RULEMAKING HEARING VOLUME 1 2/16/2017

Page 1

	1 age
1	STATE OF MISSOURI
2	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
3	
4	
5	
6	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
7	Rulemaking Hearing
8	February 16, 2017
9	Jefferson City, Missouri Volume 1
10	
11	
12	In the Matter of Proposed) Amendments to the Commission's)
13	
14	Communicacions water , m. 2017 0120
15	
16	MICHAEL BUSHMANN, Presiding,
17	REGULATORY LAW JUDGE.
18	DANIEL Y HALL, Chairman MAIDA J. COLEMAN,
19	COMMISSIONERS.
20	
21	REPORTED BY:
22	KELLENE K. FEDDERSEN, CSR, RPR, CCR NO. 838 MIDWEST LITIGATION SERVICES
23	
24	
25	

1 (WHEREUPON, the rulemaking hearing 2 began at 1:05 p.m. 3 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Good afternoon. 4 Today is January 16, 2017 -- excuse me, 5 February 16, 2017 at 1 p.m. The Commission has set 6 this time for a rulemaking hearing for In the 7 Matter of Proposed Amendments to the Commission's 8 Ex Parte and Extra-Record Communications Rule, File 9 No. AX-2017-0128. I'm Michael Bushmann. 10 I'm the 11 Regulatory Law Judge who will be presiding over the 12 hearing. Since this is a rulemaking hearing and not a contested case, there's no need to swear in 13 14 witnesses or take entries of appearance. If you'd 15 like to provide a comment to the Commission, you'll 16 just need to raise your hand. I'll ask you to 17 state your name for the record and who you 18 represent. 19 The Commission Staff will provide their comments last, but other commenters will have 20 a chance to reply if Staff raises any new issues in 21 22 their comments. The Commissioners and I may ask 23 questions to clarify your comments so that we may 24 understand them.

Mr. Chairman, did you want to add any

- 1 comments?
- 2 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yeah, very briefly.
- 3 Good afternoon. I just want to reiterate why we're
- 4 here, and there are three essential goals in mind,
- 5 and these are set forth in the Commission's order
- 6 establishing the workshop docket of this particular
- 7 matter.
- 8 First and foremost, we want to comply
- 9 with Missouri statute 386.210, sub 4, which
- 10 mandates that Commission rules not impose, quote,
- 11 any limitation on the free exchange of ideas, views
- 12 and information between any person and the
- 13 Commission or any commissioner as long as those
- 14 communications do not relate to substantive matters
- 15 in pending cases.
- Second, there is a goal to simplify
- 17 compliance with the rule. I think anyone who has
- 18 practiced before the Commission understands how
- 19 complex, cumbersome and confusing our current rules
- 20 are.
- 21 And then third, to promote
- 22 consistency and fairness. Our rules should treat
- 23 all litigants the same. The statutes don't draw a
- 24 distinction between utilities and other parties.
- 25 Our rules should not either.

1 So I wholeheartedly agree with those 2 three goals, and I look forward to hearing your 3 comments on the proposed rule. Thank you. 4 JUDGE BUSHMANN: So who would like to 5 qo first? Mr. Boudreau. MR. BOUDREAU: Good afternoon. 6 Ι 7 have a lot of materials here, but nobody should have to worry about it. My comments are very 8 9 These are just for reference should I need 10 them. 11 My name is Paul Boudreau. I'm here 12 representing Missouri Energy Development Association. As you no doubt are aware, we filed 13 14 some prepared comments early on. I've got just a 15 couple of reinforcements of that here today and 16 maybe a couple of new thoughts. 17 One or more of the member companies 18 of MEDA may have also filed comments and may want 19 to submit additional comments today as well. MEDA's comments as filed don't 20 21 dissect the language of the proposed rules in any 22 detailed way. Rather, those comments identify 23 three guiding principles that the Commission should apply to its deliberations, and I'm happy to note 24 25 that I think they are quite consistent with the

- 1 comments that the Chairman gave at the opening of
- 2 the hearing.
- 3 The first principle that we think is
- 4 important is faithfulness to the requirements, the
- 5 standards set forth in 386.210, RSMo. and the
- 6 directive to enable free and open communication
- 7 between the commissioners and all stakeholders in
- 8 the development of public policy concerning public
- 9 utility services.
- 10 The second principle is parity or
- 11 ensuring the equivalence of conduct standards to
- 12 everyone and not placing special restrictions on
- just one participant or group of participants.
- 14 This is simply a question I think of fundamental
- 15 fairness. And I'd like to illustrate that with
- 16 just one observation about one of the comments
- 17 filed by the MTCA at page 2 of their filed comments
- 18 where they talk about communications between
- 19 commissioners and a regulated utility should be
- 20 disclosed.
- 21 I'm not taking any particular
- 22 position on the specific topic that they're
- 23 addressing, other than to say that to the extent
- 24 the Commission decides that disclosure is
- 25 appropriate, that disclosure should be applicable

1 to any interested party in a case. And I think 2 that again is consistent with what the Chairman was 3 commenting on earlier. 4 The third principle is exclusion from 5 the code of conduct rules communications concerning 6 what I'll call generic or broader issues like 7 legislation, the conduct of rulemakings or broad 8 generic dockets. And again, I think that's 9 directly consistent with the language that's contained in the governing statute 386.210, RSMo. 10 With that said, MEDA believes the 11 12 proposed rules are largely consistent with these 13 three principles and is supportive of the approach 14 the Commission is contemplating in this rulemaking. 15 The rules are simpler and straightforward, even 16 handed, and should be sufficient to ensure the 17 integrity of the record in any contested case. The proposed rules are a big 18 19 improvement over the current rule, in my opinion, 20 which is confusing and difficult to navigate and in 21 important ways inconsistent with the governing 22 statute. 23 MEDA has only identified two specific 24 items for the Commission's consideration. 25 first is, in the proposed rules the Commission has

- 1 omitted a number of what I'll call safe harbors.
- 2 Those are types of communications that utilities
- 3 can have with the Commission to alert them as to
- 4 certain developments without running afoul of the
- 5 ex parte rules.
- I think the Commission ought to
- 7 reconsider or consider retaining those safe harbor
- 8 exemptions. I think those are in subsection 10A of
- 9 the current rule. I would encourage the Commission
- 10 to take a look at those and think about whether or
- 11 not those ought to be specifically retained.
- 12 If the general language of the
- 13 rule -- if in the Commission's view the general
- 14 language of the rule makes those sort of
- 15 communications okay, I think maybe some
- 16 articulation of that I think would be helpful.
- I would note that Public Counsel's
- 18 comments, prefiled comments at pages 18 and 19 also
- 19 address this topic. So I think that we have some
- 20 of the same concerns on that front.
- 21 The second issue is that I think that
- 22 the Commission should consider doing away with the
- 23 requirement of a notice of intended case filing.
- 24 If the issue, if the concern has been transparen--
- 25 or process transparency, let me put it that way,

1 the same objective I think can be achieved with a 2 disclosure requirement at the time of the filing of 3 any particular case. That is, either there's been 4 no communication with the Commission or its 5 technical -- or its advisory staff or, if there 6 have been communications, to go ahead and disclose 7 at that time what those communications were and who 8 they were with. And I think that that provides the 9 procedural and due process protections that are, I think, appropriate in a case before the Commission. 10 11 I also think this approach would 12 certainly align well with the goal of using the 13 least restrictive alternative embodied in Governor 14 Greiten's Executive Order 17.03. 15 I have just one comment on one of the 16 issues that were contained in Public Counsel's 17 filed comments. Public Counsel's proposed that the Commission include provisions to address standards 18 19 for commissioner recusal and disqualification. 20 MEDA believes that these proposals are beyond the 21 scope of this rulemaking, which is to address 22 primarily conduct by parties before the Commission 23 in Commission proceedings. 24 As to the merits of Public Counsel's 25 proposals, MEDA doesn't see the need to address the

- 1 topic. General principles of ethical behavior
- 2 should govern the commissioners' conduct in cases
- 3 before it. The Commission has very able general
- 4 counsel to advise it on these issues as they come
- 5 up.
- To the extent that the Commission
- 7 believes there's merit to looking at rules to
- 8 govern commissioner conduct, it should take place
- 9 in a separate rulemaking initiated for that
- 10 purpose.
- 11 With that, I'll conclude my comments,
- and I'll certainly be happy to answer any questions
- 13 that the Commissioners may have.
- 14 CHAIRMAN HALL: Thank you. I have a
- 15 few. First, looking at page 6, Footnote 4 of your
- 16 comments.
- MR. BOUDREAU: Yes.
- 18 CHAIRMAN HALL: You assert that the
- 19 notice period imposed an arbitrary delay on its
- 20 members' right to access the Commission and for
- 21 that reason is unauthorized by law. Are you
- 22 contending that there be a facial constitutional
- 23 violation with --
- MR. BOUDREAU: I think there's
- 25 some --

1	CHAIRMAN HALL: that provision?
2	MR. BOUDREAU: I'm sorry. I didn't
3	mean to step on your question. I think there's a
4	constitutional question. I mean, I cited some case
5	law. The case law doesn't deal with agency-type
6	proceedings. It dealt with access to the court.
7	So there's that distinction.
8	So I think some of the same the
9	same general concerns are there, that if the
10	government is there to for the citizens to
11	petition the government for redress of grievances,
12	that there shouldn't be hurdles put in front of any
13	party that wants to come before a government
14	embodied by its agencies as a precondition to
15	basically getting in the door and making a
16	submitting a petition or filing a complaint.
17	CHAIRMAN HALL: Isn't the law that
18	reasonable hurdles are constitutional, unreasonable
19	hurdles are not essentially?
20	MR. BOUDREAU: I think there's room
21	to look at whether or not the hurdle's a material
22	hurdle, and I don't know that I'm in a position
23	here to say that the materiality, that 60 days is
24	material versus something else. I just think it's
25	a concern that there be an artificial hurdle put in
1	

1 front of any filing before the Commission. 2 CHAIRMAN HALL: I think I would agree 3 with you if there wasn't a waiver provision in 4 place. I think a 60-day prohibition on seeking 5 access to -- well, to the Commission might be a 6 violation. But in our case, we've got a waiver 7 provision in place, and so I don't think there 8 would be a facial challenge. I think it would have 9 to be as applied, and I think that as long as we 10 applied that provision, that waiver provision 11 appropriately, we could avoid any constitutional infirmities. 12 13 MR. BOUDREAU: And I understand. Ι 14 think just watching from afar, I wasn't involved in 15 either of the cases, the two that come to mind is I 16 think that there was a circumstance where a 17 complainant filed a complaint with the Commission. It was initially rejected because there wasn't --18 19 no notice of intended case filing had been filed. 20 And more recently I think it was in the Clean Line 21 case and the same issue came up. 22 And I guess my reaction to that is I 23 wasn't sure what purpose was being served. understand the rule and I think I understand the 24

concern that drove the rule in the first place. It

- 1 seemed that there wasn't some principal -- some
- 2 genuine problem that the filing of the notice
- 3 somehow indicated.
- 4 Now, having said that, I'm aware of
- 5 the waiver. I mean, you're exactly correct. I've
- 6 invoked that a number of times on filings that I've
- 7 made on behalf of clients. And my personal
- 8 experience is that I've been able to work with the
- 9 rule as proposed or as in effect.
- 10 CHAIRMAN HALL: The second question
- 11 concerns the safe harbor communication provisions
- 12 that you're advocating that we maintain. And my
- 13 question is, for example, the health and safety
- 14 safe harbor provision, what if -- if a utility had
- 15 a legitimate health and safety issue that it wanted
- 16 to talk to a commissioner about but it was related
- 17 to a pending issue, a substantive issue in a
- 18 pending case? Under the rule that com-- under the
- 19 current rule, the current safe harbor, that
- 20 communication would be allowed. Under the statute,
- 21 which we are all governed by, it would not.
- So that's the main reason why we
- 23 proposed taking those safe harbors out, because if
- 24 you change the current rule so that communications
- 25 that don't relate to substantive issues in pending

- 1 cases are okay, then all of those safe harbors are
- 2 covered. And I think you kind of alluded to that
- 3 exact issue in your presentation and you propose or
- 4 suggest that we somehow make that clear.
- 5 So what -- and I guess I don't
- 6 understand exactly what -- how we would make that
- 7 clear or clearer.
- MR. BOUDREAU: That's a good point.
- 9 I don't know how expansive the Commission can get
- 10 in an order of rulemaking to offer clarification.
- I guess to step back and to your point that the
- 12 current statute would not permit certain
- 13 communications, I think my view of the safe harbors
- 14 has always been that if there's an incident that
- 15 comes up that involves, in your example, public
- 16 safety or health. It's more than just an abstract
- 17 issue about, you know, about adequacy of
- 18 facilities.
- 19 I've always viewed it as an incident.
- 20 Something's come up and it may -- you know, it may
- 21 become something that's newsworthy, and the idea is
- 22 to at least inform the Commission that the event
- 23 has occurred so that they're aware of it and not
- 24 taken -- so that they don't read about it from some
- 25 other source, in the papers or whatnot. So at

- least the Commission's aware that something's
- 2 happened.
- 3 I've always viewed the safe harbors
- 4 in a fairly narrow application, although I'll admit
- 5 the language doesn't necessarily reflect that.
- 6 That's just always been my interpretation, and I
- 7 believe that's been the view of the industry is
- 8 that this is just a way to get information on
- 9 special events, certain circumstances that come up
- 10 to the Commission as quickly as possible.
- 11 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yeah, and I totally
- 12 understand and agree that those kind of
- 13 communications are appropriate and necessary. But
- 14 I also agree with you that a literal reading of the
- 15 rules would seem to allow for communications that
- 16 are prohibited by statute.
- 17 And so it was -- I very much believe
- 18 that we need to pay proper respect for the statute
- 19 which is fairly specific in how it governs ex parte
- 20 communications, and so we cannot in any way try to
- 21 allow communications that would otherwise be
- 22 prohibited by the statute.
- 23 MR. BOUDREAU: I understand the
- 24 concern. I don't think I took it in that light
- 25 when I read the rule. So I appreciate that

- 1 thought. Thank you.
- 2 CHAIRMAN HALL: I have no further
- 3 questions. Thank you.
- 4 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: I have none.
- 5 Thank you.
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Thank you.
- 7 MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you.
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Who would like to go
- 9 next? Mr. Zucker.
- 10 MR. ZUCKER: Good afternoon. My name
- 11 is Rick Zucker. I represent Laclede Gas and MGE.
- 12 First let me say, we stand behind the comments of
- 13 MEDA and Mr. Boudreau at today's hearing. I would
- 14 now like to hand out an exhibit, if I could.
- 15 JUDGE BUSHMANN: That will be marked
- 16 as Exhibit 1.
- 17 (LACLEDE/MGE EXHIBIT 1 WAS MARKED FOR
- 18 IDENTIFICATION BY THE REPORTER.)
- 19 MR. ZUCKER: Okay. So this handout
- 20 is a review of ex parte communication rules in
- 21 other states. Most of these states border on
- 22 Missouri, with the exception of the last three
- 23 which are some of our larger states in the -- in
- 24 the east and the west.
- What these -- what this survey shows

- 1 is that every state has the same simple rule, with
- 2 one or two exceptions, and the simple rule is, if
- 3 there's a case pending, don't talk to the judge or
- 4 commissioners, and it draws a bright line. It's
- 5 easy to follow. And the changes that are in the
- 6 proposed rule today here in Missouri will bring
- 7 Missouri back into the mainstream and will greatly
- 8 simplify the process.
- 9 In California, they -- their rule
- 10 says, if there's a rulemaking, you can -- free
- 11 ex parte. You can talk to whoever you want
- 12 whenever you want to. If there is a contested
- 13 case, no ex parte. And if there is a rate case,
- 14 ex parte is permitted but the other side gets equal
- 15 time and everything is disclosed. So California is
- 16 farther, they're farther away than we are from
- where we're coming today, which is to just prohibit
- 18 ex parte during cases.
- 19 Finally, New York, and I could
- 20 scarcely believe this, has an ex parte rule but it
- 21 does not apply to utilities specifically. So there
- 22 is no ex parte restrictions in New York.
- 23 For those who would say, Public
- 24 Counsel and friends, that this is going to make
- 25 information too secretive, I would disagree.

Obviously it brings us into the mainstream, and

- 2 anyone who thinks the Commission is trying to be 3 more secretive than appropriate should have tuned 4 in to this morning's hearing, a rulemaking on 5 confidentiality, wherein the Commission has 6 proposed a rule that is likely to lead to more 7 public information and less highly confidential 8 information. 9 One point I would also like to make 10 is that I agree with Public Counsel on one matter, 11 and that is using the word pending instead of --12 what is the word? I don't have it in front of me, but a pending case. That would match the language 13
- 15 trouble of trying to figure out when a case is
- 16 likely to be a contested case. So again, if you

in the statute 386.210, and it would save us the

- 17 have a case before the Commission, don't talk to
- 18 the commissioners or the judge about it.
- 19 As Mr. Boudreau said, our only
- 20 objection to the new rule is Section 4.017 where we
- 21 would still be required to provide 60 days notice
- 22 before being able to file a case. And the Chairman
- 23 asked Mr. Boudreau some questions about the law on
- 24 that, and it seems to me that, according to the
- 25 Cardinal Glennon Memorial Hospital versus Dardner

1

- 1 (phonetic) case, the key is whether this is an
- 2 arbitrary delay of time for filing cases.
- 3 And so I guess what I don't
- 4 understand is what is -- what is the Commission
- 5 trying to accomplish? And if what the Commission
- 6 is trying to establish is don't talk to the
- 7 commissioners during a case or for the 60 days
- 8 before you file a case, I think that can be
- 9 accomplished in a less restrictive way by having
- 10 companies who file cases either make a statement
- 11 that they haven't spoken to a commissioner or a
- judge or disclose the conversations that they have
- 13 had.
- 14 Again, I'm making an assumption as to
- 15 what they -- why the Commission wants to keep that
- 16 rule. I was frankly, given the improvements in the
- other parts of the rule, and I think it's -- let me
- 18 be very clear. Laclede supports the rule changes,
- 19 and so the only one I was surprised to see was the
- 20 60-day waiting period not only was kept in but
- 21 actually was -- actually got worse.
- That's all the comments I have. If
- 23 you have any questions, I'll be glad to entertain
- 24 them.
- 25 CHAIRMAN HALL: Just a few. I want

- 1 to -- I appreciate the exhibit. I find it
- 2 interesting, though not surprising, based on my
- 3 understanding of where other states are, and I was
- 4 pretty sure Missouri was out of the mainstream on
- 5 how it treated ex parte extra-record
- 6 communications.
- 7 I'm curious as to the ten states that
- 8 you chose, are these states where Laclede has a
- 9 business connection? I mean, how did these ten get
- 10 chosen?
- MR. ZUCKER: Okay. As to whether
- 12 Laclede has a business connection, my answer would
- 13 be not yet. Those -- most of the states -- well,
- 14 Alabama we actually do have a business connection,
- 15 but the other states all surround Missouri. So
- 16 these are all Midwestern states in our same
- 17 territory, and then I just threw in at the end, you
- 18 know, a large state from the east and a large state
- 19 from the west.
- 20 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay.
- 21 MR. ZUCKER: I would be glad to look
- 22 at the other 40 if you like. It would take me a
- 23 little time.
- 24 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay. And then I
- 25 briefly looked through your exhibit, and I just

1 want to make sure that you -- you summarized it 2 both verbally and on the first page that the 3 regulation concerns communications when there is a 4 pending case. And I think that's probably true, 5 but I think we also need to make clear, it's 6 substantive issues in those pending cases that 7 cannot be discussed; is that correct? 8 MR. ZUCKER: Yes, that's correct, and 9 I was remiss for not making that distinction. CHAIRMAN HALL: Because -- and so the 10 11 proposed rule, the proposed amendment that we have 12 to our rule I believe would be very much consistent with those -- with that. 13 14 MR. ZUCKER: I agree, Chairman. 15 CHAIRMAN HALL: I have no further 16 questions. Thank you. 17 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Just mulling 18 over whether Rick needs to go and pull together 19 those other 40 states for comparisons. Actually, it would be 39, so it's not so bad. But I'll let 20 21 you know if I lean toward that. 22 MR. ZUCKER: I appreciate that. 23 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Thank you. 24 MR. ZUCKER: Thank you. 25 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Mr. Mitten.

