took that meter out of there, when we changed it
- 18 and we read it, we do know that you used an additional --
- 19 it was over 18,000 kilowatts of service.
- 20 We do not know, though, which -- you know,
- 21 how much you used during the month of 9-20 -- to the
- 22 billing for 9-22 of '06 or 10-23 of '06.
- 23 So when you see those -- those amounts that
- 24 say corrected, that -- those -- we took the amount that
- 25 you used, the total, and we split that up among the number

- 1 of months that we had there.
- There is no way without us getting in there
- 3 that we would have known exactly what you used per month,
- 4 but we know as a total how much you did use from start to
- 5 finish.
- 6 Q. So sometime around July 2006, that's when
- 7 the meter -- the meter reading device stopped
- 8 transmitting --
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 Q. -- properly. Correct?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. And you're saying that you have to apportion
- 13 costs according to -- just guesstimating from 2005 to
- 14 2007, that this is probably what I've used?
- But you also have evidence of all of the
- 16 bills prior to this time period that we're talking about.
- 17 We're just using this time period because this is
- 18 officially when I had the meter transmitted over to my
- 19 name.
- So if we could say 2002, what was the
- 21 average reading then at that residence, do you know?
- 22 A. In 2002?
- 23 Q. Yes.
- A. I don't have that in front of me.
- 25 Q. I thought the Commission received evidence

- 1 up to the last ten years. I was given some kind of
- 2 communication to that effect.
- 3 You don't have that information in front of
- 4 you?
- 5 A. I don't. Do you want me to try to find that
- 6 in here?
- 7 Q. Okay. What about 2004, do you have that
- 8 information in front of you?
- 9 A. I don't. I can try to locate that in here.
- 10 Q. I mean, could you do it right now as this
- 11 hearing is going on or would it take time or what?
- MS. TATRO: Would you like me to give her a
- 13 copy of that?
- 14 JUDGE DIPPELL: I was going to say, I have a
- 15 copy here of that information. Can you give those to
- 16 Ms. Hart?
- MS. TATRO: Sure.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Ms. Hart, when you have a
- 19 chance to look at that, and can you tell us if you can
- 20 answer the question based on that?
- 21 THE WITNESS: Okay. Just a moment.
- Okay. Mr. Howard, then you were asking me
- 23 about 2002?
- 24 BY MR. HOWARD:
- 25 O. Yes.

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1 A. I'm sorry. What was your question again?
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- 2 A. What was the average monthly kilowatts used
- 3 in 2002? Can you read off some figures to me?
- 4 A. Sure.
- 5 Q. Let's take the hottest part of the year.
- 6 Let's say from June to August, and the average billing
- 7 cycle in that period of time.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: She's trying to locate it,
- 9 Mr. Howard.
- MR. HOWARD: Sure.
- 11 THE WITNESS: Okay. Let's see.
- 12 May 27th of '02 to June 25th of '02,
- 13 374 kilowatts. And that's all I have in front of me is
- 14 just kilowatt usage. The July 25th bill was 380. The
- 15 August 25th bill was 442 kilowatts and September's was
- 16 409.
- 17 BY MR. HOWARD:
- 18 Q. Those numbers appear to be high. I don't
- 19 have those in front of me either. But it seems to be more
- 20 in harmony with the readings that I read off in 2005 than
- 21 they are with your readings of 2007. None of them,
- 22 either, reached the 1,000 plateau.
- 23 How do you explain that variance?
- 24 This is when the meter was functioning
- 25 properly. Correct?

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1 A. Yes. Those were actual Company readings.
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- 2 In 2002, is that what you're referring to?
- 3 Q. Yeah. Do you have -- now you have that
- 4 information in front of you, what about 2003, the same
- 5 time period, do you have those readings in front of you?
- A. Yes. Let me get them here.
- 7 Okay. In June of '08 it was 303 kilowatts,
- 8 July was 397, August 363 and September was 343.
- 9 Q. Okay. That's still in stark contrast to the
- 10 2007 meter readings which you guys allege that I consumed.
- 11 You have 1584 in July, 1530 in August, 1689
- 12 in September and 1530 in October. It just gets higher and
- 13 higher actually.
- 14 So we're saying that in this time period
- 15 from July 2006 until you guys are actually able to get a
- 16 reading on this meter, that this time period, for whatever
- 17 reason, I would presume maximum amount of electricity,
- 18 that people tend to be creatures of habit, that for
- 19 whatever reason it wasn't consumed in the past.
- 20 At this particular time -- from July 2006
- 21 until February of 2008, you're saying that I consumed
- 22 electricity quadruple of whatever I've used in the past.
- 23 How do you explain the variance?
- A. I'm not sure what you used the service for,
- 25 but we do have the kilowatt amounts that you used. So I

- 1 don't really know what you used those for.
- Q. We can go back here. Your assertions, you
- 3 know, in your form letters, the ones that you couldn't
- 4 provide the actual letters but a copy dated June the 5th
- 5 and then you scribbled in some information at the bottom
- 6 as to when I received these letters.
- 7 So this pretty much is only circumstantial
- 8 evidence that we have to go by as far as your credibility
- 9 and my consumption of electricity at this particular time
- 10 period. Is that correct?
- 11 A. Whatever we have monthly, the monthly bills
- 12 for the actual time, yes, I mean, it is what it is.
- I don't think I really understand what
- 14 you've asking additional.
- 15 Q. No. I guess in plain language, there seems
- 16 to have been a substantial increase of electricity used
- 17 just in this particular time period. In all of the years
- 18 prior -- because the bills are consistent.
- 19 In this particular time period, you know,
- 20 haphazardly, you know, after the Taum Sauk and all these
- 21 other things came down the pike, that all of a sudden I've
- 22 used electricity there in direct disproportion to what
- 23 I've ever used before at that residence.
- 24 And I'm just trying to see whether or not
- 25 you can offer a credible explanation as to what would

- 1 cause that jump of usage like that, I mean, other than
- 2 just taking your word for this that these are the actual
- 3 readings after you guys got a chance to look into this
- 4 matter.
- 5 A. Well, if I look -- if you want to look
- 6 back at -- I think the -- if you look back at the bills of
- 7 12-20 of '05, you're looking at over 2300 kilowatts used,
- 8 January over 2200, February over 2100 and March, 1675.
- 9 Q. I have that information in front of me.
- 10 A. Right.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. Right. What I'm trying -- the point I'm
- 13 trying to make here is that that was -- those readings
- 14 were actual readings. And since we have changed the
- 15 meter, if you want to compare the bills, the new one that
- 16 we have -- the new meter that we put in also is running,
- 17 you know, February of '08, 1688; March, 1772 kilowatts;
- 18 April, 1315 kilowatts.
- 19 So you're actually looking at a comparable
- 20 amount of usage there with two different meters. So, you
- 21 know, there again, I don't really know what you used that
- 22 for, but I do know that you used it according to what
- 23 readings that we have.
- 24 Q. One simple question -- I think we kind of
- 25 overlooked this fact.

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1 These bills or these charges, they don't
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- 2 reflect my payment history. I can see that here.
- 3 So in the event -- there has been plenty of
- 4 times I've been delinquent. I have taken two months to
- 5 pay a bill, sometimes three months.
- 6 So in the event that I do wait two or three
- 7 months to pay a bill, that's rolled over, is it not, the
- 8 kilowatts used, isn't that rolled over and compounded into
- 9 the next month's kilowatts --
- 10 A. Not that --
- 11 Q. -- something like that?
- 12 A. Not the kilowatts. The amounts are. If --
- 13 Q. That would explain these, because I never
- 14 received a bill for \$100 period. So there had to be an
- 15 accumulation of bills that I didn't pay in a previous
- 16 month.
- 17 And I think perhaps the kilowatts --
- 18 THE COURT REPORTER: If you could please
- 19 slow down. Thank you.
- 20 THE WITNESS: We don't ever accumulate the
- 21 kilowatts. The payments, the money amount, yes, we do.
- 22 Because if you have an amount that's brought forward or
- 23 unpaid, then we're going to add that on to the next month.
- 24 We do not --
- 25 BY MR. HOWARD:

- 1 Q. That happens quite frequently with me, yeah.
- 2 I'm sure that would explain a lot of these bills for \$110
- 3 here and \$300 here. You know, I know I've never received
- 4 a bill for a single month for that amount. So it has to
- 5 be a rollover effect, where I didn't pay the bill the
- 6 previous month.
- 7 A. Okay. And that -- that would show that.
- 8 Q. But you can't ascertain that information
- 9 just from the documents we have in front of us though.
- 10 A. About your payment history on this account?
- 11 Q. Yes. The payment credits. And some of them
- 12 you show some payment credits in this particular -- and
- 13 this is HC Schedule 1. You start to show some credit
- 14 payment history here.
- 15 But, I mean, there seems to be a point that
- 16 we kind of overlooked here, when we were trying to crunch
- 17 these numbers.
- 18 MS. TATRO: Your Honor, just to make sure
- 19 we're all clear, the numbers Ms. Hart has been talking
- 20 about I believe is kilowatts, not dollars.
- 21 JUDGE DIPPELL: I understand that.
- 22 And, Mr. Howard --
- MR. HOWARD: She was reading off -- if you
- 24 don't mind me interrupting you.
- 25 She was reading off numbers as well after --

- 1 you know, the 110 price she quoted, as well as a couple
- 2 other prices she quoted.
- 3 So I thought she was coalescing the numbers
- 4 with the kilowatts, so that's why I wanted to make that
- 5 distinction, you know, that in the event that a bill is
- 6 delinquent or whatever, you know, that's not reflected in
- 7 these records that we're trying to crunch and make sense
- 8 of.
- 9 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I think it's clear
- 10 that Ms. Hart has been referring to the kilowatt hours,
- 11 and she has answered your question that --
- MR. HOWARD: They're not rolled over?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: -- that she doesn't roll
- 14 over -- they don't roll over the kilowatt hours, but the
- 15 bill amount might be.
- 16 However, I'm not certain -- Ms. Hart, maybe
- 17 you could just clarify: Are the bill amounts on this --
- 18 this was an attachment to Mr. Howard's Complaint.
- 19 Do you know if these bill amounts only
- 20 reflect -- actually reflect the actual amount that was
- 21 sent to him or is this bill amount for this amount of
- 22 kilowatt hours?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Okay. Are you speaking about
- 24 the '05, the '05 paper --
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes, the '05 paper.

