1	STATE OF MISSOURI
2	PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION
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6	TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
7	Evidentiary Hearing
8	April 14, 2008 Jefferson City, Missouri
9	Volume 3
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12	In the Matter of the Application ) of Aquila, Inc. d/b/a Aquila )
13	Networks-MPS and Aquila  Networks-L&P For Authority to  ) Case No. EO-2008-0046
14	Transfer Operational Control of ) Certain Transmission Assets to the )
15	Midwest Independent Transmission ) System Operator, Inc. )
16	system of classif, fine,
17	MORRIS L. WOODRUFF, Presiding,
18	DEPUTY CHIEF REGULATORY LAW JUDGE.  JEFF DAVIS, Chairman,
19	CONNIE MURRAY, ROBERT M. CLAYTON III,
20	TERRY JARRETT,  COMMISSIONERS.
21	COMMISSIONERS.
22	
23	REPORTED BY:
24	KELLENE K. FEDDERSEN, CSR, RPR, CCR MIDWEST LITIGATION SERVICES
25	WIDWEGT DILIGATION DEVATORS

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- 1 PROCEEDINGS
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Let's come to
- 3 order, please. Good morning everyone and welcome to the
- 4 hearing today. This is Case No. EO-2008-0046. Concerns
- 5 the application of Aquila, Inc., to join Midwest
- 6 Independent Transmission System Operator, Incorporated.
- 7 My name is Morris Woodruff. I'm the
- 8 Regulatory Law Judge who will be presiding today. We'll
- 9 begin today by taking entries of appearance beginning with
- 10 Aquila.
- 11 MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you. Let the record
- 12 reflect the appearance of Paul A. Boudreau with the law
- 13 firm of Brydon, Swearengen & England, P.C, Post Office
- 14 Box 456, Jefferson City, Missouri, appearing on behalf of
- 15 the applicant, Aquila, Inc.
- 16 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. And for Staff?
- 17 MR. WILLIAMS: Nathan Williams, Deputy
- 18 General Counsel, P.O. Box 360, Jefferson City, Missouri
- 19 65102.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for Public Counsel?
- 21 MR. MILLS: On behalf of the Office of
- 22 Public Counsel and the Public, my name is Lewis Mills. My
- 23 address is P. O. Box 2230, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: For the City of
- 25 Independence?

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1 MR. ROBBINS: Alan Robbins from the law
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- 2 firm of Jennings, Strouss & Salmon, 1700 Pennsylvania on
- 3 behalf of City of Independence. I'd also like to enter
- 4 the appearance of Allen Garner and Dale Schwarz, the city
- 5 attorneys.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: For the Midwest ISO?
- 7 MR. COMLEY: Good morning, Judge Woodruff.
- 8 Let the record reflect the entry of appearances of Mark W.
- 9 Comley, Newman, Comley & Ruth, 601 Monroe, Suite 301,
- 10 Jefferson City, Missouri 65101, for the Midwest
- 11 Independent Transmission System Operator, Inc. And also
- 12 let me introduce to you and to the other Commissioners
- 13 Mr. Keith Beall on my left. He will be also representing
- 14 Midwest ISO. His address is 701 City Center Drive,
- 15 Carmel, Indiana 46032.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: For KCPL?
- 17 MR. DORITY: Good morning, Judge.
- 18 Appearing on behalf of Kansas City Power & Light Company,
- 19 Larry W. Dority and James M. Fischer, Fischer & Dority,
- 20 P.C. Our address is 101 Madison, Suite 400, Jefferson
- 21 City, Missouri 65101.
- 22 Also appearing for KCPL is Curtis D. Blanc
- 23 with Kansas City Power & Light Company. His address is
- 24 1201 Walnut, Kansas City, Missouri 64141.
- 25 JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for AmerenUE? Is

- 1 anyone here for Ameren?
- 2 MR. THROSSELL: Good morning, your Honor.
- 3 My name is Spencer Throssell. I'm here on behalf of Union
- 4 Electric Company. I'm at Smith Lewis, LLP at 111 South
- 5 9th Street, Suite 200, Columbia, Missouri 65201.
- 6 JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for Southwest Power
- 7 Pool?
- 8 MR. LINTON: Yes, your Honor. On behalf of
- 9 the Southwest Power Pool, I'm David C. Linton, 424 Summer
- 10 Top Lane, Fenton, Missouri 63026. Also entering an
- 11 appearance is Heather Starnes for SPP, 415 North McKinley,
- 12 Suite 140, Little Rock, Arkansas. Zip code is 62205.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for Dogwood Energy?
- 14 MR. LUMLEY: Good morning, Judge. On
- 15 behalf of Dogwood Energy, Carl Lumley of the Curtis Heinz
- 16 law firm, 130 South Bemiston, Suite 200, Clayton, Missouri
- 17 63105.
- 18 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. I believe
- 19 that's all the parties. Now that we've got the entries
- 20 out of the way, I understand the exhibits have all been
- 21 prenumbered. If you want to go ahead and -- well, we can
- 22 either give them to the court reporter now or hold off
- 23 until they're actually entered. I think it might be
- 24 easier just to wait until they're actually entered, and
- 25 unless anybody objects to that, that's what we'll do.

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1 MR. BOUDREAU: So in other words, as the
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- 2 witnesses are presented, the testimony --
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes.
- 4 MR. BOUDREAU: Very good.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Then we'll
- 6 begin with opening statements, beginning with Aquila.
- 7 MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you. Good morning.
- 8 May it please the Commission. I'm going to keep my
- 9 comments short. We have quite a few parties, three days
- 10 and a lot of issues to discuss, so I'll keep things as
- 11 brief as I can.
- 12 I guess I want to say here we are at long
- 13 last. This seems to be the culmination of events from as
- 14 early as 2001 when Aquila first filed an application to
- 15 join the Midwest Independent System Operator, or MISO,
- 16 Regional Transmission Organization or RTO.
- 17 This is the third time that my client has
- 18 filed an application for approval of this action. After a
- 19 couple of false starts, the Commission is now squarely
- 20 presented with Aquila's request that it be authorized to
- 21 transfer functional control of its electric transmission
- 22 system to MISO.
- The only question before the Commission in
- 24 this case is whether it would be detrimental to the public
- 25 interest for Aquila to join MISO.

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1 The Commission can grant the company's
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- 2 application to join MISO or deny it. As Staff witness
- 3 Proctor has pointed out in his prefiled testimony, Aquila
- 4 has not filed for approval to join the Southwest Power
- 5 Pool. Aquila asserts that its application should be
- 6 granted subject to such conditions as the Commission may
- 7 deem appropriate. It should be granted because the
- 8 Commission -- or it should be granted because the
- 9 justification for the request is reasonable, and also the
- 10 evidence will show that there are significant economic
- 11 benefits as compared to Aquila operating on the
- 12 stand-alone basis. As such, the approval for the
- 13 application -- or the approval of the application rather
- 14 is not detrimental to the public interest.
- 15 Now, as to the reasonable basis for the
- 16 filing of the request, the testimony indicates that as a
- 17 consequence of a settlement reached in FERC Docket No.
- 18 ER02-871 in 2003, Aquila is obligated to file its request
- 19 for approval to join MISO. This is not disputed. One
- 20 witness has suggested the obligation is stale, but that's
- 21 not the same as saying the obligation is nonexistent.
- 22 As far as the economic benefits, Aquila
- 23 commissioned CRA International, a firm with recognized
- 24 expertise on this topic, to perform an objective and
- 25 independent analysis of the costs and benefits of Aquila's

- 1 membership in MISO as contrasted with a stand-alone
- 2 scenario. CRA also did the same with respect to the
- 3 hypothetical membership in SPP. I think that was done
- 4 originally at the request or at the suggestion of Staff.
- 5 The CRA study shows a net benefit of
- 6 joining MISO over the period of 2008 through 2017 to be
- 7 \$21 million. Inasmuch as joining MISO would provide
- 8 substantial net benefits for Aquila's customers, it is
- 9 clear that the granting of the approval sought would not
- 10 be detrimental to the public interest.
- 11 There are a number of related topics that
- 12 have been brought up in various -- in the testimony of
- 13 various witnesses. One of them is that other parties will
- 14 contend that joining SPP will provide more benefits, the
- 15 CRA study indicates \$86 million over the same period of
- 16 time. But I suggest that this fact is not particularly
- 17 relevant to the Commission's inquiry. The legal standard
- 18 applicable to the company's request in this case does not
- 19 require that the business decision be determined by what
- 20 someone else might suggest is an optimum choice.
- 21 The second item is the pending acquisition
- 22 of Aquila by Kansas City Power & Light Company, which
- 23 KCP&L is a member of SPP, but this also I would suggest is
- 24 not particularly relevant to your deliberations because
- 25 the outcome of that proceeding is not yet known, and to

- 1 delay this case to await the outcome of that case would
- 2 only delay the realization of significant economic
- 3 benefits.
- 4 The third item that's been mentioned is
- 5 AmerenUE's filing to extend its membership in MISO, and I
- 6 think this has been docketed by the Commission's Case
- 7 No. EO-2008-0134. This actually is a rather significant
- 8 consideration because Aquila only has connectivity to MISO
- 9 through Ameren's service territory, but the Commission's
- 10 approval in this case could simply be conditioned on the
- 11 outcome of that case.
- 12 Aquila's presenting the testimony of two
- 13 witnesses today. The first witness will be Dennis Odell.
- 14 He's the Senior Director of Business Planning for Aquila
- 15 who can explain the rather complicated background of this
- 16 case and also the basis for the company's request to join
- 17 MISO. Also here today is Ralph Luciani. He's vice
- 18 president of CRA International, who directed the
- 19 performance of the cost/benefit analy -- excuse me, the
- 20 cost/benefit analysis for Aquila to assess the input of
- 21 its membership in the MISO RTO.
- I encourage you to inquire of both
- 23 individuals concerning the matter at hand, and I trust
- 24 that you will find that their testimony will be
- 25 informative and helpful. With that, I'll conclude my

- 1 comments. Thank you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Mr. Boudreau.
- 3 For Midwest ISO?
- 4 MR. COMLEY: May it please the Commission?
- 5 I share Mr. Boudreau's concern about the premium of time
- 6 we have, and as a consequence MISO's opening will be very
- 7 brief. May it please the Commission about this, we -- I
- 8 want to reintroduce Keith Beall to the other Commissioners
- 9 here. You may not have been here for the entry of
- 10 appearance. Keith and I will be -- Mr. Beall and I will
- 11 be representing MISO throughout the proceeding.
- 12 Basically, the MISO position, the Midwest
- 13 ISO position is matching Aquila's identically. The
- 14 evidence in this case should show that it's not
- 15 detrimental to the public interest for Aquila to join
- 16 Midwest Independent Transmission System Operator. The
- 17 evidence comes in the form of not only the study mentioned
- 18 by Mr. Boudreau, the CRA study, but also by the
- 19 accumulation of benefits that the Midwest ISO can provide.
- 20 Mr. Boudreau discussed how membership in
- 21 the Southwest Power Pool has been brought up and how the
- 22 CRA study has been utilized in connection with comparing
- 23 membership between Midwest ISO and SPP. Again, Midwest
- 24 ISO believes that whether that alternative exists is not
- 25 relevant to the case.

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1 Furthermore, and this is developed by one
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- 2 of our witnesses who I will mention shortly, the analysis
- 3 done by the CRA study that is attached to Mr.
- 4 Odell's testimony, that analysis is seriously flawed.
- 5 There are areas that will be identified by our witness,
- 6 Johannes Pfeifenberger that point out how the CRA analysis
- 7 is quite imprecise. Its analysis should be a simulation
- 8 of what would be actual conditions if Aquila were to join
- 9 Midwest ISO or SPP. The contentions of the witnesses
- 10 would be that the simulations do not resemble actual
- 11 conditions as they would exist.
- 12 The other contingencies that Mr. Boudreau
- 13 mentioned, again the issue of the merger between Aquila
- 14 and an acquisition subsidiary, KCP&L, that kind of factor
- 15 is not a factor in this matter.
- 16 Furthermore, the issue of AmerenUE filing
- 17 to perhaps leave the Midwest ISO, again, that is not a
- 18 relevant factor in this case. As Mr. Boudreau has
- 19 mentioned, conditions can be placed on the Commission's
- 20 approval of the joinder with Midwest ISO.
- 21 Midwest ISO has two witnesses, Mr. Richard
- 22 Doying, he will explain to the Commission an assortment of
- 23 benefits that are available through Midwest ISO, and also
- 24 Mr. Johannes Pfeifenberger, who I mentioned previously.
- 25 I will just highlight what the conclusions

- 1 are of Mr. Pfeifenberger, but it would be of importance to
- 2 the Commission to make greater inquiry of Mr.
- 3 Pfeifenberger on the basis of these conclusions. But he
- 4 has determined that the CRA simulation model excessively
- 5 and unnecessarily commits and dispatches the Dogwood plant
- 6 in two of three scenarios. It unrealistically commits and
- 7 creates erroneously added uplift costs which he defines in
- 8 his testimony in the same scenarios, and even if those are
- 9 corrected, the -- the CRA study is still quite imprecise
- 10 to give the Commission any definitive direction on how to
- 11 make a decision in this case.
- 12 We think that the Commission has sufficient
- 13 evidence on which to conclude that the application should
- 14 be granted, and would ask the Commission to do so.
- 15 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Mr. Comley.
- 16 The City of Independence?
- 17 MR. ROBBINS: Good morning. Alan Robbins
- 18 on behalf of the City of Independence. The City supports
- 19 Aquila's application for authorization to participate in
- 20 the Midwest ISO. The only complication appears to be the
- 21 CRA study that indicates substantially greater benefits
- 22 should Aquila participate in SPP, showing some
- 23 \$45 million of additional benefits over the study period.
- 24 That, however, is a fictional number.
- 25 Apart from the details of specifics of how

- 1 the study was conducted, and the Midwest ISO witnesses
- 2 address that in significant detail, the fundamental point
- 3 that does not require a lot of complex understanding is
- 4 that a key assumption of that study is that SPP and MISO
- 5 have the same markets or substantially the same markets.
- In fact, they don't. They didn't when the
- 7 study was conducted. They don't today. They won't
- 8 tomorrow. Might they at some point in the future is
- 9 unknown. The study results, therefore, are purely
- 10 fictional. Certainly for the first several years when
- 11 it's undisputed that the markets are not the same.
- 12 SPP's own testimony indicates that at the
- 13 soonest if, I repeat if, SPP ultimately decides to adopt
- 14 markets similar to SPP's, they won't have them in place
- 15 before 2000 (sic) or 2012 at the soonest. We're
- 16 approaching the middle of 2008. No decision to move in
- 17 that direction has been made at this time, and there's
- 18 significant lead time in implementing markets of this
- 19 complexity and scope.
- 20 As a result, all the other flaws aside,
- 21 even if one assumes the rest of the study approach, it's
- 22 simply a matter of fact that the bulk of the benefits
- 23 shown in the early years by the study do not and cannot
- 24 exist because the markets are just not the same.
- Now, based on that, we think that as the

- 1 Commission hears the evidence and reviews the record, it
- 2 will see that there will be no evidence, no credible
- 3 evidence regarding participation in SPP. The only
- 4 evidence that would be of any merit is whether or not --
- 5 that goes to whether or not Aquila should be authorized to
- 6 participate in the Midwest ISO, and of course, that's what
- 7 this application is about.
- 8 Now, the City operates a not-for-profit
- 9 municipally owned and operated electric system. It has no
- 10 pecuniary interest in the case other than to maintain
- 11 service to its customers reliably and at the lowest cost
- 12 it reasonably can. It has nothing else to gain, nothing
- 13 else to lose. Competition is about options.
- 14 The City supports Aquila's participation in
- 15 the Midwest ISO because the City believes that that will
- 16 increase options for Aquila and hence its customers as
- 17 well as for the City and its customers.
- 18 Expanded options increase the markets or
- 19 suppliers and buyers that anybody participating in those
- 20 areas can access. More options leads to more competition.
- 21 More competition generally leads to lower cost, and that's
- 22 what the City's interest is.
- 23 The city presented the witness -- I'm
- 24 sorry, the testimony of two witnesses. The first is
- 25 Mr. Paul Mahlberg. He is employed by the City, and he's

1 very involved in running the City's electric system. His

- 2 testimony sets forth some basic background about the
- 3 City's electric system and basically expresses why the
- 4 City favors or supports Aquila's application to
- 5 participate in the Midwest ISO.
- 6 The City's second witness is Mr. Mark
- 7 Volpe, an independent consultant, and he goes into further
- 8 detail as to the differential of the markets between SPP
- 9 and Midwest ISO and why, as I said earlier, it simply is
- 10 not possible at this point in time for Aquila to
- 11 experience the benefits that the study claims it would
- 12 benefit if it participated in Midwest ISO for the
- 13 fundamental reasons that they don't have the same markets.
- 14 He does not go into the same level of
- 15 complexity that the Midwest ISO witnesses did regarding
- 16 different aspects of the study methodology, but he does
- 17 give a fairly extended explanation of many of the
- 18 differences and a rough estimate of the cost differential
- 19 as compared to what the study itself shows.
- 20 So the City urges the Commission to give
- 21 consideration to Aquila's application to join the Midwest
- 22 ISO and to act favorably on it.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Mr. Robbins.
- 24 For Staff?
- MR. WILLIAMS: May it please the

- 1 Commission? My name is Nathan Williams, and I'm
- 2 representing the Staff in this proceeding.
- 3 The standard of review in this case is not
- 4 detrimental to the public interest. It is the Staff's
- 5 position that in applying that standard in this case and
- 6 evaluating Aquila's application for authority to transfer
- 7 operational control of its transmission system to the
- 8 Midwest Independent Transmission System Operator, the
- 9 Commission must take a long-term view and consider all the
- 10 factors before it, including the opportunity costs of
- 11 granting the application.
- 12 The evidence in this case will show that it
- 13 is economically beneficial for Aquila to join either the
- 14 Midwest ISO or the Southwest Power Pool. However, the
- 15 evidence in this case will be that for the long-term --
- 16 will be that the long-term economic benefits from Aquila
- 17 joining SPP exceed the long-term benefits from Aquila
- 18 joining MISO.
- 19 This is driven largely by the greater
- 20 number of tie lines Aquila has with SPP relative to MISO
- 21 as shown on Schedule 2 of the rebuttal testimony of Staff
- 22 witness Dr. Michael S. Proctor. Therefore, it is the
- 23 Staff's position the Commission should deny Aquila's
- 24 application in this case.
- 25 However, if the Commission decides to grant