1 MR. MITTEN: Good afternoon. Mv name 2 is Russ Mitten, and I'm here this afternoon 3 representing Union Electric Company, doing business 4 as Ameren Missouri. Ameren Missouri filed written 5 comments with a few proposed suggested changes to 6 the rules that have been proposed by the Commission 7 on February 2nd, and we filed some supplemental 8 comments addressing some of the comments that had 9 been filed by other parties this morning. 10 I don't intend to elaborate on any of 11 the points that we raised in those filings. I will 12 let the filings speak for themselves. But I did want to address one issue that has come up this 13 14 afternoon, that Ameren Missouri disagrees with the 15 position that was expressed by Mr. Zucker. 16 We believe that the rules as drafted, 17 which apply only to contested cases, represent the appropriate view. There's a sound legal basis for 18 19 that limitation. So we, in the supplemental 20 comments that we filed this morning, expressed 21 opposition to Public Counsel's proposal to extend 22 the rules to all pending cases. And I just wanted 23 to go on the record saying that that is our position and that we do disagree with our friends 24 25 from Laclede on that point.

1 Other than that, I have nothing 2 additional to offer, but I will be happy to answer 3 questions. 4 CHAIRMAN HALL: Thank you. I'm sorry 5 for that delay. I was hoping that you could 6 elaborate on one issue in your -- in the comments filed today, and that is where you -- where you 7 8 note that under -- under Missouri law, the 9 commissioners are presumed to act honestly and impartially, and that is certainly the law under 10 Praxair and other cases as well. 11 12 And you indicate or Ameren indicates 13 that it believes many of OPC's comments regarding 14 the proposed rules appear to be driven by a desire 15 to reverse that presumption. I was wondering if 16 you could elaborate on that. 17 MR. MITTEN: Historically, if you 18 look back at when the current law was -- excuse me, 19 the current rule was adopted, it was in the wake of 20 a lot of newspaper stories about communications 21 that had taken place between sitting commissioners 22 and representatives of Aquila and KCPL in 23 connection with the acquisition of Aquila by Kansas City Power & Light Company. 24 25 I think a lot of that rhetoric was

1 overblown. I think there were accusations raised 2 that, based upon subsequent review by the Missouri 3 Supreme Court, proved to be meritless in terms of 4 improper behavior by the sitting commissioners. 5 And we believe that there are portions of the current rule that resulted from a concern that 6 7 maybe something wrong had taken place by the 8 commissioners who were sitting at that time. 9 We believe Public Counsel's support 10 or continued support of those very restrictive 11 provisions of the current rule suggest that it 12 doesn't agree with the Supreme Court that the actions of the commissioners should be presumed to 13 14 be ethical. 15 We don't believe the restrictions in 16 the current rule are necessary. We believe that the proposals that the Commission has advanced in 17

its proposed rule are sufficient to maintain the

that's the reason we support the proposed rule

integrity of proceedings before the Commission, and

- 21 rather than the current rule. Thank you.
- 23 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Thank you.

CHAIRMAN HALL:

24 Mr. Fischer.

18

19

20

22

25 MR. FISCHER: Since I think I may be

- 1 the last of the utility representatives, I'll step
- 2 in. I'm Jim Fischer representing Kansas City
- 3 Power & Light and the sister company KCPL Greater
- 4 Missouri Operations Company.
- 5 I was just asked to endorse the
- 6 position that MEDA's taken in their filed comments.
- 7 We are members of MEDA and signed on to those. If
- 8 you have questions, I can address those. That's
- 9 all I have. Thank you.
- 10 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Yes. Could you
- 11 please come forward? Will you state your name and
- 12 who you represent.
- MS. PAGE: Yes. I'm Christine Page,
- 14 Director of Government Affair for Missouri American
- 15 Water. So you were not the last of the utilities,
- 16 but I'm usually not here, so that's okay.
- I wanted to thank the Commission for
- 18 examining this issue. We wholeheartedly support
- 19 those three goals that were stated previously,
- 20 especially simplifying compliance. I was reading
- 21 through -- we have a 60-page document that goes
- 22 through all the ex parte rules in the states that
- 23 we're regulated in, and I have to say that Missouri
- 24 is the only state that needed a decision tree for
- 25 explaining if it was ex parte or not. And I have

1 to say, I think I'm more confused after reading 2 this decision tree than before I even went through 3 it. So simplifying the process would be great. 4 And then also making sure that there 5 is a free exchange of ideas, especially about 6 general policy allowed, I think would be a great 7 improvement. I work over in the Capitol building 8 most of the time, and I know the Commission has a 9 lot of experience over there, and things can change 10 in a heartbeat. Amendments are flying and 11 different committee subs are proposed, and having 12 to notice something up to talk to a commissioner about a proposed change is very cumbersome. 13 14 And I think that even last session we 15 were in for a rate case and we thought about, well, 16 maybe we should just notice up meetings for like 17 every other day with the commissioners just to make sure we're covered in case we have to talk to them 18 19 about a proposed change. 20 It got to the point of ridiculousness because we just couldn't talk about what was 21 22 proposed policy that had nothing to do with our 23 rate case, but out of the abundance of caution we 24 wanted to make sure that we were on the right side

of the law. So certainly appreciate the lawyers

- 1 looking out for us there, but it was very
- 2 cumbersome.
- 3 And then the only other thing that I
- 4 wanted to add, one of our lawyers had a concern
- 5 about the 60-day notice for acquisitions. So I
- 6 think for the general rate cases that doesn't seem
- 7 to be a problem for us. We know when we're going
- 8 to file. We can do the 60-day notice. But if
- 9 we're trying to acquire especially like a small
- 10 troubled system, I don't know that it makes a lot
- of sense to just wait those 60 days before
- 12 proceeding, especially if in some cases the OPC or
- 13 PSC is asking us to acquire one of those systems.
- 14 And I think that there was some
- 15 concern that the waiver requirements were
- 16 tightening up a little bit there, and we wanted to
- 17 make sure that if we did apply for a waiver, that
- 18 that was something that the Commission could
- 19 consider appropriately.
- 20 With that, I'm happy to answer any
- 21 questions.
- 22 CHAIRMAN HALL: Just one. The
- 23 document that you were referring to that summarizes
- 24 the ex parte rule in the states where American
- 25 Water exists, is that something that you could

submit as an exhibit or do you need to check with 1 2 your lawyers on that? 3 I will check with our MS. PAGE: 4 lawyers, but I hope that I can. I found it 5 helpful. And we do operate in California and New 6 York. I know those were mentioned by Laclede 7 earlier, and I found those to be interesting as 8 well. But yes, Missouri is the only one with a 9 decision tree. So if I could share that with the 10 commissioners, I think that that would be great. 11 CHAIRMAN HALL: Okay. Thank you. 12 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Next witness. 13 MR. MOODY: Good afternoon, Chairman, 14 Commissioner, Judge. My name is Chris Moody with 15 the Missouri Cable Telecommunications Association. We've submitted written testimony to you-all. 16 17 do appreciate the consideration that was given to our previously submitted testimony or comments. 18 19 The only other additional thing that 20 I would say that we have taken as something that 21 needed to be commented on was the discussions -- or 22 the disclosure of the discussions of general 23 regulatory policy, and it may be more of a perception issue than anything else, but we think 24 25 that the occurrence of oral communications between

1 commissioners and -- or technically advisory staff 2 and a regulated entity concerning regulatory issues 3 should be disclosed to prevent the potential for or particularly the appearance of unfair dealing. 4 5 I'd be happy to answer any questions 6 if there are any, and I appreciate your time. 7 CHAIRMAN HALL: No questions. 8 you. 9 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Thank you. 10 MR. MOODY: Thank you very much. 11 Have a good day. 12 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Mr. Opitz. 13 MR. OPITZ: Thank you. Good 14 afternoon. For the record, my name is Tim Opitz, 15 and I work for the Office of Public Counsel. 16 The prefiled comments in this case 17 reflect OPC's position that I drafted, and my comments are in two parts. The first discusses why 18 19 the current rules are appropriate and should not be 20 changed, with a more detailed explanation included 21 in Attachment A. 22 And the second, I offer specific 23 comments to address Public Counsel's concerns with the proposed draft. These comments would to a 24 25 large extent remediate any concerns that I have and

- reflect the Commission's commitment to transparency.
- I have a few corrections to my
- 4 prefiled comments that I noticed when reviewing.
- 5 At page 16, there is a reference to 386.201.4.
- 6 That should be 386.210.4. At page 17, within the
- 7 text of the -- excuse me. I left my draft here.
- 8 CHAIRMAN HALL: Mr. Opitz, can you
- 9 tell me that first correction again on page 16?
- 10 MR. OPITZ: Yes, Chairman. On
- 11 page 16, if you look at paragraph 58, there is a
- 12 block quote, and the second to last line in that
- 13 block quote, it says 386.201. The correct citation
- is 386.210, and that is just a transposition error
- on my part when I was typing it.
- On page 17, under paragraph 60, it's
- 17 within the -- the number two, immediately below two
- 18 is the word posed. That should be posted. At
- 19 page 22, the first sentence on that page, there's a
- 20 reference to Section 105.426.1(1). That should be
- 21 105.462.1(1). And again, that's just a simple
- 22 transposition error.
- 23 Page 23 --
- 24 CHAIRMAN HALL: I'll just note that
- 25 that mistake cost me 20 minutes yesterday, just so

- 1 you know. 2 MR. OPITZ: I was panicking when I 3 discovered it as well. I thought I had looked at a 4 different state or something for that citation. And the -- on page 23, the first 5 6 sentence following that block quote that begins the 7 page, there is another citation to 105.426.2. 8 should be redesignated as 105.462.2. I believe 9 that's the -- let me check here. That is the 10 entirety of the corrections that I found, and I 11 apologize if there are more. 12 So with that, I'll touch on a few 13 issues that -- questions the Chairman has raised. 14 The first is that -- was questions about
- 15 Mr. Zucker's Exhibit 1 that lists ex parte rules
- 16 within a variety of states, and I would note that
- 17 in Appendix A of Public Counsel's comments, there
- is also discussion of rules in other states.
- 19 And at page 12 of Appendix A, there
- 20 is a reference to Texas, where in Texas they do
- 21 have the ex parte rules as was indicated in Exhibit
- 22 1, but I point out in that page that Texas also
- 23 requires disclosure to a much greater extent than
- 24 Missouri does here.
- 25 And I haven't reviewed those other

- 1 states that were in that Exhibit 1, but I would not
- 2 be surprised to find that there are similar
- 3 disclosure requirements, which is primarily what we
- 4 are interested in here.
- 5 There was a question about the
- 6 Praxair decision relating to impartiality of the
- 7 Commission. First I would note that that Praxair
- 8 case we cite -- I cite to extensively in my
- 9 comments in Appendix A as well as the body of my
- 10 comments filed in this case.
- 11 The due -- the impartiality
- 12 presumption relates to the due process, and in
- 13 Praxair it talked about -- in that case Public
- 14 Counsel contended that the Commission was subject
- 15 to canons of judicial conduct. That court said no,
- 16 the Commission is not a member of the judicial
- 17 branch. It is the executive branch. So that
- 18 touches on due process.
- Now, what the comments or the rules
- 20 that we have now on ex parte and standards of
- 21 comments, those don't necessarily -- while they do
- 22 call into question certain due process, I think
- 23 those are specific rules designed to ensure the
- 24 impartiality of the members of the Commission and
- 25 the presiding officer. So I think that's an

1 important distinction. 2 Within that discussion there was also 3 commentary about the Cardinal Glennon Memorial 4 case, which is included in a footnote to MEDA's 5 comments. Again, those comments which opposed the 6 60-day notice requirement, I know that they -there are no parties in this case that say the 7 8 Commission is not a court and so should not be 9 bound by these strict ex parte rules. 10 that -- as an initial matter, that goes more to the 11 due process, but the rules if they're in place would bind this Commission. And that case law 12 again is about courts, and Praxair specifically 13 14 said that this Commission is not a court. 15 And I would ask you to consider that, to the extent that it's a barrier, consider it --16 if I take an issue with a decision of the 17 Commission, when I appeal that or if I'm able to 18 19 appeal that to a court, there are procedures that I 20 must go through. For example, even though the 21 Commission may have just issued an order, I still 22 must file my application for rehearing. You know, 23 that's something that I can't simply do straight to the Western District Court of Appeals or the 24

Circuit Court.

1	So that is in a way a barrier, but I
2	don't think it's an undue barrier and it's just a
3	reasonable process to adhere to. And I don't think
4	that it can be said to be a precondition to Public
5	Counsel's and the public's access to the courts.
6	It was mentioned by there was a
7	discussion between the Chairman and counsel for
8	Ameren Missouri about the word pending case, and I
9	would highlight the importance of the ex parte
10	communications applying to every case. And I would
11	disagree with the footnote in their supplementary
12	comments that says, you know, MEEIA is a contested
13	case because that is contrary to the Commission's
14	report and order's findings in that Ameren's MEEIA
15	case they specifically said, you know, this is not
16	a contested case and so we're not going to make
17	findings of fact. So whether or not Ameren
18	Missouri disputes that conclusion of law, that's as
19	I see it the way the Commission interprets it.
20	And I think it would be a disservice
21	to the public to permit sort of fluid
22	communications about ongoing cases of the magnitude
23	of MEEIA, which in that particular case there were
24	approximately \$300 million at stake. So I would be
25	remiss if I didn't mention that, that that is

1 important that it should apply to all pending 2 cases, not just contested cases. 3 There was discussion about 4 legislative meetings perhaps being the impetus of 5 this rule and maybe some discussion about, you 6 know, maybe there should have been some notice 7 meetings during the session so that communication 8 could occur every day. I think that would be one 9 way to do it. 10 In the comments in Appendix B and 11 contained within the body of my comments here, I do 12 address a -- try to address a situation that would 13 resolve that concern, whereas if they are unable to 14 provide the time period of notice or the invitation 15 to Public Counsel to attend, that they hold it in

To say that those meetings should not

transparency and the public's ability to view

the agenda room and broadcast and record it.

think that is not unduly burdensome and it benefits

- 21 be attended by Public Counsel or there shouldn't be
- 22 a notice of that I think I discuss a little bit in
- 23 my comments and are discussed in more detail in
- 24 Appendix A.

those.

16

17

18

19

This past session there was draft

1 legislation that was distributed by the Chairman, 2 and I think if that's going to the utility from a 3 commissioner, that the public should know -- Public 4 Counsel should know that those sorts of 5 communications are going on. I think it's totally 6 appropriate for the public to be made aware of that 7 sort of communication, and requiring disclosure in 8 no way prohibits that from occurring. It simply 9 requires that the public's representative and members of the public be made aware through the 10 11 disclosure requirements. 12 I had a few comments on the 13 supplementary reply comments of Ameren Missouri 14 that were filed this afternoon or this morning. 15 One of the comments pertains to some of Public 16 Counsel's proposed additions relating to 17 commissioners' obligation to recuse themselves. 18 would point out, as referenced in my comments, that 19 that language is tied to specific statutes that 20 exist already and that I believe already bind the 21 Commission more so than a rule would. 22 There was a comment on -- within the 23 supplemental comments of Ameren Missouri that 24 Public Counsel -- on page 6 that Public Counsel 25 failed to point out to the court that Praxair

- 1 confirmed commissioners are not judges and are
- 2 presumed to act honestly and impartially. I take
- 3 issue with that. I did point that out in my
- 4 comments. They can be found at page 24 of
- 5 Appendix A, and I brief why that distinction
- 6 doesn't matter.
- 7 In fact, I think the important thing
- 8 to take away from the Praxair court is that the
- 9 courts found that the canons of judicial conduct do
- 10 not apply to the Commission, but it still found and
- 11 concluded that the meetings do create an appearance
- 12 of impropriety. However, in that case Public
- 13 Counsel simply did not meet its burden to overcome
- 14 that due process presumption.
- Now, if these rules are in place,
- 16 that doesn't necessarily pro-- that doesn't
- 17 necessarily prohibit these rules from occurring.
- 18 In fact, in a footnote in that case, because of the
- 19 timeline of the case processing, there was a number
- 20 of the rules -- the current rules had become
- 21 effective, and in a footnote, I believe it was
- 22 Footnote 9, the Praxair court seemed to discuss
- 23 approvingly that these current rules were in place.
- I want to make clear that, you know,
- 25 we're not -- Public Counsel is not suggesting that

1 this Commission is not committed to transparency. 2 I know and I've heard your past statements that you 3 I think that the proposed rules are a step 4 backwards. I think that with the additions I 5 proposed in my comments at Appendix B and contained in the body thereof, it goes a long way to resolve 6 7 Alternatively, I think we could our concerns. 8 address those if this were sent back to a workshop. 9 I would also like to note that there 10 is a distinction between the highly confidential 11 rulemaking and this rulemaking here. The highly 12 confidential rulemaking is an example of this Commission's commitment to transparency, and we 13 14 appreciate that. However, the gravity of that case 15 versus the gravity of what will possibly occur in 16 this rulemaking could not be more different. 17 In the highly confidential rulemaking, the parties, the Staff, Public Counsel 18 19 has represented the public are able to view that 20 highly confidential information, and we do have a 21 process to try to make that public. Now, it can be 22 approved, and we support those rules to improve it 23 that were discussed this morning. 24 However, in this case we simply want to ensure that Public Counsel is able to attend 25

- 1 these meetings that occur between sitting
- 2 commissioners, preside officers and regulated
- 3 utilities.
- 4 I think it's also important to note
- 5 that, to the extent that certain parties raised
- 6 parity as an issue, I would ask you to consider
- 7 that the Commission exists to regulate public
- 8 utilities. It doesn't exist to regulate the Office
- 9 of the Public Counsel. They have a different
- 10 interest. There is good reason that the public
- 11 utilities should be required to disclose these
- 12 communications that occur. And it's not to say
- 13 that they're prohibited. It's to say that these
- 14 general policy discussions should be discussed
- 15 because they can have implications about, you know,
- 16 what the public may be exposed to in the future.
- 17 So those are the comments I have and
- 18 responses to the questions as best as I could jot
- 19 them down that have come up, and I'm happy to
- 20 answer further questions.
- 21 CHAIRMAN HALL: Thank you. Let me
- just start with where you ended. Do you believe
- that it is the role of the Commission in
- 24 adjudicating cases to balance the interests of all
- 25 parties before it?