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1 THE WITNESS: -- where it will have actual
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- 2 at the top and then corrected over to the right-hand side?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes.
- 4 THE WITNESS: The actual were the actual
- 5 bills that were sent. The actual kilowatt amounts charged
- 6 and the amount of money that was billed also, yes --
- 7 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay.
- 8 THE WITNESS: -- just under the actual site.
- 9 JUDGE DIPPELL: So what we're interested in
- 10 here is in the kilowatts because the bill amount might
- 11 include past due amounts. Correct?
- 12 THE WITNESS: Right. I think I did allude
- 13 to the credit that we gave and money amounts, because we
- 14 didn't figure that up --
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Right.
- 16 THE WITNESS: -- as far as the kilowatt.
- 17 But I guess the point I'd like to make here,
- 18 too, to Mr. Howard, is that he was asking about these
- 19 amounts.
- 20 In the 18,000 -- actually it was over 18,000
- 21 kilowatts that we billed for that entire time period. We
- 22 gave a credit of \$534, which probably -- it looks like
- 23 that's about half, actually a little bit more than half.
- 24 So if you look at that in kilowatt hours,
- 25 that's going to -- that's going to cut that kilowatt hours

- 1 in half. So really we didn't -- we ended up not billing
- 2 Mr. Howard for a full 18,000. We billed for a little over
- 3 9,000. So basically that's kind of what that bottom line
- 4 comes to.
- 5 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Thank you.
- 6 Mr. Howard, go ahead.
- 7 MR. HOWARD: Yes.
- 8 BY MR. HOWARD:
- 9 Q. And, again, just this isolated time period,
- 10 for whatever reason it's in stark contrast to the prior
- 11 years as far as kilowatts used?
- 12 For whatever reason, this time period of
- 13 July of 2006 until present, for whatever reason my
- 14 kilowatts used has more than quadrupled. It's just pretty
- 15 much off the chart compared to previous years.
- 16 And I'm saying that you can't give us a
- 17 credible explanation as to that variance. Can you explain
- 18 to us why there would be such a variance?
- 19 For whatever reason, this particular year,
- 20 how you can consume so much more electricity than all of
- 21 the prior -- years prior?
- 22 And assuming that people are creatures of
- 23 habit, like I said earlier. What would explain the
- 24 variance?
- 25 I mean, could you maybe give us your theory

- 1 as to what would -- why would there be such an increase in
- 2 kilowatts used for this particular time period, July of
- 3 2006 until February of 2008?
- 4 MS. TATRO: Your Honor, I think he's asked
- 5 this question multiple times, and she's tried to explain
- 6 it to the best of her ability. I'm not sure if additional
- 7 repetition is going to gain any additional information.
- 8 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Mr. Howard, I think
- 9 that Ms. Hart has answered that she just knows the usage
- 10 amounts. She doesn't know what you would have been using
- 11 that amount for.
- MR. HOWARD: Okay. No further questions.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: You don't have anything
- 14 additional?
- MR. HOWARD: No.
- 16 JUDGE DIPPELL: All right. Let me go ahead
- 17 then, and I have a few questions for you, and then we have
- 18 a couple of the Commissioners here who might have some
- 19 questions for you as well, Ms. Hart.
- 20 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 21 QUESTIONS
- 22 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:
- Q. Well, I think I'm going to begin by, I think
- 24 the Commission would like to have this usage history
- 25 admitted into the record.

1 JUDGE DIPPELL: That would be the documents

- 2 that I faxed to you today, Mr. Howard.
- 3 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:
- 4 Q. Ms. Hart, are you familiar with those
- 5 documents?
- 6 MR. HOWARD: I'm sorry. Am I familiar with
- 7 what now?
- 8 JUDGE DIPPELL: Those were the documents I
- 9 faxed to you earlier, Mr. Howard.
- 10 MR. HOWARD: Yes, I've had a chance to look
- 11 them over.
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: And I was going to ask
- 13 Ms. Hart if she's familiar with those billing -- usage
- 14 history documents.
- 15 THE WITNESS: With those that --
- 16 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:
- 17 Q. Yes.
- 18 A. Yes, I am.
- 19 Q. And is that the kind of thing that you
- 20 usually work with when you're investigating customer
- 21 issues?
- 22 A. Yes, it is. I'll use those to go back.
- One is an activity statement, and it tells
- 24 each month the amount of kilowatts, the amount of the
- 25 bill, the timeframe of that bill. And, yes, it is.

- 1 That's one of those that I use.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Would Mr. Howard or
- 3 Ms. Tatro, would either of you have an objection to the
- 4 Commission admitting those usage history documents into
- 5 the record?
- 6 MR. HOWARD: The only objection I have, it
- 7 doesn't really reflect -- the documents you faxed to me
- 8 don't reflect a payment history, so, therefore, it's
- 9 pretty much a guessing game as to exactly what these
- 10 numbers mean, because there is no -- in the payment credit
- 11 category there is no information -- there is no entries
- 12 there. So I would object to the fact that they're
- incomplete.
- 14 Therefore, you know, again, back to the
- 15 incomplete situation, where you really can't ascertain
- 16 what's going on here. You just have numbers thrown out,
- 17 that you don't see the payment history or the
- 18 counterbalance of them, so you just pretty much have to go
- 19 by what the charges and the debits are.
- 20 Yes. So absent that, that's the only
- 21 objection I have, a standing objection to the fact that
- 22 it's an incomplete document.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Well, I agree that they
- 24 don't show the billing history or the payment history, but
- 25 what they are showing is the usage history, which I think

- 1 that the Commission --
- 2 MR. HOWARD: Right. But then again it's
- 3 another -- the best evidence argument, that, you know, it
- 4 seems like the best evidence would be the charges and the
- 5 payment history. You know, for whatever reason it's been
- 6 omitted, I don't know, but that's what makes the document
- 7 incomplete.
- 8 So under the best evidence rule I would
- 9 object.
- 10 JUDGE DIPPELL: All right. Well, you've
- 11 used these numbers when you were questioning Ms. Hart, so
- 12 I thought it would help to keep the record clear for the
- 13 Commission if they had --
- MR. HOWARD: All right.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: -- had the documents
- 16 themselves.
- 17 But I don't want to -- I don't want to offer
- 18 them if it's going to -- if you have an objection.
- 19 MR. HOWARD: They're just incomplete, yes.
- 20 Under the best evidence rule I would object to them being
- 21 admitted, as well as the form letter that has all of the
- 22 information, that you've already allowed that to go in.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Well, perhaps then the
- 24 record will have enough of that information. Ms. Hart has
- 25 already testified as to what those numbers were.

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1 I'm just trying to make sure that we have a
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- 2 complete record for the Commission to look at because
- 3 those documents that were in the Complaints and so forth,
- 4 those aren't actually in evidence.
- 5 Only the information that we take into the
- 6 record here today is the evidence that the Commission is
- 7 going to be able to look for.
- 8 And the Commission is actually only
- 9 interested in what kilowatts were used, and then the
- 10 calculations can be made according to the tariff charges,
- 11 the rates. The payment history is not a concern to the
- 12 Commission because of the fact that the charges should be
- 13 so much per kilowatt hour.
- 14 MR. HOWARD: In regards to Mrs. Hart's
- 15 assertion that the kilowatts are not rolled over, there is
- 16 no other inquiry we can make concerning the same. Right?
- 17 We just have to take her word for that, that the kilowatts
- 18 are not rolled over and there has been a delinquency of
- 19 payment?
- 20 JUDGE DIPPELL: Well, yes, I mean, it would
- 21 be -- it would come down to Ms. Hart's word on that and
- 22 the credibility that the Commission alleges -- or gives to
- 23 that allegation.
- MR. HOWARD: Okay.
- 25 JUDGE DIPPELL: I think in order to get the

- 1 record clear, I'm going to go ahead and admit these two
- 2 over Mr. Howard's objection about the incompleteness
- 3 because they do show the usage history.
- 4 And I'm going to mark those as Exhibit
- 5 Nos. 3 and 4, and I will get a copy to the court reporter.
- 6 (EXHIBIT NOS. 3 AND 4 WERE MARKED FOR
- 7 IDENTIFICATION AND WERE RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.)
- 8 MR. THOMPSON: Which one is which, Your
- 9 Honor?
- 10 JUDGE DIPPELL: No. 3 will be the most
- 11 recent information, the landscape-oriented item that says
- 12 account activity statement, and Exhibit 4 will be the
- 13 other document with the additional years on there.
- 14 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:
- 15 Q. Okay. Ms. Hart, let me ask you a couple
- 16 other questions then. Do you have those exhibits in front
- 17 of you?
- 18 A. Which ones were 3 and 4? I'm sorry.
- 19 Q. Those -- the activity statement -- the
- 20 account activity statement is 3 and --
- 21 A. Okay.
- 22 Q. -- the one that has the usage history for
- 23 prior years is 4.
- 24 A. Yes. I do have both of those.
- 25 Q. Can you look at the column that is for

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1 October of 2005 -- October 19th, 2005 to November 20th of
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- 2 2005.
- 3 MR. THOMPSON: Which exhibit, Your Honor?
- 4 JUDGE DIPPELL: On the Exhibit No. 3, the
- 5 account activity statement. It says billing period,
- 6 10-19-05.
- 7 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:
- 8 Q. Do you see that, Ms. Hart?
- 9 A. I'm looking.
- 10 Q. Can you find it?
- The one I'm looking at says 10-20 of '05.
- 12 Am I on the wrong one?
- MS. TATRO: Go down one.
- 14 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:
- Q. One down.
- 16 What's the usage amount for that month
- 17 there?
- 18 A. Oh, okay. I see. 9 -- are you looking at
- 19 9-20 to 10-19?
- Q. No. The next one.
- 21 A. 10-19 to 11-20.
- 22 Q. Yes.
- A. Am I off here?
- That's it.
- 25 I'm sorry. The usage amount was