- 1 Aquila's application and authorize Aquila to join the
- 2 Midwest ISO, it is the Staff's position the Commission
- 3 should condition that authorization so that the actual
- 4 benefits of Aquila joining the Midwest ISO are known
- 5 before any final approval is given.
- 6 The Staff's witness in this case is
- 7 Dr. Michael S. Proctor who has been employed by the
- 8 Commission for over 30 years and who has extensive
- 9 experience with regional transmission organizations such
- 10 as the Midwest ISO and SPP. I encourage you to take
- 11 advantage of his knowledge and experience in this
- 12 proceeding when he appears before you to testify.
- 13 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Mr. Williams.
- 14 Public Counsel?
- 15 MR. MILLS: Good morning. May it please
- 16 the Commission? My opening statement will be quite brief.
- 17 We have a lot to cover, as Mr. Boudreau and Mr. Comley
- 18 both noted. Public Counsel takes a position that's fairly
- 19 close to what the Staff has. We believe at this time the
- 20 Commission should not approve this transaction, in fact
- 21 should deny it.
- 22 Mr. Boudreau and Mr. Comley in their
- 23 opening statements urged you to ignore what they
- 24 considered to be extraneous factors such as the proposed
- 25 GPE acquisition of Aquila, AmerenUE's continued

- 1 participation in MISO, greater benefits to Aquila's
- 2 participation in SPP and in MISO.
- 3 Public Counsel doesn't believe that you can
- 4 or should ignore those so-called extraneous factors. The
- 5 parties in this case have all, I believe, unanimously
- 6 agreed that the appropriate standard is the not
- 7 detrimental standard. And the reason for that is because
- 8 this transaction is most closely analogous to a
- 9 disposition of property or a merger.
- 10 And in those types of cases, and
- 11 particularly after the St. Joe Light & Power case that AGP
- 12 appealed, the courts have said that you have to look at
- 13 all these factors. You can't simply defer and find out
- 14 later whether or not they -- they may shift the not
- 15 detrimental balance.
- 16 And in this case, the kinds of things we're
- 17 talking about having you look at are not nebulous events
- 18 in the far off future. The -- the GPE acquisition of
- 19 Aquila is set for hearing in just a week or two. The
- 20 question of whether participation in the Midwest ISO may
- 21 be available on different terms after Module F is not
- 22 something that's going to happen years from now. It will
- 23 happen relatively quickly.
- 24 So all of these things need to be taken
- 25 into account because they can and probably will shift the

- 1 balance between detrimental and nondetrimental and the
- 2 Commission needs to consider them, and I believe that
- 3 having considered them, the Commission will come to the
- 4 conclusion at this time it is detrimental to have Aquila
- 5 join the MISO as proposed in this case. Thank you.
- 6 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Mr. Mills. For
- 7 Dogwood Energy?
- 8 MR. LUMLEY: Good morning. Carl Lumley
- 9 representing Dogwood Energy. Dogwood opposes Aquila's
- 10 application for authority to transfer control of certain
- 11 transmission assets to the Midwest ISO. In support of its
- 12 position, Dogwood presents the testimonies of Mr. Robert
- 13 Janssen and Dr. Jonathan Lesser. Mr. Janssen is vice
- 14 president of Kelson Energy, which owns Dogwood. Dogwood
- 15 in turn owns the 600 megawatt combined cycle generating
- 16 facility that's located in Aquila's MPS service territory
- 17 in Pleasant Hill, Missouri. This facility was formerly
- 18 owned by Calpine and known as Aries, and you'll see the
- 19 names kind of go back and forth a little bit in the
- 20 testimony, but it's the same facility. Dogwood acquired
- 21 it at the end of 2006.
- 22 Mr. Janssen's also the president of Red Bud
- 23 Energy, another Kelson subsidiary with a 1200 megawatt
- 24 combined cycle generating facility in Oklahoma.
- 25 His responsibilities include the operation of the Red Bud

- 1 facility, active representation of Kelson at the SPP RTO,
- 2 as well as state and federal regulatory agencies, power
- 3 market development and NERC for 4,000 megawatts of
- 4 Kelson's generating capacity in the United States,
- 5 including the Dogwood facility here in Missouri.
- 6 And specifically his responsibilities
- 7 include coordinating Dogwood's participation in SPP's
- 8 electricity markets. His rebuttal testimony describes his
- 9 background and 13 years of experience in the industry.
- 10 Mr. Janssen explains that Aquila and KCP&L are potential
- 11 customers of Dogwood's generating capacity. He shows that
- 12 the facility will move with Aquila's transmission
- 13 facilities into whichever RTO Aquila belongs to. He
- 14 demonstrates that Dogwood's interests are aligned with
- 15 those of Aquila and its customers in ensuring robust
- 16 access to both transmission and power supplies in the
- 17 region.
- 18 Dogwood benefits from Aquila's transmission
- 19 facilities being operated in the most efficient manner
- 20 possible, which is under the SPP RTO. He's also testified
- 21 in the pending case regarding the proposed merger between
- 22 GPE and Aquila, and therein he recommends that the
- 23 Commission condition any approval of that merger on
- 24 requiring Aquila to join SPP, along with GPE subsidiary
- 25 KCPL, and to require those two entities to consolidate

- 1 their balancing authority areas It explains further that
- 2 Dogwood opposes the application in this case regardless of
- 3 the outcome of the pending merger case.
- Now, together with other witnesses,
- 5 Mr. Janssen gives the Commission background in terms of
- 6 the many benefits that Aquila could obtain from membership
- 7 in any RTO, but then he goes into detail and confirms that
- 8 Aquila's currently in the transmission footprint of SPP
- 9 and that all point-to-point service requests are processed
- 10 through SPP.
- 11 Aquila receives many services from SPP,
- 12 such as tariff administration, OASIS administration,
- 13 available transmission capacity and total transmission
- 14 capacity calculation, scheduling agent, and regional
- 15 transmission planning. In contrast, Aquila only obtains
- 16 security coordination from MISO.
- 17 Dogwood also will present the surrebuttal
- 18 testimony of Dr. Jonathan Lesser, an economist and member
- 19 of the Bates White energy practice. He has 25 years of
- 20 experience in the energy industry, including RTO design
- 21 and operation. His testimony describes the scope and
- 22 extent of his expertise and has many testimonies, reports
- 23 and publications. Dr. Lesser has significant expertise
- 24 regarding cost/benefit analysis, and he provides the
- 25 Commission with a background regarding those types of

- 1 considerations that the Commission can use when it looks
- 2 and compares the various analyses provided by the other
- 3 witnesses.
- 4 In their testimonies, Mr. Janssen and
- 5 Dr. Lesser explain why Aquila's proposal to transfer
- 6 control of transmission assets to MISO would be
- 7 detrimental to the public interest and should be rejected.
- 8 Dogwood's evidence together with that submitted by other
- 9 parties that oppose the application demonstrates in this
- 10 case the benefits of SPP membership are so substantial
- 11 that the Commission should not approve the application.
- 12 Aquila is deeply involved with SPP already,
- 13 and the evidence shows it would be a significant move
- 14 backwards for Aquila to sever its ties with SPP and move
- 15 instead to MISO. The resulting detriment compels
- 16 rejection of the application.
- 17 Regarding the specific issues that have
- 18 been presented by the parties to the Commission, the first
- 19 issue addresses the appropriate standard, and as Mr. Mills
- 20 indicated, the parties are in agreement it's not the
- 21 detrimental to the public interest. And not selecting the
- 22 alternative providing the greatest expected benefit is
- 23 detrimental to the public interest.
- 24 In addition to the reasons identified by
- 25 other parties in its testimony, Dogwood shows that the

- 1 Commission should reject Aquila's application for the
- 2 following reasons: First, Aquila's already substantially
- 3 involved with SPP. It obtains many services because of
- 4 it's beneficial and less costly to do so. Second, Aquila
- 5 only obtains security coordination from MISO.
- 6 Third, SPP will afford Aquila the full
- 7 benefits of RTO membership. Contrary to the testimony of
- 8 MISO witnesses and Independence's witnesses, SPP operates
- 9 a real-time energy market that's substantially similar to
- 10 other RTOs and provides region-wide security constraint
- 11 economic dispatch for all generating facilities within its
- 12 footprint.
- 13 SPP also plans to implement day-ahead and
- 14 ancillary services markets. The short-term absence of
- 15 these features should not be a defining consideration
- 16 given the long-term benefits of SPP membership.
- 17 Fourth, Aquila is heavily interconnected
- 18 with SPP members with total tie line capacity more than
- 19 five times as large as connections with MISO members.
- 20 This greater interconnectivity with SPP members is the
- 21 primary driver for the substantially greater net benefits
- 22 of what SPP membership identified in the CRA cost/benefit
- 23 analysis that Aquila submitted with its application.
- I would note that Mr. Janssen's testimony
- 25 shows that there's no basis for MISO's assertions that the

- 1 CRA study overstates the benefits of SPP membership based
- on the generating output of Dogwood's facility. Mr.
- 3 Pfeifenberger failed to take into account significant
- 4 lengthy interruptions in the output of that facility from
- 5 2005 to early 2007 in his analysis.
- 6 Mr. Janssen's testimony also shows that
- 7 SPP's administrative costs are and will remain less than
- 8 MISO's, contrary to these witnesses' statements. And
- 9 Dr. Lesser explains that the CRA study properly includes
- 10 those uplift costs that Mr. Comley mentioned in his
- 11 opening.
- 12 The fifth reason is that Aquila would incur
- 13 costs in the neighborhood of \$4 million to terminate its
- 14 relationship with SPP.
- 15 Sixth, full membership in SPP will ensure
- 16 more efficient transmission operations and robust access
- 17 to transmission and power supplies in the region in which
- 18 Aquila operates, thereby reducing costs. In contrast,
- 19 membership in MISO would result in substantial cost
- 20 impediment such as wheeling charges and increased control
- 21 area generation displacement expenses.
- 22 And again, as an aside, Mr. Janssen
- 23 explains in his testimony, there was an effort to say,
- 24 well, the MISO geography is so much larger than SPP that
- 25 it's got to be more beneficial, but he explains that the

- 1 transmission constraints involved prohibit Aquila or would
- 2 prohibit it from enjoying anything like that. So the
- 3 sizes don't matter. It's the interconnections that are
- 4 key. And you see that in the testimony, not only from
- 5 Dogwood, but from Staff and the Public Counsel.
- 6 The seventh reason is that the risks
- 7 associated with steam issues will be substantially less if
- 8 Aquila becomes a full member of SPP.
- 9 Eighth, Aquila membership in MISO would
- 10 impose substantial risks due to lack of transmission
- 11 interconnectivity, and those risks would increase if
- 12 AmerenUE were to withdraw from MISO because Aquila would
- 13 then be islanded, and MISO would most likely not be able
- 14 to efficiently or effectively operate an energy market
- 15 within Aquila under any conditions.
- 16 Ninth, Aquila membership in MISO could lead
- 17 to higher production costs.
- 18 Tenth, the proposed acquisition of Aquila
- 19 by KCP&L's parent would make SPP membership even more
- 20 beneficial given KCPL's current SPP membership. Many of
- 21 the identified merger synergies could only be achieved if
- 22 the two companies were members of the same RTO.
- 23 Transmission seam issues would be avoided, produce
- 24 flowgates, simplify management and increase flexibility.
- 25 Costs would be reduced, and consistency between the

- 1 companies would be maintained.
- Eleventh, Aquila has already met its stale
- 3 commitments to MISO by making and presenting this
- 4 application. The inefficiencies causing some delays that
- 5 would be involved in severing its current ties with SPP to
- 6 join MISO would be substantial and would increase further
- 7 if Aquila then left MISO and came back to SPP once it's
- 8 met these contractual obligations.
- 9 Twelfth and finally, overall, based on the
- 10 foregoing factors, ratepayers would face higher rates and
- 11 greater risks if Aquila were allowed to join MISO rather
- 12 than solidify its current relationship with SPP.
- 13 As Mr. Williams indicated, another issue
- 14 presented in the case is, notwithstanding the opposition,
- 15 if the Commission were to approve the application, are the
- 16 conditions that should be imposed on that decision, and
- 17 Dogwood supports the following three conditions in
- 18 addition to those proposed by Staff.
- 19 First, require MISO to enter in a seams
- 20 agreement with AECI that adequately addresses congestion
- 21 management and parallel power flows over the AECI system
- 22 between Aquila and MISO, including reciprocal coordination
- 23 of flowgates.
- 24 Second, require MISO to enhance its seams
- 25 agreement with SPP to include a market-to-market

- 1 interregional coordination process, or an ICP, that
- 2 includes provisions for efficient and effective congestion
- 3 management across the SPP/MISO seam, which would allow
- 4 congestion to be solved with the lowest cost resource
- 5 regardless of the RTO in which it's located.
- 6 And third, require MISO to investigate and
- 7 report back to this Commission regarding the potential for
- 8 incorporating the market-based congestion management
- 9 efficiencies into the MISO AECI seams agreement within a
- 10 year of the decision.
- 11 And again, Dogwood views those three
- 12 conditions as critical in the event the Commission deems
- 13 it appropriate to approve the application. We submit that
- 14 a bottom -- full membership in SPP would still result in
- 15 substantially better congestion management and overall net
- 16 public benefits.
- 17 Even with the three conditions and the
- 18 others discussed by Staff, Aquila membership in MISO would
- 19 impose substantial risks due to lack of transmission
- 20 interconnectivity. That's the key. And those risks would
- 21 only increase if Ameren were to withdraw an island Aquila
- 22 within MISO.
- On Issue 4, the question is whether the
- 24 Commission should make this comparison between MISO
- 25 membership and SPP membership, and obviously Dogwood says,

1 yes, you should, and it's a critical relevant factor for

- 2 the Commission to think what are the alternatives.
- 3 Issue 5 presents the Commission a variety
- 4 of relevant factors and, as Mr. Mills indicated, the law
- 5 does require the Commission to consider all relevant
- 6 factors in making such an important decision. The
- 7 Commission certainly should consider the CRA study on its
- 8 face to show substantially greater net benefits, and even
- 9 with any criticism, the best point to say or the worst,
- 10 however you look at it, is that it's not conclusive.
- 11 The Commission should also consider all the
- 12 other cost/benefit analyses presented by other parties,
- 13 and it should consider cost and benefits that aren't
- 14 included in any particular study. The Commission should
- 15 be looking at all relevant factors, and when it does so,
- 16 the conclusion should be that SPC -- SPP membership is so
- 17 much better that the Commission cannot allow Aquila to
- 18 join MISO and foreclose that alternative.
- 19 The Commission should take into account the
- 20 disparity between the current extensive relationship
- 21 between Aquila and SPP and the very minimal one that
- 22 Aquila has with MISO.
- The Commission should consider accurate
- 24 descriptions of the electricity markets between the two
- 25 RTOs. The Commission should definitely consider the

- 1 proposed acquisition of Aquila by GPE, which would only
- 2 make SPP membership all the more beneficial to the public.
- 3 The Commission should consider the potential
- 4 discontinuance of AmerenUE's membership in MISO, which
- 5 would make that membership all the more detrimental to the
- 6 public interest if Aquila were to join.
- 7 But the Commission should not consider
- 8 Aquila's contractual obligation to file and support this
- 9 application. It has nothing to do with the Commission's
- 10 jurisdiction, and Aquila has met that stale commitment by
- 11 presenting the case.
- 12 Dogwood does not take a position on Issue
- 13 No. 6 in this case. In conclusion, I would note trading
- 14 patterns and transmission interconnectivity show that SPP
- 15 is the more natural and appropriate market for Aquila.
- 16 Potential changes regarding the proposed merger and
- 17 AmerenUE's involvement with MISO only make SPP membership
- 18 with Aquila all the more beneficial to the public. For
- 19 all these reasons the Commission should deny the
- 20 application. Thank you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you.
- 22 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Judge, can I inquire of
- 23 Mr. Lumley?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Go right ahead.
- 25 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Mr. Lumley, just a couple

- 1 of questions. You made many points, but let me see if I
- 2 can't paraphrase this and you tell me if I'm right or
- 3 wrong. Do you think it is a violation of the not
- 4 detrimental to the public interest standard just by the
- 5 fact that Aquila was not free to negotiate with whatever
- 6 RTO they choose to negotiate with -- with whatever RTO
- 7 they choose to negotiate with?
- 8 MR. LUMLEY: I would -- I would not say
- 9 that that fact alone makes it a yes or no answer, but I
- 10 think it should cause the Commission to look carefully at
- 11 whether the information presented by the applicant, you
- 12 know, is weighed too heavily to one side and is not as
- 13 objective as the Commission deserves in this kind of an
- 14 important case. Has Aquila been able -- has it been free
- 15 to really tell you what it thinks is best or has its hands
- 16 been tied? Does that answer your question?
- 17 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: I think so. And is it --
- 18 is it your position that the -- because Aquila's hands
- 19 have, quote, been tied, that that may not necessarily be
- 20 in the public interest?
- 21 MR. LUMLEY: Well, I certainly can see how
- 22 it would cause the Commission concern. I don't know that
- 23 you can translate that into it being a yes or no answer on
- 24 the case.
- 25 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: All right. And let me --

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1 going back to the proposed conditions that you offered, do
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- 2 you think it's really feasible to attempt to bind these
- 3 parties in this case, to make an agreement with AECI who
- 4 is not a party in this case?
- 5 MR. LUMLEY: I would agree with you that if
- 6 the Commission were to say, you know, our condition is you
- 7 must have an agreement, that sort of gives the nonparty
- 8 inappropriate upper hand in the negotiations perhaps
- 9 because now they sort of have a monopoly on the agreement.
- 10 I think the Commission could have a
- 11 condition that says, if you-all can't reach a reasonable
- 12 agreement with AECI, you need to come back to us because
- 13 we have to look at this again. That's how I would
- 14 approach that, if you're in the area of imposing
- 15 conditions.
- 16 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Is it -- is it your
- 17 position that it would be just cleaner and the public
- 18 interest just to reject the agreement?
- 19 MR. LUMLEY: The application, yes, sir.
- 20 CHAIRMAN DAVIS: Thank you, Mr. Lumley.
- MR. LUMLEY: Thank you.
- 22 JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for Southwest Power
- 23 Pool?
- MR. LINTON: May I approach the Bench?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: You certainly may.