1 MR. OPITZ: I think the role of the 2 Commission is to protect the public. 3 CHAIRMAN HALL: That's not my 4 That's a separate issue. Do you think question. 5 that the Commission needs to balance all of the 6 interests of all the parties in a case before it? 7 That's not a tough one, Counselor. I mean, the case law out there is abundantly clear that that is 8 9 one of our roles. 10 MR. OPITZ: I think that -- the 11 reason I hesitate, Mr. Chairman, is that I agree 12 that there are certainly cases that say we've got to balance that interest. I think that those 13 14 relate to the balance -- and as I recall, refers to 15 Bluefield and Hope and cases discussing that, where it says, you know, we do have to have a balance, 16 and that balance is the Commission must look at 17 18 enabling the utility to charge rates so that it can 19 provide safe and adequate service and so that it 20 can earn a reasonable return necessary to attract 21 capital on investments that it makes to provide 22 that safe and adequate service. 23 CHAIRMAN HALL: I think the case law is much more extensive than that. I think there is 24 25 a handful of cases that make it abundantly clear

that the role of the Commission is to balance the 1 2 interests of the parties before it. 3 And one of the reasons why we are 4 proposing this change to the rule is because the 5 existing rule does not treat all the parties before 6 it equally. And so I -- I understand that there's 7 also case law that says that the Commission has an 8 obligation to protect the public, but I think 9 there's also ample case law that makes it clear 10 that we're supposed to balance interests. 11 believe that part and parcel of that balancing is 12 treating all of the parties before it the same. 13 Let me move on. Just to be clear, to 14 the extent that there was any draft legislation 15 shared with anybody, utilities, consumer groups, 16 legislators, to the extent that I had any 17 involvement with any of that legislation, it was shared with all stakeholders. Do you have any 18 19 evidence to the contrary? 20 MR. OPITZ: Mr. Chairman, I do not 21 have any evidence to the contrary, and I believe I 22 attended some of those meetings. I will say that 23 my concern is that if the rules go into effect as proposed in this rulemaking, that that may not 24 25 always be the case. And I'm not suggesting that

- 1 members of this current commission wouldn't
 2 continue to provide that to all interested parties,
- 3 but there would be nothing to require it.
- 4 CHAIRMAN HALL: There's been a lot of
- 5 discussion about various alleged scandals that gave
- 6 rise to the current ex parte extra-record
- 7 communications rule, and I'm not going to get into
- 8 those -- to those allegations in any detail, but
- 9 are you aware of any prior incident of
- 10 inappropriate behavior, inappropriate communication
- 11 that would be authorized by this new rule?
- MR. OPITZ: So in terms of personal
- 13 knowledge, I cannot say that I am personally aware
- of any of that that would be authorized that's
- 15 inappropriate.
- 16 CHAIRMAN HALL: I'll ask that same
- 17 question for other attorneys who may have a little
- 18 more institutional knowledge than both of us.
- MR. OPITZ: I will say, Mr. Chairman,
- 20 that we are fortunate to -- and I have come here at
- 21 a time where this Commission and members of this
- 22 Commission have been dedicated to transparency. So
- 23 I don't think that it's -- we don't have any issue
- 24 with this Commission. It's about preserving this
- 25 rule going forward.

1 CHAIRMAN HALL: Yeah, that wasn't 2 really my question. My question concerned the 3 allegations of prior misconduct. And so assuming 4 that those allegations were, in fact, accurate, 5 that whatever was alleged did in fact occur, 6 wouldn't all of that inappropriate conduct also be 7 prohibited by our new rule or at least covered by 8 our new rule? 9 MR. OPITZ: I'm not sure that I can answer that question without -- if you can direct 10 11 me to a spec-- in my Appendix A, I do discuss 12 multiple prior allegations of misconduct, and those I found from filings in the Commission's electronic 13 14 filing system, in newspaper articles and 15 transcripts within the Commission's electronic 16 filing system for other cases. 17 Without being pointed to a specific 18 instance there, I don't know that I can say --19 CHAIRMAN HALL: I'll point to all of 20 them or any that you can identify that would be not 21 covered by our -- by the proposed amended rule. 22 And if you don't know as you stand here, that's --23 that's fine. There are a couple of other attorneys 24 who might be able to take a crack at that as well. 25 MR. OPITZ: I do not know as I stand

1 here. 2 CHAIRMAN HALL: Let me ask you some 3 questions about the current safe harbors that 4 Mr. Boudreau and I discussed. Interestingly enough, certain utilities and the OPC are 5 6 interested in putting back or maintaining certain 7 safe harbors in our current rule, safe harbors that I believe are in direct conflict with the statute. 9 So let me ask you. The current safe 10 harbor for health and safety, what is OPC's 11 position on whether or not a utility could have a 12 conversation with a commissioner during a pending rate case where there is an issue -- where there is 13 14 a health and safety issue at issue in the case, can 15 that utility have an ex parte conversation with the commissioner about that health and safety issue? 16 17 MR. OPITZ: If I may parse that out. I will say the health and health safety safe harbor 18 19 issue as I read it is intended to apply to things that are of an immediate nature. 20 21 CHAIRMAN HALL: That's how it's 22 intended. Is that what it says? 23 MR. OPITZ: That's how I was reading 24 I don't know that -- I will tell you that I it. 25 did propose some edits to that, those provisions.

1 CHAIRMAN HALL: But you can make the 2 same -- we can have the same discussion about every 3 single one of those safe harbors, that to the 4 extent they relate to a substantive issue in a 5 pending case, Missouri statute would prohibit a 6 communication, would prohibit that communication. 7 I'm dumfounded that OPC is proposing 8 that we maintain those safe harbors, allowing those 9 conversations, even though Missouri law clearly 10 prohibits them. 11 MR. OPITZ: As framed there, I don't 12 think that that's -- I think it's unlikely that 13 something would occur as the proposition is framed 14 respectfully. I think that when we're looking at 15 the context of the pending case or rate case, we're 16 seeing things that, yes, there might be 17 infrastructure or there might be certain things that they're spending to -- costs they're incurring 18 19 to ensure safety and ensure health. 20 Of course, when it's something that's 21 an immediate threat to the employees' safety or 22 health or the public's safety or health, I think 23 that it's imperative that they -- that the regulated utilities do communicate with this 24 25 Commission as quickly as possible. Now, that's not

- 1 to say they shouldn't disclose it after the fact
- 2 about what they talked about.
- 3 CHAIRMAN HALL: Under the current
- 4 rule they won't have to because it would not be
- 5 considered ex parte. So the purpose of the
- 6 amendment is to make it clear that communications
- 7 with parties about substantive issues in pending
- 8 cases are prohibited. Other communications with
- 9 regulated utilities are not.
- 10 And so all of the issues in the safe
- 11 harbor, in the various safe harbors, as long as
- 12 they didn't relate to substantive issues in pending
- 13 cases would be authorized. And I'm -- I continue
- 14 to be confused why OPC is contending that we should
- 15 authorize communications that are not authorized by
- 16 Missouri statute.
- I understand how -- what you think
- 18 the spirit of the safe harbors are, and I agree
- 19 with that. That's not what the words on the page
- 20 are.
- 21 MR. OPITZ: I think we also have a
- 22 disagreement about what the purpose and meaning of
- 23 the statute is. When I read that section of the
- 24 statute, it's those discussions and it lists ways
- 25 that they can be sufficiently publicly disclosed.

- 1 I don't think that it's intended to prohibit 2 something that goes to something as important as 3 the public health and the public safety that's of 4 an immediate concern. 5 CHAIRMAN HALL: The statute would 6 allow certain communications and then require a 7 disclosure? 8 MR. OPITZ: I believe that --9 CHAIRMAN HALL: Let's move on. very confused about OPC's arguments concerning the 10 11 Missouri Sunshine Law. Is it OPC's position that 12 if a commissioner and a public utility had a communication or if a -- if a commissioner and an 13 14 individual agent of a utility were in a room 15 together, that that would be a public governmental 16 body? 17 MR. OPITZ: I don't -- so the
- 18 Sunshine Law is mentioned in a couple instances in
- 19 the comments prefiled by Public Counsel. I think
- 20 the main point of it is to -- and I believe the
- 21 first portion of where we mention it is discussing
- 22 the spirit of the Sunshine Law.
- 23 So I will acknowledge and -- I guess
- there's no need for me to acknowledge because
- 25 that's what the law is, you know, it's that it's

- 1 got to be working as a body. So one individual
- 2 commissioner may not necessarily be subject to the
- 3 Sunshine Law meeting with the regulated utility.
- 4 That said, I think the spirit of the
- 5 Sunshine Law is transparency and public disclosure.
- 6 I think that these rules as currently exist and as
- 7 I guess Public Counsel's suggested comments on the
- 8 Commission's proposed draft would go a long way in
- 9 pursuing that spirit of the Sunshine Law.
- 10 The second part of our comments where
- 11 we discuss the Sunshine Law I believe is -- it may
- 12 be contained throughout, but what's coming to mind
- 13 now is during the conclusion of our comments where
- 14 it states that Public Counsel would be prepared to
- 15 try and monitor the communications that occur in
- 16 any means that we can.
- Now, I think that there may be
- 18 Sunshine Law requests that Public Counsel or that
- 19 other entities could make to perhaps get calendars
- 20 of commissioners, could get a variety of things to
- 21 perhaps indicate, you know, some trail of
- 22 communications that were occurring.
- 23 CHAIRMAN HALL: On page -- on page 13
- 24 of your -- of your comments, you suggest that the
- 25 Commission maintain or retain paragraph 7, which

1 states that it is improper for any person 2 interested in a case before the Commission to attempt to sway the judgment of the Commission by 3 4 undertaking directly or indirectly outside the 5 hearing process to bring pressure or influence to 6 bear upon the Commission, its employees, et cetera. 7 I think I agree with you on that. 8 think -- I think that that may be a provision in 9 some form that we do need to maintain in the rule. I guess I'm wondering how significant you think 10 11 that is or is it relatively insignificant compared 12 to everything else? 13 MR. OPITZ: So I think in the current 14 rule it is significant because the current rule 15 does have a section where it enables the Commission 16 to at least implicitly impose sanctions for 17 violating any of these rules. It says that the Commission can issue an order to show good cause 18 19 why sanctions should not be issued. So while it 20 may not necessarily explicitly say that sanctions 21 can be issued, I think the current rule says that 22 they -- implies that they can. 23 I think this is a clear policy statement in paragraph 7 that would -- I guess if 24 25 there is the ability to give sanctions, it gives

- 1 teeth. In my proposed draft I believe I reinsert
- 2 language about the sanctions and the ability to
- 3 show -- or the ability to require them to show good
- 4 cause why sanctions should not be issued.
- 5 CHAIRMAN HALL: And then hopefully
- 6 lastly, starting on page 18 and going all the way
- 7 to page 21 -- or wait. Hang on. Excuse me.
- 8 Starting at page 21, going to -- going to 26, so 21
- 9 to 26, where OPC suggests that we incorporate a lot
- 10 of the prohibitions in Chapter 105. You don't take
- 11 the position that the Commission -- that members of
- 12 the Commission are not already governed by
- 13 Chapter 105, do you?
- MR. OPITZ: No. I believe that they
- 15 are already governed by that chapter and simply put
- 16 that in there to reflect, I guess, the discussion
- 17 about, you know, the lawfulness of these rules. I
- 18 will tell you I pretty much read the Revised
- 19 Statutes of Missouri front to back finding various
- 20 things that could be included, and these were the
- 21 ones that I thought were most applicable.
- 22 CHAIRMAN HALL: Recognizing that they
- 23 already apply to us without putting them into the
- 24 rule?
- MR. OPITZ: Yes, sir.

1	CHAIRMAN HALL: Well
2	MR. OPITZ: I will note that there is
3	additional language in there within that section
4	that talks about the when the commissioners
5	should disqualify themselves and a process for the
6	motion for disqualification. And so that when I
7	was reviewing that, I looked largely to the state
8	of Texas for their administrative code to see their
9	process for handling those situations there. I
10	included it because I think, having put in that
11	other language, I think it was a natural fit within
12	the context of what was being discussed here.
13	CHAIRMAN HALL: And what do you say
14	in response to the to the position stated
15	earlier that the ex parte and extra-record
16	communications rules are designed to deal with
17	communications between parties, non-parties and the
18	office of the Commission and all of this concerns
19	commissioner conduct and therefore is beyond the
20	scope of the proposed rule?
21	MR. OPITZ: So I would say that the
22	purpose of these are to ensure that the Commission
23	is continues to be an impartial body to the
24	point of avoiding the appearance of impropriety. I
25	think that to say that we're limiting it to that

- 1 this is only targeted at commissioner conduct, I
- 2 think that that might be slicing it too narrowly,
- 3 because if the current rules do regulate
- 4 communication between regulated utilities and to
- 5 some extent other parties during pending cases, and
- 6 the Commission, there is some conduct involved by
- 7 the commissioners, either having received that
- 8 ex parte or having not disclosed or having not
- 9 otherwise complied with the law. So there is
- 10 conduct by the commissioner that is implicated
- 11 throughout these rules even within the Commission's
- 12 current proposed draft.
- 13 CHAIRMAN HALL: I have no further
- 14 questions. Thank you.
- MR. OPITZ: Thank you.
- 16 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Thank you.
- 17 Mr. Opitz, thanks for that information so far,
- 18 particularly your comments relative to
- 19 transparency. I want to ask some simple little
- 20 questions that don't take a whole lot of thinking,
- 21 I believe.
- So first of all, what's the staff
- 23 size of OPC?
- 24 MR. OPITZ: We are around a dozen.
- 25 We have had some staffing changes recently, but we

- 1 have the Public Counsel and then we have four other
- 2 attorneys. And then in terms of technical staff,
- 3 we have -- we have four auditors or accountants, we
- 4 have one economist, Dr. Marke, and we have Ms. Lena
- 5 Mantle. She works for us part-time because she is
- 6 retired, so she's a thousand hour employee, and she
- 7 is a regulatory analyst.
- 8 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Do you know
- 9 your annual budget?
- MR. OPITZ: I do not know that.
- 11 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Got a ballpark
- 12 figure at all?
- 13 MR. OPITZ: I think it's near a
- 14 million dollars, but I don't know for certain, but
- 15 I believe that it's around that.
- 16 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: So you had
- 17 some comments in your Attachment A, and I want to
- 18 talk in general about the interaction between
- 19 utilities and the commissioners. In particular in
- 20 your section about utility tour visits, I'd like to
- 21 get a better understanding of where OPC is coming
- 22 from.
- 23 So as is noted in the comments, there
- 24 are often invitations for commissioners to tour
- 25 facilities. Who in general would participate in

- 1 those tours on behalf of OPC?
- 2 MR. OPITZ: It has varied with
- 3 different directors. I know our immediate past
- 4 director tended to go to those himself. Other
- 5 Public Counsel, the other Public Counsel who I
- 6 worked for often did not attend those and would
- 7 send a representative in his place, which would be
- 8 perhaps some of Public Counsel's newer employees
- 9 who hadn't had the opportunity to visit those
- 10 facilities or, you know, barring that, you know,
- 11 whichever member of Public Counsel was able to take
- 12 a -- take a departure from their in-office
- 13 obligations.
- 14 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: You mentioned
- 15 the previous director. Do you know how long he had
- 16 been with OPC prior to the most recently dearly
- 17 departed director?
- 18 MR. OPITZ: I believe it was
- 19 approximately two years.
- 20 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Two years.
- 21 So I'm only asking that question because one of the
- 22 things that is of interest to me, certainly as a
- 23 new commissioner, is being able to tour facilities.
- 24 And you-all have some very specific suggestions
- 25 here relative to the process by which you think

- 1 it's most acceptable when interacting particularly
- 2 in utility tours; for instance, the suggestion that
- 3 a quorum of the Commission participate in that
- 4 visit.
- 5 And that's why I asked -- I asked the
- 6 amount of time the previous director had been there
- 7 because since you noted that sometimes he would
- 8 send other people, I do note that your most recent
- 9 director had only been there a very short time.
- 10 As a matter of fact, I believe he became the
- 11 director after I even became a commissioner.
- MR. OPITZ: I think it was
- 13 approximately one year.
- 14 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: So as a result
- of that, your director could have been very
- 16 interested in what he was working on, just as a new
- 17 commissioner would. I have found sometimes that
- 18 all commissioners might not be interested in
- 19 touring a facility as I would. I'm newer. I've
- 20 been on board a year and a half. And others who've
- 21 been here three, four or even five years may not
- 22 find it necessary.
- So as I look through your
- 24 suggestions, I'd really like to know how we would
- 25 deal with -- how you suggest we deal with a

- 1 situation where a newer commissioner needs to be
- 2 educated.
- 3 And I guess the other thing relative
- 4 to that is your suggestion that a summary of the
- 5 tour is disclosed in each case file for the
- 6 sponsoring utility. I'd like you to make comments
- 7 on that. And my last question and comments I'd
- 8 like from you would be your ideas around any
- 9 meetings with utility officials should be noticed,
- 10 broadcast and recorded.
- 11 MR. OPITZ: I will try and take those
- 12 one by one. So first I will note that
- 13 Attachment A where the comments initially --
- 14 encompass the comments initially filed in the
- 15 working docket, that was I believe in November when
- 16 those were filed. The quorum language I did not
- 17 put into the Appendix B of the current draft in
- 18 this rulemaking.
- I did re-- and I will say the
- 20 proposed draft that the Commission does continue to
- 21 require that for tours a member of the Office of
- 22 Public Counsel be invited.
- 23 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Certainly.
- MR. OPITZ: However, to my
- 25 recollection, I believe it removes the requirement

- 1 that the notice be filed for those tours.
- 2 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Do you know
- 3 where that is in Attachment B? I'm not seeing it
- 4 right now.
- 5 MR. OPITZ: Attachment B, page 4,
- 6 discusses the -- and it's under parenthetical 3.
- 7 And the bold language is language that I reinserted
- 8 to say after each tour a summary shall be disclosed
- 9 in each open case file.
- 10 And I think the reason -- so I did
- 11 not include the quorum language in there, and I
- 12 think the reason that it should continue to be
- 13 disclosed, because there are a number of other
- 14 parties that participate besides the Office of
- 15 Public Counsel in these cases, and so they may have
- 16 an interest that's different than Office of Public
- 17 Counsel.
- 18 For example, the MIEC or the MECG,
- 19 they diverge from Public Counsel on rate design
- 20 issues a lot of times, whereas we're often aligned
- 21 on revenue requirement issues. So I think that
- it's appropriate that they at least have some
- 23 access to a summary of what happened at the tour,
- 24 especially because they are probably not going to
- 25 receive an invite.