- 1 879 kilowatts.
- Q. Okay. And then the next month, the period
- 3 11-20 to 12-20 of '05, what was the usage amount there?
- 4 A. 2335 kilowatts.
- 5 Q. Okay. And was that what you were talking
- 6 about earlier when you said the only possible explanation
- 7 you could have would be some kind of heating was that jump
- 8 in usage?
- 9 A. That would be my first inclination, that
- 10 there had been some kind of heat turned on.
- 11 And Mr. Howard had stated they had gas, but
- 12 it takes fans to run that. So I would say that that's the
- 13 point, that some type of heating, whether it be space
- 14 heating or whatever, in the home would have come on. I
- 15 don't know.
- 16 Q. Okay. Is that amount of usage consistent
- 17 with someone heating? Are you familiar with how much
- 18 usage an average home uses?
- 19 A. I don't really know average home. It really
- 20 depends on what kind of furnace that they have, and, like
- 21 he said, he had had gas, so maybe it was just fans. It's
- 22 hard to say.
- Q. You're not familiar with it. I don't want
- 24 you to speculate about it.
- 25 A. I really don't, without knowing a lot of

- 1 additional information, no.
- Q. Okay. Does the -- let's see.
- 3 Also on that document -- I was actually
- 4 looking at a couple different documents when I was making
- 5 my notes, apparently, because now I can't find them.
- One of the documents showed the usage and
- 7 had an E next to the usage in the usage column?
- 8 Oh, yes. It's further in that one.
- 9 Can you just explain what the E means?
- 10 A. An E is estimate.
- 11 Q. Okay. So if the transmitter -- if you have
- 12 a good reading as late as July of '06 -- is that correct,
- 13 July of '06 was the date that we established?
- 14 A. July 23rd of '06 was the last reading, yes.
- 15 Q. Why does the account activity statement
- indicate that the estimates go back to March of '06?
- 17 A. I really can't answer that question because
- 18 I have -- we have select -- you'll see at the top of one
- 19 of these, select meter reading history, and those --
- 20 that's the average daily use, and that's -- that is what
- 21 we go by.
- 22 The account activity statement is -- it's to
- 23 keep information here, and that is usually what we send to
- 24 the customer to explain the bills, but I don't know why
- 25 that has an E by it, because I show that as good readings.

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1 Q. Okay. Maybe I was looking at the dates
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- 2 wrong because --
- A. I show them as actual Company's, so . . .
- 4 Q. Okay. I think I was looking at the dates
- 5 wrong there. I think it was going forward on me instead
- 6 of backwards.
- 7 Okay. And then on one of these -- oh, on
- 8 the next one, on Exhibit No. 4, it uses the terms "actual
- 9 special Company reading." Do you know what that means?
- 10 A. Actual special Company readings is a reading
- 11 that we would have sent out to get or we would have taken
- 12 special.
- 13 It may have -- it could have been off of a
- 14 daily -- it could have been out of the normal billing
- 15 cycle.
- 16 So if it was -- would say special, even if
- 17 it was a day off from the normal time that we would have
- 18 actually read that meter. It doesn't mean anything
- 19 different other than it could have been pulled from a
- 20 different time period, you know, within a day or two.
- Q. What does it mean when it says estimate
- 22 forced?
- 23 A. That just means it's an estimate. At that
- 24 point we didn't have a reading, and so the system forced
- 25 an estimate to go into the billing cycle.

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1 Q. Okay. And then can you explain a little bit
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- 2 better to me about your customer contact system. How is
- 3 it that you know or at least you say that Mr. Howard never
- 4 contacted the Company. Can you explain to me how you know
- 5 that?
- 6 A. When a customer calls into the call center,
- 7 the rep, representative, will pull the account up and they
- 8 will discuss the bill or whatever the issue is. At the
- 9 end of the call then we enter contact -- what we call
- 10 contacts. And it's just some information about what was
- 11 talked about at that -- during that conversation. It has
- 12 a date and a time as to -- an interrelation as to when
- 13 that call ended.
- 14 So we can look back and see, and each one of
- 15 our calls are -- they're all recorded. So, you know,
- 16 those are all -- that's what we call our contacts. It's
- 17 just information about each -- each call that came in at
- 18 that particular residence.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Thank you.
- 20 Mr. Howard, I have a couple of the
- 21 Commissioners join us, so I'm going to give them an
- 22 opportunity to ask them some questions of the witness
- 23 also.
- 24 Commissioner Clayton, did you have any?
- 25 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I've been out. I

- 1 want to make sure I'm -- I just have a couple.
- 2 QUESTIONS OF MR. HOWARD
- 3 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 4 Q. Mr. Howard?
- 5 A. Yes, I'm here.
- 6 Q. My name is Robert Clayton. I'm one of the
- 7 five members of the Commission. And I just want to ask
- 8 you a handful of questions. Some of them may be
- 9 repetitive --
- 10 A. No problem.
- 11 Q. -- because I've been in and out of the
- 12 hearing room, and I apologize for that. So I'd ask that
- 13 you just be patient with me for a few minutes here.
- 14 First of all, can you give me the date on
- 15 which you took over this property or at least placed the
- 16 Ameren electric bill in your name?
- 17 A. It was 2005. I believe the exact date,
- 18 according to the Company's records, is May of 2005.
- 19 Q. May of '05. Okay.
- 20 And you have no reason to disagree with that
- 21 May of '05 date?
- 22 A. That's the official date that I put the
- 23 service in my name, yes.
- 24 Q. Okay. And was anyone residing or living --
- 25 let me put it this way: Was any person residing at these

- 1 premises in May of '05?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Okay. Has anyone resided -- any person
- 4 resided at this location since May of '05?
- 5 A. No. Prior to that even.
- 6 Q. Even prior to that no one was residing
- 7 there?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. May I ask why there is electric service at
- 10 the residence if no one is living there?
- 11 A. It's just for the fact that when I come over
- 12 here sometimes late at night to feed these animals, I have
- 13 a hard time, you know, meandering myself through the
- 14 house. So it's good to have electricity going, just so I
- 15 can, you know, see where everything is and I can attend to
- 16 their needs.
- 17 Q. What kind of animals do you keep there?
- 18 What kind of livestock do you have?
- 19 A. They're -- I have two Nakitas.
- Q. And -- a Nakita?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. What is a Nakita?
- 23 A. It's a dog.
- 24 Q. It's a dog?
- 25 A. Yes. I have two of them.

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1 Q. Is that a big dog or a little dog?
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- 2 A. A big dog.
- 3 Q. I'm not familiar with a Nakita.
- 4 But how big of a dog is that?
- 5 A. They weigh about 130.
- 6 Q. 130 pounds?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. All right. And do the dogs live inside or
- 9 do they live outside?
- 10 A. They primarily live outside.
- 11 Q. I mean, do they have a door to get in the
- 12 house?
- 13 A. No. They're not allowed to, you know,
- 14 ingress and egress through the house.
- 15 Q. They do not. Correct?
- 16 A. I'm sorry?
- 17 Q. They can't get in the house --
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. -- without a key?
- 20 A. Without my assistance, no.
- Q. And they don't have a key to get in?
- A. No, not that I'm aware of.
- Q. All right. Just checking.
- Okay. Do you have gas service at the
- 25 residence?

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1 A. Do I have what?
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- Q. Gas service, natural gas service.
- 3 A. No. There has been no gas here for at least
- 4 ten years.
- 5 Q. Okay. So is the house heated by
- 6 electricity?
- 7 A. No, it's not.
- 8 Q. So the house is not heated?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Okay.
- 11 JUDGE DIPPELL: Hello. Did someone join us
- 12 on this?
- MR. GARY: Hello.
- 14 JUDGE DIPPELL: Did someone join us?
- 15 MR. GARY: This is John Gary (phonetic sp.),
- 16 Gibson Recovery Center.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: I think maybe you have a
- 18 wrong number. This conference call is in use by the
- 19 Public Service Commission.
- 20 MR. GARY: Okay. I'm sorry. This is the
- 21 number they sent me. Sorry.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Are you able to
- 23 contact the State operator? They can probably clarify --
- 24 or whatever agency that you were --
- MR. GARY: Okay. I apologize. Thank you.

- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. No problem.
- 2 Sorry about that.
- 3 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Mr. Howard, are you
- 4 still there?
- 5 MR. HOWARD: I'm still here.
- 6 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. We should have
- 7 invited that gentleman if he wanted to stay on, being a
- 8 public hearing. He may have enjoyed listening in on how
- 9 we do business, but maybe not.
- 10 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 11 Q. Mr. Howard, can you identify or clarify for
- 12 me which months you believe are out of line with the usage
- 13 you believe at the residence?
- 14 A. Yes. Actually from 2000-- this whole 2007
- 15 year fiasco, as well as some parts of 2006.
- 16 It appears, according to their records, that
- 17 I guess I must be a heat freak. In the summertime I don't
- 18 need electricity or anything for air conditioning, but in
- 19 the wintertime I guess I heat my house through electric
- 20 heaters. So I guess -- I guess I must be a heat freak of
- 21 some kind.
- The hottest part of the year my bills are
- 23 \$29 a month. But for whatever the reason, the coldest
- 24 part of the year I need electricity -- I mean, I need heat
- 25 then. I don't need elec-- I don't need cooling in the

- 1 summertime, so -- according to their theory. I mean,
- 2 that's the only theory that I can extrapolate from their
- 3 evidence.
- 4 Q. I understand, Mr. Howard.
- 5 Let me ask the question again because I'm
- 6 not sure if that answers my question.
- 7 What months are you claiming are not
- 8 accurate?
- 9 A. The whole year of 2007 and 2006, August of
- 10 2006 --
- 11 Q. Okay. Hold on. Slow down, because I'm
- 12 going to write this down.
- Do you dispute anything in 2005?
- 14 A. No. I just think it's inaccurate that, you
- 15 know, in 2005 pretty much -- you know, sometimes I went
- 16 without paying a bill that month and it doubled over and I
- 17 think the kilowatts did as well.
- 18 Q. I understand. I'm just trying to simplify
- 19 this.
- 20 So we don't have any dispute on the months
- 21 of 2005?
- 22 A. We don't have a dispute on 1998 up until
- 23 2005, until June of -- well, 20-- 2005, yeah, I have a
- 24 problem with that, 2335. 1-23--
- Q. Okay. All right. Hold on. Hold on,