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1 MR. LINTON: Good morning. May it please
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- 2 the Commission? My name is David Linton, and I'm here on
- 3 behalf of Southwest Power Pool. SPP is a regional
- 4 transmission organization approved by the Federal Energy
- 5 Regulatory Commission to provide transmission service
- 6 pursuant to an open access transmission tariff.
- 7 Currently SPP's members serve more than
- 8 4.5 million customers in a 2 -- or 255,000 square mile
- 9 area covering all or parts of Missouri, Arkansas, Kansas,
- 10 Oklahoma, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico and Texas.
- 11 SPP members include investor-owned utilities, municipal
- 12 systems, generation and transmission cooperatives, state
- 13 authorities, independent power producers, power marketers,
- 14 a contract participant and independent transmission
- 15 companies.
- 16 My primary purpose in my opening statement
- 17 this morning is to give you a few significant dates,
- 18 basically a timeline if you will, in order to give the
- 19 Commission a context in which to place the commitments
- 20 made by Aquila, which are the reason for this application.
- 21 I believe the dates tell a story that explain why the
- 22 commitments made by Aquila have become stale and caused
- 23 the proposed transaction to be detrimental to the public
- 24 interest.
- 25 You have already heard and will hear again

- 1 from Staff and other parties those factors which make the
- 2 proposed transaction of transfer of functional control of
- 3 Aquila's transmission facilities to the Midwest ISO
- 4 detrimental to the public interest. These are important
- 5 factors that the Commission will no doubt need to consider
- 6 in its final decision.
- 7 My purpose here is simply to give an
- 8 historical context. So here's some dates: SPP has been
- 9 in existence since 1941. Its heritage is helping its
- 10 members work together to keep the lights on today and in
- 11 the future. In the very early days, SPP was a member-run
- 12 organization dedicated to the reliability of the
- 13 interconnected system in the southwest. That role is
- 14 highlighted by its becoming, in 1968, one of 12 regional
- 15 reliability councils of the North American Power Systems
- 16 Interconnection Committee, now known as NERC.
- 17 For these reasons, SPP has a long
- 18 institutional commitment to reliability of the
- 19 transmission system of its members. Missouri Public
- 20 Service Company and St. Joe Light & Power Company, both
- 21 predecessors of Aquila, have been members of SPP since
- 22 1951 and 1958 respectively.
- In many respects this case will be charted
- 24 back to July 26 of the year 2000 when the FERC approved
- 25 the merger of St. Joe and MoPub, referred to jointly as

- 1 UtiliCorp. The FERC relied upon their commitments to join
- 2 the RTO in its approval of the merger. While recognizing
- 3 their commitment to join an RTO, the FERC also recognized
- 4 UtiliCorp's desire to remain flexible.
- I quote from that July 26th Order, and I --
- 6 you should also note that the FERC relied heavily and
- 7 quoted heavily from the application in that case. And I
- 8 quote, the application notes that, among other reasons,
- 9 applicants have choice related to their RTO to join,
- 10 Midwest ISO, MAP or SPP. Given the changing landscape in
- 11 their region, applicants request that the Commission
- 12 afford them the flexibility to allow these various RTO
- 13 options to become better defined before the applicants
- 14 make a commitment. Applicants say that there is likely to
- 15 be significant changes in the structure and configuration
- 16 of the regional transmission entities in its area.
- 17 In addition, applicants state that
- 18 naturally it has always been UtiliCorp's expectation that
- 19 it will join an RTO in its own region, and with the
- 20 issuance of Order No. 2000 in December 1999 there is now a
- 21 definite time frame within which that decision will be
- 22 made. and furthermore, applicants also state that they
- 23 have no objection to becoming -- of being required to join
- 24 a regional transmission organization, meeting the criteria
- 25 of Order No. 2000 as a condition of approval of their

- 1 mergers, but request that they be given the same latitude
- 2 afforded to all other public utilities under the Order
- 3 regarding the timing of their statement of intention with
- 4 respect to the specific RTO they intend to join.
- 5 The FERC went on to conclude that we accept
- 6 applicant's commitment to join an RTO consistent with the
- 7 requirements of Order No. 2000 and rely on it in approving
- 8 these mergers. Accordingly, applicants must make a filing
- 9 on or before October 15th of the year 2000 as required
- 10 under Order No. 2000 in which applicants, as they have
- 11 indicated, will propose to transfer operational control of
- 12 their transmission facilities to a commission-approved RTO
- 13 on or before December 15th, 2001. The citation to that
- 14 Order is 92 FERC 61067.
- 15 It is important to note three things
- 16 regarding the statement of the Commission in its Order.
- 17 First, UtiliCorp expected to join an RTO; second, it
- 18 wanted to join an RTO within its region; and third, it
- 19 desired to wait until the circumstances became better
- 20 defined.
- 21 You will note that on July 12, 2001, FERC
- 22 rejected SPP's application to become an RTO. It appears
- 23 at that point the circumstances become better defined.
- Only four days later UtiliCorp signed its agreement to
- 25 join the Midwest ISO. The circumstances continue to be

- 1 better defined when on March 4, 2002, in response to FERC
- 2 orders rejecting SPP's application to become an RTO, SPP
- 3 and the Midwest ISO entered into a purchase and assumption
- 4 agreement. Under that agreement, the Midwest ISO would
- 5 purchase all of the assets and assume all of the
- 6 obligations of the SPP. FERC even directed the two
- 7 companies to develop a resulting company tariff.
- 8 However, it became apparent that the merger
- 9 of the two parties would not proceed, and on March 20th,
- 10 2003, the boards of directors of both parties voted to
- 11 terminate the agreement. What had appeared to be a
- 12 movement toward consolidation of the SPP region into the
- 13 Midwest ISO was now no longer to be. And what had
- 14 appeared to be a movement towards consolidation was no
- 15 longer to be.
- 16 Rather than becoming better defined, the
- 17 circumstances became less defined. On May 7th, 2003,
- 18 Aquila and the Midwest ISO filed a Settlement Agreement in
- 19 a case to remedy a condition in the Midwest ISO OATT that
- 20 Aquila believed to be unreasonable. The state settlement
- 21 called for Aquila to file an application once again to
- 22 this Commission for authority to transfer functional
- 23 control in its transmission facilities to the Midwest ISO.
- 24 That Settlement Agreement was approved by
- 25 letter order July 10, 2003. However, on October -- in

- 1 October of 2004, the circumstances once again became
- 2 better defined. However, this time the circumstances were
- 3 different. SPP was granted approval by the FERC to become
- 4 an RTO. Those circumstances become still better defined
- 5 when on June 13th, 2006, this Commission granted Empire
- 6 District Electric Company and Kansas City Power & Light
- 7 authority to transfer functional control of their
- 8 transmission facilities to SPP.
- 9 Circumstances as they exist today, although
- 10 better defined, are significantly different than they were
- 11 at the time UtiliCorp agreed to join the Midwest ISO.
- 12 Compelled by an Order of the FERC to meet a deadline of
- 13 December 15th, 2001, UtiliCorp's decision to join the
- 14 Midwest ISO was made under circumstances which -- in which
- 15 SPP in large measure, if not in total, would become part
- 16 of the Midwest ISO. Under those circumstances, the
- 17 transmission system infrastructure that had been
- 18 coordinated by one entity, SPP, would be functionally
- 19 controlled by one entity, Midwest ISO.
- 20 That now is no longer the situation. Under
- 21 the circumstances as exists today, the system
- 22 infrastructure that has been coordinated by one entity,
- 23 SPP, will be functionally controlled by two entities, SPP
- 24 and the Midwest ISO, if the Commission approves this
- 25 application.

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1 For these reasons and many others, SPP
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- 2 supports the position of Commission Staff that the
- 3 application is detrimental to the public interest and
- 4 should not be approved. Thank you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Mr. Linton.
- 6 For KCPL.
- 7 MR. DORITY: Your Honor, KCPL waives any
- 8 opening statement. Thank you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. For AmerenUE?
- 10 MR. THROSSELL: Good morning. May it
- 11 please the Commission? AmerenUE has no real opening
- 12 statement either, other than just to say we're not calling
- 13 any witness or presenting any evidence in this case. We
- 14 have a similar case pending, and that's -- our interests
- 15 are primarily observational, our interest here. Only to
- 16 say we do agree that the proper standard is that
- 17 detrimental to the public interest standard. Thank you.
- 18 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. That concludes
- 19 all the opening statements, then, and we'll go ahead and
- 20 proceed with our first witness, which I believe is the
- 21 witness for Aquila.
- 22 (Witness sworn.)
- 23 (EXHIBIT NOS. 1, 2 AND 3 WERE MARKED FOR
- 24 IDENTIFICATION BY THE REPORTER.)
- 25 MR. COMLEY: Mr. Boudreau, would you mind

- 1 reminding me exactly what the exhibit numbers are going to
- 2 be for the testimony?
- MR. BOUDREAU: I would be glad to do that.
- 4 Aquila's exhibit numbers -- Aquila's exhibit numbers for
- 5 Mr. Odell, his direct testimony is Exhibit No. 1,
- 6 surrebuttal testimony is Exhibit No. 2, and when
- 7 Mr. Luciani takes the stand, his surrebuttal testimony
- 8 will be Exhibit No. 3.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: You may proceed.
- 10 DENNIS ODELL testified as follows:
- 11 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BOUDREAU:
- 12 Q. Would you state your name for the record,
- 13 please, sir.
- 14 A. My name is Dennis Odell.
- 15 Q. Can you tell the Commission by whom you're
- 16 employed and in what capacity?
- 17 A. I'm employed by Aquila, Inc., as a Senior
- 18 Director of Business Planning for the Missouri
- 19 transmission and distribution business.
- Q. Are you the same Dennis Odell that caused
- 21 to be filed prepared direct and surrebuttal testimony
- 22 that's been filed in this case and marked for
- 23 identification as Exhibits 1 and 2 respectively?
- 24 A. Yes, I am.
- 25 Q. Was that testimony prepared by you or under

- 1 your direct supervision?
- 2 A. Yes, it was.
- 3 Q. Would you like to make any corrections to
- 4 either of those items of testimony at this time?
- 5 A. No, I would not.
- 6 Q. If I were to ask you the same questions as
- 7 are contained in those two items of testimony, would your
- 8 answers today be substantially the same?
- 9 A. Yes, they would.
- 10 Q. And are they true and correct to the best
- 11 of your information, knowledge and belief?
- 12 A. They are.
- MR. BOUDREAU: With that, I will offer
- 14 Exhibits 1 and 2 into the record and tender Mr. Odell for
- 15 cross-examination.
- 16 JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Exhibits 1 and
- 17 2 have been offered into evidence, are there any
- 18 objections to their receipt?
- 19 (No response.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Hearing none, they will be
- 21 received.
- 22 (EXHIBIT NOS. 1 AND 2 WERE RECEIVED INTO
- 23 EVIDENCE.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for cross-examination,
- 25 we begin with MISO.

- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COMLEY:
- Q. Good morning, Mr. Odell.
- 3 A. Good morning.
- 4 Q. I realize that Aquila's interests and
- 5 MISO's interests, Midwest ISO's interests are pretty much
- 6 the same in this proceeding, but I do have a few
- 7 clarifying questions which I think would be helpful as the
- 8 cross-examination unfold for the parties, but one
- 9 housekeeping question for you.
- 10 You will recollect that Aquila disclosed
- 11 some information to Mr. Pfeifenberger that went into one
- of his highly confidential schedules. It would be JPP-7.
- 13 And I was going to ask you whether you knew whether the
- 14 data that was used for that highly confidential disclosure
- 15 has now been in the public's domain? My understanding is
- 16 that it was data that was going to be on your FERC Form 1
- 17 filing.
- 18 A. Yes, it was going to be. I did not check
- 19 to see if that Form 1 had actually been filed or not.
- Q. Is there a way at some point during the
- 21 proceeding we can find that out? That would kind of
- 22 eliminate an issue about how to characterize
- 23 Mr. Pfeifenberger's testimony.
- 24 A. Yes, we can find that out.
- 25 Q. I've got a few questions related to the

- 1 Dogwood Energy plant or the Dogwood plant as it's been
- 2 referred to. Let me ask you generally, are you familiar
- 3 with the Dogwood plant and Aquila's relationship with that
- 4 plant?
- 5 A. Generally, yes.
- 6 Q. In connection with your testimony today,
- 7 did you review Mr. Janssen's testimony, the witness for
- 8 Dogwood?
- 9 A. Yes, I did.
- 10 Q. I have a few questions that will be based
- 11 upon what you have in general knowledge about that plant.
- 12 Am I right that Dogwood does not have a contract -- I take
- 13 it back.
- 14 Am I right that Aquila does not have a
- 15 contract to purchase power from Dogwood at this time?
- 16 A. That is correct.
- 17 Q. Would it be correct to say that you are not
- 18 negotiating a contract with Dogwood to purchase power at
- 19 this time?
- 20 A. I am not the one that would be responsible
- 21 for negotiating a contract. I'm not aware that one is
- 22 being negotiated, but I wouldn't necessarily be aware.
- Q. You wouldn't necessarily be aware. Would
- 24 part of the procedures be, though, that you in your
- 25 position, would you learn as the business manager that

1 there were negotiations under way with Dogwood for power

- 2 purchases?
- 3 A. Perhaps I would. It's not necessary. We
- 4 have a different group that's responsible for securing the
- 5 energy for our -- for our load. So that group would, you
- 6 know, would be responsible for any such negotiations.
- 7 It's likely that they would make me aware of such a thing,
- 8 but I can't promise that.
- 9 Q. Do you have any ultimate approval over the
- 10 negotiations and what would be an approved contract with
- 11 Dogwood?
- 12 A. No, I do not.
- 13 Q. Let me ask you this question: Would it be
- 14 true that Aquila does not rely on the Dogwood plant for
- 15 load serving or for reliability reasons?
- 16 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 17 Q. Is it fair to say that in the usual case,
- 18 Aquila would purchase only economy power from Dogwood at
- 19 the market price?
- 20 A. Yes, that would be correct.
- Q. You've been at Aquila long enough to
- 22 remember that there was a contract with the Dogwood plant,
- 23 then the Aries plant?
- 24 A. Correct.
- Q. There was a contract there. Would it be

- 1 your memory that Aquila did not buy power in significant
- 2 amounts from the Dogwood plant during the winter months,
- 3 January, February and November and December?
- 4 A. Of what period?
- 5 Q. I'll say the period between 2002 and 2007.
- 6 A. My recollection is that we had a contract
- 7 with that facility, it was called Aries at the time, that
- 8 was 500 megawatts in the summer and I believe 200
- 9 megawatts in the winter. So I don't know that I would
- 10 agree with that statement.
- 11 Q. Have you seen actual usage data for those
- 12 years?
- 13 A. I may have at some point, but I don't
- 14 recall.
- 15 Q. I need to get a Data Request response.
- 16 MR. COMLEY: Your Honor, I'd like to show
- 17 Mr. Odell a response to a Data Request.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Go ahead.
- 19 BY MR. COMLEY:
- Q. Mr. Odell, I'm going to state that I have
- 21 in front of you the Aquila response to MISO Data Request
- 22 0001. Are you acquainted at all with that response?
- 23 A. Yes, I am.
- Q. And we would tell the Commission that this
- 25 is a highly confidential response, but I'm going to try to

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1 stay away from anything that would be highly confidential.
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- 2 Looking at the attachment of -- behind the
- 3 cover page of the response, am I correct that the report
- 4 behind the response shows the degree to which Aquila
- 5 purchased power from the Dogwood plant during a series of
- 6 years? And you'll have to tell me, do you know which
- 7 years it shows?
- 8 A. It shows years 2001 through 2007.
- 9 Q. Would you take a moment to review the
- 10 nature of the purchases that Aquila made from the Dogwood
- 11 plant during the course of the winter months that I've
- 12 identified, January, February, November and December?
- 13 A. Okay.
- 14 Q. Let me ask the question again. Having
- 15 refreshed yourself with respect to the answer to that Data
- 16 Request, would it be a fair statement that there were a
- 17 number of years that Aquila purchased insignificant
- 18 amounts of power from Dogwood during the winter months?
- 19 A. During -- I don't know how you would define
- 20 insignificant, but during -- during the period of time
- 21 from 2001 through mid 2005, which is, I believe, when the
- 22 contract expired, there were purchases during those
- 23 months. They were certainly not at the same level as what
- 24 you would see in the summertime, but --
- 25 Q. How would they compare? How would they

- 1 compare to those in the summertime?
- 2 A. Oh, that would depend on what year you
- 3 wanted to look at, I suppose.
- 4 Q. Take a look at 2002.
- 5 A. In 2002, you know, I could do the math, I
- 6 suppose, but certainly they are far smaller than summer.
- 7 I don't know if you want a more precise answer than that.
- 8 Q. May I approach, please? For illustration,
- 9 can you look at the year 2001 and tell me the difference
- 10 between what was purchased in the winter months versus the
- 11 summer months?
- 12 A. There were no purchases in January and
- 13 February of 2001. I'm not certain whether the facility
- 14 was up and running yet at that point. I don't recall when
- 15 it came online. In November and December, the purchases
- 16 were roughly -- over those two months, roughly 13,000
- 17 megawatt hours.
- 18 Q. And in the summer months we're talking
- 19 about hundreds of thousands of megawatt hours; would that
- 20 be a fair statement?
- 21 A. Not in 2001, but in subsequent years, there
- were certainly months that exceeded 100,000, yes.
- 23 Q. Thank you. We'll go on to some other
- 24 questions. Is it a true statement that Aquila's customers
- 25 consume on an annual basis more power than Aquila

- 1 generates?
- 2 A. Yes, that is true right now.
- 3 Q. And that would make Aquila a net purchaser
- 4 of power; is that correct?
- 5 A. That is correct.
- 6 Q. And Aquila purchases power from SPP at this
- 7 time; is that correct?
- 8 A. From entities within the SPP footprint,
- 9 yes.
- 10 Q. And also within the Midwest ISO footprint?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. Do you have your surrebuttal in front of
- 13 you?
- 14 A. I do.
- 15 Q. Let's turn to page 8. Let me direct you to
- 16 line 6 and 7.
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. As I have it there, you mentioned that the
- 19 modeling techniques and simulations performed for the CRA
- 20 study, which is attached to your testimony, are commonly
- 21 used and consistent with studies that have been used in
- 22 other cases before the Commission. Is that a fair reading
- of your testimony there?
- 24 A. Generally consistent, I said.
- 25 O. Is it -- it's true, isn't it, that other

- 1 studies besides the CRA study have been done to determine
- 2 the benefits Aquila might experience by joining an RTO; is
- 3 that correct?
- 4 A. Yes. There have been in the past various
- 5 studies performed.
- 6 Q. And those other studies, is it fair to say
- 7 that the modeling techniques they used were very much like
- 8 the modeling technique used in the CRA study?
- 9 A. I believe that that would be a generally
- 10 true statement, yes.
- 11 Q. Do you know -- are you aware of a study
- 12 that was done in 2005 in connection with the benefits
- 13 Aquila might experience by joining Midwest ISO?
- 14 A. I'm generally aware of it, yes. I reviewed
- 15 it quite some time ago.
- MR. COMLEY: May I approach?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: You may.
- 18 BY MR. COMLEY:
- 19 Q. As a foundation question, Mr. Odell, did
- 20 you participate in a response to a Data Request from the
- 21 City of Independence about whether studies like this had
- 22 been done in the past?
- 23 A. Yes. There was -- I do recall a Data
- 24 Request that asked for other studies, and I believe we
- 25 produced two.