1 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: All right. Μv 2 last one about meetings being noticed, broadcast 3 and recorded. 4 MR. OPITZ: So that was -- I will 5 say, so that was a general statement in the 6 Appendix A comments to say, you know what, we could 7 simplify this by saying have them in the 8 Commission's agenda room. It's my understanding 9 that when a meeting is noticed, then that machines 10 there automatically turn on and record what goes 11 And that would allow interested parties to 12 review the communications that occurred and are permitted under the law to occur. It just allows 13 14 it to be disclosed to the public. In the comments that reply to the 15 16 Commission's proposed draft in this rulemaking, I 17 insert specific language to address the concern about, you know, there may be times where we're 18 19 unable to provide 48 hours of notice of certain 20 utilities or perhaps certain commissioners that 21 they want to be able to engage, for example, during 22 legislative session. 23 And so a suggestion that I inserted in these rules is, in that circumstance we don't 24 25 want to prohibit that sort of language. We don't

- 1 want to prohibit the commissioners from being able
- 2 to do their job or have access to information they
- 3 need, but we just want it to be disclosed and have
- 4 interested parties to be able to access what's
- 5 going on.
- 6 So I put that proposition within the
- 7 section under that disclosure of all communications
- 8 that would, I guess, be characterized as general
- 9 regulatory policy, that they occur and be broadcast
- 10 and recorded.
- 11 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Thank you for
- 12 the clarification. That's all.
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Thank you,
- 14 Mr. Opitz.
- MR. OPITZ: Thank you, Judge.
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Why don't we take a
- 17 short break. We'll be in recess for ten minutes.
- 18 (A BREAK WAS TAKEN.)
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Okay. Let's go back
- 20 on the record. I think we have just a couple more
- 21 people that would like to talk. Mr. Mills.
- 22 MR. MILLS: Good afternoon. For the
- 23 record, my name is Lewis Mills. I'm appearing
- 24 today on behalf of the Missouri Industrial Energy
- 25 Consumers. I prefiled written comments, and I'm

1 not going to rehash those this afternoon. 2 are a couple of issues that I want to touch on. 3 think some of them will perhaps address some of the 4 questions we've already heard from the Bench. 5 But I think one of the things that I 6 want to start off with is the question of whether 7 or not the current rules are contrary to 386.210, 8 and I think quite emphatically they are not. 9 provision in 386.210 sub 4 that talks about not restricting communications can't be taken to a 10 11 ridiculous extreme. If you take it to a ridiculous 12 extreme, for example, the Commission's rule on 13 business hours would be unlawful because the public 14 doesn't have the ability to come in and yell at the 15 Commission about regulatory policy after midnight 16 on any given night. 17 So I think that rule must be read to 18 allow the Commission to put reasonable restrictions 19 on how and when such communications are made, and I 20 think the Commission's current rules certainly fall within that reasonable exception. 21 22 One of the things that came up in 23 discussion today is the question of parity between utilities and other parties, and certainly I 24 25 believe I testified to this years ago, and I will

1 state again, I would have no problem with the rules 2 establishing parity in terms of the requirements on 3 communications from parties such as the MIEC as are 4 imposed upon utilities. 5 Having said that, you know, the 6 notion that establishing that sort of parity is a 7 central focus of the currently proposed rules I 8 think -- I don't think that's the case. 9 that's just a minor tweak that could easily be made without a lot of the other rule changes that are 10 11 proposed. If all the Commission wanted to do was 12 achieve that parity, that's an easy change to make 13 within the framework of the current rules and 14 doesn't require an enormous rewrite like is being 15 proposed. 16 One of the other issues that came up 17 this afternoon is the notion that somehow the Commission's current rules are outside of the 18 19 mainstream, and to my way of thinking, that's sort 20 of like saying that Stephen Curry's free throw 21 percentage is outside of the mainstream. Well, it 22 is, but that's a good thing. 23 Having something that is better than 24 other states is not something that we should be 25 striving to reduce our rules to the lowest common

- 1 denominator. There was a time, for example, that 2 when Missouri's judicial selection process was out 3 of the mainstream, it was a novel idea, but over the years a lot of other states have seen the merit 4 5 of it and were adopting it. You could say the same 6 thing about many new processes. All of the good 7 new processes were at one point out of the 8 mainstream, but nonetheless they recognize -- they 9 become recognized for their merit and are adopted 10 by other states. 11 One thing that I do want to talk 12 about, you've heard a lot in the comments about why 13 the utilities are in favor of the changes, why 14 consumer representatives are opposed to them, but I 15 want to just highlight a little short vignette out 16 of the Aquila/KCPL merger case that sort of 17 illustrates some of the reasons why the current rules actually benefit commissioners. And I'll 18
- EM-2007-0374, the first one is EFIS entry No. 121,

documents in the Commission's EFIS system.

refer to a couple of documents that are public

The first one is in Case

- 23 and that's an order from the Commission
- 24 declassifying certain exhibits that Public Counsel
- 25 had moved to declassify, and the exhibits for that

19

20

21

- 1 order include a letter from Rick Green, who was the
- 2 CEO of Aquila at the time, to his board of
- 3 directors.
- 4 And in that letter Mr. Green talks
- 5 about a meeting that he had with then Chairman Jeff
- 6 Davis with the Missouri Commission, and Mr. Green
- 7 relates his take on what transpired in that
- 8 meeting, and it's -- his take is not very favorable
- 9 to then Chairman Davis. He says that Chairman
- 10 Davis says he wants to see a strong utility in the
- 11 western part of the state and is willing to move
- 12 quickly to get the transaction approved. He wants
- 13 to demonstrate that he can push deals through in
- 14 Missouri.
- 15 And it goes on in that vein. It
- 16 talks in detail about what Mr. Green's perception
- of the meeting was, the way he saw how the meeting
- 18 progressed.
- 19 Shortly after that exhibit was filed
- 20 in EFIS that was declassified by the Commission,
- 21 the then Attorney General Jay Nixon wrote the
- 22 Public Counsel a letter which said, Recent
- 23 revelations concerning communications between
- 24 Public Service Commission Chairman Jeff Davis and
- 25 the chief executive officer of Aquila have made it

- 1 plain that Chairman Davis can no longer serve in an
- 2 adjudicatory role in this proceeding. Accordingly,
- 3 I request that you as a party immediately seek his
- 4 recusal and the recusal of any other commissioner
- 5 that you know has had similar communications in
- 6 this matter.
- 7 And that's in the record in
- 8 EM-2007-034 (sic) as Exhibit 127. Almost the next
- 9 exhibit in the case after that is the notice of
- 10 recusal from then Chairman Jeff Davis who, while he
- 11 categorically denies any wrongdoing in the matter,
- 12 nonetheless recused himself.
- 13 And the point of that recitation is
- 14 that, to the extent that these meetings are taking
- 15 place without a representative of the public, any
- 16 commissioner who convenes such a meeting is
- 17 essentially subject to having the meeting
- 18 characterized by whomever that commissioner has a
- 19 meeting with in an unfair way.
- 20 And if it's simply the commissioner
- 21 and a utility representative, a commissioner and an
- 22 attorney representing a party in a case before the
- 23 Commission, it can quickly devolve into a question
- of he said/she said, and commissioners have no real
- 25 protection to say, well, that's not what happened,

- 1 because no one knows.
- 2 So in a very real sense, the current
- 3 rules serve to protect the commissioners as well as
- 4 they serve to protect the public interest.
- 5 A couple of other questions that have
- 6 come up. One of them has to do with the safe
- 7 harbor provision in the current rules. Again, I
- 8 think if the issue is that the safe harbor
- 9 provisions may conflict with the provisions of
- 10 386.210, I think that could be a relatively easy
- 11 fix as well. At the end of the provision regarding
- 12 the safe harbor types of communications, it could
- 13 simply say, provided, however, that such
- 14 communications must be made in accordance with
- 15 386.210 sub 3, and that will take care of that
- 16 issue.
- 17 And that's all the prepared comments
- 18 I have, and I'm happy to answer any questions.
- 19 CHAIRMAN HALL: So you're here to
- 20 protect us?
- 21 MR. MILLS: Protecting you and
- 22 protecting the public interests is not that far
- 23 apart, honestly.
- 24 CHAIRMAN HALL: The particular
- 25 communications at issue in the Aquila/KCP&L

1 transaction, would those communications have been 2 prohibited under our current rule? Excuse me. 3 Would they be prohibited under our proposed rule? 4 MR. MILLS: Would they be prohibited? 5 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Yes. MR. MILLS: No, I don't believe so. 6 7 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Why not? When did 8 they occur? 9 MR. MILLS: They occurred prior to 10 the filing of the case. CHAIRMAN HALL: I believe that's --11 12 that was the -- what you described is a factual -are the facts in the Praxair case, right? 13 14 MR. MILLS: Part of it. There were a 15 number of other communications. This was just one 16 of them. 17 CHAIRMAN HALL: Well, I mean, those 18 communications, according to Praxair, were 30 days 19 prior, and my understanding as to why -- why the 20 current rule has that 60-day requirement is to cover exactly those communications, and the 21 22 proposed rule actually goes further. It requires 23 60 days. So it's more communication prohibitive than the current rule and, in fact, also requires a 24 25 90-day look back where -- where the utility would

- 1 be required to provide all -- a list of all
- 2 communications with commissioners related to issues
- 3 in the case.
- 4 So not only would -- the proposed
- 5 rule would be more protective of ratepayers than
- 6 the current rule with regard to the exact example
- 7 that you just gave, or am I missing something?
- 8 MR. MILLS: I think you may be
- 9 missing something. I don't recall off the top of
- 10 my head when the case was filed, but I believe
- 11 these communications took place some three months
- 12 before the case was filed. So I think they would
- 13 have been outside of the 60-day notice.
- 14 CHAIRMAN HALL: They'd also be
- 15 outside the current rule?
- MR. MILLS: They probably would. I
- 17 would have to go back and look at the exact. It's
- 18 a lot closer to 60.
- 19 CHAIRMAN HALL: Regardless, the
- 20 current rule is 30 days. The proposed rule is 60
- 21 days with a 90-day look back. So the proposed rule
- 22 would be more protective than the current rule?
- 23 MR. MILLS: Well, the disclosure that
- 24 we fought for in the Aquila case would not have
- 25 occurred under the current rule or the proposed

1 rule. But the idea that you can cure this kind of 2 communication with a notice from the utility I 3 think undermines my point that having a 4 representative of the Public Counsel at these 5 meetings as sort of a third set of eyes protects 6 both the public and the commissioners, and I don't 7 think that's proposed for under the proposed rules. 8 CHAIRMAN HALL: No, but there's a 9 presumption of impartiality and lack of bias on members of the Commission, and --10 11 MR. MILLS: There is. 12 CHAIRMAN HALL: The proposed rule 13 would require a notice 60 days prior, and from that 14 point onward there could be no conversations about 15 substantive issues or anticipated issues in a case. 16 So the proposed rule would have prohibited the 17 exact conversations that you're referencing. So let me take that one step further. 18 19 Do you have any example of where there was 20 inappropriate communications between utilities and 21 commissioners that would not be covered by the 22 proposed rule? Same question I asked Mr. Opitz. 23 MR. MILLS: I believe that the conversation that Commissioner Lin Appling had with 24 25 Chris Giles at KCPL during a plant tour would not

1 fall within the proposed rules. That occurred 2 shortly before -- well, actually it occurred in the 3 interim between rate cases. So I don't think it 4 would have fallen within the 90-day. 5 CHAIRMAN HALL: Or the current rule? 6 MR. MILLS: Or the current rule. 7 CHAIRMAN HALL: Do you have any 8 examples of any --9 MR. MILLS: Although under the 10 current rule that meeting would have been attended 11 by Public Counsel and so again we would have had a 12 third set of eyes to say whether or not Commissioner Appling's recollection was correct or 13 14 whether or not Mr. Giles' recollection was correct. 15 CHAIRMAN HALL: Well, in fact, this 16 was on a plant tour, so under the existing rule and 17 the proposed rule OPC is given an opportunity to 18 attend. So any other examples? 19 MR. MILLS: Not that I can think of. 20 CHAIRMAN HALL: I think that's it. 21 Thank you. 22 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Thank you, 23 Mr. Mills. Yes, sir. 24 MR. HARDENBROOK: Good afternoon. My

name is Jay Hardenbrook, speaking on behalf of AARP

25

- 1 Missouri. I will admit openly that I am neither an
- 2 attorney nor do I try to play one on TV.
- 3 But mostly we're here to say that we
- 4 are in support of the recommendations of the Office
- of Public Counsel, especially when it comes to
- 6 transparency and making things as -- shining as
- 7 much sunlight as possible.
- 8 I think that the problem that we run
- 9 into quite often with -- corruption comes in a lot
- 10 of different forms, and just looking backwards
- 11 doesn't mean that you can find all of the different
- 12 ways that it might appear. Nor do we expect that
- 13 these will be the commissioners for the rest of all
- 14 time and that this rule could apply to a lot of
- 15 different commissioners that are coming down the
- 16 road.
- So when it comes to parity between
- 18 the two sides, we think that that's important, but
- 19 also that it should be the most transparent.
- 20 Basically err on the side of transparency if at all
- 21 possible.
- We'd also suggest that this rule
- 23 should have more public hearings if at all possible
- 24 to get them out into the rest of the communities
- 25 and make sure that people have the opportunity, the

- 1 public has the opportunity to come and speak on the
- 2 ethics of this Commission and the way that they see
- 3 things should be carried out.
- 4 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Questions?
- 5 CHAIRMAN HALL: I have no questions,
- 6 but I very much appreciate you being here to
- 7 express your views of your members.
- 8 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: Thank you.
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Thank you, sir.
- 10 Mr. Coffman?
- 11 MR. COFFMAN: Good afternoon. May it
- 12 please the Commission? I am John Coffman. I'm
- 13 here today on behalf of Consumers Council of
- 14 Missouri. And the Consumers Council of Missouri
- 15 was previously the Utility Consumers Council of
- 16 Missouri and came into existence at a time when
- 17 there were a lot of scandals, I guess prior even to
- 18 there being an ex parte rule, which I believe was
- 19 put in place in 1975.
- 20 Prior to that, there were scandals
- 21 involving regulated entities taking commissioners
- 22 on hunting trips and skiing trips, and there was a
- lot of, I think, real cozy back room interactions
- 24 that led to the appearance at least that there was
- 25 some industry capture, that there was -- needed to

1 be more notice and public transparency. 2 So I think it's important to go back 3 even before 2007 and the incidents involving 4 Chairman Jeff Davis. I don't know that there's any 5 provision in Chapter 4 that just came about because 6 someone had some philosophical or academic idea of 7 how the Commission should be. Virtually every provision was written into the Commission's rule 8 9 after there had been some violation of the public 10 trust, and it was put in place to make sure that 11 there was something that would try to prevent that 12 from happening in the future or at least some serious appearance. 13 14 And I think that the current -- the 15 current rule is pretty good. I practice before 16 public utility commissions in about a dozen 17 different states. So I've seen how ex parte rules are applied and interpreted in a variety of places, 18 19 including Alabama and Georgia and a lot of places 20 where I would not recommend you emulate. 21 And I appreciate that Mr. Zucker has 22 given you some selected states, but other states 23 where I've been that I would ask that you maybe examine if you're going to look at some other 24

states is Texas, Colorado, New Jersey where they

25

- 1 have, I think, more extensive prohibitions or at
- 2 least different prohibitions.
- 3 I think that the current -- the
- 4 current rule is good, and I think it leads to not
- 5 just a legal presumption of ethical conduct on
- 6 behalf of the Commission, but it leads -- it leads
- 7 me to feel that generally there is transparency and
- 8 there is -- you know, if I see these notice of
- 9 communications I might go, huh, I wonder what
- 10 they're talking about. But if the -- if there is
- 11 no longer this prior notice and if Public Counsel
- is pushed out of some of these meetings and if I
- 13 can no longer access the commissioners' calendars
- 14 and the ways in which the proposed rule would kind
- of scale back the notice and disclosure
- 16 requirements, I'm going to be a little more
- 17 suspicious, I'm afraid. I'm going to have less of
- 18 a presumption in my mind that everything is going
- 19 to be on the up and up.
- 20 And I certainly have absolutely no
- 21 concern, I am aware of no allegation that any of
- 22 the current sitting commissioners have had any
- 23 problem with ethical concerns. But I've practiced
- 24 before over 35 other commissioners in the past, and
- 25 I know that these issues, they come up, and there

Fax: 314.644.1334

1 are temptations and there are situations that commissioners can get in. 2 3 And I would ask for you to think 4 about what happens after you're gone. There will 5 be others sitting in those chairs, and they may not 6 have all of the institutional knowledge and 7 history, and I think it's -- I'm looking at these 8 rules as something that might be in place for a 9 long time and would hope that you would consider keeping the current restrictions in place on a 10 11 forward-looking basis to ensure that there is 12 greater public trust and transparency. 13 Chairman Hall, I would say that I 14 think that you are right to point out that the --15 that essentially the same standards of conduct 16 would be in place under the proposed rule. 17 that the standards of conduct are not sufficiently weakened. What's weakened is the ability to detect 18 19 and monitor and ensure that going forward there's 20 going to be an ability to find out about private 21 communications that might be inappropriate and to 22 enforce them without the current rule. 23 Under the new rule, I'm going to -as Public Counsel pointed out, I'm going to feel an 24 25 obligation to look at other avenues, if not making

- 1 open records requests, Sunshine Law requests, more
- 2 aggressive discovery. The utilities are trying to
- 3 find out what's going on in these private
- 4 communications between utilities and commissioners,
- 5 and it's just -- it's just going to create a
- 6 different presumption and, unfortunately, I think
- 7 suspicion of what exactly is going on.
- I am concerned with some of the
- 9 increased activity involving legislative matters
- 10 just because so many of the legislative proposals
- 11 going on overlap with some of the contested cases
- 12 that we have, and I would -- and I know it must be
- 13 very difficult to wear different hats, and I
- 14 certainly am sensitive to that idea.
- 15 But regardless of whether the -- to
- 16 what extent the judicial canon applies, I think
- 17 that commissioners at the Public Service Commission
- 18 serve in a quasi-judicial role, and the due
- 19 process -- due process requires that there be a
- 20 certain amount of attention paid to avoiding the
- 21 appearance of impropriety and giving the public
- 22 information.
- I don't think that there is anything
- in the proposals, in the Commission's proposed rule
- 25 that couldn't be cured with the -- with the Public

- 1 Counsel's proposal to record and archive these
- 2 meetings. And I don't think that with the current
- 3 technology that's available to the Commission in
- 4 the Commission's facilities that that couldn't be
- 5 done.
- I think that we could maybe dispense
- 7 with what may seen to be cumbersome notice rules
- 8 provided that these meetings are tape recorded and
- 9 archived. If they're sensitive information or
- 10 confidential, they could be perhaps preserved. If
- 11 there's a question later, there would be a record
- 12 that could be reviewed. I think that's one way to
- 13 simplify things if there's a concern about it being
- 14 cumbersome.
- 15 Again, like Mr. Mills, if the concern
- 16 is truly that parties are not being treated fairly
- 17 and that regulated utilities have an extra burden,
- 18 I have no problem with the Commission expanding
- 19 that to other parties. At least as far as the
- 20 Consumers Council, I would have no problem
- 21 complying with the same notice of communication
- 22 requirements that the utilities now do, and I've
- done that before just to be above board, go beyond
- 24 what was required. I think that is not
- 25 objectionable.

1 Although I think that there is a -- I 2 think it's logical to put a greater restriction on 3 a regulated entity, and -- but I -- but yes, in the 4 quasi-judicial role that you accept, you do -- I 5 agree you should fairly balance all the interests 6 equally. So no problem with that particular aspect 7 of it. 8 As far as other rules, I think 9 I've -- as far as proposing enhanced ethical standards, I would point you to the Public 10 11 Counsel's proposal, I think in paragraph 17, about 12 commissioners not participating in cases that they were involved in earlier, and I think we would 13 14 actually like to see a greater cooling off period 15 after a commissioner serves their term and then 16 being able to go too quickly into a role that 17 represented a regulated entity. We do also support still the 60-day/ 18 19 90-day. Our proposal at the time was to go to a 20 six month prior to filing ex parte restriction as 21 they have in Colorado. I know this is awkward, but 22 I do think it's very important. It's -- not being able to meet with the judge that's going to hear 23 your case immediately before you file it is 24 25 certainly a disadvantage.