- 1 Mr. Howard. Now I'm -- I'm asking the questions here.
- A. No. You asked me. I'm trying to -- now
- 3 that I look at this bill I realize I do have a dispute
- 4 about it.
- 5 Q. Okay. Then what months in the year 2005 do
- 6 you believe are inaccurate?
- 7 A. Okay. November 20th, 2005, 879 kilowatts
- 8 used.
- 9 Q. Okay. Hang on.
- November of 2005?
- 11 A. Uh-huh.
- 12 Q. Okay.
- 13 A. December of 2005, 2335 kilowatts used;
- 14 January 2006, 2252 kilowatts used.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. February 2006, 2139 kilowatts used.
- 17 Q. Okay.
- 18 A. March 22nd, 2006, 1675 kilowatts used. And
- 19 April 2006, 994 kilowatts used.
- Q. Okay. Anything else in 2006?
- 21 A. 2006, not that I can see. I only have -- I
- 22 only have to June 20th of 2006 is the last entry here.
- 23 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Judge, what is the
- 24 exhibit --
- MR. HOWARD: Just faxed me something. Let

- 1 me see what you have on this fax.
- 2 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Judge, what is the
- 3 exhibit that has --
- 4 MR. HOWARD: Yes, I have some more things
- 5 here.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Hang on just a minute,
- 7 Mr. Howard.
- 8 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: What is the exhibit
- 9 that has this usage?
- 10 I'm looking at the Staff report that has
- 11 part of it, but it doesn't have all of it.
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: Right. Exhibit No. 3 is
- 13 that document without the items blanked out, and
- 14 Exhibit No. 4 --
- 15 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Wait a minute.
- Be patient with me, Mr. Howard.
- MR. HOWARD: Sure. No problem.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: It's not on there,
- 19 Commissioner.
- 20 MR. THOMPSON: Commissioner, if I may,
- 21 Mr. Howard is looking at this document which is attached
- 22 to his Complaint which has not been received as an
- 23 exhibit.
- 24 The purpose of this document is to show the
- 25 calculation that Ameren made in order to create an

- 1 adjustment, and I think it should be received as an
- 2 exhibit.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: You're probably correct,
- 4 Mr. Thompson, in that we have been discussing this
- 5 document that Mr. Howard attached to his Complaint. And
- 6 it was also -- oh, no. It was a different one.
- 7 Mr. Howard, would you have any objection to
- 8 the Commission admitting as Exhibit No. 5 that document
- 9 that we've been discussing that was attached to your
- 10 Complaint that had the actual and the corrected --
- 11 MR. HOWARD: The one I just read from.
- 12 Correct?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Right.
- 14 MR. HOWARD: Well, I just expressed my
- 15 objection to those particular months I have -- you know, I
- 16 have a dilemma with that, but other than that -- you know,
- 17 I dispute the accuracy of this evidence, but I have no
- 18 objection to you admitting it into consideration.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Right. And that's the whole
- 20 crux of the issue here is the dispute over the
- 21 information.
- 22 So would there be any other objection to the
- 23 Commission admitting that?
- 24 MR. THOMPSON: No objection at all.
- 25 I would just offer a comment, Judge, that if

- 1 you subtract the total in the corrected column and if you
- 2 subtract it from that, the total in the actual column on
- 3 the left, the number you get is \$534.83, which is the
- 4 amount of the adjustment that Ameren applied to this
- 5 account.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Right.
- 7 MS. TATRO: AmerenUE doesn't have an
- 8 objection to the admission as long as it's admitted for
- 9 the purpose that it was created and that is to demonstrate
- 10 how it was adjusted during the informal complaint process,
- 11 how the bill was adjusted.
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: All right. I will admit
- 13 Exhibit No. 5 then, and, again, I'll get the court
- 14 reporter a copy of that.
- 15 (EXHIBIT NO. 5 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION
- 16 AND RECEIVED INTO THE RECORD.)
- 17 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: That's this right
- 18 here?
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Yes.
- 20 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. Let me write
- 21 this down, Mr. Howard.
- Okay. Well, let me rephrase my question so
- 23 we don't go through.
- 24 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 25 Q. Do you agree that the adjustment that Ameren

1 has given you takes care of the errors in billing for --

- 2 is it the year 2007 or 2006?
- 3 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Is that right,
- 4 Mr. Thompson, that difference, that \$500 figure that has
- 5 been credited to the bill, that's the difference between
- 6 the corrected and the actual?
- 7 MR. THOMPSON: It's my understanding that --
- 8 pardon me. It's my understanding that an actual reading
- 9 was obtained in February of 2008, that a bill was
- 10 generated at that time because the actual reading was some
- 11 18,000 kilowatts higher than Ameren had estimated and
- 12 Ameren, therefore, billed for the previous 12 months,
- 13 which is as far back --
- 14 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Is your mike on, so
- 15 he can hear you?
- 16 MR. THOMPSON: -- was as far back as they
- 17 were permitted to go. They then created the adjustment by
- 18 comparing that 12-month period to the previous -- to a
- 19 previous 12-month period, the same 12 months but from 2005
- 20 into 2006, generating that \$538 adjustment that we spoke
- 21 of.
- 22 As for his concerns with the readings in
- 23 2005, there has been nothing done to correct that or
- 24 adjust that.
- 25 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay.

- 1 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- Q. Mr. Howard, what is the total amount you're
- 3 requesting to be adjusted in this case?
- 4 A. I'm requesting that I be credited for an
- 5 additional \$535 at least.
- This period that they picked out, they
- 7 didn't pick it out, you know, arbitrarily, because I
- 8 assume they picked it out because it was more favorable to
- 9 the adjustments they wanted to make.
- 10 It shows usage, kilowatt usage, from
- 11 November of 2005 to March of 2006. It's completely
- 12 disproportionate to what was used prior to the time period
- in any other year.
- MS. TATRO: I'm going to have to object.
- MR. HOWARD: Well, I have to assume --
- 16 MS. TATRO: I think multiple times that my
- 17 witness, Ms. Hart, has stated that that is how the
- 18 adjustments were made and that it does not, and we are not
- 19 claiming, that it represents actual usage, because all we
- 20 know is there was the 18,000 number.
- 21 But when she went back to compare to
- 22 previous years where we did have actual, she made some
- 23 adjustment because she didn't think that it was
- 24 consistent. So it's not really accurate for him to phrase
- 25 it in the way that he's continually phrasing it.

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1 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Well, he's answering
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- 2 the Commissioner's question, and the record is going to
- 3 reflect what Ms. Hart testified to. So I'm going to
- 4 overrule your objection.
- Go ahead, Mr. Howard.
- 6 MR. HOWARD: Right.
- 7 As I was stating, yes, I feel that this
- 8 period -- time period they picked out was probably more
- 9 favorable to their calculations. I felt if they picked
- 10 out an earlier time period, it would have been grossly
- 11 disproportionate to what they were assuming now that was
- 12 used in 2007 when the meter stopped transmitting properly.
- I think they probably got the best numbers
- 14 that they could in order to make the adjustment that they
- 15 wanted to make that is favorable to their -- you know,
- 16 their side.
- 17 Yes, I have an objection to these actual
- 18 versus corrected readings because I think this is picked
- 19 arbitrarily, was picked for the express purpose of trying
- 20 to bolster their case.
- 21 And I feel if they picked any other year, it
- 22 would have been grossly disproportionate to what the
- 23 corrected reading is. And I think they know that, because
- 24 I think this is why they picked the time period that they
- 25 picked.

- 1 So, yes, a standing objection. I have no
- 2 further comment regarding that matter.
- 3 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 4 Q. Okay. Mr. Howard, when was the new meter
- 5 put in?
- 6 A. Oh, I think it was put in sometime in March
- 7 of 2008 -- February of 2008, if I'm not mistaken.
- 8 Q. So have the 2008 readings been accurate or
- 9 are you satisfied --
- 10 A. No. They sent me a bill for \$77 in March,
- 11 and I know due to the bylaws of the agency, I had to pay
- 12 it, you know, to keep current while this process is
- 13 ongoing, so I paid it.
- 14 But every bill since then has been around
- 15 \$35 a month to \$30 a month. But that wasn't -- the only
- one that stood out there was that \$77 a month for the
- 17 month of February, I believe.
- 18 Q. Okay. So you're dissatisfied in 2008 as
- 19 well?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 A. I felt that they were going to start, you
- 23 know, sending me \$77 bills in order to justify, you know,
- 24 prior usage, but every bill since then has been around \$35
- 25 a month, which, you know, still I think that's kind of

- liberal, but it's close to the ballpark than what they're
- 2 asserting.
- 3 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: What is this exhibit
- 4 right here? 4?
- 5 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 6 Q. I'm trying to find where that \$77 bill is.
- 7 Was that in March?
- 8 A. Yes, it's this year. It was -- well, this
- 9 process was pending.
- 10 Q. I'm looking at --
- 11 A. Maybe it was 79. I don't know.
- 12 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Does he have a copy
- 13 of Exhibit 4?
- 14 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 15 Q. I'm looking at Exhibit 4, Mr. Howard.
- 16 A. 23-- 2007--79-- no, that's not right either.
- 17 That's -- that's 2008. Let me see.
- MR. THOMPSON: If I could --
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Mr. Thompson.
- 20 MR. THOMPSON: -- Exhibit 4 shows usage in
- 21 terms of kilowatt hours but it doesn't show bill amounts.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Right.
- 23 THE WITNESS: 2008.
- 24 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 25 Q. How about -- Mr. Howard, can you find

- 1 Exhibit 4?
- A. Exhibit 4.
- Q. Hello.
- 4 A. Yes, I'm here.
- 5 Q. Do you have Exhibit 4?
- 6 A. It's not marked Exhibit 4, no.
- 7 Q. But do you have Exhibit 4? Do you know what
- 8 Exhibit 4 looks like?
- 9 A. No. Could you give me a brief description?
- 10 Q. Yeah. It says -- it's about a half-page
- 11 spreadsheet.
- 12 JUDGE DIPPELL: That's the one I faxed to
- 13 you earlier, Mr. Howard.
- 14 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 15 Q. It says something meter reading history for
- 16 Meter No. 918, 12593.
- 17 A. Okay. I do have that.
- 18 Q. You do have that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. It has total kilowatt hour usage?
- 21 A. Uh-huh.
- Q. And looking at these figures, where you've
- 23 got the February and March usage, which is -- it looks
- 24 like it's about four times or three times -- well, four
- 25 times as high as the April, May and June readings.