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1 Q. And I've given you a copy of one of the
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- 2 responses to that Data Request. Do you recognize the
- 3 document?
- 4 A. Yes. This appears to be one of those two
- 5 studies.
- 6 Q. And which study was that? Can you identify
- 7 it for us, please?
- 8 A. Well, it's titled Cost/Benefit Analysis of
- 9 the Participation in Regional Transmission Organizations
- 10 By the Missouri Operating Companies of Aquila, prepared
- 11 for the Midwest Independent Transmission System Operator.
- 12 Q. And it was prepared for Midwest ISO or that
- 13 was clear?
- 14 A. Yes, that's what it says.
- 15 Q. Do you know who the study was prepared by?
- 16 A. It was prepared, according to this, by
- 17 Science Applications International Corporation.
- 18 Q. Do you know what model was used in
- 19 connection with that study?
- 20 A. I don't recall.
- Q. By looking at the document, could you find
- 22 out?
- 23 A. I probably could.
- Q. All right.
- 25 A. It indicates that the PROMOD IV Model was

- l used in the analysis.
- 2 Q. Now, look on page 4 of that. There should
- 3 be a table at the top.
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Are you -- are you familiar with the
- 6 results of the table?
- 7 A. I am.
- 8 Q. And is it true that the model indicates
- 9 that by joining MISO, that Aquila would have experienced
- 10 \$3 million more in benefit than by joining SPP?
- 11 A. I'm sorry. Say that again, please.
- 12 Q. Does the table at the -- the results of the
- 13 study, at the table, does it indicate that Aquila would
- 14 experience \$3 million more annually in benefit than by
- 15 joining SPP?
- 16 A. Well, the table consists of several
- 17 numbers. There is a number that is described as
- 18 incremental utility production and purchased power cost
- 19 net of off-system sales revenue.
- Q. And in this case, wouldn't that be the same
- 21 thing as the trade benefits were identified?
- 22 A. I would -- I don't know the answer to that.
- 23 It may well be.
- Q. Let me ask you this: In connection with
- 25 your understanding of that study, did it affirm that

- 1 the -- that Aquila would experience more benefit if it
- joined Midwest ISO than it would SPP?
- 3 A. Yes, it does reach that conclusion.
- Q. Is it fair, then, to say that there are
- 5 studies out there using some similar model base for tools
- 6 that can reach different conclusions about joining an RTO?
- 7 A. I would say that -- that at the time that
- 8 this study was performed, it reached conclusions that
- 9 you've described. I don't know whether this same study --
- 10 whether a study like this performed today would reach the
- 11 same conclusions that this one did or not. I believe this
- 12 is the study that was used in Aquila's second application
- 13 when we filed to join MISO, and that docket ultimately was
- 14 concluded without a finding.
- 15 Q. Let's take -- the date of this study was
- 16 October 2005; is that correct?
- 17 A. That's when the final report was issued,
- 18 yes.
- 19 Q. And the study that is attached to your
- 20 testimony was March of 2007; is that correct?
- 21 A. That is correct, yes.
- 22 Q. So it was not quite 24 months between those
- 23 studies?
- A. Between the published dates, yes. I'm not
- 25 sure what period of time this study looked at.

- 1 Q. I have a few questions about the Dogwood
- 2 position in this case that -- Mr. Lumley in his opening
- 3 said that Dogwood and Aquila's interests are in some way
- 4 aligned, and I want to inquire of you, of -- as I recall,
- 5 Aquila at one time owned an interest in the Aries plant;
- 6 is that correct?
- 7 A. Aquila's merchant business did, yes.
- 8 Q. And the merchant business has since
- 9 divested itself of that -- that particular interest in the
- 10 Aries, now Dogwood plant; is that correct?
- 11 A. Yes, it is.
- 12 Q. At this stage, as you look at the situation
- 13 with Dogwood, are Dogwood's reasons for Aquila joining SPP
- 14 related more to its financial interests than to your
- 15 interests in purchasing power at lower cost?
- 16 A. Well, I would -- I would hesitate to
- 17 characterize what Dogwood's interests are. I really don't
- 18 know if I can answer that question.
- 19 Q. Is there a thought that what's good for
- 20 Dogwood may not always be good for Aquila?
- 21 A. Well, I think it's safe to say that we at
- 22 Aquila don't operate under the assumption that if it's
- 23 good for Dogwood it's necessarily good for Aquila.
- 24 That's, you know, we -- we look at what's good for our
- 25 customers, and if it's good for Dogwood as well, then

- 1 that's terrific.
- Q. But that's not your primary concern, is it?
- 3 A. That is not our primary concern.
- 4 Q. If Aquila should join SPP, in your
- 5 experience, would you expect the Dogwood plant would be
- 6 dispatched at levels much less than the levels at which it
- 7 is historically dispatched?
- 8 A. Would you repeat that one more time for me.
- 9 Q. If Aquila does join SPP, in your
- 10 experience, would you expect that the Dogwood plant would
- 11 be dispatched at levels much less than what it
- 12 historically dispatched?
- 13 A. No, that would not be my expectation.
- 14 Q. If Aquila does join SPP, in your
- 15 experience, would you expect the generation from Aquila's
- 16 plants to significantly decrease?
- 17 A. I would expect it to decrease.
- 18 Q. Would it be significantly so, by over
- 19 15 percent?
- 20 A. I -- I believe that the study reflected
- 21 numbers somewhere in that general range.
- Q. Would you expect it to decrease by that
- 23 much, 15 percent?
- 24 A. Again, I believe that that's generally what
- 25 the study reflected.

- 1 Q. It may reflect that, but would that be, in
- 2 your experience, what you would expect your own plants to
- 3 do, given the nature of the demand out there right now?
- 4 A. In terms of meeting the load for Aquila's
- 5 customers, I believe that the whole point of the study was
- 6 to determine what the opportunities might be for other
- 7 facilities to meet part of Aquila's load without the
- 8 impediments of seams and whatnot. So at this point, I
- 9 have nothing to go on other than the assumptions that were
- 10 built into the study and the conclusions that were reached
- 11 by the study.
- 12 Q. Do you have the study in front of you?
- 13 A. I do.
- Q. Could you go to page 6? I'm doing this
- 15 somewhat from memory. I failed to bring your testimony
- 16 with me. On page 6, is there analysis of the degree to
- 17 which you would expect your plants to stop generation?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. By what date would your plants generate
- 20 15 percent less? What year is that?
- 21 A. That was shown in the first year of the
- 22 study, 2008.
- Q. Is that amount to go up as the years
- 24 progress?
- 25 A. It does go up, yes.

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1 Q. What does the study show with respect to
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- 2 subsequent years, how much would your generation go down?
- 3 A. By 2012, it was 22 percent, and 2017 was
- 4 23 percent.
- 5 Q. Thank you. Finally, on page 7 of your
- 6 surrebuttal, you comment that Mr. Pfeifenberger has
- 7 critiqued the CRA study at a technical level that you do
- 8 not feel qualified to address. Is that a fair reading of
- 9 your testimony?
- 10 A. I think that's fair, yes.
- 11 Q. All right. I take it, then, that you do
- 12 not consider yourself qualified to dispute the technical
- 13 flaws that Mr. Pfeifenberger has testified to in his
- 14 rebuttal and supplemental rebuttal?
- 15 A. That's correct. That's why we have
- 16 Mr. Luciani here.
- 17 MR. COMLEY: I have no other questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Then we'll
- 19 move to Independence.
- 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ROBBINS:
- Q. Good morning, Mr. Odell.
- 22 A. Good morning.
- Q. Alan Robbins on behalf of City of
- 24 Independence.
- A. Hello.

- 1 O. Now, in support of your company's
- 2 application for authorization to join MISO, you, of
- 3 course, submitted the CRA study, and curiously you
- 4 submitted a study that shows substantially greater
- 5 benefits if you join SPP than MISO, correct?
- 6 A. We did submit the CRA study, yes.
- 7 Q. And you acknowledge at least according to
- 8 the study, the study indicates some \$86 million of net
- 9 benefits if you join SPP as compared to, I guess it's
- 10 about 21 million for joining MISO, correct?
- 11 A. That is correct.
- 12 Q. And on the surface, that would suggest that
- 13 what you really want to do is join SPP, does it not?
- 14 A. No. Our application was to join MISO.
- 15 Q. Since your application is to join MISO, why
- 16 did you submit a study that -- start at the beginning.
- 17 Why does it include the SPP portion of the analysis?
- 18 A. Well, when we -- when we started the
- 19 process, we -- we knew that there were two -- and I should
- 20 back up.
- 21 When we started the process in the late
- 22 summer or fall of 2006, we recognized that there were two
- 23 RTOs that we had alternatives to join, SPP and MISO, and
- 24 we didn't feel that it was prudent to perform a study on
- 25 just one of those two. Had we done that, we wouldn't --

- 1 we wouldn't have the information regarding how SPP's
- 2 stacked up.
- 3 Q. Well, and then you end up with a study that
- 4 shows on its own terms at least substantially greater
- 5 benefits for participation in SPP, correct?
- 6 A. That's what the study shows, yes.
- 7 Q. Why then did you proceed to seek
- 8 authorization to join MISO and at least on the surface
- 9 appear to be foregoing some \$45 million of additional
- 10 benefits?
- 11 A. Well, there -- there was clearly benefit to
- 12 joining MISO relative to the standalone case, as you
- 13 pointed out, \$21 million. So that was the first -- the
- 14 first question.
- The second question was in regard to the
- 16 settlement obligation that we had that I think is
- 17 discussed at length in the testimony, essentially
- 18 requiring us, obligating us to move forward and diligently
- 19 pursue filing to join MISO. When you marry those two --
- 20 those two facts together, the conclusion was as filed.
- 21 Q. Did you look at options to -- that might
- 22 have addressed either otherwise resolving or being excused
- 23 from the contractual obligation to reapply for MISO
- 24 authorization?
- 25 A. We did explore those options and were

1 unable to reach any conclusion that would have prevented

- 2 us from making this filing.
- 3 Q. So you did not just blindly without
- 4 consideration simply file for MISO authorization
- 5 notwithstanding the greater SPP number simply because of
- 6 the contractual agreement?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. You're aware, are you not, that the larger
- 9 number or greater amount of reported benefits, according
- 10 to the study, for participating in SPP rather than MISO is
- 11 largely premised on the assumption, the study's assumption
- 12 that MISO and SPP have the same markets, correct?
- 13 A. Have the same what? I'm sorry.
- Q. Markets.
- 15 A. Yes, that is one of the assumptions that
- 16 the study includes.
- 17 Q. And do you agree that SPP and MISO do not
- 18 have the same markets today?
- 19 A. I do agree.
- 20 Q. And do you agree that the difference in the
- 21 markets between SPP and MISO is significant?
- 22 A. Again, when we use words like significant,
- 23 I guess that's a bit harder to define, but there -- there
- 24 certainly are some fundamental differences between the
- 25 markets.

- 1 Q. Well, is it a very different market to
- 2 have, as MISO does, for example, a day-ahead, your
- 3 real-time market as compared to where SPP is today?
- A. Well, SPP is, as has been mentioned, and
- 5 will be, I'm sure, has its energy imbalance market which
- 6 in many ways operates like a real-time market. There are
- 7 no -- there is no day two type of market at SPP at this
- 8 point.
- 9 Q. And in your experience, if -- if --
- 10 wouldn't the difference in those markets likely affect
- 11 trading patterns in various cases?
- 12 A. It certainly could affect trading patterns,
- 13 yes.
- 14 Q. Let me ask another way. If the distinction
- 15 in the markets were not considered significant by
- 16 somebody, do you know why CRA made the assumption in the
- 17 study that the markets are the same?
- 18 A. No, I don't.
- 19 Q. Can you tell us, if you know, when SPP will
- 20 have markets in place that are substantially similar to
- 21 the MISO day two markets?
- 22 A. It's my understanding that the effort is
- 23 currently under way to identify the costs and benefits of
- 24 developing such markets, and I believe a report is due
- 25 back in -- to the SPP board sometime later this year. Of

- 1 course, then what that -- what that study says, what that
- 2 report says will determine what future actions would
- 3 occur. So at this point, I do not know when SPP might
- 4 have the same markets that MISO does.
- 5 Q. Would it be fair to say that, in fact, you
- 6 could not know today even whether they will decide to
- 7 pursue the same markets as MISO has today?
- 8 A. That's correct. I would not know
- 9 whether -- what the ultimate conclusion will be, other
- 10 than the fact that it's -- it's an assumption that's in
- 11 the study that if the markets do not develop for SPP,
- 12 that's because they were not cost beneficial.
- 13 Q. Which study were you referring to?
- 14 A. The CRA study.
- 15 Q. The CR -- maybe I misheard your answer, but
- 16 the CRA study does not address in any detail market
- development by SPP, correct?
- 18 A. It does not address whether market
- 19 development should occur in SPP. My point was that the
- 20 assumption is that these markets will develop if they're
- 21 cost beneficial.
- Q. Well, actually, isn't it true that the
- 23 assumption of the study is that the markets between SPP
- 24 and MISO are essentially the same?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. The study doesn't really opine about
- whether, when or why or why not SPP may or may not develop
- 3 such markets, correct?
- 4 A. I don't recall specifically whether that is
- 5 discussed within the study or elsewhere.
- 6 Q. Now, in addition to the different market
- 7 structures, you'd agree, of course, that the geographic
- 8 reach of SPP and MISO differ from each other?
- 9 A. Sure.
- 10 Q. Is it your understanding that the MISO
- 11 geographic reach or the MISO footprint is considerably
- 12 larger than the SPP footprint at this point?
- 13 A. It is.
- 14 Q. Is it also your understanding that
- 15 transmission rate pancaking has been eliminated between
- 16 MISO and the PJM RTO?
- 17 A. That's my understanding, yes.
- 18 Q. And from that, is it your understanding
- 19 that, from the market participant standpoint, transacting
- 20 in MISO or transacting in PJM is essentially transacting
- 21 in one large footprint?
- 22 A. That's my understanding.
- 23 Q. Now, pancaking has not been eliminated at
- 24 this point between SPP and Midwest ISO, correct?
- 25 A. That's right.

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1 Q. And is it also true that pancaking has not
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- 2 been eliminated between SPP and PJM?
- 3 A. Correct.
- 4 Q. To your knowledge, was CRA ever asked to
- 5 run a -- another version of the study or another scenario
- 6 that considered the fact that the SPP and MISO markets are
- 7 not the same?
- 8 A. I'm not aware that they were asked to do
- 9 that, no.
- 10 Q. Now, of course, pending in another docket
- 11 is the potential acquisition of Aquila by GPE, correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And GPE -- I'm sorry. GPE, of course, owns
- 14 KCP&L, does it not?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And KCP&L's a participant in the SPP,
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. Yes, it is.
- 19 Q. Did Aquila discuss RTO preferences or this
- 20 indication before filing with this Commission for
- 21 authorization to join the Midwest ISO?
- 22 A. I'm sorry. Say the question again, please.
- Q. Did Aquila consult with KCP&L and/or GPE
- 24 before filing its application in this proceeding?
- 25 A. There have certainly been conversations. I

- 1 wouldn't -- I wouldn't characterize it as consulting.
- 2 We -- we have various groups that throughout the merger
- 3 process have been involved in integration of the
- 4 facilities, and certainly this has been a topic that's
- 5 been discussed.
- 6 Q. And is Aquila's objective to -- in seeking
- 7 authorization to participate in the Midwest ISO, is it
- 8 your objective to do something that is at odds with the
- 9 potential acquisition of your company by GPE?
- 10 A. Of course not.
- 11 Q. Now, if you could turn to the CRA study,
- 12 please. Have you got a copy of your testimony?
- 13 A. I do.
- Q. Ask you to turn to page 4 of the CRA study.
- 15 Table 1 on page 4 summarizes the study's conclusions
- 16 regarding trade benefits and net benefits of Aquila's
- 17 participation in the Midwest ISO and Aquila's
- 18 participation in SPP, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- Q. And Table 1 on page 4 shows the study
- 21 period, \$95.7 million of trade benefits if you participate
- in SPP, correct?
- 23 A. That's correct, relative to standalone.
- Q. And it shows net benefits of 86.9 million
- 25 for participation in SPP compared to standalone, correct?

- 1 A. Yes.
- Q. Turn to page 16 of this study, please. I'm
- 3 sorry, page 39, Table 16.
- 4 A. I'm there.
- 5 Q. Table 16, is it correct -- first of all, on
- 6 the first column under -- first column under present value
- 7 reflects those same two numbers, correct, 95.7 million of
- 8 trade benefits and 86.9 million of total or net benefits,
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. And is it correct to read this that this is
- 12 showing the derivation of those two numbers from the trade
- 13 benefits and net benefits of each of the study years that
- 14 are shown on that table?
- 15 A. Yes. It's the summation of the ten-year
- 16 period.
- 17 Q. So still on Table 16, for example, in 2008,
- 18 the study indicates that Aquila would have experienced
- 19 \$14.7 million of trade benefits had it participated in
- 20 SPP, correct?
- 21 A. Yes, that's what it shows.
- 22 Q. And then it shows net benefits of 2008 --
- 23 for 2008 of 13.4 million, correct?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Now, SPP, of course, did not have the same

- 1 market as MISO in 2008, right?
- 2 A. That's correct.
- 3 Q. So even if Aquila had been a participant of
- 4 SPP in 2008, based on the study's assumption that the
- 5 markets are the same, Aquila would not have been --
- 6 experienced the trade benefits or net benefits shown on
- 7 this table in 2008, correct?
- 8 A. It's likely that we would not have
- 9 experienced the full benefits, that's correct.
- 10 Q. And then the same would be true for any of
- 11 the subsequent years in which the markets between SPP and
- 12 MISO continued to be significantly different from each
- 13 other?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. And so if one wanted to get an idea from
- 16 this study of what the benefits would be, once SPP --
- 17 sorry. Let me rephrase that.
- 18 If one were going to assume that some day
- 19 SPP would have the same markets but recognizes that they
- 20 don't today, if one assumes that the market started in
- 21 2012, for example, at least by order of magnitude to get
- 22 an idea of what the study's really showing them, it would
- 23 be correct that the benefits for 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011
- 24 would be subtracted from the total, and then you'd present
- 25 value that difference, correct?