Fax: 314.644.1334

1 Again, that's part of the 2 justification, I think, for applying greater 3 restrictions on the regulated entity. The vast 4 majority of the time we're in situations where 5 regulated entities are requesting something, 6 requesting rate increases, greater flexibility or 7 something that will enhance their earnings, and 8 they do so without the knowledge of any other 9 Sometimes other parties propose things, but usually it's the other way. And what we -- what we 10 11 hope to have is the opportunity just to simply 12 provide another view. 13 So I think that's all we can really 14 ask. If there is something that's being 15 communicated to you privately on an ex parte basis, 16 we would like the opportunity to know about what's 17 being said so that we have at least the opportunity to provide the other side. And the worry is that 18 19 you're hearing one side of an argument and not 20 hearing the other, and maybe you don't even know 21 that there is a concern that might be helpful to 22 hear on the other side. Not that you may agree 23 with it, but at least you have the opportunity. 24 So to the extent if you do go forward 25 with this, we would ask that you keep that in mind

- 1 and try to consider making any communications with
- 2 utilities open to the public and record them so
- 3 that they can be viewed, commented on later, or
- 4 provide the opportunity for others to be there. I
- 5 think noticing up issues on the Commission's agenda
- 6 is one way. Workshops is another way. I think
- 7 there are plenty of ways that the Commission can
- 8 stay informed.
- 9 And although we are concerned about
- 10 this rule and from our opinion the proposed rule is
- 11 a step backwards and it is a -- does diminish the
- 12 protection that the public has for transparency and
- 13 ensuring public trust.
- So we would ask you to reconsider or
- 15 at least support or grant the Office of Public
- 16 Counsel's request that there be some local public
- 17 hearings, that this rule be given a chance for the
- 18 general public to consider and weigh in on.
- 19 That's all I have.
- 20 CHAIRMAN HALL: I have no questions.
- 21 Thank you.
- 22 COMMISSIONER COLEMAN: No questions.
- 23 Thank you.
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Thank you,
- 25 Mr. Coffman. Is there anyone besides Staff who

- 1 would like to provide a comment that hasn't spoken?
- 2 Don't see any hands. Does Staff want to provide
- 3 any comment?
- 4 MR. THOMPSON: Briefly, Judge.
- 5 MR. COFFMAN: I'm sorry. Could I
- 6 provide one more thing? I was asked by Empower
- 7 Missouri to pass along a letter.
- 8 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Have that marked as
- 9 Exhibit 2.
- 10 (EXHIBIT 2 WAS MARKED FOR
- 11 IDENTIFICATION BY THE REPORTER.)
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Anything further,
- 13 Mr. Coffman?
- MR. COFFMAN: No, thank you.
- JUDGE BUSHMANN: Mr. Thompson,
- 16 whenever you're ready.
- 17 MR. THOMPSON: Thank you, Judge.
- 18 Kevin Thompson for the Staff of the Commission.
- 19 First let me say that Staff applauds
- 20 the Commission's taking up and rescinding the
- 21 existing ex parte and extra communications rule,
- 22 which is, I believe, entirely too complex and
- 23 difficult to apply. I think that the proposed rule
- is a gigantic step forward, an improvement over the
- 25 existing rule.

1 Speaking perhaps for myself more than 2 for Staff, I would say you have a controlling That statute is detailed and 3 statute, 386.210. 4 specific and controlling. I think the Commission 5 is obliged to follow that statute, to comply with that statute. 6 7 There may be a question to the extent 8 to which the Commission can promulgate any 9 provisions that go farther than, that are more 10 strict than that statute. On the one hand, 386.410 11 gives you plenary power to make procedural rules 12 for your procedures for your cases. On the other hand, you have a very specific statute, and that 13 14 statute does not include in it a grant of 15 rulemaking authority. I notice that the proposed 16 rule moves much closer to the language of 386.210 17 than the existing rule does, and I applaud that. think that's a tremendous improvement. 18 19 Two things I'll point out. 20 60-day notice requirement is not part of 386.210, 21 and so it has the effect of prohibiting speech or 22 communications that that statute, in fact, allows. 23 The other thing is that the rule 24 focuses heavily on the contested case. 386.210 25 doesn't talk about contested cases. It talks about

1 filed cases, pending cases. The determination of whether or not a given administrative proceeding is 2 a contested case at any given time can be a subtle 3 and contentious one. 4 5 That's all that I have. Thank you. 6 CHAIRMAN HALL: Concerning that last 7 issue, what would your recommendation be? 8 MR. THOMPSON: Well, I think my 9 recommendation would be that you cue closer to the language of 386.210 which speaks of cases rather 10 11 than contested cases. For example, in 386.210.2, 12 it talks about -- it says communications may address any issue that at the time of such 13 14 communication is not the subject of a case that has 15 been filed with the Commission. I would understand 16 that to apply to non-contested cases equally with 17 contested cases. 18 CHAIRMAN HALL: Thank you. 19 MR. THOMPSON: Yes, sir. 20 JUDGE BUSHMANN: Thank you. 21 further comments by Commissioners? That conclude 22 the hearing. We are adjourned. 23 (WHEREUPON, the rulemaking hearing 24 concluded at 3:18 p.m.) 25

Page 82

1 EXHIBITS INDEX 2 MARKED 3 EXHIBIT 1 EX Parte Communication Restrictions 4 in Other States 15 5 EXHIBIT 2 February 16, 2017 Letter from Jeanette 6 Mott Oxford, Empower Missouri 79 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24			Page 82
3 EXHIBIT 1 Ex Parte Communication Restrictions in Other States 15 5 EXHIBIT 2 February 16, 2017 Letter from Jeanette Mott Oxford, Empower Missouri 79 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	1	EXHIBITS INDEX	
Ex Parte Communication Restrictions in Other States 15 EXHIBIT 2 February 16, 2017 Letter from Jeanette Mott Oxford, Empower Missouri 79 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	2		MARKED
4 in Other States 15 5 EXHIBIT 2 February 16, 2017 Letter from Jeanette 6 Mott Oxford, Empower Missouri 79 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	3		
February 16, 2017 Letter from Jeanette Mott Oxford, Empower Missouri 79 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	4		15
6 Mott Oxford, Empower Missouri 79 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	5		
8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	6		79
9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	7		
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	8		
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	9		
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	10		
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	11		
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	12		
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	13		
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	14		
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	15		
18 19 20 21 22 23 24	16		
19 20 21 22 23 24	17		
 20 21 22 23 24 	18		
21222324	19		
22 23 24	20		
23 24	21		
24	22		
	23		
25	24		
	25		

1	
2	CERTIFICATE
3	STATE OF MISSOURI)) ss.
4	COUNTY OF COLE)
5	I, Kellene K. Feddersen, Certified
6	Shorthand Reporter with the firm of Midwest
7	Litigation Services, do hereby certify that I was
8	personally present at the proceedings had in the
9	above-entitled cause at the time and place set
10	forth in the caption sheet thereof; that I then and
11	there took down in Stenotype the proceedings had;
12	and that the foregoing is a full, true and correct
13	transcript of such Stenotype notes so made at such
14	time and place.
15	Given at my office in the City of
16	Jefferson, County of Cole, State of Missouri.
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	Leller Gedden
23	Kellene K. Feddersen, RPR, CSR, CCR
24	normalia it. Foundation, item, con, con
25	

	1	I	1	1
A	additional 4:19	32:5	35:23	34:1 36:10
AARP 68:25	22:2 27:19	agencies 10:14	Ameren's 33:14	43:19 49:23
ability 34:18	50:3	agency-type	American 24:14	69:14 79:23
48:25 49:2,3	additions 35:16	10:5	26:24	81:16
59:14 73:18,20	37:4	agenda 34:16	amount 54:6	applying 33:10
able 9:3 12:8	address 7:19	57:8 78:5	74:20	77:2
17:22 32:18	8:18,21,25	agent 46:14	ample 40:9	appreciate
37:19,25 42:24	21:13 24:8	aggressive 74:2	analyst 52:7	14:25 19:1
53:11,23 57:21	28:23 34:12,12	ago 59:25	annual 52:9	20:22 25:25
58:1,4 76:16	37:8 57:17	agree 4:1 11:2	answer 9:12	27:17 28:6
76:23	59:3 81:13	14:12,14 17:10	19:12 22:2	37:14 70:6
above-entitled	addressing 5:23	20:14 23:12	26:20 28:5	71:21
83:9	21:8	39:11 45:18	38:20 42:10	approach 6:13
absolutely 72:20	adequacy 13:17	48:7 76:5	64:18	8:11
abstract 13:16	adequate 39:19	77:22	anticipated	appropriate
abundance	39:22	ahead 8:6	67:15	5:25 8:10
25:23	adhere 33:3	Alabama 19:14	anybody 40:15	14:13 17:3
abundantly 39:8	adjourned 81:22	71:19	apart 64:23	21:18 28:19
39:25	adjudicating	alert 7:3	apologize 30:11	35:6 56:22
	38:24	align 8:12	appeal 32:18,19	appropriately
academic 71:6	adjudicatory	aligned 56:20	Appeals 32:24	11:11 26:19
accept 76:4	63:2	allegation 72:21	appear 22:14	approved 37:22
acceptable 54:1	administrative	allegations 41:8	69:12	62:12
access 9:20 10:6	50:8 81:2	42:3,4,12	appearance 2:14	approvingly
11:5 33:5	admit 14:4 69:1	alleged 41:5	28:4 36:11	36:23
56:23 58:2,4	adopted 22:19	42:5	50:24 70:24	approximately
72:13	61:9	allow 14:15,21	71:13 74:21	33:24 53:19
accomplish 18:5	adopting 61:5	46:6 57:11	appearing 58:23	54:13
accomplished	advanced 23:17	59:18	Appendix 30:17	Aquila 22:22,23
18:9	advise 9:4	allowed 12:20	30:19 31:9	62:2,25 66:24
accountants	advisory 8:5	25:6	34:10,24 36:5	Aquila/KCPL
52:3	28:1	allowing 44:8	37:5 42:11	61:16
accurate 42:4	advocating	allows 57:13	55:17 57:6	Aquila/KCP&L
accusations 23:1	12:12	80:22	applaud 80:17	64:25
achieve 60:12	afar 11:14	alluded 13:2	applauds 79:19	arbitrary 9:19
achieved 8:1	Affair 24:14	alternative 8:13	applicable 5:25	18:2
acknowledge	afoul 7:4	Alternatively	49:21	archive 75:1
46:23,24	afraid 72:17	37:7	application 14:4	archived 75:9
acquire 26:9,13	afternoon 2:3	amended 42:21	32:22	argument 77:19
acquisition	3:3 4:6 15:10	amendment	applied 11:9,10	arguments
22:23	21:1,2,14	20:11 45:6	71:18	46:10
acquisitions	27:13 28:14	Amendments	applies 74:16	articles 42:14
26:5	35:14 58:22	1:12 2:7 25:10	Appling 67:24	articulation
act 22:9 36:2	59:1 60:17	Ameren 21:4,4	Appling 67.24 Appling's 68:13	7:16
actions 23:13	68:24 70:11	21:14 22:12	apply 4:24 16:21	artificial 10:25
activity 74:9	Again,those	33:8,17 35:13	21:17 26:17	asked 17:23
add 2:25 26:4	115am,most	33.0,17 33.13	21.1/20.1/	ushcu 17.23
	<u> </u>	l	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

24:5 54:5,5		67:23 70:18	broader 6:6	17:16,17,22
67:22 79:6	B 34:10 37:5	79:22	budget 52:9	18:1,7,8 20:4
asking 26:13	55:17 56:3,5	believes 6:11	building 25:7	25:15,18,23
53:21	back 13:11 16:7	8:20 9:7 22:13	burden 36:13	28:16 31:8,10
aspect 76:6	22:18 37:8	Bench 59:4	75:17	31:13 32:4,7
assert 9:18	43:6 49:19	benefit 61:18	burdensome	32:12 33:8,10
Association 4:13	58:19 65:25	benefits 34:17	34:17	33:13,15,16,23
27:15	66:17,21 70:23	best 38:18	Bushmann 1:16	36:12,18,19
assuming 42:3	71:2 72:15	better 52:21	2:3,10 4:4 15:6	37:14,24 39:6
assumption	backwards 37:4	60:23	15:8,15 20:25	39:8,23 40:7,9
18:14	69:10 78:11	beyond 8:20	23:23 24:10	40:25 43:13,14
Attachment	bad 20:20	50:19 75:23	27:12 28:12	44:5,15,15
28:21 52:17	balance 38:24	bias 67:9	58:13,16,19	48:2 55:5 56:9
55:13 56:3,5	39:5,13,14,16	big 6:18	68:22 70:4,9	60:8 61:16,21
attempt 48:3	39:17 40:1,10	bind 32:12	78:24 79:8,12	63:9,22 65:10
attend 34:15	76:5	35:20	79:15 81:20	65:13 66:3,10
37:25 53:6	balancing 40:11	bit 26:16 34:22	business 19:9,12	66:12,24 67:15
68:18	ballpark 52:11	block 29:12,13	19:14 21:3	76:24 80:24
attended 34:21	barrier 32:16	30:6	59:13	81:3,14
40:22 68:10	33:1,2	Bluefield 39:15		cases 3:15 9:2
attention 74:20	barring 53:10	board 54:20	C	11:15 13:1
attorney 62:21	based 19:2 23:2	62:2 75:23	C 83:2,2	16:18 18:2,10
63:22 69:2	basically 10:15	body 31:9 34:11	Cable 27:15	20:6 21:17,22
attorneys 41:17	69:20	37:6 46:16	calendars 47:19	22:11 26:6,12
42:23 52:2	basis 21:18	47:1 50:23	72:13	33:22 34:2,2
attract 39:20	73:11 77:15	bold 56:7	California 16:9	38:24 39:12,15
auditors 52:3	bear 48:6	border 15:21	16:15 27:5	39:25 42:16
authority 80:15	began 2:2	Boudreau 4:5,6	call 6:6 7:1	45:8,13 51:5
authorize 45:15	begins 30:6	4:11 9:17,24	31:22	56:15 68:3
authorized	behalf 12:7 53:1	10:2,20 11:13	canon 74:16	74:11 76:12
41:11,14 45:13	58:24 68:25	13:8 14:23	canons 31:15	80:12,25 81:1
45:15	70:13 72:6	15:7,13 17:19	36:9	81:1,10,11,16
automatically	behavior 9:1	17:23 43:4	capital 39:21	81:17
57:10	23:4 41:10	bound 32:9	Capitol 25:7	categorically
available 75:3	believe 14:7,17	branch 31:17,17	caption 83:10	63:11
avenues 73:25	16:20 20:12	break 58:17,18	capture 70:25	cause 48:18 49:4
avoid 11:11	21:16 23:5,9	brief 36:5	Cardinal 17:25	83:9
avoiding 50:24	23:15,16 30:8	briefly 3:2 19:25	32:3	caution 25:23
74:20	35:20 36:21	79:4	care 64:15	CCR 1:22 83:23
aware 4:13 12:4	38:22 40:11,21	bright 16:4	carried 70:3	central 60:7
13:23 14:1	43:8 46:8,20	bring 16:6 48:5	case 1:13 2:13	CEO 62:2
35:6,10 41:9	47:11 49:1,14	brings 17:1	6:1,17 7:23 8:3	certain 7:4
41:13 72:21	51:21 52:15	broad 6:7	8:10 10:4,5	13:12 14:9
awkward 76:21	53:18 54:10	broadcast 34:16	11:6,19,21	31:22 38:5
AX-2017-0128	55:15,25 59:25	55:10 57:2	12:18 16:3,13	43:5,6 44:17
1:13 2:9	65:6,11 66:10	58:9	16:13 17:13,15	46:6 52:14
	00.0,11 00.10			
	•	•	•	•

			•	
57:19,20 61:24	25:9,13,19	code 6:5 50:8	21:5,8,8,20	63:23 67:10
74:20	40:4 60:12	Coffman 70:10	22:6,13 24:6	70:2,12 71:7
certainly 8:12	changed 28:20	70:11,12 78:25	27:18 28:16,18	72:6 74:17
9:12 22:10	changes 16:5	79:5,13,14	28:23,24 29:4	75:3,18 78:7
25:25 39:12	18:18 21:5	Cole 83:4,16	30:17 31:9,10	79:18 80:4,8
53:22 55:23	51:25 60:10	COLEMAN	31:19,21 32:5	81:15
59:20,24 72:20	61:13	1:18 15:4	32:5 33:12	commissioner
74:14 76:25	chapter 49:10	20:17,23 28:9	34:10,11,23	3:13 8:19 9:8
Certified 83:5	49:13,15 71:5	51:16 52:8,11	35:12,13,15,18	12:16 15:4
certify 83:7	characterized	52:16 53:14,20	35:23 36:4	18:11 20:17,23
cetera 48:6	58:8 63:18	54:14 55:23	37:5 38:17	25:12 27:14
Chairman 1:18	charge 39:18	56:2 57:1	46:19 47:7,10	28:9 35:3
2:25 3:2 5:1	check 27:1,3	58:11 70:8	47:13,24 51:18	43:12,16 46:12
6:2 9:14,18	30:9	78:22	52:17,23 55:6	46:13 47:2
10:1,17 11:2	chief 62:25	Colorado 71:25	55:7,13,14	50:19 51:1,10
12:10 14:11	chose 19:8	76:21	57:6,15 58:25	51:16 52:8,11
15:2 17:22	chosen 19:10	com 12:18	61:12 64:17	52:16 53:14,20
18:25 19:20,24	Chris 27:14	come 9:4 10:13	81:21	53:23 54:11,14
20:10,14,15	67:25	11:15 13:20	commission 1:2	54:17 55:1,23
22:4 23:22	Christine 24:13	14:9 21:13	2:5,15,19 3:10	56:2 57:1
26:22 27:11,13	Circuit 32:25	24:11 38:19	3:13,18 4:23	58:11 63:4,16
28:7 29:8,10	circumstance	41:20 59:14	5:24 6:14,25	63:18,20,21
29:24 30:13	11:16 57:24	64:6 70:1	7:3,6,9,22 8:4	67:24 68:13
33:7 35:1	circumstances	72:25	8:10,18,22,23	70:8 76:15
38:21 39:3,11	14:9	comes 13:15	9:3,6,20 11:1,5	78:22
39:23 40:20	citation 29:13	69:5,9,17	11:17 13:9,22	commissioners
41:4,16,19	30:4,7	coming 16:17	14:10 17:2,5	1:19 2:22 5:7
42:1,19 43:2	cite 31:8,8	47:12 52:21	17:17 18:4,5	5:19 9:2,13
43:21 44:1	cited 10:4	69:15	18:15 21:6	16:4 17:18
45:3 46:5,9	citizens 10:10	comment 2:15	23:17,19 24:17	18:7 22:9,21
47:23 49:5,22	City 1:9 22:24	8:15 35:22	25:8 26:18	23:4,8,13
50:1,13 51:13	24:2 83:15	79:1,3	31:7,14,16,24	25:17 27:10
62:5,9,9,24	clarification	commentary	32:8,12,14,18	28:1 35:17
63:1,10 64:19	13:10 58:12	32:3	32:21 33:19	36:1 38:2
64:24 65:5,7	clarify 2:23	commented	35:21 36:10	47:20 50:4
65:11,17 66:14	Clean 11:20	27:21 78:3	37:1 38:7,23	51:7 52:19,24
66:19 67:8,12	clear 13:4,7	commenters	39:2,5,17 40:1	54:18 57:20
68:5,7,15,20	18:18 20:5	2:20	40:7 41:1,21	58:1 61:18
70:5 71:4	36:24 39:8,25	commenting 6:3	41:22,24 44:25	63:24 64:3
73:13 78:20	40:9,13 45:6	comments 2:20	47:25 48:2,3,6	66:2 67:6,21
81:6,18	48:23	2:22,23 3:1 4:3	48:15,18 49:11	69:13,15 70:21
chairs 73:5	clearer 13:7	4:8,14,18,19	49:12 50:18,22	72:13,22,24
challenge 11:8	clearly 44:9	4:20,22 5:1,16	51:6 54:3	73:2 74:4,17
chance 2:21	clients 12:7	5:17 7:18,18	55:20 59:15,18	76:12 81:21
78:17	closer 66:18	8:17 9:11,16	60:11 61:23	commissions
change 12:24	80:16 81:9	15:12 18:22	62:6,20,24	71:16
inuinge 12.27	00.10 01.7	13,12 10,22	02.0,20,2	, 1.10
	I	I	I	