- 1 A. Okay.
- Q. Are you saying --
- 3 A. You're on Page 1. Right?
- 4 Q. Yes.
- 5 A. Okay. What reading -- what reading, actual
- 6 reading?
- 7 Q. I'm looking at TOT KWH Usage. It's the --
- 8 A. Yeah, I'm looking at that same column.
- 9 O. Nine columns over.
- 10 A. Yeah. 369, 362, 382.
- 11 Q. Yeah, yeah. So you got -- it looks like
- 12 you've got zero usage right there. That's where the new
- 13 meter was put in. And then you have this new meter that I
- 14 think the record says it had been tested at that point.
- 15 And then you've got February usage for a
- 16 partial month and then you have February to March, March
- 17 to April, April to May, May to June, June to July.
- 18 Now, are you saying that those readings are
- 19 not accurate?
- 20 A. I see where the zero is. That's the zero.
- 21 211, zero, zero, zero.
- Q. Yes. And work your way up. Just look at
- 23 those. You have 1688, 1772, 1315.
- 24 A. Right.
- 25 Q. Are those wrong? Are you saying those are

- 1 wrong?
- A. April of '08.
- 3 Yes. Yeah, I believe those are wrong. I
- 4 contest those.
- Q. And why do you say they're wrong? Just
- 6 because they don't look right?
- 7 A. They're quadruple the amount of kilowatts
- 8 used in prior months.
- 9 O. Yeah. What's that all about?
- 10 A. A good question. That's what we're trying
- 11 to get to the bottom of. I don't know what it's all about
- 12 myself.
- Q. Well, this is the problem, and I think this
- 14 is what we're left with here, is we have a meter that is
- 15 showing these readings.
- A. Uh-huh.
- 17 Q. And I think there was something maybe in the
- 18 Staff report that the meter was tested at some point, or
- 19 the new meter was tested. Is that correct?
- 20 A. Okay. We have --
- 21 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Hang on, Mr. Howard.
- 22 Hang on. Let me ask Staff this real quick.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: We haven't sworn Staff's
- 24 witness in yet.
- 25 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Oh. You-all haven't

- 1 gotten to the Staff witness.
- 2 Just tell me, has it been tested or not, the
- 3 new meter?
- 4 MR. HOWARD: Okay. I see where we're going.
- 5 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: What did you say,
- 6 Mr. Howard?
- 7 MR. HOWARD: I'm reading this downward.
- 8 This is actually going upward. So the point of zero going
- 9 up, that's when the meter -- the new meter was installed,
- 10 1688, 1772, 1315, yeah.
- MR. THOMPSON: The meter that was
- 12 installed -- the meter that was installed in February of
- 13 2008, the meter that is there now, had been tested in
- 14 November of 2007. It had tested basically at 100 percent,
- 15 within tolerance.
- 16 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. I saw where a
- 17 meter was tested, and I wanted to make sure that that was
- 18 correct.
- 19 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 20 Q. So, Mr. Howard, this is kind of where we
- 21 are: At least looking in 2008, we have this meter that's
- 22 been tested, it's given us these readings and then I hear
- your comments saying, well, that doesn't make any sense
- 24 because I'm not doing anything different --
- 25 A. Right.

- 1 Q. -- between the winter and the summer months,
- 2 yet we have a -- you know, a 400 -- or a four times
- 3 difference in usage.
- 4 A. Right.
- 5 Q. And you're saying to Ameren, why is that the
- 6 case? And Ameren is saying, well, we don't know but this
- 7 is what the meter says. Right?
- 8 A. Right. I guess that's pretty much where we
- 9 are.
- 10 Q. That's where we are. So we have to make a
- 11 decision on this.
- 12 And do you have any reason, do you have any
- 13 idea why the usage would be --
- 14 A. No, sir, I can't. It's inexplicable.
- 15 Q. Do you have --
- 16 A. What I can do is refer back to the prior
- 17 years for the same time period in the wintertime, and you
- 18 can see that those numbers are closely more resembling of
- 19 the numbers -- these numbers over the years than these
- 20 numbers here.
- 21 This particular time period that they picked
- 22 out, the time period just pointed out to me, this
- 23 wintertime period, for whatever reason I used more
- 24 electricity in this wintertime period than any
- 25 other -- whatever reason. You know, my dogs were colder

- 1 in this time period than they were in any prior time
- 2 period in any other years.
- 3 So for whatever reason these numbers are
- 4 completely off the chart from prior time periods, the same
- 5 exact time periods from prior years. That's inexplicable
- 6 to me. I can't explain that.
- 7 That's why I'm trying to have them, you
- 8 know, maybe explain it to me to a satisfactory extent, and
- 9 so far I haven't received one.
- 10 Q. How big is this house, Mr. Howard?
- 11 A. I'm sorry?
- 12 Q. How big is it? How many square feet would
- 13 you say the house is?
- 14 A. You asked me how many square feet?
- 15 Q. Yeah, or how many bedrooms, you know. Just
- 16 give me a general idea. Is it a big house, a small house?
- 17 A. It's a -- it's a modest-size house. It's a
- 18 two-- two-story.
- 19 Q. A two-story house.
- 20 Do you leave a light on?
- 21 A. Yes. Occasionally I leave the bathroom
- 22 light on, yes.
- 23 Q. Is it a compact fluorescent bulb or is it
- 24 a --
- 25 A. It's a 100-watt bulb, I believe.

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1 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Okay. Can I ask the
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- 2 Ameren witness?
- 3 QUESTIONS OF MS. HART
- 4 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 5 Q. What would be -- what would be total
- 6 kilowatt hour usage of one light bulb being on for a
- 7 month? Do you have any idea? Do you have a rule of
- 8 thumb?
- 9 MR. HOWARD: Are you talking to me?
- 10 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: No. No. I'm talking
- 11 to the Ameren witness. Hang on just a second.
- 12 MS. HART: A light bulb would not -- a light
- 13 bulb would not use hardly any. I don't know right
- 14 offhand, but I'm -- if you had -- I'm saying since. It's
- 15 going to use very little, under -- probably -- I'm going
- 16 to say under \$2. You're talking not a lot.
- 17 BY COMMISSIONER CLAYTON:
- 18 Q. I'm talking kilowatt hours.
- 19 A. Kilowatt hours.
- 20 Q. Do you have a rule of thumb for how much
- 21 electricity an uninhabited house would consume through
- 22 drain of appliances or lights being left on or anything
- 23 like that?
- 24 A. We don't really have a rule of thumb. I'm
- 25 just -- just in past history, looking at things like that,

- 1 if everybody is shut off, you know, or if there is --
- 2 let's say there is just a refrigerator running.
- 3 Q. Yeah.
- 4 A. Generally you're going to look at -- you
- 5 know, I'm thinking dollarwise, but that's minimal as well.
- 6 You know, I really don't. I don't have any figures. It's
- 7 very low.
- 8 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: Mr. Howard, I'm going
- 9 to go through some of these exhibits here, and I may come
- 10 back and ask you some more questions, but I'm going to
- 11 pass you to Commissioner Gunn at this point. Okay?
- MR. HOWARD: Sure.
- 13 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: All right. Thank
- 14 you.
- 15 COMMISSIONER GUNN: Mr. Howard, I'm
- 16 actually -- I'm another Commissioner on the Commission.
- 17 I'm actually going to ask the Ameren witness some
- 18 questions right now, and I may come back to you.
- 19 QUESTIONS OF CATHY HART
- 20 BY COMMISSIONER GUNN:
- 21 Q. In looking at Exhibit 4, we've got basically
- 22 from all of 2007 you have exactly the same average daily
- 23 use as you do -- and almost the exact same number of total
- 24 kilowatt hours. But that's during the time that the meter
- 25 was not functioning properly. Correct?

- 1 A. Correct.
- Q. When you get -- when you see that kind of
- 3 consistency in a bill, where the average daily use is
- 4 exactly the same, does that raise any red flags?
- 5 There is nothing in the system that flags
- 6 that that says that maybe something might be --
- 7 A. Are you referring to the corrected bills
- 8 that we had sent out on the corrected column?
- 9 Q. No. I'm referring to Exhibit 4, page 2, the
- 10 second page. You have -- starting in -- on June 25th of
- 11 '07 to February 23 of '07, you've got 29 days billed,
- 12 average daily use 52, for a bill -- or total kilowatt
- 13 usage of 1530.
- Okay. Do you see where I am on that?
- 15 A. I'm not sure that I see. Okay.
- Q. One, two, three, four -- it's five columns
- 17 from the bottom.
- 18 A. Yeah.
- Q. Okay? And then if you go to the next month,
- 20 you have 31 days, same exact average daily use for a
- 21 billing, you know, for two extra days. That takes it from
- 22 1530 to 1636. Okay?
- 23 A. Right.
- Q. Then if you go to the next month, same exact
- 25 daily use, total kilowatt usage exactly the same or

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1 similar --
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- 2 A. Right.
- 3 Q. -- around the same?
- 4 And actually you get some of the same
- 5 numbers repeating themselves. For example, the total
- 6 kilowatt usage of 1530 repeats itself --
- 7 A. Right.
- 8 Q. -- right?
- 9 Several times?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Does that -- does the system -- or do you
- 12 have anything that captures that to make that
- 13 determination that there is somehow a malfunction in the
- 14 system?
- 15 A. Whenever -- whenever these -- the readings
- 16 are normally transmitted, the system will kick out a card
- 17 or a notice to let us know that we're not pulling in
- 18 readings as we should at that particular point, and that's
- 19 when we'll send someone out to try to get a reading.
- 20 That's what we did previously.
- 21 So when the system generated a notice to us
- 22 to say we're not getting these readings as we need to,
- 23 that's when we sent the letters, and we made -- I think it
- 24 was, like, six trips out to try to change the meter out.
- 25 We realized there was a problem.