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1 A. Well, I -- no, I don't think that you can
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- 2 simplify it to that degree. The assumption that you would
- 3 be making is that there are no trade benefits that would
- 4 accrue for being a member of SPP without the full market
- 5 development that you would have in MISO, and I don't
- 6 know -- I don't know that I could agree to that.
- 7 As previously discussed, there are -- there
- 8 is some market development in SPP as it currently stands.
- 9 We've made no attempt to try to quantify what the benefits
- 10 would be with the existing market over that period of
- 11 time. So just eliminating all those benefits I don't
- 12 think would be valid.
- 13 Q. The CRA study made no effort to do what you
- 14 just summarized, did it?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- Q. And would you agree, then, that the study
- 17 gives no basis, if one were to, No. 1, recognize that for
- 18 some number of years, say through 2011, that the markets
- 19 were not the same, but No. 2, as you said, recognize that
- 20 there would nevertheless be some benefit if you were in
- 21 SPP, even if not to the extent shown in the study, and the
- 22 study does not enable one to reach a new or corrected
- 23 estimation of those benefits under that situation,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A. That's correct. You would have to run a

- 1 different study. That would be a new scenario.
- 2 Q. Now, you answered some questions in your
- 3 prior examination about the 2005 study performed by SAIC,
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. I did.
- 6 Q. Did that study assume that the Midwest ISO
- 7 and SPP markets were essentially the same, or did it
- 8 recognize that they're different markets?
- 9 A. I would have to go back and review the
- 10 study. I don't recall all the assumptions that were made
- 11 in that study.
- 12 Q. Have you got a copy of that study in front
- 13 of you?
- 14 A. I don't.
- Q. You don't?
- MR. ROBBINS: May I approach the witness?
- 17 JUDGE WOODRUFF: You certainly may. Are
- 18 you going to mark this as an exhibit or is this
- 19 MR. ROBBINS: I might not.
- 20 BY MR. ROBBINS:
- 21 Q. You're welcome to take whatever time you
- 22 like to refresh your memory. Otherwise, or when you're
- 23 ready, I'll direct your attention to page 4.
- 24 A. Okay. I'm there.
- 25 Q. If you would review the discussion that

- 1 follows the table, my question will be whether this
- 2 refreshes your memory as to whether this study recognized
- 3 the difference in the SPP markets versus the MISO markets
- 4 or whether it assumed that the two RTOs employ the same
- 5 markets?
- 6 A. It appears to recognize the differences
- 7 that existed at the time between the two markets.
- Q. Thank you.
- 9 MR. ROBBINS: Your Honor, I would like to
- 10 mark this as an exhibit, please.
- 11 JUDGE WOODRUFF: The next number is No. 18.
- 12 (EXHIBIT NO. 18 WAS MARKED FOR
- 13 IDENTIFICATION.)
- 14 BY MR. ROBBINS:
- 15 Q. Is it correct that this study was prepared
- 16 at the request of this Commission?
- 17 A. I don't know if that's true or not. It was
- 18 prepared for the Midwest ISO. I don't know whether this
- 19 Commission requested it or not.
- 20 MR. ROBBINS: Just a moment, your Honor?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes.
- 22 BY MR. ROBBINS:
- 23 Q. Do you have in front of you the response
- 24 that Aquila provided to Independence's Data Request
- 25 No. IND-0002?

- 1 A. No, I don't.
- 2 MR. ROBBINS: May I show the witness?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes.
- 4 BY MR. ROBBINS:
- 5 Q. Do you have in front of you Independence
- 6 Data Request No. 002 in which Independence asked for
- 7 copies of any other studies that had been prepared
- 8 regarding RTO participation by Aquila?
- 9 A. I do.
- 10 Q. And does that -- does Aquila's answer to
- 11 that response indicate that this 2005 study that has been
- 12 marked as Exhibit 18 was prepared at the request of the
- 13 Missouri Public Service Commission?
- 14 A. Specifically what it says is, pursuant to a
- 15 May 2004 request from the Missouri Public Service
- 16 Commission in an Aquila docket, the Midwest Independent
- 17 Transmission System Operator had a cost/benefit analysis
- 18 performed that focused on the -- on participation in RTOs
- 19 by Aquila's Missouri electric operations, and then it goes
- 20 on to refer to this study.
- Q. Thank you.
- 22 MR. ROBBINS: Just a moment, your Honor. I
- 23 think I may be finished.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Did you wish
- 25 to offer 18?

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1 MR. ROBBINS: Yes, please.
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- 2 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Exhibit 18 has been
- 3 offered into evidence. Are there any objections to its
- 4 receipt?
- 5 MR. MILLS: Yes. I object, lack of
- 6 foundation. This witness doesn't know anything about the
- 7 study. He didn't know when it was prepared or on whose
- 8 behalf. He certainly didn't participate in its completion
- 9 and can't offer any foundation that it's accurate or
- 10 relies on any kind of sound science or anything.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any response?
- 12 MR. ROBBINS: Your Honor, we've not asked
- 13 the witness to speak to the preparation of the study, but
- 14 he has testified that he's familiar with it. In fact, it
- 15 was Aquila that produced this -- identified and produced
- 16 this study in response to the City of Independence Data
- 17 Request.
- 18 The witness has certainly not indicated
- 19 that there's any question about authenticity, and I think
- 20 that, with all due respect, the objection is off the mark.
- 21 We have not asked this -- the witness to simply present
- 22 himself, not to adopt the study as such, but simply we've
- 23 asked questions about it. They've produced it. He's
- 24 acknowledged they've produced it, answered some questions,
- 25 and I think it would be helpful to the Commission's

- 1 consideration.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Further response,
- 3 Mr. Mills?
- 4 MR. MILLS: Yes, if I may. The mere fact
- 5 that Aquila produced this in response to discovery does
- 6 not lay a foundation for its admissibility. The standards
- 7 for producing information in discovery are something that
- 8 the company has in its possession and it's relevant to the
- 9 discovery response. That does not mean that the
- 10 Commission can rely on it as competent substantial
- 11 evidence.
- 12 Without somebody here who can tell us that
- 13 this was produced using sound science, reliable numbers,
- 14 there just isn't any foundation for it. The fact that Mr.
- 15 Odell happens to recognize it does not lay a foundation.
- MR. COMLEY: Your Honor, during the course
- 17 of cross-examination of Mr. Odell, he did admit that he
- 18 was -- he knew the -- he had understanding of the process
- 19 that was used, in fact identified PROMOD IV as the system
- 20 used, and he considered it consistent with the GE MAPS
- 21 system we're using in the CRA study. He also was
- 22 acquainted with the date it was filed and where it was
- 23 filed. In fact, our memory is that it was filed in the
- 24 case with the Commission. It could be that administrative
- 25 notice could be taken of the filing.

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1 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Do you know what case this
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- 2 was filed in?
- 3 MR. COMLEY: I didn't ask that of the
- 4 witness. I'm not sure.
- 5 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Let me go ahead and ask
- 6 the witness, do you know what case -- what Commission case
- 7 this was filed in?
- 8 THE WITNESS: It would -- I don't know the
- 9 docket number. My understanding is that it was filed as
- 10 part of our previous, our second filing with this
- 11 Commission, but again, I don't know the docket number, and
- 12 I'm not 100 percent certain it was filed with that docket.
- 13 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Anything else anyone wants
- 14 to argue on this?
- MR. ROBBINS: I would just add that the
- 16 nature of the objection is such, there's plenty of debate
- 17 about whether the CRA study itself is done correctly,
- 18 scientifically with appropriate data, et cetera. And
- 19 therefore, given the nature of the objection, I would
- 20 suggest that if this study is not to be admitted into
- 21 evidence, then the same arguments apply to the CRA study
- 22 itself.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Let me ask a question of
- 24 counsel here. What is your purpose in offering this
- 25 exhibit at this time? Are you offering it to -- for the

- 1 truth of the matters asserted in the document itself or is
- 2 there some other purpose?
- 3 MR. ROBBINS: Well, yes, essentially for
- 4 the study. I think it's helpful for the Commission to be
- 5 aware that there are prior studies that reached very
- 6 different conclusions on very different assumptions
- 7 regarding Aquila's participation in MISO, and that would
- 8 be the essential purpose for introducing it, yes.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Mr. Mills?
- 10 MR. MILLS: Yeah. Well, a couple of
- 11 things. First off, if the Midwest ISO had wanted to
- 12 introduce this study, they could have sponsored a witness
- 13 that said, yeah, I'm familiar with the study, I know how
- 14 it was done, it was done correctly, so on and so forth.
- 15 They didn't do that. Instead we have Mr. Odell attempting
- 16 to lay -- or this attorney attempting to lay a foundation
- 17 with Mr. Odell.
- 18 And as to the CRA study, I mean, there's
- 19 significant differences. One is that we have someone who
- 20 participated in the CRA study who's testifying in this
- 21 case and can stand cross-examination to ask and answer --
- 22 be asked and answer questions about how it was prepared,
- 23 whether the science underlying it is sound, or whether the
- 24 assumptions are reasonable, whether the numbers are
- 25 accurate. We don't have that with this study.

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1 And finally, the CRA study hasn't been
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- 2 offered yet, and it can be objected to if anybody has the
- 3 same kinds of objections and if there is not an adequate
- 4 foundation laid for it.
- 5 MR. COMLEY: I'm unclear about the status
- 6 of the record now, Judge. My understanding is the CRA
- 7 study was sponsored by Mr. Odell behind his testimony on
- 8 the schedule.
- 9 MR. MILLS: I'm sorry. I stand corrected.
- 10 It was attached to Mr. Odell's testimony and it has been
- 11 admitted.
- 12 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Which has been admitted.
- MR. MILLS: It was not objected to.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Right.
- MR. LINTON: Your Honor?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes, Mr. Linton.
- 17 MR. LINTON: Just a couple in support of
- 18 Mr. Mills. You'll notice that it says draft final, which
- 19 typically means it hasn't been finalized.
- 20 Second of all, Mr. Odell was not the party
- 21 supervising this. This was conducted on behalf of MISO.
- 22 So there is nothing that Mr. Odell has admitted to that
- 23 would provide a foundation for this document.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Anyone else want to jump
- 25 in here?

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1 MR. COMLEY: Again, the witness during
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- 2 cross-examination by MISO indicated that he was aware of
- 3 the results of the study. He's familiar with it, and he
- 4 was able to report on it. He's also familiar with the way
- 5 it was utilized by his company probably in this
- 6 Commission. I think there's adequate foundation for the
- 7 study to come into evidence.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Anything else?
- 9 MR. ROBBINS: Your Honor, if it helps, I'd
- 10 like to read what Aquila said in response to the Data
- 11 Request when they provided this study.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right.
- 13 MR. ROBBINS: The relevant paragraph, and
- 14 this is in response to Data Request No. IND-0002, last
- 15 paragraph of Aquila's response states, quote -- let me
- 16 give the question first. Request was, other than the CRA
- 17 analysis submitted as Schedule DO-3, please produce a copy
- 18 of all analyses performed by, at the request of or on
- 19 behalf of Aquila evaluating the costs and benefits of
- 20 participation in any RTO or ISO considered.
- 21 Third paragraph of Aquila's response
- 22 states, quote, pursuant to a May 2004 request from the
- 23 Missouri Public Service Commission in an Aquila docket,
- 24 the Midwest Independent Transmission System Operator had a
- 25 cost/benefit analysis performed that focused on

- 1 participation in RTOs by Aquila's Missouri electric
- 2 corporations. The analysis was completed by Science
- 3 Applications International Corporation, MISO and New
- 4 Energy Associates, Inc. A draft was made available on
- 5 August 2005 with a final document, parens, marked draft,
- 6 final close parens, delivered to Aquila in November 2005.
- 7 It is provided in response to this Data Request, close
- 8 quote.
- 9 This is marked draft final, just as the
- 10 respondent's answer indicates the final was marked. So
- 11 that should take care of that question.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Mr. Williams?
- MR. WILLIAMS: Judge, if I might, Staff
- 14 joins in with Public Counsel in his objections and points
- 15 out that that response does not indicate that this
- 16 document was ever filed in any case in front of the
- 17 Commission. Although it may have been prepared in the
- 18 context of one, all it relates is that it was provided to
- 19 Aquila in that context.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Well, I -- I find that I
- 21 do agree with Public Counsel that there's not sufficient
- 22 foundation laid, and probably cannot be laid from what
- 23 I've heard from this witness, for the admission of this
- 24 document. So it will not be received into evidence. Do
- 25 you wish to make an offer of proof?

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1 MR. ROBBINS: Yes, your Honor, I'll make an
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- 2 offer of proof.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: It will be received as an
- 4 offer of proof. It will not be admitted into evidence.
- 5 MR. ROBBINS: Thank you, your Honor. Thank
- 6 you, Mr. Odell. I have no further questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: We're due for a break.
- 8 We'll take a break now. We'll come back at 10:45.
- 9 (A BREAK WAS TAKEN.)
- 10 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Before we went on break,
- 11 Independence had completed its cross-examination, so
- 12 we're -- next party would be AmerenUE. Any questions?
- MR. THROSSELL: Nothing.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: KCP&L?
- 15 MR. DORITY: No questions, Judge. Thank
- 16 you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Southwest Power Pool?
- MR. LINTON: I have no questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Dogwood?
- 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. LUMLEY:
- Q. Good morning, Mr. Odell.
- 22 A. Good morning.
- 23 Q. In your prepared testimony, also in your
- 24 discussions with Mr. Robbins, you made reference to the
- 25 settlement contract between your company and MISO from

- 1 2003, and that was a motivating factor for you-all to file
- 2 this application and that you're obligated to exert
- 3 diligent efforts to pursue that; correct?
- 4 A. That's correct.
- 5 Q. What are the consequences or what would be
- 6 the consequences of a breech of those obligations?
- 7 A. I don't know what the legal consequences
- 8 would be. That would, I suppose, depend on -- on MISO.
- 9 Q. Are there specific liquidated damages or
- 10 any kind of form of financial penalty that automatically
- 11 applies or anything like that?
- 12 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 13 Q. Is there a concern by Aquila that it would
- 14 include financial exposure to MISO?
- 15 A. There is a concern that that -- that that's
- 16 something that MISO would ask for, yes.
- 17 O. Okay. But you're not aware of a formal
- 18 quantification of that exposure?
- 19 And I'm not asking for attorney/client
- 20 privileged information. So I'm not asking for your
- 21 attorney's opinions, but if it's company information.
- 22 A. I believe there has been a quantification
- 23 of exposure done.
- Q. And can you tell the Commission what that
- 25 is?

- 1 MR. BOUDREAU: Well, to the extent it is
- 2 attorney/client privileged, I'll lodge that objection. If
- 3 it's a topic that you can address without going into that
- 4 area, that's fine.
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yeah. The problem is I'm not
- 6 really sure. I mean, it's certainly -- there's certainly
- 7 discussions that we've held with our counsel. Whether
- 8 that particular number is attorney/client privileged, I
- 9 don't know.
- 10 MR. BOUDREAU: Given that circumstance,
- 11 I'll renew the objections. I think it inquires as to
- 12 matters that are attorney/client privileged.
- 13 MR. LUMLEY: If I might pursue the question
- 14 from a different angle? Are you aware of any
- 15 circumstances --
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Well, for the record I'll
- 17 sustain that objection. You can go ahead.
- 18 MR. LUMLEY: Thank you, your Honor.
- 19 BY MR. LUMLEY:
- Q. Are you aware of any circumstance where
- 21 that quantification of exposure has been discussed with
- 22 third parties, you know, folks that aren't involved with
- 23 your company and not your attorneys? Do you understand
- 24 what I'm saying?
- 25 A. I think I understand, and I'm not aware of

- 1 a circumstance like that.
- 2 Q. Is it fair to say, however, that if Aquila
- 3 exerts best efforts in this case and the Commission
- 4 ultimately turns down the application, your company would
- 5 not face such exposure?
- 6 A. I don't know if that's true. Again, it's
- 7 not -- it's not for Aquila to decide what action MISO
- 8 might take, so what exposure we might be -- we might have
- 9 if we didn't -- if we complete the pursual of this case,
- 10 pursual -- pursuit of this case, I don't know.
- 11 Q. Is it your understanding that your
- 12 contractual settlement acknowledges that the Commission is
- in a position of approving or denying the application?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Since your company entered into that
- 16 commitment with MISO in 2003, there's certainly been some
- 17 changes that have occurred that, at least in the absence
- 18 of that contract, would have given Aquila more options, in
- 19 particular SPP becoming an RTO; is that correct?
- 20 A. Yes, it is.
- 21 Q. Is it correct that Aquila's currently in
- the transmission footprint of SPP?
- 23 A. Yes, it is.
- Q. And does that -- is that a fancy way of
- 25 saying that they're within the boundaries of the SPP

- 1 region?
- 2 A. I think so.
- 3 Q. And is it correct that Aquila processes
- 4 point-to-point service requests through SPP today?
- 5 A. That is correct.
- 6 Q. And what does that mean?
- 7 A. It means that essentially if somebody wants
- 8 a point-to-point service that would utilize some or all of
- 9 Aquila's system, that they would make that request through
- 10 SPP and SPP would process that request.
- 11 Q. And when you say someone, is that another
- 12 utility or is that a customer or could it be either?
- 13 A. It could be either.
- 14 Q. And as you indicate in your direct
- 15 testimony, currently Aquila obtains tariff administration
- 16 from SPP?
- 17 A. That's right.
- 18 Q. And what does that mean?
- 19 A. Essentially that means that they -- that
- 20 they -- that we're part of the SPP tariff, that the
- 21 changes to the tariff are made by SPP on our behalf, that
- 22 they maintain the tariff, file it with FERC, all those
- 23 kinds of things.
- Q. And additionally Aquila obtains OASIS
- 25 administration?

- 1 A. That's right.
- 2 Q. And what does that mean?
- 3 A. OASIS is a system, an online system that
- 4 allows other parties to make requests and to view your
- 5 tariff and those kinds of things, and that electronic
- 6 system is maintained by SPP on our behalf.
- 7 Q. And Aquila also obtains available
- 8 transmission capacity and total transmission capacity
- 9 calculation from SPP?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Can you explain what that means to the
- 12 Commission?
- 13 A. To the extent that it's necessary to
- 14 identify the capacity that's available on various
- 15 transmission elements, that's -- that's service that would
- 16 be performed by SPP on Aquila's behalf, and again, an
- 17 entity would go to SPP to get that information as opposed
- 18 to coming to Aquila.
- 19 Q. And Aquila also obtains scheduling agent
- 20 from SPP?
- 21 A. That's right.
- 22 O. And what does that mean?
- 23 A. If somebody wants to schedule power across
- our system, they would do so through SPP.
- 25 Q. And additionally it requires regional

- 1 transmission planning from SPP, correct?
- 2 A. Uh-huh. Yes.
- 3 O. What does that mean?
- 4 A. That means that the planning that's done
- 5 across the Aquila system is integrated and done across the
- 6 entire system, across the entire SPP footprint.
- 7 Q. Additionally, Aquila participates in the
- 8 SPP reserve sharing group, correct?
- 9 A. That's correct.
- 10 O. And what does that mean?
- 11 A. That means that we're able to ensure that
- 12 our reserves are met not only through our own facilities
- 13 but also through facilities of other SPP members.
- 14 Q. And what do reserves mean?
- 15 A. Reserves are the capacity that you have
- 16 available in excess of what is necessary to meet your
- 17 load.
- 18 Q. Now, in contrast, today Aquila only obtains
- 19 the security coordination function from MISO; is that
- 20 correct?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- 22 Q. And what does that function involve?
- 23 A. That function is basically ensuring that we
- 24 do not get into situations where -- where the transmission
- 25 system would become endangered where the potential for

- 1 outages and whatnot would occur.
- Q. Is it fair to say that Aquila has found SPP
- 3 services beneficial?
- 4 A. That's fair.
- 5 Q. Did you review Mr. Monroe's testimony in
- 6 this case?
- 7 A. Yes, I did.
- 8 Q. Do you generally agree with his description
- 9 of the benefits that SPP provides its members?
- 10 A. I do.
- 11 Q. Do you know what Aquila pays SPP for those
- 12 services?
- 13 A. Generally, yes.
- 14 Q. Is that a public number?
- 15 A. I believe it is, yes.
- 16 Q. And can you state the number on an annual
- or whatever time period you know it to be?
- 18 A. My recollection is that it's somewhere in
- 19 the neighborhood of 2 to \$3 million per year.
- 20 Q. And is that the cost of full membership?
- 21 A. I believe it is, yes.
- 22 Q. Is it correct that currently the tie line
- 23 capacity of interconnections with -- of Aquila's tie line
- 24 capacity of interconnections with SPP members is more than
- 25 five times that of connections with MISO members?