				. 1
Commission's	66:11 67:20	conclusion	contending 9:22	52:1 53:5,5,11
1:12 2:7 3:5	72:9 73:21	33:18 47:13	45:14	55:22 56:15,17
6:24 7:13 14:1	74:4 78:1	conduct 5:11 6:5	contentious 81:4	56:19 61:24
29:1 33:13	79:21 80:22	6:7 8:22 9:2,8	contested 2:13	62:22 67:4
37:13 42:13,15	81:12	31:15 36:9	6:17 16:12	68:11 69:5
47:8 51:11	communities	42:6 50:19	17:16 21:17	72:11 73:24
57:8,16 59:12	69:24	51:1,6,10 72:5	33:12,16 34:2	Counselor 39:7
59:20 60:18	companies 4:17	73:15,17	74:11 80:24,25	Counsel's 7:17
61:20 71:8	18:10	confidential	81:3,11,17	8:16,17,24
74:24 75:4	company 21:3	17:7 37:10,12	context 44:15	21:21 23:9
78:5 79:20	22:24 24:3,4	37:17,20 75:10	50:12	28:23 30:17
commitment	compared 48:11	confidentiality	continue 41:2	33:5 35:16
29:1 37:13	comparisons	17:5	45:13 55:20	47:7 53:8 75:1
committed 37:1	20:19	confirmed 36:1	56:12	76:11 78:16
committee 25:11	complainant	conflict 43:8	continued 23:10	County 83:4,16
common 60:25	11:17	64:9	continues 50:23	couple 4:15,16
communicate	complaint 10:16	confused 25:1	contrary 33:13	42:23 46:18
44:24	11:17	45:14 46:10	40:19,21 59:7	58:20 59:2
communicated	complex 3:19	confusing 3:19	controlling 80:2	61:19 64:5
77:15	79:22	6:20	80:4	course 44:20
communication	compliance 3:17	connection 19:9	convenes 63:16	court 10:6 23:3
5:6 8:4 12:11	24:20	19:12,14 22:23	conversation	23:12 31:15
12:20 15:20	complied 51:9	consider 7:7,22	43:12,15 67:24	32:8,14,19,24
34:7 35:7	comply 3:8 80:5	26:19 32:15,16	conversations	32:25 35:25
41:10 44:6,6	complying 75:21	38:6 73:9 78:1	18:12 44:9	36:8,22
46:13 51:4	concern 7:24	78:18	67:14,17	courts 32:13
65:23 67:2	10:25 11:25	consideration	cooling 76:14	33:5 36:9
75:21 81:14	14:24 23:6	6:24 27:17	correct 12:5	cover 65:21
82:3	26:4,15 34:13	considered 45:5	20:7,8 29:13	covered 13:2
communicatio	40:23 46:4	consistency 3:22	68:13,14 83:12	25:18 42:7,21
1:13 2:8 3:14	57:17 72:21	consistent 4:25	correction 29:9	67:21
5:18 6:5 7:2,15	75:13,15 77:21	6:2,9,12 20:12	corrections 29:3	cozy 70:23
8:6,7 12:24	concerned 42:2	constitutional	30:10	crack 42:24
13:13 14:13,15	74:8 78:9	9:22 10:4,18	corruption 69:9	create 36:11
14:20,21 19:6	concerning 5:8	11:11	cost 29:25	74:5
20:3 22:20	6:5 28:2 46:10	consumer 40:15	costs 44:18	CSR 1:22 83:23
27:25 33:10,22	62:23 81:6	61:14	Council 70:13	cue 81:9
35:5 38:12	concerns 7:20	Consumers	70:14,15 75:20	cumbersome
41:7 45:6,8,15	10:9 12:11	58:25 70:13,14	counsel 9:4	3:19 25:13
46:6 47:15,22	20:3 28:23,25	70:15 75:20	16:24 17:10	26:2 75:7,14
50:16,17 57:12	37:7 50:18	contained 6:10	28:15 31:14	cure 67:1
58:7 59:10,19	72:23	8:16 34:11	33:7 34:15,21	cured 74:25
60:3 62:23	conclude 9:11	37:5 47:12	35:4,24,24	curious 19:7
63:5 64:12,14	81:21	contemplating	36:13,25 37:18	current 3:19
64:25 65:1,15	concluded 36:11	6:14	37:25 38:9	6:19 7:9 12:19
65:18,21 66:2	81:24	contended 31:14	46:19 47:14,18	12:19,24 13:12

22:18,19 23:6	dedicated 41:22	62:3	disqualify 50:5	easily 60:9
23:11,16,21	delay 9:19 18:2	disadvantage	dissect 4:21	east 15:24 19:18
28:19 36:20,23	22:5	76:25	disservice 33:20	easy 16:5 60:12
41:1,6 43:3,7,9	deliberations	disagree 16:25	distinction 3:24	64:10
45:3 48:13,14	4:24	21:24 33:11	10:7 20:9 32:1	economist 52:4
48:21 51:3,12	demonstrate	disagreement	36:5 37:10	edits 43:25
55:17 59:7,20	62:13	45:22	distributed 35:1	educated 55:2
60:13,18 61:17	denies 63:11	disagrees 21:14	District 32:24	effect 12:9 40:23
64:2,7 65:2,20	denominator	disclose 8:6	diverge 56:19	80:21
65:24 66:6,15	61:1	18:12 38:11	docket 3:6 55:15	effective 36:21
66:20,22,25	departed 53:17	45:1	dockets 6:8	EFIS 61:20,22
68:5,6,10	departure 53:12	disclosed 5:20	document 24:21	62:20
71:14,15 72:3	described 65:12	16:15 28:3	26:23	either 3:25 8:3
72:4,22 73:10	design 56:19	45:25 51:8	documents	11:15 18:10
73:22 75:2	designed 31:23	55:5 56:8,13	61:19,20	51:7
currently 47:6	50:16	57:14 58:3	doing 7:22 21:3	elaborate 21:10
60:7	desire 22:14	disclosure 5:24	dollars 52:14	22:6,16
Curry's 60:20	detail 34:23 41:8	5:25 8:2 27:22	door 10:15	Electric 21:3
	62:16	30:23 31:3	doubt 4:13	electronic 42:13
D	detailed 4:22	35:7,11 46:7	dozen 51:24	42:15
DANIEL 1:18	28:20 80:3	47:5 58:7	71:16	embodied 8:13
Dardner 17:25	detect 73:18	66:23 72:15	Dr 52:4	10:14
Davis 62:6,9,10	determination	discovered 30:3	draft 28:24 29:7	emphatically
62:24 63:1,10	81:1	discovery 74:2	34:25 40:14	59:8
65:5,7 71:4	development	discuss 34:22	47:8 49:1	employee 52:6
day 25:17 28:11	4:12 5:8	36:22 42:11	51:12 55:17,20	employees 44:21
34:8	developments	47:11	57:16	48:6 53:8
days 10:23	7:4	discussed 20:7	drafted 21:16	Empower 79:6
17:21 18:7	devolve 63:23	34:23 37:23	28:17	82:6
26:11 65:18,23	different 25:11	38:14 43:4	draw 3:23	emulate 71:20
66:20,21 67:13	30:4 37:16	50:12	draws 16:4	EM-2007-034
deal 10:5 50:16	38:9 53:3	discusses 28:18	driven 22:14	63:8
54:25,25	56:16 69:10,11	56:6	drove 11:25	EM-2007-0374
dealing 28:4	69:15 71:17	discussing 39:15	due 8:9 31:11,12	61:22
deals 62:13	72:2 74:6,13	46:21	31:18,22 32:11	enable 5:6
dealt 10:6	difficult 6:20	discussion 30:18	36:14 74:18,19	enables 48:15
dearly 53:16	74:13 79:23	32:2 33:7 34:3	dumfounded	enabling 39:18
decides 5:24	diminish 78:11	34:5 41:5 44:2	44:7	encompass
decision 24:24	direct 42:10	49:16 59:23		55:14
25:2 27:9 31:6	43:8	discussions	E	encourage 7:9
32:17	directive 5:6	27:21,22 38:14	E 83:2,2	ended 38:22
declassified	directly 6:9 48:4	45:24	earlier 6:3 27:7	endorse 24:5
62:20	director 24:14	dispense 75:6	50:15 76:13	Energy 4:12
declassify 61:25	53:4,15,17	disputes 33:18	early 4:14	58:24
declassifying	54:6,9,11,15	disqualification	earn 39:20	enforce 73:22
61:24	directors 53:3	8:19 50:6	earnings 77:7	engage 57:21
	222 00000 00.0	0.17 00.0		
			I	l

		•		
enhance 77:7	24:22,25 26:24	68:16 79:21,25	36:18 42:4,5	21:11,12 42:13
enhanced 76:9	30:15,21 31:20	80:17	45:1 54:10	Finally 16:19
enormous 60:14	32:9 33:9 41:6	exists 26:25 38:7	65:24 68:15	find 19:1 31:2
ensure 6:16	43:15 45:5	expanding	80:22	54:22 69:11
31:23 37:25	50:15 51:8	75:18	facts 65:13	73:20 74:3
44:19,19 50:22	70:18 71:17	expansive 13:9	factual 65:12	finding 49:19
73:11,19	76:20 77:15	expect 69:12	failed 35:25	findings 33:14
ensuring 5:11	79:21 82:3	experience 12:8	fairly 14:4,19	33:17
78:13	exact 13:3 66:6	25:9	75:16 76:5	fine 42:23
entertain 18:23	66:17 67:17	explaining	fairness 3:22	firm 83:6
entirely 79:22	exactly 12:5	24:25	5:15	first 3:8 4:5 5:3
entirety 30:10	13:6 65:21	explanation	faithfulness 5:4	6:25 9:15
entities 47:19	74:7	28:20	fall 59:20 68:1	11:25 15:12
70:21 77:5	examine 71:24	explicitly 48:20	fallen 68:4	20:2 28:18
entity 28:2 76:3	examining 24:18	exposed 38:16	far 51:17 64:22	29:9,19 30:5
76:17 77:3	example 12:13	express 70:7	75:19 76:8,9	30:14 31:7
entries 2:14	13:15 32:20	expressed 21:15	farther 16:16,16	46:21 51:22
entry 61:22	37:12 56:18	21:20	80:9	55:12 61:21,22
equal 16:14	57:21 59:12	extend 21:21	favor 61:13	79:19
equally 40:6	61:1 66:6	extensive 39:24	favorable 62:8	Fischer 23:24,25
76:6 81:16	67:19 81:11	72:1	February 1:8	24:2
equivalence	examples 68:8	extensively 31:8	2:5 21:7 82:5	fit 50:11
5:11	68:18	extent 5:23 9:6	Feddersen 1:22	five 54:21
err 69:20	exception 15:22	28:25 30:23	83:5,23	fix 64:11
error 29:14,22	59:21	32:16 38:5	feel 72:7 73:24	flexibility 77:6
especially 24:20	exceptions 16:2	40:14,16 44:4	figure 17:15	fluid 33:21
25:5 26:9,12	exchange 3:11	51:5 63:14	52:12	flying 25:10
56:24 69:5	25:5	74:16 77:24	file 2:8 17:22	focus 60:7
essential 3:4	exclusion 6:4	80:7	18:8,10 26:8	focuses 80:24
essentially 10:19	excuse 2:4 22:18	extra 75:17	32:22 55:5	follow 16:5 80:5
63:17 73:15	29:7 49:7 65:2	79:21	56:9 76:24	following 30:6
establish 18:6	executive 8:14	extra-record	filed 4:13,18,20	footnote 9:15
establishing 3:6	31:17 62:25	1:13 2:8 19:5	5:17,17 8:17	32:4 33:11
60:2,6	exemptions 7:8	41:6 50:15	11:17,19 21:4	36:18,21,22
et 48:6	exhibit 15:14,16	extreme 59:11	21:7,9,20 22:7	foregoing 83:12
ethical 9:1 23:14	15:17 19:1,25	59:12	24:6 31:10	foremost 3:8
72:5,23 76:9	27:1 30:15,21	eyes 67:5 68:12	35:14 55:14,16	form 48:9
ethics 70:2	31:1 62:19		56:1 62:19	forms 69:10
event 13:22	63:8,9 79:9,10	F	66:10,12 81:1	forth 3:5 5:5
events 14:9	82:3,5	F 83:2	81:15	83:10
evidence 40:19	exhibits 61:24	facial 9:22 11:8	filing 7:23 8:2	fortunate 41:20
40:21	61:25 82:1	facilities 13:18	10:16 11:1,19	forward 4:2
ex 1:13 2:8 7:5	exist 35:20 38:8	52:25 53:10,23	12:2 18:2	24:11 41:25
14:19 15:20	47:6	75:4	42:14,16 65:10	73:19 77:24
16:11,13,14,18	existence 70:16	facility 54:19	76:20	79:24
16:20,22 19:5	existing 40:5	fact 33:17 36:7	filings 12:6	forward-looki
,	, 		5	
	I	I	I	I

73:11	68:14	72:4	23:22 26:22	13:16 43:10,14
fought 66:24	give 48:25	govern 9:2,8	27:11 28:7	43:16,18,18
found 27:4,7	given 18:16	governed 12:21	29:8,24 38:21	44:19,22,22
30:10 36:4,9	27:17 59:16	49:12,15	39:3,23 41:4	46:3
36:10 42:13	68:17 71:22	governing 6:10	41:16 42:1,19	hear 76:23
54:17	78:17 81:2,3	6:21	43:2,21 44:1	77:22
four 52:1,3	83:15	government	45:3 46:5,9	heard 37:2 59:4
54:21	gives 48:25	10:10,11,13	47:23 49:5,22	61:12
framed 44:11,13	80:11	24:14	50:1,13 51:13	hearing 1:7 2:1
framework	giving 74:21	governmental	64:19,24 65:11	2:6,12,12 4:2
60:13	glad 18:23 19:21	46:15	65:17 66:14,19	5:2 15:13 17:4
frankly 18:16	Glennon 17:25	Governor 8:13	67:8,12 68:5,7	48:5 77:19,20
free 3:11 5:6	32:3	governs 14:19	68:15,20 70:5	81:22,23
16:10 25:5	go 4:5 8:6 15:8	grant 78:15	73:13 78:20	hearings 69:23
60:20	20:18 21:23	80:14	81:6,18	78:17
friends 16:24	32:20 40:23	gravity 37:14,15	hand 2:16 15:14	heartbeat 25:10
21:24	47:8 53:4	great 25:3,6	80:10,13	heavily 80:24
front 7:20 10:12	58:19 66:17	27:10	handed 6:16	helpful 7:16
11:1 17:12	71:2 72:9	greater 24:3	handful 39:25	27:5 77:21
49:19	75:23 76:16,19	30:23 73:12	handling 50:9	hesitate 39:11
full 83:12	77:24 80:9	76:2,14 77:2,6	handout 15:19	highlight 33:9
fundamental	goal 3:16 8:12	greatly 16:7	hands 79:2	61:15
5:14	goals 3:4 4:2	Green 62:1,4,6	Hang 49:7	highly 17:7
further 15:2	24:19	Green's 62:16	happened 14:2	37:10,11,17,20
20:15 38:20	goes 24:21 32:10	Greiten's 8:14	56:23 63:25	Historically
51:13 65:22	37:6 46:2	grievances	happening	22:17
67:18 79:12	57:10 62:15	10:11	71:12	history 73:7
81:21	65:22	group 5:13	happens 73:4	hold 34:15
future 38:16	going 16:24 26:7	groups 40:15	happy 4:24 9:12	honestly 22:9
71:12	33:16 35:2,5	guess 11:22 13:5	22:2 26:20	36:2 64:23
	41:7,25 49:6,8	13:11 18:3	28:5 38:19	hope 27:4 39:15
$\frac{\mathbf{G}}{\mathbf{G}}$	49:8 56:24	46:23 47:7	64:18	73:9 77:11
Gas 15:11	58:5 59:1	48:10,24 49:16	harbor 7:7	hopefully 49:5
general 7:12,13	71:24 72:16,17	55:3 58:8	12:11,14,19	hoping 22:5
9:1,3 10:9 25:6	72:18 73:19,20	70:17	43:10,18 45:11	Hospital 17:25
26:6 27:22	73:23,24 74:3	guiding 4:23	64:7,8,12	hour 52:6
38:14 52:18,25	74:5,7,11	ш	harbors 7:1	hours 57:19
57:5 58:8	76:23	H	12:23 13:1,13	59:13
62:21 78:18	good 2:3 3:3 4:6	half 54:20	14:3 43:3,7,7	huh 72:9
generally 72:7	13:8 15:10	Hall 1:18 3:2	44:3,8 45:11	hunting 70:22
generic 6:6,8	21:1 27:13	9:14,18 10:1	45:18	hurdle 10:22,25
genuine 12:2	28:11,13 38:10	10:17 11:2	Hardenbrook	hurdles 10:12
Georgia 71:19	48:18 49:3	12:10 14:11	68:24,25	10:18,19
getting 10:15	58:22 60:22	15:2 18:25	hats 74:13	hurdle's 10:21
gigantic 79:24 Giles 67:25	61:6 68:24	19:20,24 20:10 20:15 22:4	head 66:10	T
GHCS 07.23	70:11 71:15	20.13 22. 4	health 12:13,15	
	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>

idea 13:21 61:3	36:12 50:24	16:25 17:7,8	interpretation	J 1:18
67:1 71:6	74:21	37:20 51:17	14:6	January 2:4
74:14	improve 37:22	58:2 74:22	interpreted	Jay 62:21 68:25
ideas 3:11 25:5	improvement	75:9	71:18	Jeanette 82:5
55:8	6:19 25:7	informed 78:8	interprets 33:19	Jeff 62:5,24
IDENTIFICA	79:24 80:18	infrastructure	investments	63:10 71:4
15:18 79:11	improvements	44:17	39:21	Jefferson 1:9
identified 6:23	18:16	initial 32:10	invitation 34:14	83:16
identify 4:22	inappropriate	initially 11:18	invitations	Jersey 71:25
42:20	41:10,10,15	55:13,14	52:24	Jim 24:2
illustrate 5:15	42:6 67:20	initiated 9:9	invite 56:25	job 58:2
illustrates 61:17	73:21	insert 57:17	invited 55:22	John 70:12
immediate	incident 13:14	inserted 57:23	invoked 12:6	jot 38:18
43:20 44:21	13:19 41:9	insignificant	involved 11:14	judge 1:17 2:3
46:4 53:3	incidents 71:3	48:11	51:6 76:13	2:11 4:4 15:6,8
immediately	include 8:18	instance 42:18	involvement	15:15 16:3
29:17 63:3	56:11 62:1	54:2	40:17	17:18 18:12
76:24	80:14	instances 46:18	involves 13:15	20:25 23:23
impartial 50:23	included 28:20	institutional	involving 70:21	24:10 27:12,14
impartiality	32:4 49:20	41:18 73:6	71:3 74:9	28:12 58:13,15
31:6,11,24	50:10	integrity 6:17	in-office 53:12	58:16,19 68:22
67:9	including 71:19	23:19	issue 7:21,24	70:4,9 76:23
impartially	inconsistent	intend 21:10	11:21 12:15,17	78:24 79:4,8
22:10 36:2	6:21	intended 7:23	12:17 13:3,17	79:12,15,17
imperative	incorporate	11:19 43:19,22	21:13 22:6	81:20
44:23	49:9	46:1	24:18 27:24	judges 36:1
impetus 34:4	increased 74:9	interacting 54:1	32:17 36:3	judgment 48:3
implicated	increases 77:6	interaction	38:6 39:4	judicial 31:15
51:10	incurring 44:18	52:18	41:23 43:13,14	31:16 36:9
implications	INDEX 82:1	interactions	43:14,16,19	61:2 74:16
38:15	indicate 22:12	70:23	44:4 48:18	justification
implicitly 48:16	47:21	interest 38:10	64:8,16,25	77:2
implies 48:22	indicated 12:3	39:13 53:22	81:7,13	K
importance 33:9	30:21	56:16 64:4	issued 32:21	
important 5:4	indicates 22:12	interested 6:1	48:19,21 49:4	K 1:22 83:5,23
6:21 32:1 34:1	indirectly 48:4	31:4 41:2 43:6	issues 2:21 6:6	Kansas 22:23
36:7 38:4 46:2	individual 46:14	48:2 54:16,18	8:16 9:4 12:25	24:2 KCDL 22:22
69:18 71:2	47:1	57:11 58:4	20:6 28:2	KCPL 22:22
76:22	Industrial 58:24	interesting 19:2	30:13 45:7,10	24:3 67:25
impose 3:10	industry 14:7	27:7	45:12 56:20,21	keep 18:15 77:25
48:16	70:25	Interestingly	59:2 60:16	
imposed 9:19	infirmities 11:12	43:4	66:2 67:15,15	keeping 73:10 Kellene 1:22
60:4	influence 48:5	interests 38:24	72:25 78:5	83:5,23
improper 23:4	inform 13:22	39:6 40:2,10	items 6:24	83:3,23 kept 18:20
48:1	information	64:22 76:5	J	Keyin 79:18
impropriety	3:12 14:8	interim 68:3		1XCVIII / 7.10
			<u> </u>	