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1 What you're looking at, some of the things
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- 2 here, when we sent the bills -- when we actually billed
- 3 for this time, we took the full amount, which was the
- 4 18,000 -- it was actually over 18,000 kilowatts, and we
- 5 split that up between all of these '07 bills.
- 6 Q. Right.
- 7 A. So -- but -- you know, that's one reason why
- 8 it looks like this on this.
- 9 Q. So this -- this is -- the exhibit I have on
- 10 Exhibit 4 is correct?
- 11 A. Yeah. It has -- when it says estimate
- 12 forced, it was an estimate forced, but then right behind
- 13 that it says actual special Company. That's when we went
- 14 back and actually corrected it.
- Only correcting it because we split the
- 16 18,000 kilowatts throughout those amount of months.
- 17 Q. Right. I get that.
- 18 So let's pick -- let's pick a month in 2006
- 19 that we -- from this exhibit, that we believe that the
- 20 meter reading was accurate. Let's pick -- do we believe
- 21 that from 4-20-06 to 5-21-06, that's an accurate -- that's
- 22 an accurate rating?
- 23 A. Yes, it is. It's actual Company, uh-huh.
- 24 Q. Okay. So that's 545 total kilowatt hours
- 25 used?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. So if we take that comparable in '08,
- 3 which we believe that the meter is correct --
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. -- that same time period, from 4-22 to 5-21,
- 6 you actually -- in a way you actually have a reduction in
- 7 the kilowatt hours used?
- 8 If you take the 2006 number, which was 545,
- 9 and then you take the 2008 usage you have 382. Is that
- 10 correct?
- 11 A. Let me find the '08 paper here.
- 12 Q. It's the first page. I'm sorry.
- 13 A. That's all right. I kind of have them
- 14 shuffled around here.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- 16 A. So -- you know, April 20 -- are you
- 17 saying -- I'm sorry. Did you say March 24 to April 22nd
- 18 or did you say --
- 19 Q. April 22nd to --
- 20 A. May 21st?
- 21 Q. -- May 21st.
- 22 A. Okay. Yes. That was 382.
- Q. Okay. So that's 200 kilowatts less?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And we believe that's -- we believe

- 1 that's -- we believe those are accurate --
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. -- accurate readings?
- 4 A. Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. Okay. So in 2006 we see this bell curve
- 6 that is going on, and that's kind of the curve that you
- 7 used to take the total -- to make the adjustment in 200 --
- 8 for 2007?
- 9 A. We did, right.
- 10 Q. But those numbers are still substantially
- 11 higher than what the numbers were in 2006, or appear to be
- 12 in 2008, but you have credited back -- because those
- 13 numbers seem to be substantially higher, you've credited
- 14 that back?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- Q. So we're talking about -- so you've already
- 17 made a substantial adjustment to those -- to those numbers
- 18 to make them more in line with the actual meter reading?
- 19 A. We have done that. And it would have been
- 20 around 9,000 kilowatts. That's -- of the 18 -- because we
- 21 billed -- it was a little over \$1,000, and I don't have it
- 22 right in front of me, 1,075 or something, but we gave 534
- 23 credit and then we billed 528.
- 24 So we actually gave -- if you put that in
- 25 kilowatt usage, we would have credited a little more than

- 1 9,000 kilowatts.
- Q. And that is closer to the historical usage
- 3 in '05 and '06 than what the inaccurate meter reading was
- 4 in 2007?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- 6 Q. Okay.
- 7 A. Uh-huh.
- 8 Q. If you credited back the other \$538, or
- 9 whatever it is, what would Mr. Howard be paying for 2007?
- 10 Is the \$1,000 the total amount of the bill for the year or
- 11 is it just over and above?
- 12 A. He would have paid -- he did pay \$162 in
- 13 estimated costs for that year. So if we credited the full
- 14 18,000 kilowatts, he would pay \$162 for a year.
- 15 Q. Okay.
- A. Uh-huh.
- 17 Q. All right. So with Mr. Howard -- one of the
- 18 things that Mr. Howard brought up was that the only way
- 19 you would be able to see that sort of increase is --
- 20 obviously we had a defective meter, so that's potentially
- 21 part of the problem. Or meaning that it wasn't reading
- 22 right.
- 23 A. It actually wasn't defective. We had the
- 24 readings, but they just weren't transmitting.
- 25 Q. But there would be the potential of theft or

- 1 anything like that?
- 2 A. Right.
- 3 Q. And so did you do any sort of investigation
- 4 to determine whether there was anybody sneaking over and
- 5 plugging into his outlets, anybody running lamps off of
- 6 anything, any sort of fraud going on? Did you do any sort
- 7 of investigation with that?
- 8 A. We didn't -- we looked at the account, but
- 9 basically as far as doing a full investigation, not that
- 10 I'm aware of.
- 11 Q. Okay.
- 12 A. He said he received a letter, but I'm not
- 13 sure what letter that was.
- 14 COMMISSIONER GUNN: Mr. Howard, are you
- 15 there?
- MR. HOWARD: Yeah, I'm here.
- 17 QUESTIONS OF MR. HOWARD
- 18 BY COMMISSIONER GUNN:
- 19 Q. So do you understand that if they credit
- 20 back the \$538 that you're asking for in addition, that for
- 21 the entire year of 2007 you would only be paying \$116
- 22 (sic) for all of your electricity for the entire year?
- 23 A. Yes. You know, if you remember what she
- 24 said, she said I paid -- they credited me for \$162, or
- 25 something like that, for the whole year of 2007.

- 1 Q. Right.
- A. Divided by 12 months, that comes out to
- 3 about \$13 a bill.
- 4 Q. Right.
- 5 A. I received numerous bills for that amount of
- 6 money. So that would be completely out of character for
- 7 me to receive a bill for \$13 a month.
- Q. Well, under your -- okay. Let's take your
- 9 figures as accurate, Mr. Howard, that \$162 divided over
- 10 12 months is about \$13 a year.
- 11 A. Something like that, yeah.
- 12 Q. On the sheet attached to your Complaint --
- 13 A. Okay.
- Q. -- shows that in June of 2005 the billing
- 15 amount was 28.65.
- 16 A. July.
- 17 Q. July -- I'm sorry -- was 28.65?
- 18 A. Uh-huh.
- 19 Q. And that's not -- that is not in dispute.
- 20 Right?
- 21 A. No. I've seen the bill go up, you know, \$10
- 22 here, \$10 there, whatever. But, you know, as long as it's
- 23 within a reasonable ballpark, I'll just pay it, you know,
- 24 and allow it to go.
- Q. So if we add that \$600 in -- or let me go

- 1 back.
- 2 So the August 21, 2005, it's a bill of
- 3 28.56. Right?
- 4 A. Uh-huh.
- 5 Q. And that's accurate?
- 6 A. August, yes. September 29, yes.
- 7 Q. September 20th is \$29 and that's accurate?
- 8 A. October is 22.97.
- 9 Q. And that's accurate. Correct?
- 10 A. Is that fact?
- 11 Q. Are those accurate?
- 12 A. Those -- yeah, those are reasonable
- 13 calculations. I've paid bills, you know, at that price,
- 14 yes. That would be something I would pay without
- 15 disputing, yes.
- 16 Q. So --
- 17 A. The 54, the next entry, I have to assume
- 18 that it's as a result of me not paying the October 19th
- 19 bill.
- 20 Q. Sure.
- 21 A. It's just a doubling of that bill --
- 22 Q. Sure.
- 23 A. -- 54.81.
- Q. Right.
- 25 A. And the next month is probably a doubling or

- 1 tripling of that bill, which is 110.32.
- But according to the kilowatts used, it's
- 3 the actual kilowatts used in that time period. I know
- 4 that's inaccurate.
- 5 Q. So if you were to get credit back for this
- 6 \$538, you would essentially be having your electric bills
- 7 from previous years?
- 8 A. Yes. I'm still owing -- I think the bill
- 9 is, like, 700 something. So I still owe them 200 and
- 10 something still. But, I mean, you know, it will be more
- 11 than -- reasonably more than 500 or \$1,000, for that
- 12 matter, for electricity that I know wasn't generated at
- 13 this residence.
- 14 MR. HOWARD: I had a question for her. Is
- 15 she still here?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Just a moment.
- 17 COMMISSIONER GUNN: It's still my turn,
- 18 Mr. Howard.
- 19 QUESTIONS OF MS. HART
- 20 BY COMMISSIONER GUNN:
- 21 Q. Since you've already been credited back the
- 22 500, the total amount that -- if we don't decide to credit
- 23 you back the other 500 and change, the total amount would
- 24 be somewhere around \$700 for the year. Is that accurate,
- 25 Ms. Hart?

- 1 MR. HOWARD: 730. I don't have the bill in
- 2 front of me, but I think it's something like 730.
- 3 MS. HART: I think 500 -- the difference is
- 4 going to be about \$528.
- 5 BY COMMISSIONER GUNN:
- 6 Q. Let's take the amount that he's already
- 7 paid, plus the credit for 2007. What would -- if we took
- 8 the amount that you have already credited back to him and
- 9 subtract that out of the amount but we add the amount that
- 10 he's already paid. Okay?
- 11 A. He's paid the 162.
- 12 Q. Okay. So he's paid 162.
- 13 And then there's the amount that we're
- 14 seeing is in dispute is 528 and change. Right?
- 15 A. Right.
- 16 Q. I'm doing some quick calculations in my
- 17 head, not my head but . . .
- 18 A. 690.
- 19 Q. Equals 69. And if we divide that by 12, we
- 20 get approximately \$57.50 a month. Right?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. That's averaged over the entire
- 23 year --
- 24 A. The entire time.
- 25 Q. -- twelve months?