- 1 A. I think that's about right, yes.
- Q. And there's actually seven times more
- 3 connections physically?
- A. As far as number, I'm not -- I'm not
- 5 certain.
- 6 Q. Is it correct that there's no current
- 7 effort under way to increase interconnection with MISO?
- A. Yes, that's correct.
- 9 Q. And there haven't been any changes since
- 10 2001?
- 11 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 12 Q. At page 8 of your direct testimony, you
- 13 explain that trade benefits refer to economical access to
- 14 lower cost generation from other sources, and then you
- 15 indicate that trade benefits are a key beneficial
- 16 component of RTO membership, correct?
- 17 A. That's right.
- 18 Q. And trade benefits depend on efficient
- 19 interconnection with an RTO and efficient delivery of
- 20 energy?
- 21 A. That's right.
- 22 Q. Is that -- is that area of trade benefits
- 23 one reason that Aquila does not oppose Staff's proposed
- 24 conditions of requiring seams agreements to be in place?
- 25 A. That's correct.

- 1 Q. In general, do you agree that other
- 2 benefits would be realized from membership in any RTO such
- 3 as improved reliability, improved efficiency and improved
- 4 opportunities to develop infrastructure?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Were you able to observe the presentations
- 7 that were made to the Commission on February 27th of this
- 8 year regarding the state of the electric industry by
- 9 Mr. Oldac of the Edison Electric Institute and some other
- 10 folks?
- 11 A. No, I was not.
- 12 Q. I'm going to represent to you that those
- 13 presenters indicated that nationally transmission
- 14 congestion is dramatically increasing as shown by the
- 15 number of requests for transmission loading relief. Would
- 16 you agree with that observation?
- 17 A. I have no reason to disagree with it.
- 18 Q. Notwithstanding the various critiques that
- 19 have been presented in testimony from other witnesses in
- 20 this case, Aquila still stands by the CRA study that was
- 21 submitted with your testimony; is that correct?
- 22 A. That is correct.
- 23 Q. And that study documents that Aquila would
- 24 realize more trade benefits by joining SPP than by joining
- 25 MISO by more than \$65 million; is that correct?

- 1 A. Yes, that's correct.
- Q. Mr. Comley asked you some questions about
- 3 the SPP scenario in that study and reductions in Aquila's
- 4 production. Do you recall those questions?
- 5 A. I do.
- 6 Q. And wouldn't such reduced production be
- 7 driven by the opportunity to gain energy from cheaper
- 8 sources?
- 9 A. Yes, that's the -- that's the analysis.
- 10 Q. And isn't it true that the study attributes
- 11 the greater trade benefits primarily to Aquila's superior
- 12 interconnection with SPP members?
- 13 A. That's certainly one of the primary
- 14 drivers.
- 15 Q. And you have the study available to you
- 16 still?
- 17 A. I do.
- 18 Q. At page 5 --
- 19 A. I'm there.
- 20 Q. -- the study indicates that if Aquila joins
- 21 MISO, cost impediments such as wheeling charges for
- 22 transactions with SPP would provide, and I quote, a
- 23 substantial impediment to Aquila Missouri trade, end
- 24 quote. Is that correct?
- 25 A. Can you point me a little more

- 1 specifically? I think I found it. Yes, it does say that.
- Q. And in pages 5 and 6 and note 12,
- 3 Footnote 12, the study notes that Aquila would be able to
- 4 displace control area generation with, quote, less
- 5 expensive market purchases to a greater extent in the SPP
- 6 RTO case, end quote. Do you see that, Footnote 12?
- 7 A. I'm sorry.
- 8 Q. At Footnote 12, in the text. I apologize.
- 9 MR. BOUDREAU: I'm sorry. Carl, now you've
- 10 lost me. Could you for my benefit redirect the witness,
- 11 please.
- MR. LUMLEY: Yeah, let me do that.
- 13 BY MR. LUMLEY:
- Q. It's actually just at the bottom of page 5.
- 15 Do you see that? Aquila would be able to displace control
- 16 area generation with less expensive market purchases to a
- 17 greater extent in the SPP RTO case.
- 18 A. I do see that, yes.
- 19 Q. Is that what we were just talking about in
- 20 terms of the reduction of Aquila's own production because
- 21 of cheaper alternatives?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Another change in circumstances since
- 24 Aquila made the 2003 settlement contract with MISO is the
- 25 application by GPE to acquire Aquila, correct?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- Q. Are you familiar with the prefiled
- 3 testimony in that pending Commission case?
- 4 A. Oh, I've looked at some of it.
- 5 Q. Do you agree that at least certain of the
- 6 merger synergy benefits described in that application
- 7 depend on Aquila and KCP&L belonging to the same RTO?
- 8 A. I really don't know enough about the
- 9 synergies that have been calculated in that case to
- 10 respond to that.
- 11 Q. In your experience, would you expect that
- 12 there would be benefits to sister corporations belonging
- 13 to the same RTO?
- 14 A. There would certainly be some
- 15 administrative benefits, yes.
- Q. And KCP&L is a member of SPP, correct?
- 17 A. That's right.
- 18 Q. Another change in circumstances since the
- 19 2003 settlement with MISO involves AmerenUE now
- 20 considering perhaps terminating its relationship with
- 21 MISO; is that correct?
- 22 A. There is a docket open at this point, yes.
- Q. And that's a new development since your
- 24 contract was made five years ago?
- 25 A. It's -- yeah. It's -- the most recent one

- 1 is certainly new.
- 2 Q. And is it your understanding that Ameren
- 3 has, in fact, given its termination notice to preserve its
- 4 rights?
- 5 A. I think that's correct, yes.
- 6 Q. And the case is still pending before the
- 7 Commission, so the result is uncertain?
- 8 A. Yes. My understanding is that there are
- 9 ongoing discussions and that a resolution of that case is
- 10 expected sometime this summer.
- 11 Q. Do you agree that if Ameren withdraws from
- 12 MISO and Aquila was a member, Aquila would be left
- islanded with respect to MISO?
- 14 A. That would be the case, yes.
- 15 Q. And that's because Aquila is dependent on
- 16 Ameren for a physical connection to MISO?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. And in your surrebuttal at page 11, you
- 19 indicate that Aquila would not join MISO if Ameren were to
- 20 terminate its relationship; is that correct?
- 21 A. That's right. I also note at that point
- 22 that -- that there are certainly -- that's certainly a
- 23 condition that the Commission could put on any approval to
- 24 join MISO, specifically that they condition it on Ameren
- 25 remaining as a member of MISO.

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1 Q. And you also indicate at that page of your
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- 2 testimony that concerns about Ameren's status with MISO
- 3 would be most if the Commission denied this application,
- 4 correct?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Would Aquila face termination fees if it
- 7 joined MISO and then Ameren completed a termination and
- 8 Aguila pulled out of MISO?
- 9 A. That I don't know.
- 10 Q. Do you think it's likely?
- 11 A. I think it's likely that MISO would request
- 12 withdraw fees, yes.
- 13 Q. Does the 2003 settlement agreement between
- 14 Aquila and MISO excuse your company from continuing to
- 15 pursue this application if Ameren terminates its
- 16 relationship with MISO?
- 17 A. I don't recall any such provision.
- 18 Q. Is it -- do you agree with me that another
- 19 change in circumstances since 2003 is that SPP has
- 20 developed a real-time energy market?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Are you familiar with Mr. Janssen's
- 23 prefiled testimony in this case?
- 24 A. I am.
- 25 Q. Do you generally agree with his testimony

- 1 describing that market?
- 2 A. Generally, yes.
- 3 Q. Are you familiar with SPP's plans to soon
- 4 implement day-ahead energy and ancillary services markets?
- 5 A. Well, I'm aware that they are studying the
- 6 possibility of -- of that, yes.
- 7 Q. And the subject of their study, if it were
- 8 implemented, it would be substantially similar to MISO's
- 9 markets?
- 10 A. I think that remains to be seen.
- 11 Q. Is that a reasonable expectation?
- 12 A. I think it is.
- 13 Q. Is it true that MISO is still in the
- 14 process of implementing its own ancillary services market?
- 15 A. Yes. My understanding is that MISO is
- 16 planning to implement their ancillary service market in
- 17 June of this year.
- 18 Q. Do you agree that the decision to join an
- 19 RTO requires long-term considerations?
- A. Definitely.
- Q. Does Aquila support the CRA study's
- 22 assumptions regarding the completion of day-ahead energy
- 23 and ancillary services markets in SPP?
- 24 A. Well, we -- we do. I think that that's
- 25 a -- you know, that certainly is one of the key

- 1 assumptions in the study, and it's one that, you know,
- 2 that we carefully considered along with -- in consultation
- 3 with CRA.
- 4 It's also one that was discussed with the
- 5 stakeholder group that we brought together before the
- 6 study was commenced, a stakeholder group including Staff
- 7 and OPC and SPP and MISO representatives. And really the
- 8 reason we ultimately concluded that that was an assumption
- 9 we needed to make was -- was because in looking at a
- 10 long-term horizon, it seemed very reasonable to expect
- 11 that SPP would eventually end up with those kind of
- 12 markets.
- 13 Q. And doesn't the study also indicate some
- 14 offsetting assumptions about administrative costs that CRA
- 15 felt balanced the picture?
- 16 A. Yes. You can't -- you can't assume that
- 17 you're going to have more robust markets than currently
- 18 exist without also assuming that there will be some --
- 19 some administrative costs that go along with the
- 20 development and implementation of those markets. So in
- 21 the study what we did was we brought the SPP
- 22 administrative costs in line with what they are for MISO.
- 23 Q. In order to join MISO, wouldn't Aquila have
- 24 to terminate its relationship with SPP?
- 25 A. It would.

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1 Q. Do you agree that 12 months notice is
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- 2 required to do that?
- 3 A. That would be -- that would appear to be
- 4 the case. I think there's still some legal interpretation
- 5 to be done.
- 6 Q. Has any such notice been given yet?
- 7 A. No, it hasn't.
- 8 Q. Do you agree that Aquila would incur
- 9 something on the order of \$4 million in termination costs?
- 10 A. That's a number that SPP calculated in a
- 11 Data Request that we asked them.
- 12 Q. Do you have any reason to disagree with
- 13 that number sitting here today?
- 14 A. I don't.
- 15 Q. Was that termination cost included in the
- 16 CRA analysis?
- 17 A. No, it was not.
- 18 Q. What would Aquila have to do to terminate
- 19 the security coordination services function from MISO in
- 20 the reverse scenario if it were to join SPP?
- 21 A. Well, again, there are various legal
- 22 interpretations, but certainly there would be a process
- 23 that we would have to go through with MISO to end that
- 24 relationship.
- 25 Q. Do you understand it's MISO's position that

- 1 the earliest termination would be the end of 2009?
- 2 A. I do understand that that's their position,
- 3 yes.
- 4 Q. Does Aquila agree or disagree with that, or
- 5 still up in the air?
- 6 A. It's one that I think we would still have
- 7 some debate on.
- 8 Q. If that were the case and you had -- and
- 9 you had to continue to obtain that function until the end
- 10 of 2009, would that preclude Aquila from pursuing full
- 11 membership with SPP in the interim?
- 12 A. I -- I don't think so.
- 13 Q. So you -- your company could continue to
- 14 enjoy all the benefits that are enjoyed today from SPP?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And the additional energy markets that are
- 17 introduced?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 MR. LUMLEY: That's all my questions.
- 20 Thank you.
- 21 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Questions by Public
- 22 Counsel?
- MR. MILLS: Yes.
- 24 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MILLS:
- Q. Good morning, Mr. Odell.

- 1 A. Good morning.
- 2 Q. You've had some questions this morning
- 3 about Aquila's obligation to request approval from the
- 4 Missouri Public Service Commission to join the MISO; is
- 5 that correct?
- 6 A. Yes, I have.
- 7 Q. Can you explain to me your understanding of
- 8 the basis of that obligation?
- 9 A. My understanding is that there was a
- 10 disagreement between Aquila and MISO some time ago
- 11 regarding the fees and charges that Aquila should be
- 12 paying, and that ultimately we were able to resolve that
- 13 dispute through settlement, and part of that settlement
- 14 was that Aquila would file and diligently pursue
- 15 membership in MISO.
- 16 Q. And the settlement was in the context of a
- 17 FERC docket; is that correct?
- 18 A. That is correct.
- 19 Q. And was the settlement actually filed --
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. -- with the FERC?
- 22 Now, I believe when you have discussed that
- 23 obligation, I believe you've used the word, and correct me
- 24 if I'm wrong, that you must diligently pursue approval of
- 25 the Missouri Public Service Commission?

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1 A. Yes. I think that's the exact language out
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- 2 of the agreement.
- 3 Q. So the word diligent is explicit in your
- 4 agreement?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Have you to this point proceeded diligently
- 7 to seek Missouri Public Service Commission approval?
- A. I believe we have.
- 9 Q. And do you plan to continue to do so until
- 10 this Commission makes a decision?
- 11 A. Absolutely.
- 12 Q. If the Missouri Public Service Commission's
- 13 decision is that you should not join the MISO, do you
- 14 believe that your settlement obligates you to appeal that
- 15 decision?
- 16 A. I don't -- I don't know the answer to that,
- 17 Mr. Mills. That would be a legal question.
- 18 Q. If that obligation did not exist, would
- 19 Aquila be here now seeking approval from the Missouri
- 20 Public Service Commission?
- 21 A. I -- that's a difficult question to ask --
- 22 answer. We -- you know, we obviously have had that
- obligation, so that's the basis upon, which we've made all
- 24 of our decisions up to this point.
- 25 Q. So can I take it that your answer is that

- 1 you don't know?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Okay. If in this particular Case,
- 4 EO-2008-0046, the Missouri Public Service Commission
- 5 denies Aquila's application, will Aquila file a new case
- 6 before the Missouri Public Service Commission seeking
- 7 approval to join the MISO?
- 8 A. Again, I think that will depend on what
- 9 ultimately the Commission decides. Without -- without
- 10 knowing the basis for whatever decision the Commission
- 11 might ultimately make, I'm not in a position to answer at
- 12 this point.
- 13 Q. And if I were to ask you a similar question
- 14 about seeking approval to join the SPP, would your answer
- 15 be the same?
- 16 A. It would.
- 17 Q. If the Commission within the next few
- 18 months issues a decision in this case that does not grant
- 19 approval to join the MISO, do you have an opinion as to
- 20 whether or not Aquila would quickly seek approval to join
- 21 either the SPP or the MISO after a decision is issued?
- 22 A. Well, I would say that -- that we -- we
- 23 certainly see benefits to -- as the results of the CRA
- 24 study show, to being in an RTO, and so as I said before,
- 25 we would have to analyze the opinion of the Commission and

- 1 make a determination from that point, but I think it's our
- 2 general feeling at Aquila that being a member of an RTO is
- 3 a beneficial thing and that we should continue to pursue
- 4 that.
- 5 Q. If you did not have an obligation to seek
- 6 approval to join the MISO at this time, would Aquila
- 7 believe that it's in its best interests to wait to see how
- 8 the GPE/Aquila merger case comes out before it decides
- 9 which RTO to join?
- 10 A. No. I don't really believe that's a factor
- 11 that would influence our decision. As we made the
- 12 decision, that was not -- it was not a factor that we took
- 13 into account. We -- you know, this is a long -- a long-
- 14 lasting case, as you're well aware, and we believe as,
- 15 again as a CRA study has shown, that being a member of an
- 16 RTO is something that we really -- that would really be
- 17 beneficial to our customers. So there always seemed to be
- 18 some factors that would weigh towards waiting longer to
- 19 make a decision. That's how we got to the point that
- 20 we're at now.
- 21 So I guess it's our belief at this point
- 22 that we need to continue to move forward and we need to
- 23 make the decision that's right for Aquila's customers and
- 24 that ultimately, you know, if the merger does occur, then
- 25 -- then that analysis will have to be undertaken at that

1 point as to whether that continues to be the right answer

- 2 or something different needs to happen.
- 3 Q. And if I asked you a similar question about
- 4 the outcome of the -- of AmerenUE's weighing of its
- 5 options in terms of remaining with the MISO, would your
- 6 answers be the same?
- 7 A. Well, not exactly. Certainly the -- the
- 8 MISO, the Ameren situation is one that -- that if they
- 9 were to exit MISO, that would preclude Aquila from taking
- 10 any further steps to join MISO, which is why in my
- 11 surrebuttal testimony I proposed that, assuming that that
- 12 Ameren case were not decided by the time the Commission
- 13 were in a position to make a decision on this case, that
- 14 they would simply condition our membership in MISO to
- 15 Ameren remaining a member as well.
- 16 Q. And if it were to happen that you joined
- 17 the MISO based on the Commission decision in this case and
- 18 then sometime shortly thereafter AmerenUE withdrew from
- 19 the MISO, would there be monetary consequences to Aquila
- 20 from that?
- 21 MR. BOUDREAU: I'll object to the extent it
- 22 calls for a legal conclusion. If he has a view based on
- 23 his experience, that's fine.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Your objection is noted.
- 25 You can go ahead and answer the best you can.