				. 1
key 18:1	lastly 49:6	83:7	47:25 48:9	meetings 25:16
kind 13:2 14:12	law 1:17 2:11	little 19:23	maintaining	34:4,7,20
67:1 72:14	9:21 10:5,5,17	26:16 34:22	43:6	36:11 38:1
know 10:22 13:9	17:23 22:8,10	41:17 51:19	majority 77:4	40:22 55:9
13:17,20 19:18	22:18 25:25	61:15 72:16	making 10:15	57:2 63:14
20:21 25:8	32:12 33:18	local 78:16	18:14 20:9	67:5 72:12
26:7,10 27:6	39:8,23 40:7,9	logical 76:2	25:4 69:6	75:2,8
30:1 32:6,22	44:9 46:11,18	long 3:13 11:9	73:25 78:1	member 4:17
33:12,15 34:6	46:22,25 47:3	37:6 45:11	mandates 3:10	31:16 53:11
35:3,4 36:24	47:5,9,11,18	47:8 53:15	Mantle 52:5	55:21
37:2 38:15	51:9 57:13	73:9	Marke 52:4	members 9:20
39:16 42:18,22	74:1	longer 63:1	marked 15:15	24:7 31:24
42:25 43:24	lawfulness	72:11,13	15:17 79:8,10	35:10 41:1,21
46:25 47:21	49:17	look 4:2 7:10	82:2	49:11 67:10
49:17 52:8,10	lawyers 25:25	10:21 19:21	match 17:13	70:7
52:14 53:3,10	26:4 27:2,4	22:18 29:11	material 10:21	Memorial 17:25
53:10,15 54:24	lead 17:6	39:17 54:23	10:24	32:3
56:2 57:6,18	leads 72:4,6,6	65:25 66:17,21	materiality	mention 33:25
60:5 63:5 71:4	lean 20:21	71:24 73:25	10:23	46:21
72:8,25 74:12	led 70:24	looked 19:25	materials 4:7	mentioned 27:6
76:21 77:16,20	left 29:7	30:3 50:7	matter 1:12 2:7	33:6 46:18
knowledge	legal 21:18 72:5	looking 9:7,15	3:7 17:10	53:14
41:13,18 73:6	legislation 6:7	26:1 44:14	32:10 36:6	merger 61:16
77:8	35:1 40:14,17	69:10 73:7	54:10 63:6,11	merit 9:7 61:4,9
knows 64:1	legislative 34:4	lot 4:7 22:20,25	matters 3:14	meritless 23:3
	57:22 74:9,10	25:9 26:10	74:9	merits 8:24
L	legislators 40:16	41:4 49:9	mean 10:3,4	MGE 15:11
lack 67:9	legitimate 12:15	51:20 56:20	12:5 19:9 39:7	Michael 1:16
Laclede 15:11	Lena 52:4	60:10 61:4,12	65:17 69:11	2:10
18:18 19:8,12	letter 62:1,4,22	66:18 69:9,14	meaning 45:22	midnight 59:15
21:25 27:6	79:7 82:5	70:17,23 71:19	means 47:16	Midwest 1:22
LACLEDE/M	Let's 46:9 58:19	lowest 60:25	MECG 56:18	83:6
15:17	Lewis 58:23		MEDA 4:18	Midwestern
language 4:21	light 14:24	<u> </u>	6:11,23 8:20	19:16
6:9 7:12,14	22:24 24:3	machines 57:9	8:25 15:13	MIEC 56:18
14:5 17:13	limitation 3:11	magnitude	24:7	60:3
35:19 49:2	21:19	33:22	MEDA's 4:20	million 33:24
50:3,11 55:16	limiting 50:25	MAIDA 1:18	24:6 32:4	52:14
56:7,7,11	Lin 67:24	main 12:22	MEEIA 33:12	Mills 58:21,22
57:17,25 80:16	line 11:20 16:4	46:20	33:14,23	58:23 64:21
81:10	29:12	mainstream	meet 36:13	65:4,6,9,14
large 19:18,18	list 66:1	16:7 17:1 19:4	76:23	66:8,16,23
28:25	lists 30:15 45:24	60:19,21 61:3	meeting 47:3	67:11,23 68:6
largely 6:12	literal 14:14	61:8	57:9 62:5,8,17	68:9,19,23
50:7	litigants 3:23	maintain 12:12	62:17 63:16,17	75:15
larger 15:23	Litigation 1:22	23:18 44:8	63:19 68:10	mind 3:4 11:15
	_			

47:12 72:18	name 2:17 4:11	22:8 29:24	57:12 65:9	43:23 44:11
77:25	15:10 21:1	30:16 31:7	66:25 68:1,2	45:21 46:8,17
minor 60:9	24:11 27:14	37:9 38:4 50:2	occurrence	48:13 49:14,25
minutes 29:25	28:14 58:23	54:8 55:12	27:25	50:2,21 51:15
58:17	68:25	noted 52:23 54:7	occurring 35:8	51:17,24 52:10
misconduct 42:3	narrow 14:4	notes 83:13	36:17 47:22	52:13 53:2,18
42:12	narrowly 51:2	notice 7:23 9:19	offer 13:10 22:2	54:12 55:11,24
missing 66:7,9	natural 50:11	11:19 12:2	28:22	56:5 57:4
Missouri 1:1,9	nature 43:20	17:21 25:12,16	office 28:15 38:8	58:14,15 67:22
3:9 4:12 15:22	navigate 6:20	26:5,8 32:6	50:18 55:21	opportunity
16:6,7 19:4,15	near 52:13	34:6,14,22	56:14,16 69:4	53:9 68:17
21:4,4,14 22:8	necessarily 14:5	56:1 57:19	78:15 83:15	69:25 70:1
23:2 24:4,14	31:21 36:16,17	63:9 66:13	officer 31:25	77:11,16,17,23
24:23 27:8,15	47:2 48:20	67:2,13 71:1	62:25	78:4
30:24 33:8,18	necessary 14:13	72:8,11,15	officers 38:2	opposed 32:5
35:13,23 44:5	23:16 39:20	75:7,21 80:15	officials 55:9	61:14
44:9 45:16	54:22	80:20	okay 7:15 13:1	opposition
46:11 49:19	need 2:13,16 4:9	noticed 29:4	15:19 19:11,20	21:21
58:24 62:6,14	8:25 14:18	55:9 57:2,9	19:24 20:21	oral 27:25
69:1 70:14,14	20:5 27:1	noticing 78:5	24:16 27:11	order 3:5 8:14
70:16 79:7	46:24 48:9	notion 60:6,17	58:19	13:10 32:21
82:6 83:3,16	58:3	novel 61:3	omitted 7:1	48:18 61:23
Missouri's 61:2	needed 24:24	November 55:15	ones 49:21	62:1
mistake 29:25	27:21 70:25	number 7:1 12:6	ongoing 33:22	order's 33:14
Mitten 20:25	needs 20:18 39:5	29:17 36:19	onward 67:14	ought 7:6,11
21:1,2 22:17	55:1	56:13 65:15	OPC 26:12 43:5	outside 48:4
monitor 47:15	neither 69:1	30.13 03.13	44:7 45:14	60:18,21 66:13
73:19	new 2:21 4:16	0	49:9 51:23	66:15
month 76:20	16:19,22 17:20	objection 17:20	52:21 53:1,16	overblown 23:1
month 70.20 months 66:11	27:5 41:11	objectionable	68:17	overcome 36:13
Moody 27:13,14	42:7,8 53:23	75:25	OPC's 22:13	overlap 74:11
28:10	54:16 61:6,7	objective 8:1	28:17 43:10	Oxford 82:6
morning 21:9,20	71:25 73:23	obligation 35:17	46:10,11	Oxidiu 62.0
35:14 37:23	newer 53:8	40:8 73:25	open 5:6 56:9	P
morning's 17:4	54:19 55:1	obligations	74:1 78:2	page 5:17 9:15
motion 50:6	newspaper	53:13	opening 5:1	20:2 24:13,13
Mott 82:6	22:20 42:14	obliged 80:5	openly 69:1	27:3 29:5,6,9
move 40:13 46:9	newsworthy	observation	operate 27:5	29:11,16,19,19
62:11	13:21	5:16	Operations 24:4	29:23 30:5,7
moved 61:25	night 59:16	Obviously 17:1	opinion 6:19	30:19,22 35:24
moved 01.25 moves 80:16	Nixon 62:21	occur 34:8 37:15	78:10	36:4 45:19
MTCA 5:17	non-contested	38:1,12 42:5	Opitz 28:12,13	47:23,23 49:6
mulling 20:17	81:16	44:13 47:15	28:14 29:8,10	49:7,8 56:5
multiple 42:12	non-parties	57:13 58:9	30:2 39:1,10	pages 7:18
	50:17	65:8	40:20 41:12,19	paid 74:20
N	note 4:24 7:17	occurred 13:23	42:9,25 43:17	panicking 30:2
	110tc 1,27 /,1/		12.7,23 73.11	
			l	<u> </u>

			1	•
papers 13:25	39:6 40:2,5,12	phonetic 18:1	possibly 37:15	principal 12:1
paragraph	41:2 45:7	place 9:8 11:4,7	posted 29:18	principle 5:3,10
29:11,16 47:25	50:17 51:5	11:25 22:21	potential 28:3	6:4
48:24 76:11	56:14 57:11	23:7 32:11	power 22:24	principles 4:23
parcel 40:11	58:4 59:24	36:15,23 53:7	24:3 80:11	6:13 9:1
parenthetical	60:3 75:16,19	63:15 66:11	practice 71:15	prior 41:9 42:3
56:6	77:9	70:19 71:10	practiced 3:18	42:12 53:16
parity 5:10 38:6	parts 18:17	73:8,10,16	72:23	65:9,19 67:13
59:23 60:2,6	28:18	83:9,14	Praxair 22:11	70:17,20 72:11
60:12 69:17	party 6:1 10:13	places 71:18,19	31:6,7,13	76:20
parse 43:17	63:3,22 77:9	placing 5:12	32:13 35:25	private 73:20
part 29:15 40:11	part-time 52:5	plain 63:1	36:8,22 65:13	74:3
47:10 62:11	pass 79:7	plant 67:25	65:18	privately 77:15
65:14 77:1	Paul 4:11	68:16	precondition	pro 36:16
80:20	pay 14:18	play 69:2	10:14 33:4	probably 20:4
parte 1:13 2:8	pending 3:15	please 24:11	prefiled 7:18	56:24 66:16
7:5 14:19	12:17,18,25	70:12	28:16 29:4	problem 12:2
15:20 16:11,13	16:3 17:11,13	plenary 80:11	46:19 58:25	26:7 60:1 69:8
16:14,18,20,22	20:4,6 21:22	plenty 78:7	prepared 4:14	72:23 75:18,20
19:5 24:22,25	33:8 34:1	point 13:8,11	47:14 64:17	76:6
26:24 30:15,21	43:12 44:5,15	17:9 21:25	present 83:8	procedural 8:9
31:20 32:9	45:7,12 51:5	25:20 30:22	presentation	80:11
33:9 41:6	81:1	35:18,25 36:3	13:3	procedures
43:15 45:5	people 54:8	42:19 46:20	preserved 75:10	32:19 80:12
50:15 51:8	58:21 69:25	50:24 61:7	preserving	proceeding
70:18 71:17	percentage	63:13 67:3,14	41:24	26:12 63:2
76:20 77:15	60:21	73:14 76:10	preside 38:2	81:2
79:21 82:3	perception	80:19	presiding 1:16	proceedings 1:6
participant 5:13	27:24 62:16	pointed 42:17	2:11 31:25	8:23 10:6
participants	period 9:19	73:24	pressure 48:5	23:19 83:8,11
5:13	18:20 34:14	points 21:11	presumed 22:9	process 7:25 8:9
participate	76:14	policy 5:8 25:6	23:13 36:2	16:8 25:3
52:25 54:3	permit 13:12	25:22 27:23	presumption	31:12,18,22
56:14	33:21	38:14 48:23	22:15 31:12	32:11 33:3
participating	permitted 16:14	58:9 59:15	36:14 67:9	36:14 37:21
76:12	57:13	portion 46:21	72:5,18 74:6	48:5 50:5,9
particular 3:6	person 3:12 48:1	portion 40.21	pretty 19:4	53:25 61:2
5:21 8:3 33:23	personal 12:7	posed 29:18	49:18 71:15	74:19,19
52:19 64:24	41:12	position 5:22	prevent 28:3	processes 61:6,7
76:6	personally 41:13	10:22 21:15,24	71:11	processing
particularly	83:8	24:6 28:17	previous 53:15	36:19
28:4 51:18	pertains 35:15	43:11 46:11	54:6	progressed
54:1	petition 10:11	49:11 50:14	previously 24:19	62:18
parties 3:24	10:16	possible 14:10	27:18 70:15	prohibit 16:17
8:22 21:9 32:7	philosophical	44:25 69:7,21	primarily 8:22	36:17 44:5,6
37:18 38:5,25	71:6	69:23	31:3	46:1 57:25
37.10 30.3,43	/1.0	09.23	31.3	70.1 37.43
	l	l	I	l

	1	1	1	_
58:1	44:7 76:9	39:2 40:8 46:3	59:6,23 63:23	ready 79:16
prohibited	proposition	46:3,12,15,19	67:22 75:11	real 63:24 64:2
14:16,22 38:13	44:13 58:6	47:5,7,14,18	80:7	70:23
42:7 45:8 65:2	protect 39:2	52:1 53:5,5,8	questions 2:23	really 42:2
65:3,4 67:16	40:8 64:3,4,20	53:11 55:22	9:12 15:3	54:24 77:13
prohibiting	protecting 64:21	56:15,16,19	17:23 18:23	reason 9:21
80:21	64:22	57:14 59:13	20:16 22:3	12:22 23:20
prohibition 11:4	protection 63:25	61:19,24 62:22	24:8 26:21	38:10 39:11
prohibitions	78:12	62:24 63:15	28:5,7 30:13	56:10,12
49:10 72:1,2	protections 8:9	64:4,22 67:4,6	30:14 38:18,20	reasonable
prohibitive	protective 66:5	68:11 69:5,23	43:3 51:14,20	10:18 33:3
65:23	66:22	70:1 71:1,9,16	59:4 64:5,18	39:20 59:18,21
prohibits 35:8	protects 67:5	72:11 73:12,24	70:4,5 78:20	reasons 40:3
44:10	proved 23:3	74:17,21,25	78:22	61:17
promote 3:21	provide 2:15,19	76:10 78:2,12	quickly 14:10	recall 39:14 66:9
promulgate 80:8	17:21 34:14	78:13,15,16,18	44:25 62:12	receive 56:25
proper 14:18	39:19,21 41:2	publicly 45:25	63:23 76:16	received 51:7
proposal 21:21	57:19 66:1	public's 33:5	quite 4:25 59:8	recess 58:17
75:1 76:11,19	77:12,18 78:4	34:18 35:9	69:9	recitation 63:13
proposals 8:20	79:1,2,6	44:22	quorum 54:3	recognize 61:8
8:25 23:17	provided 64:13	pull 20:18	55:16 56:11	recognized 61:9
74:10,24	75:8	purpose 9:10	quote 3:10 29:12	Recognizing
propose 13:3	provides 8:8	11:23 45:5,22	29:13 30:6	49:22
43:25 77:9	provision 10:1	50:22	R	recollection
proposed 1:12	11:3,7,10,10	pursuing 47:9	$\frac{\mathbf{R}}{\mathbf{R} 83:2}$	55:25 68:13,14
2:7 4:3,21 6:12	12:14 48:8	push 62:13	raise 2:16	recommend
6:18,25 8:17	59:9 64:7,11	pushed 72:12	raise 2.10	71:20
12:9,23 16:6	71:5,8	put 7:25 10:12	23:1 30:13	recommendati
17:6 20:11,11	provisions 8:18	10:25 49:15	38:5	81:7,9
21:5,6 22:14	12:11 23:11	50:10 55:17	raises 2:21	recommendati
23:18,20 25:11	43:25 64:9,9	58:6 59:18	rate 16:13 25:15	69:4
25:13,19,22	80:9	70:19 71:10	25:23 26:6	reconsider 7:7
28:24 35:16	PSC 26:13	76:2	43:13 44:15	78:14
37:3,5 40:24	public 1:2 5:8,8	putting 43:6	56:19 68:3	record 2:17 6:17 21:23 28:14
42:21 47:8 49:1 50:20	7:17 8:16,17 8:24 13:15	49:23	77:6	34:16 57:10
51:12 55:20	16:23 17:7,10	p.m 2:2,5 81:24	ratepayers 66:5	58:20,23 63:7
57:16 60:7,11	21:21 23:9	0	rates 39:18	75:1,11 78:2
60:15 65:3,22	28:15,23 30:17	quasi-judicial	reaction 11:22	recorded 55:10
66:4,20,21,25	31:13 33:4,21	74:18 76:4	read 13:24	57:3 58:10
67:7,7,12,16	34:15,21 35:3	question 5:14	14:25 43:19	75:8
67:22 68:1,17	35:3,6,10,15	10:3,4 12:10	45:23 49:18	records 74:1
72:14 73:16	35:24,24 36:12	12:13 31:5,22	59:17	recusal 8:19
74:24 78:10	36:25 37:18,19	39:4 41:17	reading 14:14	63:4,4,10
79:23 80:15	37:21,25 38:7	42:2,2,10	24:20 25:1	recuse 35:17
proposing 40:4	38:9,10,16	53:21 55:7	43:23	recused 63:12
proposing 40.4	30.7,10,10			1 CCuscu UJ.12
	l	l	l	I