- 1 A. Right.
- 2 MR. HOWARD: That's twice what I normally
- 3 paid in previous years.
- 4 BY COMMISSIONER GUNN:
- 5 Q. Do you have the amount of money that was
- 6 billed, Ms. Hart, for 04 -- the 20-- 04-22-08 to 5-21-08
- 7 for the 382 kilowatt hours? Do we know how much that was?
- 8 MS. TATRO: I'm sorry to interrupt. I just
- 9 have a question.
- 10 We've been talking about kilowatt hours but
- 11 we haven't put dollars in the record because I don't
- 12 know -- we treat that as confidential but maybe it's at
- 13 issue and maybe it's not. I just raise that for your
- 14 consideration.
- 15 COMMISSIONER GUNN: I'm just trying to
- 16 understand.
- 17 MS. TATRO: I don't know if we need to go in
- 18 camera.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: We don't have any dollar
- 20 amounts except for this one, and it was at issue as to
- 21 whether or not --
- 22 BY COMMISSIONER GUNN:
- Q. Let me ask the question the other way then.
- 24 Maybe we can get to it this way and maybe we can't.
- 25 How many kilowatts do we think it would take

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1 to get to about $60? You can average. You can -- a
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- 2 month. So we can still talk in kilowatt hours.
- 3 COMMISSIONER GUNN: Is that okay?
- 4 MS. TATRO: Well, Mr. Howard earlier said
- 5 that was fine. When -- we had this discussion before you-
- 6 all came in the room, and he said he didn't have an
- 7 objection to talking about kilowatts.
- 8 COMMISSIONER GUNN: So --
- 9 MS. TATRO: It's his privacy. If he wants
- 10 to waive the dollar discussion, I don't care.
- 11 COMMISSIONER GUNN: I can talk
- 12 hypothetically.
- 13 BY COMMISSIONER GUNN:
- 14 Q. For a hypothetical customer, that \$60 a
- 15 month, what would the kilowatt hours be approximately?
- 16 A. It's about -- if you take just 7 cents per
- 17 kilowatt -- and I'm rounding -- 7 cents per kilowatt. So
- 18 I think it's about 85.
- 19 I think it's about 85.
- 20 MS. HART: Is that what anybody else
- 21 gets?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Can you just explain,
- 23 Ms. Hart, how you make the calculation?
- 24 MS. HART: Well, if you take \$60 -- I just
- 25 took \$60 and divided by 7.

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1 JUDGE DIPPELL: And you said -- what was
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- 2 cost?
- 3 MS. HART: 7 cents per kilowatt.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: 7 cents per kilowatt.
- 5 MS. HART: So I'd say about 85 kilowatts.
- 6 Is that right? 85 times 7.
- 7 COMMISSIONER GUNN: I get 857. If you
- 8 divide .07 --
- 9 MS. HART: It's 850 then. I didn't --
- 10 COMMISSIONER GUNN: Yeah, so 850.
- MS. HART: Okay. So about 850.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Didn't know there was going
- 13 to be a math test, did you?
- MS. HART: No, I didn't.
- 15 COMMISSIONER GUNN: Yeah, I apologize.
- MS. HART: I get hung up myself.
- 17 COMMISSIONER GUNN: It's not my strong suit
- 18 either.
- MS. HART: About 850.
- 20 COMMISSIONER GUNN: I apologize for not know
- 21 this. Has there been a rate increase between '05 and '08?
- MS. TATRO: Yes. There was one in the 2007
- 23 case, ER-2007-00.
- 24 JUDGE DIPPELL: And when did that take
- 25 effect?

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1 MS. TATRO: I think June of last year.
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- 2 MS. HART: It was June 12th, I believe.
- I may be using the old. I just was using
- 4 just a general --
- 5 COMMISSIONER GUNN: Which is fine for this
- 6 purposes. I'm just trying to get a general idea and
- 7 trying to compare apples to apples and figure out -- and
- 8 figure out usage and credits, to try to figure out, you
- 9 know, what a typical kilowatt hour usage is compared to
- 10 historical records, as I think Mr. Howard is asking us to
- 11 do, and trying to determine what the actual disparity is
- 12 between the two.
- 13 And if you can take out 2007 for whatever
- 14 reason, we can't rely on those measures for whatever
- 15 reason, but we can rely on '08 and '06. And it does seem
- 16 to be an increase from '0-- in kilowatt hour -- well, I'm
- 17 not asking a question here so I should stop.
- 18 But that's all of the questions that I have.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Commissioner Clayton,
- 20 did you have more questions?
- Okay. Mr. Howard, since we've been asking
- 22 you additional questions, I did have one more question for
- 23 you. This is Judge Dippell.
- 24 QUESTIONS OF MR. HOWARD
- 25 BY JUDGE DIPPELL:

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1 Q. Are you on -- I assume you're on some kind
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- of city or public water system at this house?
- 3 A. I'm sorry?
- 4 Q. How do you get water at this house?
- 5 A. Water?
- 6 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. Yeah. Yeah, there is a water bill there
- 8 that comes there, yes.
- 9 Q. That's city?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. You don't have a well, is what I was trying
- 12 to ask?
- 13 A. No.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay.
- MR. HOWARD: I had a question for -- is she
- 16 still on?
- 17 JUDGE DIPPELL: I'm sorry. Who did you have
- 18 a question for?
- 19 MR. HOWARD: Cathy Hart, I guess.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. Go ahead.
- 21 QUESTIONS OF MS. HART
- 22 BY MR. HOWARD:
- Q. Ms. Hart, Exhibit 4 -- let me see. Let me
- 24 get this right here.
- 25 Right. I have Exhibit 4 here in front of

- 1 me, and Exhibit 1, highly confidential.
- Ms. Hart, can you hear me?
- 3 A. I can.
- 4 Q. For the month of -- the corrected reading
- 5 for the month of July 25th, 2007 was 1584 kilowatts used,
- 6 right, that was corrected?
- 7 According to Exhibit 1, the estimate, the
- 8 reading date, 7-25-2007, was 142 kilowatts used.
- 9 A. Okay.
- 10 Q. So that was your estimate for -- as far as
- 11 142 in Exhibit 1, but then the corrected reading is
- 12 1584. Could you explain that disparity?
- 13 A. Okay. Let me locate where you're at.
- What were the dates again? July of '07.
- 15 Q. July of 2007. That's on Exhibit 4 -- I
- believe we've been referring to it as Exhibit 4, my
- 17 estimate. And Exhibit 1 was the last page of the
- 18 Company's answer, the last page of AmerenUE's answer, the
- 19 last page, Exhibit 1, highly confidential.
- 20 A. Okay.
- 21 Q. Now, you see the reading dates -- this goes
- 22 to the corrected reading first, July 25th, 2007. It shows
- 23 kilowatts used 1584. And then the reading for July 25th,
- 24 2007, the answer for the Company is 142 kilowatts used.
- That's a difference of over 1,400 kilowatts.

- 1 Can you explain the variance?
- 2 A. Okay. What has happened here is that the
- 3 estimate -- you see where it says the estimate line?
- 4 Q. I would assume it's historical estimate.
- 5 Right? That's what I would normally use in that time
- 6 period?
- 7 A. I would say, yes, it probably is historical.
- 8 Q. And this corrected estimated here, that's
- 9 the actual estimate that you got -- actual reading you
- 10 guys got from the defective meter, right, of 1,584?
- 11 A. No, not really -- not the actual.
- 12 What we did for that year was to take the
- 13 18,000 kilowatt amount, and we divided it -- if you want
- 14 to call that historically -- among each one of those
- 15 months. So that's kind of where we came up with that.
- 16 Q. Okay.
- 17 A. We just actually put a figure to the month.
- 18 Q. One of the commissioners was alluding to
- 19 earlier: You don't have a system of checks or balances or
- 20 that wouldn't pretty much cause a red flag to stick up and
- 21 say, oh, this is a great disparity? I mean, you guys
- 22 don't have a system in check that would correct something
- 23 like that or detect something like that?
- 24 A. Well, we did. We actually did. Because
- 25 when the system was not able to get a read, then we will

- 1 send someone out to actually do the reading, and that's
- 2 when we had the problem getting into your property to
- 3 read.
- So, yes, it does -- the system will kick
- 5 us out a notification, which it did, and that's what
- 6 really -- we generated the letters on that, as well as
- 7 sent people to the home to get the readings.
- 8 MR. HOWARD: Okay. No further questions.
- 9 JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- 10 Ms. Tatro, did you have any additional -- or
- 11 maybe I should ask Staff -- have any additional recross
- 12 questions based on questions from the Commission to either
- 13 Mr. Howard or Ms. Hart?
- MR. THOMPSON: None. Thank you.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Ms. Tatro, do you have any
- 16 additional questions for Mr. Howard based on any of the
- 17 questions?
- MS. TATRO: I do not.
- 19 JUDGE DIPPELL: Did you have any redirect
- 20 for Ms. Hart?
- 21 MS. TATRO: Did Exhibit 4 get entered into
- 22 the record?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: It did.
- 24 MS. TATRO: I don't have any further
- 25 questions.

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1 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I don't believe I
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- 2 have any additional questions either. So with that I
- 3 think we'll conclude Ms. Hart's testimony.
- 4 Does Staff want to put on a witness or do we
- 5 have --
- 6 MR. THOMPSON: I am not inclined to call
- 7 Ms. Doerhoff unless for some reason the Commission has
- 8 questions of her.
- 9 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. The Commission
- 10 doesn't have any questions for Ms. Doerhoff.
- Mr. Howard, did you have any questions that
- 12 you wanted to ask Ms. Doerhoff from Staff?
- 13 At this point Staff's report really isn't in
- 14 evidence.
- MR. HOWARD: Right. I don't see any
- 16 questions coming to Ms. Doerhoff.
- 17 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay. I think we'll just
- 18 leave it at that then, and Staff, we'll just keep them out
- 19 of this. I think we've gotten both sides on the record
- 20 pretty well.
- 21 MS. TATRO: Was AmerenUE's Answer admitted
- 22 into the record?
- JUDGE DIPPELL: AmerenUE's Answer is not
- 24 part of the record.
- MS. TATRO: May we make it so?