redesignated	66:2	75:24	reviewing 29:4	66:20,21,22,25
30:8	relates 31:12	requirement	50:7	67:1,12,16,22
redress 10:11	62:7	7:23 8:2 32:6	Revised 49:18	68:5,6,10,16
reduce 60:25	relating 31:6	55:25 56:21	rewrite 60:14	68:17 69:14,22
refer 61:19	35:16	65:20 80:20	rhetoric 22:25	70:18 71:8,15
reference 4:9	relative 51:18	requirements	Rick 15:11	72:4,14 73:16
29:5,20 30:20	53:25 55:3	5:4 26:15 31:3	20:18 62:1	73:22,23 74:24
referenced	relatively 48:11	35:11 60:2	ridiculous 59:11	78:10,10,17
35:18	64:10	72:16 75:22	59:11	79:21,23,25
referencing	remediate 28:25	requires 30:23	ridiculousness	80:16,17,23
67:17	remiss 20:9	35:9 65:22,24	25:20	rulemaking 1:7
referring 26:23	33:25	74:19	right 9:20 25:24	2:1,6,12 6:14
refers 39:14	removes 55:25	requiring 35:7	56:4 57:1	8:21 9:9 13:10
reflect 14:5	reply 2:21 35:13	rescinding 79:20	65:13 73:14	16:10 17:4
28:17 29:1	57:15	resolve 34:13	rise 41:6	37:11,11,12,16
49:16	report 33:14	37:6	road 69:16	37:18 40:24
regard 66:6	REPORTED	respect 14:18	role 38:23 39:1	55:18 57:16
regarding 22:13	1:21	respectfully	40:1 63:2	80:15 81:23
64:11	Reporter 15:18	44:14	74:18 76:4,16	rulemakings 6:7
regardless 66:19	79:11 83:6	response 50:14	roles 39:9	rules 3:10,19,22
74:15	represent 2:18	responses 38:18	room 10:20	3:25 4:21 6:5
regulate 38:7,8	15:11 21:17	rest 69:13,24	34:16 46:14	6:12,15,18,25
51:3	24:12	restricting 59:10	57:8 70:23	7:5 9:7 14:15
regulated 5:19	representative	restriction 76:2	RPR 1:22 83:23	15:20 21:6,16
24:23 28:2	35:9 53:7	76:20	RSMo 5:5 6:10	21:22 22:14
38:2 44:24	63:15,21 67:4	restrictions 5:12	rule 1:13 2:8	24:22 28:19
45:9 47:3 51:4	representatives	16:22 23:15	3:17 4:3 6:19	30:15,18,21
70:21 75:17	22:22 24:1	59:18 73:10	7:9,13,14	31:19,23 32:9
76:3,17 77:3,5	61:14	77:3 82:3	11:24,25 12:9	32:11 36:15,17
regulation 20:3	represented	restrictive 8:13	12:18,19,24	36:20,20,23
regulatory 1:17	37:19 76:17	18:9 23:10	14:25 16:1,2,6	37:3,22 40:23
2:11 27:23	representing	result 54:14	16:9,20 17:6	47:6 48:17
28:2 52:7 58:9	4:12 21:3 24:2	resulted 23:6	17:20 18:16,17	49:17 50:16
59:15	63:22	retain 47:25	18:18 20:11,12	51:3,11 57:24
rehash 59:1	request 63:3	retained 7:11	22:19 23:6,11	59:7,20 60:1,7
rehearing 32:22	78:16	retaining 7:7	23:16,18,20,21	60:13,18,25
reinforcements	requesting 77:5	retired 52:6	26:24 34:5	61:18 64:3,7
4:15	77:6	return 39:20	35:21 40:4,5	67:7 68:1
reinsert 49:1	requests 47:18	revelations	41:7,11,25	71:17 73:8
reinserted 56:7	74:1,1	62:23	42:7,8,21 43:7	75:7 76:8
reiterate 3:3	require 41:3	revenue 56:21	45:4 48:9,14	80:11
rejected 11:18	46:6 49:3	reverse 22:15	48:14,21 49:24	run 69:8
relate 3:14	55:21 60:14	review 15:20	50:20 59:12,17	running 7:4
12:25 39:14	67:13	23:2 57:12	60:10 65:2,3	Russ 21:2
44:4 45:12	required 17:21	reviewed 30:25	65:20,22,24	
related 12:16	38:11 66:1	75:12	66:5,6,15,20	S
1				

	•	ī		
safe 7:1,7 12:11	56:3	77:22	source 13:25	62:11 83:3,16
12:14,19,23	seek 63:3	sides 69:18	speak 21:12	stated 24:19
13:1,13 14:3	seeking 11:4	signed 24:7	70:1	50:14
39:19,22 43:3	seen 61:4 71:17	significant	speaking 68:25	statement 18:10
43:7,7,9,18	75:7	48:10,14	80:1	48:24 57:5
44:3,8 45:10	selected 71:22	similar 31:2	speaks 81:10	statements 37:2
45:11,18 64:6	selection 61:2	63:5	spec 42:11	states 15:21,21
64:8,12	send 53:7 54:8	simple 16:1,2	special 5:12 14:9	15:23 19:3,7,8
safety 12:13,15	sense 26:11 64:2	29:21 51:19	specific 5:22	19:13,15,16
13:16 43:10,14	sensitive 74:14	simpler 6:15	6:23 14:19	20:19 24:22
43:16,18 44:19	75:9	simplify 3:16	28:22 31:23	26:24 30:16,18
44:21,22 46:3	sent 37:8	16:8 57:7	35:19 42:17	31:1 47:14
said/she 63:24	sentence 29:19	75:13	53:24 57:17	48:1 60:24
sanctions 48:16	30:6	simplifying	80:4,13	61:4,10 71:17
48:19,20,25	separate 9:9	24:20 25:3	specifically 7:11	71:22,22,25
49:2,4	39:4	simply 5:14	16:21 32:13	82:4
save 17:14	serious 71:13	32:23 35:8	33:15	statute 3:9 6:10
saw 62:17	serve 63:1 64:3	36:13 37:24	speech 80:21	6:22 12:20
saying 21:23	64:4 74:18	49:15 63:20	spending 44:18	13:12 14:16,18
57:7 60:20	served 11:23	64:13 77:11	spirit 45:18	14:22 17:14
says 16:10 29:13	serves 76:15	single 44:3	46:22 47:4,9	43:8 44:5
33:12 39:16	service 1:2	sir 49:25 68:23	spoken 18:11	45:16,23,24
40:7 43:22	39:19,22 62:24	70:9 81:19	79:1	46:5 80:3,3,5,6
48:17,21 62:9	74:17	sister 24:3	sponsoring 55:6	80:10,13,14,22
62:10 81:12	services 1:22 5:9	sitting 22:21	ss 83:3	statutes 3:23
scale 72:15	83:7	23:4,8 38:1	staff 2:19,21 8:5	35:19 49:19
scandals 41:5	session 25:14	72:22 73:5	28:1 37:18	stay 78:8
70:17,20	34:7,25 57:22	situation 34:12	51:22 52:2	Stenotype 83:11
scarcely 16:20	set 2:5 3:5 5:5	55:1	78:25 79:2,18	83:13
scope 8:21 50:20	67:5 68:12	situations 50:9	79:19 80:2	step 10:3 13:11
second 3:16 5:10	83:9	73:1 77:4	staffing 51:25	24:1 37:3
7:21 12:10	share 27:9	six 76:20	stake 33:24	67:18 78:11
28:22 29:12	shared 40:15,18	size 51:23	stakeholders 5:7	79:24
47:10	sheet 83:10	skiing 70:22	40:18	Stephen 60:20
secretive 16:25	shining 69:6	slicing 51:2	stand 15:12	stories 22:20
17:3	short 4:9 54:9	small 26:9	42:22,25	straight 32:23
section 17:20	58:17 61:15	something's	standards 5:5	straightforward
29:20 45:23	Shorthand 83:6	13:20 14:1	5:11 8:18	6:15
48:15 50:3	shortly 62:19	sorry 10:2 22:4	31:20 73:15,17	strict 32:9 80:10
52:20 58:7	68:2	79:5	76:10	striving 60:25
see 8:25 18:19	show 48:18 49:3	sort 7:14 33:21	start 38:22 59:6	strong 62:10
33:19 50:8	49:3	35:7 57:25	starting 49:6,8	sub 3:9 59:9
62:10 70:2	shows 15:25	60:6,19 61:16	state 1:1 2:17	64:15
72:8 76:14	sic 63:8	67:5	16:1 19:18,18	subject 31:14
79:2	side 16:14 25:24	sorts 35:4	24:11,24 30:4	47:2 63:17
seeing 44:16	69:20 77:18,19	sound 21:18	50:7 60:1	81:14

submit 4:19	23:20 24:18	talked 31:13	thereof 37:6	64:10 66:8,12
27:1	37:22 69:4	45:2	83:10	67:3,7 68:3,19
submitted 27:16	76:18 78:15	talking 72:10	They'd 66:14	68:20 69:8,18
27:18	supportive 6:13	talks 50:4 59:9	thing 26:3 27:19	70:23 71:2,14
			36:7 55:3	72:1,3,4 73:3,7
submitting 10:16	supports 18:18	62:4,16 80:25 81:12		
subs 25:11	supposed 40:10		60:22 61:6,11	73:14 74:6,16
	Supreme 23:3 23:12	tape 75:8	79:6 80:23	74:23 75:2,6
subsection 7:8		targeted 51:1	things 25:9	75:12,24 76:1
subsequent 23:2	sure 11:23 19:4	technical 8:5	43:19 44:16,17	76:2,8,11,13
substantive 3:14	20:1 25:4,18	52:2	47:20 49:20	76:22 77:2,13
12:17,25 20:6	25:24 26:17	technically 28:1	53:22 59:5,22	78:5,6 79:23
44:4 45:7,12	42:9 69:25	technology 75:3	69:6 70:3	80:4,18 81:8
67:15	71:10	teeth 49:1	75:13 77:9	thinking 51:20
subtle 81:3	surprised 18:19	Telecommuni	80:19	60:19
sufficient 6:16	31:2	27:15	think 3:17 4:25	thinks 17:2
23:18	surprising 19:2	tell 29:9 43:24	5:3,14 6:1,8	third 3:21 6:4
sufficiently	surround 19:15	49:18	7:6,8,10,15,16	67:5 68:12
45:25 73:17	survey 15:25	temptations	7:19,21 8:1,8	Thompson 79:4
suggest 13:4	suspicion 74:7	73:1	8:10,11 9:24	79:15,17,18
23:11 47:24	suspicious 72:17	ten 19:7,9 58:17	10:3,8,20,24	81:8,19
54:25 69:22	sway 48:3	tended 53:4	11:2,4,7,8,9,14	thought 15:1
suggested 21:5	swear 2:13	term 76:15	11:16,20,24	25:15 30:3
47:7	system 26:10	terms 23:3 41:12	13:2,13 14:24	49:21
suggesting 36:25	42:14,16 61:20	52:2 60:2	18:8,17 20:4,5	thoughts 4:16
40:25	systems 26:13	territory 19:17	22:25 23:1,25	thousand 52:6
suggestion 54:2		testified 59:25	25:1,6,14 26:6	threat 44:21
55:4 57:23	<u> </u>	testimony 27:16	26:14 27:10,24	three 3:4 4:2,23
suggestions	T 83:2,2	27:18	31:22,25 32:9	6:13 15:22
53:24 54:24	take 2:14 7:10	Texas 30:20,20	33:2,3,20 34:8	24:19 54:21
suggests 49:9	9:8 19:22	30:22 50:8	34:17,22 35:2	66:11
summarized	32:17 36:2,8	71:25	35:5 36:7 37:3	threw 19:17
20:1	42:24 49:10	text 29:7	37:4,7 38:4	throw 60:20
summarizes	51:20 53:11,12	thank 4:3 9:14	39:1,4,10,13	tied 35:19
26:23	55:11 58:16	15:1,3,5,6,7	39:23,24 40:8	tightening 26:16
summary 55:4	59:11 62:7,8	20:16,23,24	41:23 44:12,12	Tim 28:14
56:8,23	64:15 67:18	22:4 23:22,23	44:14,22 45:17	time 2:6 8:2,7
sunlight 69:7	taken 13:24	24:9,17 27:11	45:21 46:1,19	16:15 18:2
Sunshine 46:11	22:21 23:7	28:7,9,10,13	47:4,6,17 48:7	19:23 23:8
46:18,22 47:3	24:6 27:20	38:21 51:14,15	48:8,8,10,13	25:8 28:6
47:5,9,11,18	58:18 59:10	51:16 58:11,13	48:21,23 50:10	34:14 41:21
74:1	talk 5:18 12:16	58:15 68:21,22	50:11,25 51:2	54:6,9 61:1
supplemental	16:3,11 17:17	70:8,9 78:21	52:13 53:25	62:2 69:14
21:7,19 35:23	18:6 25:12,18	78:23,24 79:14	54:12 56:10,12	70:16 73:9
supplementary	25:21 52:18	79:17 81:5,18	56:21 58:20	76:19 77:4
33:11 35:13	58:21 61:11	81:20	59:3,5,8,17,20	81:3,13 83:9
support 23:9,10	80:25	thanks 51:17	60:8,8,8 64:8	83:14
F F 2-1-3,2,10			, - , - ,	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>		l

	1	<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>
timeline 36:19	treating 40:12	understands	versus 10:24	33:1,19 34:9
times 12:6 56:20	tree 24:24 25:2	3:18	17:25 37:15	35:8 37:6 47:8
57:18	27:9	undertaking	view 7:13 13:13	49:6 60:19
today 2:4 4:15	tremendous	48:4	14:7 21:18	62:17 63:19
4:19 16:6,17	80:18	undue 33:2	34:18 37:19	70:2 75:12
22:7 58:24	trips 70:22,22	unduly 34:17	77:12	77:10 78:6,6
59:23 70:13	trouble 17:15	unfair 28:4	viewed 13:19	ways 6:21 45:24
today's 15:13	troubled 26:10	63:19	14:3 78:3	69:12 72:14
top 66:9	true 20:4 83:12	unfortunately	views 3:11 70:7	78:7
topic 5:22 7:19	truly 75:16	74:6	vignette 61:15	weakened 73:18
9:1	trust 71:10	Union 21:3	violating 48:17	73:18
totally 14:11	73:12 78:13	unlawful 59:13	violation 9:23	wear 74:13
35:5	try 14:20 34:12	unreasonable	11:6 71:9	weigh 78:18
touch 30:12 59:2	37:21 47:15	10:18	Virtually 71:7	went 25:2
touches 31:18	55:11 69:2	usually 24:16	visit 53:9 54:4	west 15:24 19:19
tough 39:7	71:11 78:1	77:10	visits 52:20	western 32:24
tour 52:20,24	trying 17:2,15	utilities 3:24 7:2	Volume 1:9	62:11
53:23 55:5	18:5,6 26:9	16:21 24:15		We'll 58:17
56:8,23 67:25	74:2	38:3,8,11	W	we're 3:3 16:17
68:16	tuned 17:3	40:15 43:5	wait 26:11 49:7	24:23 25:18
touring 54:19	turn 57:10	44:24 45:9	waiting 18:20	26:7,9 33:16
tours 53:1 54:2	TV 69:2	51:4 52:19	waiver 11:3,6,10	36:25 40:10
55:21 56:1	tweak 60:9	57:20 59:24	12:5 26:15,17	44:14,15 50:25
trail 47:21	two 6:23 11:15	60:4 61:13	wake 22:19	56:20 57:18
transaction	16:2 28:18	67:20 74:2,4	want 2:25 3:3,8	69:3 77:4
62:12 65:1	29:17,17 53:19	75:17,22 78:2	4:18 16:11,12	we've 11:6 27:16
transcript 1:6	53:20 69:18	utility 5:9,19	18:25 20:1	39:12 59:4
83:13	80:19	12:14 24:1	21:13 36:24	whatnot 13:25
transcripts	types 7:2 64:12	35:2 39:18	37:24 51:19	whichever 53:11
42:15	typing 29:15	43:11,15 46:12	52:17 57:21,25	wholeheartedly
transparen 7:24		46:14 47:3	58:1,3 59:2,6	4:1 24:18
transparency	U	52:20 54:2	61:11,15 79:2	who've 54:20
7:25 29:2	unable 34:13	55:6,9 62:10	wanted 12:15	willing 62:11
34:18 37:1,13	57:19	63:21 65:25	21:22 24:17	witness 27:12
41:22 47:5	unauthorized	67:2 70:15	25:24 26:4,16	witnesses 2:14
51:19 69:6,20	9:21	71:16	60:11	wonder 72:9
71:1 72:7	undermines		wants 10:13	wondering
73:12 78:12	67:3	V	18:15 62:10,12	22:15 48:10
transparent	understand 2:24	varied 53:2	wasn't 11:3,14	word 17:11,12
69:19	11:13,24,24	variety 30:16	11:18,23 12:1	29:18 33:8
transpired 62:7	13:6 14:12,23	47:20 71:18	42:1	words 45:19
transposition	18:4 40:6	various 41:5	watching 11:14	work 12:8 25:7
29:14,22	45:17 81:15	45:11 49:19	Water 24:15	28:15
treat 3:22 40:5	understanding	vast 77:3	26:25	worked 53:6
treated 19:5	19:3 52:21	vein 62:15	way 4:22 7:25	working 47:1
75:16	57:8 65:19	verbally 20:2	14:8,20 18:9	54:16 55:15
	•	•	•	•

	•	•
works 52:5	10A 7:8	81:10
workshop 3:6	105 49:10,13	386.210.2 81:11
37:8	105.426.1(1)	386.210.4 29:6
Workshops 78:6	29:20	386.410 80:10
worry 4:8 77:18	105.426.2 30:7	39 20:20
worse 18:21	105.462.1(1)	37 20.20
wouldn't 41:1	29:21	4
42:6	105.462.2 30:8	4 3:9 9:15 56:5
written 21:4	12 30:19	59:9 71:5
27:16 58:25	121 61:22	4.017 17:20
71:8	127 63:8	40 19:22 20:19
wrong 23:7	13 47:23	48 57:19
wrongdoing	15 47.23 15 82:4	
63:11	16 1:8 2:4,5 29:5	5
wrote 62:21	29:9,11 82:5	58 29:11
W1010 02.21	17 29:6,16 76:11	
Y	17.03 8:14	6
Y 1:18	18 7:18 49:6	6 9:15 35:24
Yeah 3:2 14:11	19 7:18	60 10:23 17:21
42:1	197. 18 1975 70:19	18:7 26:11
year 54:13,20	1975 70.19	29:16 65:23
years 53:19,20	2	66:18,20 67:13
54:21 59:25	2 5:17 79:9,10	60-day 11:4
61:4	82:5	18:20 26:5,8
yell 59:14	2nd 21:7	32:6 65:20
yesterday 29:25	20 29:25	66:13 76:18
York 16:19,22	2007 71:3	80:20
27:6	2007 71.3 2017 1:8 2:4,5	60-page 24:21
you-all 27:16	82:5	
53:24	21 49:7,8,8	7
33.24	21 49.7,8,8 22 29:19	7 47:25 48:24
$\overline{\mathbf{Z}}$	23 29:23 30:5	79 82:6
Zucker 15:9,10	23 29.23 30.3 24 36:4	ο
15:11,19 19:11	26 49:8,9	8
19:21 20:8,14	40 79.0,9	838 1:22
20:22,24 21:15	3	9
71:21	3 56:6 64:15	9 36:22
Zucker's 30:15	3:18 81:24	
	30 65:18 66:20	90-day 65:25
\$	35 72:24	66:21 68:4
\$300 33:24	386.201 29:13	76:19
	386.201.4 29:5	
1	386.210 3:9 5:5	
1 1:9 2:5 15:16	6:10 17:14	
15:17 30:15,22	29:14 59:7,9	
31:1 82:3	1	
1:05 2:2	64:10,15 80:3	
	80:16,20,24	ĺ