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1 JUDGE DIPPELL: Are you wanting the entire
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- 2 Answer or --
- 3 MS. TATRO: Sure.
- 4 JUDGE DIPPELL: -- or just that last
- 5 exhibit?
- 6 MS. TATRO: Well, the exhibit is probably --
- 7 we referenced it a couple times in talking with Ms. Hart,
- 8 so I would move that into the record.
- 9 JUDGE DIPPELL: Okay.
- 10 Mr. Howard, would you have any objection to
- 11 that Exhibit 1 that was marked highly confidential that
- was attached to the Company's Answer?
- We've been discussing that, and it would
- 14 probably help to clarify the record to have that in there
- 15 as well. Would you have any objection to having that come
- 16 in?
- MR. HOWARD: No.
- 18 JUDGE DIPPELL: Then I will admit that. I
- 19 will redact the customer number from that before it's put
- into the record, and then we won't have to mark it as HC.
- 21 So I will mark that as Exhibit No. 6 and
- 22 receive it into the record, and I will get copies of that
- 23 to the court reporter.
- 24 (EXHIBIT NO. 6 WAS MARKED FOR IDENTIFICATION
- 25 AND RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.)

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JUDGE DIPPELL: Well, then, I think we can
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- 2 just go ahead with closing arguments, if anybody wants to
- 3 have anything final to say.
- 4 I'll begin with you, Mr. Thompson. Do you
- 5 have anything?
- 6 MR. THOMPSON: Staff really has nothing to
- 7 say at this point.
- 8 I don't believe that the Complainant has
- 9 cast doubt on the readings of the new meter, and I don't
- 10 believe the Complainant has cast doubt on the readings
- 11 obtained from the previous meter up to July of 2006 and
- 12 for periods prior to that.
- 13 It appears to Staff that there is something
- 14 in the house that is temperature sensitive, and there is
- 15 apparently more power being used in cold months than in
- 16 warm months. That wouldn't be a light bulb. Perhaps it's
- 17 the hot water heater. I have no idea. But that seems to
- 18 be the pattern that the usage readings reflect.
- 19 Staff has nothing further. Thank you,
- 20 Judge.
- 21 JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- Ms. Tatro.
- MS. TATRO: Thank you.
- I remind the Commission that -- I mean, the
- 25 reason this dispute has happened is that AmerenUE was

- 1 unable to access the meter back when it originally
- 2 identified the problem, which was shortly after it quit
- 3 transmitting.
- 4 When we finally were able to access the
- 5 meter, found a reading that was 18,000 kilowatts off and
- 6 sent out a bill. As that was disputed, the Company went
- 7 back to compare to previous usage and made a 50 percent,
- 8 approximately, adjustment to the bill to bring it more in
- 9 line, even though UE has no evidence that the meter was
- 10 actually wrong.
- 11 And, in fact, when you go through Exhibit 4
- 12 and you look at the months prior -- the years prior to
- 13 2006 where we know this problem occurred, but you look in
- January of 2006, December of 2005, November of 2005, you
- 15 all see a large jump in usage.
- 16 So when you take that calculation, that is
- 17 the kind of information that you would use to make the
- 18 adjustment to come up with what was fair.
- 19 We believe that Mr. Howard has the burden to
- 20 prove that something went wrong and what it was that went
- 21 wrong. We don't believe that burden has been met.
- 22 Additionally, I think that is bolstered by
- 23 the fact that the new meter that went into place in
- 24 February of '08 has continued that trend. You'll see the
- 25 February, March and April bills are higher than what he's

- 1 been claiming that he's been using.
- 2 So I don't know what the source of that
- 3 usage is. I don't believe that it's AmerenUE's burden to
- 4 prove what the usage of that source is -- source of that
- 5 usage is, but clearly his usage varies, and it always goes
- 6 up when it's cold.
- 7 And I think that the amount we're asking for
- 8 is a fair amount and accurately reflects a similar trend.
- 9 So I would ask the Commission to find that AmerenUE
- 10 appropriately has billed him that additional \$528.
- JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you.
- 12 Mr. Howard, did you have a closing argument?
- MR. HOWARD: Yes.
- 14 I believe the burden of proof by the
- 15 preponderance of the evidence relies on the Complainant
- 16 because I am the one complaining. However, I disagree
- 17 with what Ms. Tatro is saying. I believe that actually
- 18 electric use goes down in the wintertime because most
- 19 people have gas usage. Electric usage normally goes up in
- 20 the summertime when people use air conditioning. So I
- 21 believe the inverse is true as far as Ms. Tatro's argument
- 22 is concerned.
- 23 As far as the Commission, yes, I believe
- 24 that I have proven historically that -- according to
- 25 Exhibit 1 and Exhibit 4, their estimates are based on

- 1 historical usage, and I think that that is A stark
- 2 contrast to what they're alleging that I used in the year
- 3 of 2007, for whatever reason this meter was defective this
- 4 year.
- 5 So based upon their estimated usage for
- 6 previous years they come up with these figures that we
- 7 have on Exhibit 1, marked on the back of their Answer.
- 8 I believe that that shows in itself
- 9 sufficient evidence to show that there is a disparity here
- 10 that is worth looking into and that -- because the ten
- 11 years prior, that the usage is pretty much consistent, to
- 12 whatever reason in 2007 everything went awry.
- 13 Again, there has been no gas usage at this
- 14 residence for the last ten years. I think these are
- 15 matters to be taken into consideration assuming whether or
- 16 not somebody actually lives there.
- 17 I think, you know, just looking at the
- 18 circumstantial evidence that surrounds this case would be
- 19 enough that would give people enough reason to doubt that
- 20 the use that the Company is claiming that I used in 2007
- 21 is correct.
- I think I have proven by pre-- preponderance
- 23 of evidence is not a -- beyond a reasonable doubt
- 24 standard, but preponderance of the evidence based on the
- 25 circumstantial evidence I submitted to this agency, I

- 1 believe that I have proven by a preponderance of the
- 2 evidence that my bill should be adjusted by another \$528
- 3 to reflect the actual usage at this residence.
- 4 That's all I have to say.
- 5 JUDGE DIPPELL: Thank you. Thank you very
- 6 much.
- 7 With that, then, we will conclude this
- 8 hearing.
- 9 And I appreciate everyone's patience with
- 10 the technical side of things and the phone conference and
- 11 so forth. And I appreciate very much, Mr. Howard, your
- 12 participation.
- I did not to say, you referenced a couple of
- 14 times the Commission's rule with regard to current bills,
- 15 and I did want to say that I believe that the rule would
- 16 not prohibit you from disputing any other future bills.
- 17 I'm not wanting to invite disputes if there
- 18 is not one there, but I did want to make sure that you are
- 19 clear that you can always dispute another bill even though
- 20 you've got a past bill going on.
- It's that past amount that is in dispute,
- 22 the amount you're not supposed to have to charge. If you
- 23 have a new dispute, then, you know, you don't have to pay
- that new dispute if you have a complaint going on. I
- 25 believe that's the way the rule states. So I just wanted

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to clarify that and make sure you understood that.
                  MR. HOWARD: Yes.
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                   JUDGE DIPPELL: If there is nothing else,
     then, we'll go ahead and go off the record.
 5
                   Thank you.
 6
                   WHEREUPON, the Hearing was concluded.
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1	I N D E X	
2	COMPLAINANT'S EVIDENCE:	
3		PAGE
4	PETER B. HOWARD	21:15
5	Statement by Mr. Howard Cross-Examination by Mr. Thompson Questions by Judge Dippell	32:11 36:24
6	RESPONDENT'S EVIDENCE:	30 121
7	CATHY HART	
8	Direct Examination by Ms. Tatro Cross-Examination by Ms. Thompson	41:13 59:4
9	Cross-Examination by Mr. Howard Questions by Judge Dippell	61:2 78:21
10	Questions by sudge Dippeir	70.21
11	PETER B. HOWARD Questions by Commissioner Clayton	89:2
12	CATHY HART	0, 2
13	Questions by Commissioner Clayton Questions by Commissioner Gunn	110:3 111:19
14	PETER B. HOWARD	
15	Questions by Commissioner Gunn	118:17
16	CATHY HART Questions by Commissioner Gunn	121:19
17	PETER B. HOWARD	
18	Questions by Judge Dippell	126:24
19	CATHY HART Questions by Mr. Howard	127:21
20		
21	Closing Statement by Mr. Thompson Closing Statement by Ms. Tatro	133:6 133:23
22	Closing Statement by Mr. Howard	135:13
23	EXHIBIT INSTRUCTIONS:	
24	Returned to the Public Service Commiss	ion.
25		

1	EXHIBITS 1	INDEX	
2		MARKED	REC'D
3	Exhibit No. 1 Letter dated June 05, 2008 to Peter B. Howard from System Meter Division, with handwriting on the bottom		
4			
5		44:15	58:16
6	Exhibit No. 2 Letter dated June 05, 2008 to Peter B. Howard from System Meter Division, with handwriting on the bottom		
7			
8		44:15	58:16
9	Exhibit No. 3 Ameren Account Activity Statement		
10		83:6	83:6
11	Exhibit No. 4 Select Meter Reading for Meter 91812593		
12		83:6	83:6
13	Exhibit No. 5 Document Attached to Complaint, Actual/Corrected Readings		
14		98:15	98:15
15	Exhibit No. 6	122.24	122.24
16	Exhibit 1, Highly Confidential	132.24	132.24
17			
18			
19			
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21			
22			
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3	CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER
4	
5	I, Patricia A. Stewart, RMR, RPR, CCR, a
6	Certified Court Reporter in the State of Missouri, do
7	hereby certify that the testimony that appears in the
8	foregoing transcript was taken by me to the best of my
9	ability and thereafter reduced to typewriting by me; that
10	I am neither counsel for, related to, nor employed by any
11	of the parties to the action in which this hearing was
12	taken, and further that I am not a relative or employee of
13	any attorney or counsel employed by the parties thereto,
14	nor financially or otherwise interested in the outcome of
15	the action.
16	
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19	Patricia A. Stewart
20	CCR No. 401
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