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1 THE WITNESS: Yeah. From the standpoint,
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- 2 you know, certainly steps would be taken and it would
- 3 depend on how far down the road things got, but you know,
- 4 there would be certain costs that Aquila would incur in,
- 5 you know, taking action to become a full member of MISO,
- 6 and those costs might, you know, might be sunk at that
- 7 point. But in terms of any kind of withdrawal fees and
- 8 such things like that, I'm not in a position to respond on
- 9 that.
- 10 BY MR. MILLS:
- 11 Q. But in that event would there have been
- 12 withdrawal fees paid to SPP?
- 13 A. Again, that would depend on how far along
- 14 we had got in the process.
- 15 Q. Assume that you got far enough along in the
- 16 process that you did have to pay fees to MISO to join and
- 17 fees to SPP to leave. Would it be your intention to try
- 18 to recover those from Missouri jurisdictional customers?
- 19 A. Well, first of all, I don't know that there
- 20 would be fees to join MISO. So I don't know that that
- 21 would be relevant. In term of the withdrawal fees from
- 22 SPP if we were able to join MISO, I don't believe we've
- 23 made any conclusions as to whether we would seek to
- 24 recover those costs in rates or not.
- 25 Q. Now, I believe you answered in response to

1 a question or two from Mr. Lumley that Aquila does support

- 2 and stand behind the CRA study; is that correct?
- 3 A. That is correct.
- 4 Q. And that study shows that there are greater
- 5 benefits to Aquila from joining the SPP than from joining
- 6 MISO; is that correct?
- 7 A. It does show that, yes.
- 8 Q. If Aquila does, in fact, join the MISO,
- 9 would Aquila oppose an adjustment in future rate cases to
- 10 impute the greater benefits that it would have achieved by
- 11 joining SPP?
- 12 A. I'm certain that it would, yes.
- Q. On what basis?
- 14 A. On the basis that those savings were never
- 15 realized, and I'm not aware of any ratemaking mechanism
- 16 that would be appropriate to charge us for costs that
- 17 we -- or for savings that we didn't achieve.
- 18 Q. Now, has Aquila explored with MISO what
- 19 MISO would do if Aquila had not sought Missouri Public
- 20 Service approval of joining MISO?
- 21 A. We've had discussions, yes.
- 22 Q. And what were the outcome of those
- 23 discussions?
- 24 A. This application.
- 25 Q. And did MISO tell Aquila what steps it

- 1 might take if Aquila did not file its application?
- 2 A. There were some discussions along those
- 3 lines, yes.
- 4 Q. And what did they tell you?
- 5 A. Again, this is --
- 6 MR. BOUDREAU: Well, I think I'm going to
- 7 object on the grounds that this may be getting into an
- 8 arena of discussing settlement discussions, testimony
- 9 about settlement discussions. I'll object at this point.
- 10 By MR. MILLS:
- 11 Q. And certainly I'm not asking you to
- 12 disclose anything that you feel may be part of settlement
- 13 discussions, but to the extent that you can answer the
- 14 question without disclosing any of that information.
- 15 A. I think about all I could probably say is
- 16 that we did discuss, you know, what the outcome might be
- 17 if Aquila did not make a filing such as this, and
- 18 ultimately it was agreed that we would make such a filing.
- 19 Q. Now, the filing on this case, was it made
- 20 jointly between Aquila and MISO or solely on behalf of
- 21 Aquila?
- 22 A. Solely on behalf of Aquila.
- Q. Did Aquila work closely with MISO in
- 24 preparing and prosecuting this case?
- 25 A. Oh, I don't know if I would describe it --

- 1 characterize it as closely. We certainly did have
- 2 numerous discussions and whatnot, but you know, the
- 3 testimony that I wrote and both the direct and surrebuttal
- 4 testimony, I did not submit that for review by MISO or
- 5 anything along those lines, nor did I review any of their
- 6 testimony prior to this filing.
- 7 Q. And in terms of the CRA study, did the MISO
- 8 have any greater input on -- on who was going to do the
- 9 study or how it was going to be conducted than, for
- 10 example, the SPP or the Commission Staff?
- 11 A. No. As I said before, we -- well, Aquila
- 12 hired CRA. That decision was made unilaterally by Aquila.
- 13 It was not something that the stakeholder group had a vote
- on, so to speak, but we did have a stakeholder meeting
- 15 prior to the commencement of the study where we brought
- 16 Mr. Luciani in from CRA and the parties, MISO and SPP, as
- 17 well as Staff and OPC participated in that, and we talked
- 18 about the various assumptions that -- that we felt were
- 19 appropriate, and then we had another similar meeting after
- 20 the study was completed in which the results were
- 21 discussed.
- 22 Q. And I think Mr. Lumley asked you a question
- 23 or two about synergies that may be achieved if GPE
- 24 acquires Aquila. Did you participate? Were you called
- 25 upon to calculate or help calculate synergies that may be

- 1 achieved if a merger is consummated?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Now, with respect to the moment in time at
- 4 which Aquila filed this case, if there was not an
- 5 obligation to seek approval to join the MISO, would Aquila
- 6 have filed to join the SPP or would it have filed to join
- 7 the MISO?
- 8 A. Well, again, we -- we never had that
- 9 question before us. We have had that obligation, and all
- 10 of our decision-making discussions have been surrounding
- 11 that situation.
- 12 Q. I understand it's a hypothetical question.
- 13 If you did not have that obligation, what would you have
- 14 done?
- 15 A. I don't know.
- MR. MILLS: That's all the questions I
- 17 have. Thank you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Cross by Staff?
- MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you, Judge.
- 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. WILLIAMS:
- 21 Q. Would you turn your attention to Exhibit 1,
- 22 which is your direct testimony, in particular on page 2 at
- 23 lines 9 through 12.
- A. Yes, sir.
- 25 Q. And don't you indicate there that Aquila's

- 1 electric transmission system within Missouri is 1,257
- 2 miles of 345 KV, 161 KV and 69 KV transmission lines?
- 3 A. I do.
- 4 Q. And isn't the application in this case
- 5 seeking authority for Aquila to transfer operational
- 6 control of 100 KV and up transmission lines to MISO?
- 7 A. Yes, it is.
- 8 Q. So my question to you is, which part of
- 9 this 1,257 is the lines that you're wanting to transfer to
- 10 MISO and which part of it is the 69 KV that's below the
- 11 100 KV?
- 12 A. I don't have the breakdown by the different
- 13 voltages handy. I can't tell you how many miles would
- 14 actually be in the 100 KV and above class.
- 15 Q. Do you have any idea as to what portion it
- 16 may be? Is it going to be half of this? Is it going to
- 17 be 69 KV?
- 18 A. I really don't.
- 19 MR. WILLIAMS: No further questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. We'll come up
- 21 for questions from the Bench, then. Commissioner Murray?
- 22 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you.
- 23 QUESTIONS BY COMMISSIONER MURRAY:
- Q. Good morning.
- A. Good morning.

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1 O. I don't have a lot of questions for you. A
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- 2 lot of the questions I did have have already been asked.
- 3 But you were asked about the CRA study and whether you had
- 4 asked for any different assumptions to be made. First of
- 5 all, there were three scenarios that you -- you said in
- 6 your testimony the CRA was instructed to consider three
- 7 scenarios; is that correct?
- 8 A. Yes, standalone, MISO or SPP.
- 9 Q. And is that the full universe of
- 10 possibilities?
- 11 A. I think it is, yes.
- 12 Q. Now, when we look at approving or rejecting
- 13 the application, we're really -- our options are only
- 14 approve your joining MISO or reject your joining MISO, is
- 15 that correct, in your estimation?
- 16 A. Yes, it is.
- 17 Q. And if we reject your joining MISO, we're
- 18 leaving Aquila in a situation where it could possibly
- 19 remain standalone, could it not?
- A. Yes, potentially.
- 21 Q. So if we look at whether this would be
- 22 detrimental to the public interest, are we considering
- 23 whether it would be detrimental to the public interest to
- 24 join MISO versus standalone or are we considering whether
- 25 it's detrimental by considering the weighing it against

1 the heaviest benefits that you could receive in any of the

- 2 three scenarios?
- 3 A. Well, Commissioner, in my view you're
- 4 weighing it against the alternative that is presented,
- 5 which is the standalone case, and that's really been the
- 6 crux of our -- of our argument all along is that there's a
- 7 \$21 million benefit, according to the study, for us
- 8 joining MISO, and that that's clearly a benefit to the
- 9 public.
- 10 Q. And that being the case, in your estimation
- 11 why would you have not directed the study just around the
- 12 two scenarios?
- 13 A. Well, we wanted to ensure that we looked
- 14 at -- at the whole -- the whole realm. If we'd have
- 15 performed a study that only looked at MISO, then we would
- 16 certainly be here today with a number of parties saying,
- 17 well, you've ignored one of the options. We wanted to
- 18 make sure all of the information was on the table and
- 19 available for the Commission to make their decision.
- 20 From our standpoint, the fact that there's
- 21 a \$21 million benefit to joining MISO and the fact that we
- 22 have a settlement obligation that -- that obliges us to
- 23 make such a filing, those were the two key points in our
- 24 decision-making process.
- 25 Q. Okay. When the CRA study came back showing

- 1 significantly greater benefits for joining SPP than
- 2 joining MISO, did you request CRA to run any study using
- 3 any other assumptions?
- 4 A. Well, there was -- there was an additional
- 5 scenario that was run which is mentioned in the study. It
- 6 was a high gas price scenario. That was done
- 7 contemporaneously with the base study, and that was just
- 8 attempting to understand what might happen if gas prices
- 9 were to go significantly higher than what they were
- 10 forecast in the study, in the baseline study. But beyond
- 11 that, no, we did not -- we did not ask for any other
- 12 scenarios to be run.
- 13 Part of our thought process throughout this
- 14 has been that we wanted to get a good high-quality study
- 15 performed by an independent third party. We've always
- 16 understood that it was likely that any such study would be
- 17 challenged, and there's really no end to the various
- 18 different scenarios that one could run. These studies are
- 19 not inexpensive, and they do take a fair amount of time to
- 20 have performed. So rather than opening, you know, the
- 21 process up to -- to presumably countless different
- 22 scenarios, we decided to hold it fairly close and stick
- 23 with the baseline.
- Q. Did Aquila direct CRA to assume that the
- 25 markets were the same?

- 1 A. That was -- that was -- yes. Yes, you
- 2 could say that we did. I mean, that was a decision that
- 3 was made in concert with CRA and certainly was discussed
- 4 as well with the stakeholder group, but ultimately Aquila,
- 5 you know, made all of those kinds of decisions regarding
- 6 how CRA would ultimately perform the study.
- 7 Q. And why was that decision made in terms of
- 8 the markets, the market assumptions?
- 9 A. Well, we knew that SPP was working on
- 10 developing those kinds of markets, and we also believed
- 11 that it was likely that the ultimate result of their
- 12 cost/benefit studies would be that -- that those kind of
- 13 markets did make sense. And given that we were looking at
- 14 a long planning horizon here in this case, ten years, it
- made much more sense for us to assume that those markets
- 16 were going to be together, which is what we believe
- 17 ultimately will happen, as opposed to assuming that they
- 18 will continue to stay different.
- 19 Q. But you don't have a time frame for that;
- 20 is that correct?
- 21 A. Well, I don't know when it will ultimately
- 22 happen. Certainly there's testimony in this case that
- 23 indicates that it could be somewhere in the 2010, '11,
- 24 '12 time frame. But at this point, I don't think anyone
- 25 can say definitively.

- 1 Q. And I believe I heard you say earlier that
- 2 you -- that the study calculated the administrative costs
- 3 for SPP to be equal to those of MISO; is that correct?
- 4 A. That was one of the assumptions. In order
- 5 to recognize that -- as it stands today, SPP's
- 6 administrative costs are lower than MISO's, but of course,
- 7 MISO provides various markets that are not provided by
- 8 SPP. So the assumption that was made in the study was
- 9 that in order to get to equivalent markets, you would also
- 10 incur equivalent costs.
- 11 Q. But you assume there were equivalent
- 12 markets already?
- 13 A. And costs, yes.
- Q. So if your assumption had not been made to
- 15 equalize the administrative costs for SPP and MISO, the
- 16 benefits to SPP would have been even greater; is that
- 17 correct?
- 18 A. They would have. I don't believe that
- 19 would have been a valid way to proceed with the study, but
- 20 I think you're right about the conclusion.
- 21 Q. But speaking of a valid way, on the one
- 22 hand you're assuming the markets are already as they will
- 23 be?
- 24 A. Uh-huh. And we're also assuming the costs
- 25 are the same.

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1 Q. And you're also assuming costs are the
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- 2 same?
- A. Yes. Yes.
- 4 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: I think that's all I
- 5 have. Thank you.
- THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
- 7 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Commissioner Clayton?
- 8 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: I don't have any
- 9 questions, Judge. Thank you.
- 10 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Commissioner Jarrett?
- 11 COMMISSIONER JARRETT: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: I do have one question,
- 13 and it's just, every time we talk about electric
- 14 transmission, the term comes up and I just want to have it
- 15 clear on the record. Can you describe what pancaking
- 16 rates are?
- 17 THE WITNESS: Pancaking is basically having
- 18 to pay multiple charges to move across systems. So if you
- 19 had to pay a cost to get through SPP's system and then an
- 20 additional cost to go through MISO's system, that's what
- 21 we refer to as pancaking.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Thank you very
- 23 much.
- 24 THE WITNESS: You're welcome.
- 25 JUDGE WOODRUFF: No other questions from

1 the bench, then. So for recross, beginning with MISO.

- 2 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COMLEY:
- 3 Q. I have one question, and it follows up on a
- 4 question -- or several questions from Commissioner Murray.
- 5 Commissioner Murray asked whether you had
- 6 considered other assumptions in the CRA study after you
- 7 saw that SPP, the Aquila and SPP scenario showed some
- 8 significant benefits. Was there any consideration given
- 9 by Aquila in connection with this study as to whether or
- 10 not Aquila and KCPL would see greater benefits as an RTO,
- 11 MISO as the RTO rather than an SPP?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Had there been any studies like that?
- 14 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- MR. COMLEY: That's all I have.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: City of Independence?
- MR. ROBBINS: No questions, your Honor.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Ameren?
- 19 MR. THROSSELL: No questions, your Honor.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF. KCPL?
- MR. DORITY: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: SPP?
- MR. LINTON: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Dogwood?
- 25 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. LUMLEY:

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1 Q. Mr. Odell, some follow-up questions on the
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- 2 standalone scenario just to be clear. The standalone
- 3 scenario is not today's circumstances, correct?
- 4 A. That is correct.
- 5 Q. As we discussed when I was speaking to you
- 6 earlier, Aquila obtains many services from SPP today,
- 7 correct?
- 8 A. That's correct. One of the -- that is one
- 9 of the other assumptions that was made is that the -- the
- 10 relationships that we have with the two RTOs today we
- 11 assume would not be able to be maintained forever. Right
- 12 now we're kind of one foot in one, one foot in the other,
- 13 and we assume that we would either have to get completely
- 14 out of both or that we would get completely into one of
- 15 the two.
- 16 Q. So it wouldn't be a question -- if you were
- 17 to pursue that scenario, it wouldn't be a question of
- 18 remaining standalone but becoming standalone, correct?
- 19 A. That's correct.
- 20 MR. LUMLEY: That's all my questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Public Counsel?
- MR. MILLS: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Staff?
- MR. WILLIAMS: Just a few questions.
- 25 RECROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. WILLIAMS:

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1 O. Mr. Odell, you remember when Commissioner
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- 2 Murray was asking you about standalone and PSC approval of
- 3 this application?
- 4 A. I do.
- 5 Q. If the Commission does approve Aquila's
- 6 application in this case, will it still be up to Aquila to
- 7 decide whether or not it joins MISO?
- 8 A. No. At that point, I believe that we would
- 9 proceed with joining MISO.
- 10 Q. But it will be Aquila's choice, will it
- 11 not?
- 12 A. I guess I've never thought about that. I
- 13 suppose that Aquila could decide not to proceed with
- 14 joining MISO. I'm not sure what the repercussions of that
- 15 might be, but --
- Q. Well, you've not asked the Commission to
- 17 order you to join MISO, have you?
- A. No, I've not.
- 19 Q. And you -- in another part of your
- 20 responses to Commissioner Murray, you talked about, I
- 21 believe, discussing the CRA study parameters with
- 22 stakeholders. Do you recall that?
- 23 A. That's right, I do.
- Q. Is Staff one of those stakeholders?
- 25 A. It is.

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1 Q. And who would the other stakeholders be?
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- 2 A. Office of Public Counsel, MISO and SPP.
- 3 Q. And do you know with whom at Staff the
- 4 discussions were had?
- 5 A. Yes. In the initial meeting, Dr. Proctor
- 6 was invited, and then I think as I mentioned in my
- 7 testimony, he -- he was unable to attend at that
- 8 particular date, I think illness or something, but we
- 9 ultimately briefed him on the content of the stakeholder
- 10 discussions. And then the stakeholder meeting that we had
- 11 after the study was completed, Dr. Proctor was in
- 12 attendance.
- MR. WILLIAMS: No further questions.
- 15 MR. BOUDREAU: Just one quick question.
- 16 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BOUDREAU:
- 17 O. Mr. Williams kind of covered the question
- 18 that I had. I was going to ask you the participants in
- 19 the stakeholder group. But just so the record's clear,
- 20 with respect to Commissioner Murray's question about one
- 21 of the assumptions in the CRA study, which is the same
- 22 market assumption that Mr. Lumley's question about
- 23 standalone scenario, those were assumptions that were
- 24 discussed, at least discussed with stakeholder -- members
- 25 of the stakeholder group before Aquila made the decision

1 to give its directive to CRA as to how to proceed; is that

- 2 correct?
- 3 A. That's correct.
- 4 MR. BOUDREAU: That's all I have. Thank
- 5 you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you, Mr. Odell. You
- 7 can step down. The next witnesses on the list is
- 8 Mr. Luciani for Aquila. Before we get into -- before we
- 9 call the next witness, I understand that there was concern
- 10 that a couple of the witnesses needed to testify today.
- 11 Which witnesses were those?
- MR. COMLEY: Mr. Doying is unavailable
- 13 after noon tomorrow.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Is that the only --
- MR. LINTON: As is Mr. Monroe.
- 16 MR. WILLIAMS: Judge, I would like to
- 17 advise the Commission that Mr. Proctor has a conflict from
- 18 10:30 until noon tomorrow, until one.
- 19 JUDGE WOODRUFF: We'll work around that,
- 20 too. He'll be here every -- all the other time?
- 21 MR. WILLIAMS: Yes.
- MR. BOUDREAU: I would like, if possible,
- 23 to see what progress we can make with Mr. Luciani.
- Obviously we can keep an eye on other availability. He
- 25 does have a flight out this afternoon. That's not to say

- 1 that arrangements couldn't be made otherwise, but if we
- 2 could accommodate him, see how far along we get.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Well, let's go ahead and
- 4 call Mr. Luciani. I'll let you know, we'll plan on
- 5 breaking for lunch at 12.
- 6 MR. ROBBINS: Your Honor, I think you may
- 7 be aware, but the City of Independence's witnesses will
- 8 not be available until tomorrow, but they will both be
- 9 here tomorrow.
- 10 (Witness sworn.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: You may inquire.
- 12 RALPH L. LUCIANI testified as follows:
- 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BOUDREAU:
- Q. Would you state your name for the record,
- 15 please, sir.
- 16 A. Ralph L. Luciani.
- 17 O. And by whom are you employed and in what
- 18 capacity?
- 19 A. CRA International, a vice president.
- Q. Are you the same Ralph Luciani that has
- 21 caused to be filed in this case prepared surrebuttal
- 22 testimony which has been marked for identification as
- 23 Exhibit No. 3?
- 24 A. Yes, I am.
- 25 Q. And was that testimony prepared by you or

- 1 under your direct supervision?
- 2 A. Yes, it was.
- 3 Q. Do you have any corrections you would like
- 4 to make to that testimony at this time?
- 5 A. No, I don't.
- 6 Q. If I were to ask you the same questions as
- 7 are posed in that prepared testimony, would your answers
- 8 today be substantially the same?
- 9 A. Yes, they would.
- 10 Q. And would they be true and correct to the
- 11 best of your information, knowledge and belief?
- 12 A. Yes, they would.
- MR. BOUDREAU: With that, I would like to
- 14 offer Exhibit No. 3 into the record and tender Mr. Luciani
- 15 for cross-examination.
- 16 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Exhibit No. 3 has been
- 17 offered into evidence. Are there any objections to its
- 18 receipt?
- 19 (No response.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Hearing none, it will be
- 21 received into evidence.
- 22 (EXHIBIT NO. 3 WAS RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for cross-examination,
- 24 we begin with MISO.
- 25 MR. BEALL: Thank you, your Honor.

- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. BEALL:
- Q. Mr. Luciani, we had the pleasure of meeting
- 3 one another briefly this morning for the first time. I
- 4 have just a few questions for you. If I could direct your
- 5 attention to page 2 of your surrebuttal testimony.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. There at the top of page 2, you begin your
- 8 discussions about the purpose of your testimony and the
- 9 impacts of RTO memberships. Do you see that general
- 10 discussion there at the top of page 2?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And is it fair to say generally, in your
- 13 opinion, that RTO membership provides net benefits to
- 14 entities like Aquila when they're members?
- 15 A. As a general matter, in our cost/benefit
- 16 studies we have been finding benefits to RTO membership.
- 17 There are significant administrative costs in being part
- 18 of an RTO. Those can offset those trade benefits, if you
- 19 will. So I wouldn't make a blanket statement on that
- 20 particular statement, but as a general matter it seems to
- 21 be true when we've examined it.
- 22 Q. And in the specific study that you did and
- 23 that's been offered into evidence in this docket, it
- 24 showed there were positive net benefits in the two RTO
- 25 scenarios you looked at?

- 1 A. Yes, there were.
- 2 Q. Now, let's talk about those three
- 3 scenarios. There's been a lot of discussion this morning
- 4 about how those three particular scenarios were chosen.
- 5 Can you enlighten us as to the input that you provided as
- 6 far as, I think Mr. Odell indicated his belief that
- 7 those -- that constituted the universe of options. Is
- 8 that your opinion as well?
- 9 A. I would say it covers the universe of
- 10 options. There are a number of options that would be
- 11 similar to these that could also be considered.
- 12 Q. Okay. And was it -- was it your
- 13 recommendation that those be the only three scenarios
- 14 studied?
- 15 A. In discussions with Aquila, we recommended
- 16 these three to be the ones that would be best to evaluate.
- 17 Now, there are others that could be considered, but in the
- 18 discussions with Aquila, we decided these three would
- 19 cover the terrain.
- 20 Q. And were you given any directions or
- 21 instructions from Aquila, be it Mr. Odell or anyone else
- 22 from the company, as to how to perform the study or were
- 23 you just told study these three options?
- 24 A. Well, as far as the technical matters in
- 25 modeling in GE MAPS and so on and analyzing the trade

- 1 benefits and things of that sort, we didn't get any direct
- 2 input from Aquila. As far as the general structure,
- 3 consider MISO, consider SPP, consider a standalone, what
- 4 do we do about the difference in the market structure
- 5 between SPP and MISO, we did have discussions with Aquila
- 6 and ultimately the stakeholders about those particular
- 7 issues.
- 8 Q. Okay. Now, let's talk about the
- 9 stakeholders you mentioned. Who all do you recall talking
- 10 to?
- 11 A. At the initial stakeholder meeting, I don't
- 12 know who all was invited. I do recall that MISO and SPP
- 13 representatives were there, as well as the Public Counsel,
- 14 and I know we talked to Dr. Proctor for Staff a few days
- 15 later thereafter by phone.
- 16 Q. Help me out with perspective on the time
- 17 frame. When did -- if you recall, when did those
- 18 discussions take place?
- 19 A. I believe they were in November of 2006, in
- 20 that time frame.
- 21 Q. Okay. And you said discussions plural.
- 22 Were there a number of discussions that took place among
- 23 the stakeholders?
- 24 A. In the sense that there was the one with
- 25 the main group, the face-to-face and follow on discussion

- 1 with Dr. Proctor in November. Now, subsequent to the
- 2 issuance of the study, there was another meeting with
- 3 stakeholders, so there was that as well.
- 4 Q. And if I'm following you correctly, there
- 5 were three discussions in total; is that correct?
- A. With stakeholders, correct.
- 7 Q. And I'm assuming there were a number of
- 8 discussions you had with the folks at Aquila; is that
- 9 correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Let me shift gears a little bit here. This
- 12 thing on page 2 of your surrebuttal testimony, at the
- 13 bottom -- I am unfortunately at that age where I've got to
- 14 shift between glasses and holding it back here.
- 15 At the bottom of page 2 you talk about
- 16 study -- the analysis and study that you did was done over
- 17 a long-term time frame. But then you go on to talk about
- 18 analyzing potential transition of SPP to full day two
- 19 market. Do you see that testimony?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Okay. There was a lot of testimony this
- 22 morning about when that day two market would come into
- 23 being. Were you present in the hearing room?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. And at some point there was a decision

- 1 made, we heard Mr. Odell say there was a decision made to
- 2 have you-all study SPP as if it had a fully functioning
- 3 day two market; is that correct?
- 4 A. Yes. As part of the report, yes.
- 5 Q. And not to beat a dead horse here, but it's
- 6 your understanding that SPP doesn't have a day two
- 7 functioning market; is that correct?
- 8 A. That's correct. It's beyond a day one
- 9 market in the sense that it has a real-time market, but it
- 10 doesn't have a day-ahead market, FTRs, things of that sort
- 11 that are generally associated with a day two market.
- 12 Q. And it's also a possibility, is it not,
- 13 that -- that SPP may, after it does its analysis that I
- 14 believe we've heard Mr. Odell indicate is due to be
- 15 reported upon at the end of this year, they may decide
- 16 never to implement a day two market; is that correct?
- 17 A. That would be a possibility. As we know, a
- 18 real-time market might get many of the benefits that a
- 19 full day two market may do. The cost/benefits study would
- 20 provide guidance on that.
- Q. And I think earlier you indicated you've
- 22 done a number of these GE MPPS modeling studies; is that
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. Be fair to say cost/benefit studies using
- 25 the GE MAPS model.

- 1 Q. Did you happen to work on the AmerenUE
- 2 study that was brought up earlier today in, I believe it's
- 3 Missouri docket No. EO-2008-0134?
- A. If you're referring to the current docket?
- 5 O. I am.
- 6 A. The current Ameren docket, yes, we
- 7 performed the cost/benefit study for AmerenUE in that
- 8 docket.
- 9 Q. So it's fair to say you're fairly familiar
- 10 with that study; is that correct?
- 11 A. Yes, albeit it was issued, I think, back in
- 12 October.
- 13 Q. And the one at issue in this docket was
- 14 March of --
- 15 A. Of 2007.
- 16 Q. Okay. And isn't it true that in the Ameren
- 17 study the analysis of the SPP market did not include a day
- 18 two market?
- 19 A. Yes. For the beginning years in the Ameren
- 20 study, we assumed not a full day two market. We did
- 21 analyze that in the Ameren study.
- Q. Now, when you say beginning years, could
- 23 you quantify or help us?
- 24 A. Without the study in front of me, I believe
- 25 we instituted the SPP day two, full day two market in --

- around 2011, but I'd have to look at the study. 2012,
- 2 2011, something like that.
- 3 Q. And isn't it also true that when the day
- 4 two market came into being in that Ameren cost/benefit
- 5 study, the benefits significantly increased to the tune of
- 6 tens of millions of dollars?
- 7 A. No, I don't recall that. I don't recall
- 8 that specifically. I believe there were general
- 9 benefits -- the general benefits as I recall for SPP in
- 10 that particular case were not as good as those from MISO
- 11 and for the ICT option. I don't recall a dramatic change
- 12 over the years.
- 13 Q. Well, in your experience doing these sort
- 14 of studies, would you agree that a day two market would
- 15 provide significant benefits to market participants?
- 16 A. In the absence of any market, yes, again
- 17 subject to the administrative charges that you would incur
- 18 to pay for that market. With a day one, a full-time
- 19 market it's not quite as clear. It's probable you'll get
- 20 more benefits. You'll also have more administrative
- 21 charges. Again, that's a difficult analysis that I
- 22 believe SPP's going to undertake now.
- Q. I think we have heard already from
- 24 Mr. Odell that Aquila's a net buyer of electricity. Is
- 25 that your understanding?

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1 A. Yes, as a general matter, they are a net
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- 2 purchaser.
- 3 Q. And I believe when you were performing the
- 4 study that's been offered in this docket, you made certain
- 5 assumptions on the amount of -- of electricity that Aquila
- 6 was going to buy in the future; is that correct?
- 7 A. Well, that -- that was dictated by the
- 8 model runs themselves. We add the input assumptions into
- 9 GE MAPS and we specify all the operating parameters. We
- 10 have the Aquila load in there, along with all the other
- 11 load in the eastern interconnection footprint, and we also
- 12 have the Aquila generating units in there as well.
- 13 And the model would dispatch as efficiently
- 14 as it can, subject to the -- whatever hurdle rates and
- other impositions you put on it, it will dispatch the
- 16 units. You can then compare the output of the Aquila
- 17 generating units to the Aquila load to determine whether
- 18 it's a net purchase or not.
- 19 Q. Okay. Now, you mentioned hurdle rates.
- 20 What -- talk about the hurdle rates. What's the point of
- 21 the hurdle rates?
- 22 A. The hurdle rates are necessary because GE
- 23 MAPS, like any other model of this type, will try to
- 24 optimize the whole world if you allow it, and in the real
- 25 world it's just not likely that you'll be able to optimize

- 1 across regions, across seams, unless you've got some sort
- 2 of operating agreement in place, a real-time operating
- 3 agreement that allows you to dispatch and control and look
- 4 at each other's units in real-time between regions.
- 5 So given that's the case, you have to
- 6 impose certain amounts of hurdles between regions in order
- 7 to get the model to reflect what is actually happening.
- 8 Q. And what sort of hurdle rates did you use
- 9 in this study?
- 10 A. I probably should refer to the study. I
- 11 think it's in one of the tables here.
- 12 Q. And just for the sake of the record, you've
- 13 got a copy of the study in front of you; is that correct?
- 14 A. I do. There's a list of wheeling rates
- 15 that were used as part of the hurdle rates in this study
- in Table 13 on page 32. I think there were certain other
- 17 items used. A commitment region was done on a pool basis,
- 18 the wheeling charges which I just mentioned, which are
- 19 effectively the charges for flows between regions, the
- 20 transmission charges.
- 21 We also -- for the flowgate capacity is
- $\,$  22  $\,$  listed on line 10 -- or on page 10 of the study. We did
- 23 for the standalone case limit some of the flowgates in
- 24 order to reflect the less robust ability to manage
- 25 congestion if you don't have a real-time market.

- 1 Q. Okay. But what I'm looking for here is the dollar
- 2 amount, and my recollection was that you used a \$2 hurdle
- 3 rate, is that correct?
- 4 A. The wheeling rates were used as the hurdle
- 5 rates here, along with the pool commitment and the
- 6 flowgate capacity. Those were the inefficiencies, if you
- 7 will, put into the market.
- 8 Q. Okay. And they -- they're not quantified
- 9 or you're saying they vary throughout?
- 10 A. I'm not sure what you mean.
- 11 Q. Well, I'm getting lost myself with you, but
- 12 I thought the hurdle rates we were talking about here that
- 13 are used in this particular study that you provided are
- 14 put in place to somewhat allow you to recognize the fact
- 15 that there are seams out there?
- 16 A. Correct. That is correct.
- 17 Q. And did you use a uniform hurdle rate
- 18 throughout or were there different hurdle rates for
- 19 different locations?
- 20 A. There were different hurdle rates for
- 21 different locations. I think those were specified in
- 22 Table 13 and also described on page 10.
- Q. Now, the impact, I've got a copy --
- MR. BEALL: Well, your Honor, may I
- 25 approach the witness?

- 1 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes.
- 2 BY MR. BEALL:
- 3 Q. Mr. Luciani, I've just handed you what --
- 4 what appears to be or what I believe to be is a copy of
- 5 one of your work papers. Can you identify that for me as
- 6 being one of your work papers you provided supporting the
- 7 CRA cost study, cost/benefit study?
- 8 A. Yes. It appears to be one of the
- 9 underlying work papers used to come up with the numbers in
- 10 the study.
- 11 Q. And for your benefit, and mine as well,
- 12 I've highlighted certain sections on that work paper, the
- 13 line noted as -- under the category at the top of the
- 14 page, Aries Generation. And would you read corresponding
- 15 to the, what would be the year 2008, are the standalone,
- 16 in MISO and SPP columns, the numbers going across for the
- 17 generation. I believe I've highlighted that in yellow for
- 18 your benefit
- 19 A. Highlighted in yellow, yes. For 2008, the
- 20 Aries Generation in the standalone case 1,533 gigawatt
- 21 hours; in the MISO case, 1413; and in the SPP case, 231.
- 22 Q. And then below that in what -- well, in the
- 23 additional highlighting, it's kind of a green there, it's
- 24 noted as uplift. Do you see that line?
- 25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. Okay. And what -- first of all, what does
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- 2 that represent? The uplift line under the Aries unit, if
- 3 you recall?
- 4 A. Uplift, I think I described uplift in my
- 5 surrebuttal testimony. Uplift for revenues represent
- 6 market revenues that are received when a unit's production
- 7 costs during an operating cycle are not fully recovered at
- 8 the simulated locational marginal price, quote, unquote,
- 9 LMP, and are a standard calculation in our standard GE
- 10 MAPS modeling. That's on page 5 of my surrebuttal.
- 11 Q. And going back to the work paper I just
- 12 handed you, if you could, just to complete, the comparison
- of the numbers, the uplift charges for the 2008
- 14 standalone, 2008 MISO and the 2008 SPP, what are those
- 15 numbers shown in the work papers?
- 16 A. Yes. 15.3 million for the standalone case,
- 17 13.0 million in the MISO case, 0.1 million in the SPP
- 18 case.
- 19 Q. And is that, with the exception of the
- 20 highlighting, a true and accurate copy of that work paper
- 21 that you provided?
- 22 A. It appears to be. I'd have to look at my
- 23 original work paper, but it appears to be the -- our
- 24 actual work paper that we provided to you.
- 25 O. And just one final point. I know you've

1 read the rebuttal and supplemental rebuttal testimony of

- 2 Johannes Pfeifenberger, our witness?
- A. Yes, I have.
- 4 Q. He does take -- raise certain issues with
- 5 regard to these particular numbers. Do you recall that
- 6 testimony?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Okay. Do you have any reason to disagree
- 9 with his criticisms based upon these numbers and his
- 10 conclusions that he draws from those numbers?
- 11 A. Well, I think I comment upon that in my --
- 12 again, in my surrebuttal. It's on page 4 and 5. I talk
- 13 about that particular issue. So I think I've addressed it
- 14 there in my surrebuttal. As far as the Aries operation
- 15 this came up in stakeholder meetings that we had back in
- 16 the spring of 2007 as well. We discussed it at that time
- 17 at the stakeholders.
- Q. Well, isn't it true that the numbers we're
- 19 looking at here, the \$15.3 million uplift charge shown for
- 20 just -- that's just calendar year 2008; is that correct?
- 21 A. That is calendar year 2008, that is
- 22 correct. You can see the other years on the table as well
- 23 as the gas activity.
- MR. BEALL: If I could have just a moment,
- 25 your Honor.

- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Sure.
- 2 MR. BEALL: That's all I have, your Honor.
- 3 Thank you, Mr. Luciani.
- 4 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. And it is
- 5 12 o'clock on the dot, and it's time for lunch. We'll
- 6 take a break until about one o'clock and we'll resume.
- 7 (A BREAK WAS TAKEN.)
- 8 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Good afternoon. I hope
- 9 you had a good lunch. Before our break, we had Mr.
- 10 Luciani on the stand, and MISO had completed its
- 11 cross-examination, so we'll now move on to City of
- 12 Independence.
- MR. ROBBINS: Thank you, your Honor.
- 14 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ROBBINS:
- 15 Q. I'm Alan Robbins on behalf of the City of
- 16 Independence. So I don't distract you, how do you
- 17 pronounce your name?
- 18 A. Luciani.
- 19 Q. Luciani. Thank you. I have a few
- 20 questions about your surrebuttal testimony. You may want
- 21 to have it in front of you. You have it?
- 22 A. (Witness nodded.)
- Q. On page 7 you conclude by testifying that
- 24 the CRA study represents, quote, a reasonable, valid and
- 25 independent analysis of the economics of Aquila's RTO

- 1 alternatives and can be relied upon by Aquila in
- 2 evaluating those alternatives, end quote, correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Now, that same CRA study assumed that SPP
- 5 has essentially the same markets as MISO, correct?
- 6 A. Yes. Throughout the ten-year horizon, it
- 7 assumed that SPP had the same day two market as MISO.
- 8 Q. And the first year of that ten-year study
- 9 period is 2008, correct?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. And, in fact, in 2008 SPP did not have the
- 12 same market as MISO, correct?
- 13 A. It does not have the same markets. It has
- 14 a real-time market in place, but not a day-ahead market.
- 15 Q. And by day -- the reference to a day two
- 16 market, I think in your testimony you include in that a
- 17 day-ahead market as well as FTRs, correct?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. And just to be clear, SPP does not
- 20 currently have a day-ahead market?
- 21 A. It does not have a day-ahead market.
- Q. And does not currently employ FTRs?
- 23 A. It does not.
- Q. Now, you can't say when SPP will initiate a
- 25 day two market, can you?

- 1 A. No. No. It will be the subject of
- 2 cost/benefit analysis, and if that cost/benefit analysis
- 3 shows positive benefits, I assume they will implement it
- 4 at that time.
- 5 Q. And for that very reason, as you sit here
- 6 today, you can't say with certainty that SPP will adopt a
- 7 day two market?
- 8 A. It may well not. The administrative
- 9 charges to implement that next stage can be significant,
- 10 and the real-time market they have in place can be
- 11 achieving many of the benefits that a full day two market
- 12 might have.
- 13 Q. Now, is it fair from what you just said to
- 14 assume or to understand, rather, that in your experience
- 15 it is not automatically true that a day two market is more
- 16 beneficial than a day one plus market?
- 17 A. Taking into account the administrative
- 18 charges, that may well be the case. You'd have to analyze
- 19 it.
- 20 Q. But certainly market participants need to
- 21 take charges, not just benefits?
- 22 A. Definitely.
- Q. Now, again, your conclusion in your
- 24 surrebuttal testimony is that the study represents a
- 25 reasonable, valid and independent analysis of the

1 economics of Aquila's RTO alternatives and can be relied

- 2 upon by Aquila in evaluating those alternatives?
- A. Correct.
- 4 Q. We know that the study indicates
- 5 significantly greater net benefits for Aquila if they
- 6 participate in SPP rather than MISO, correct?
- 7 A. It's showing greater benefits for the SPP
- 8 alternative, yes.
- 9 Q. Now, if you were management of Aquila and
- 10 you were reporting to the shareholders of Aquila that you
- 11 have decided that it's in the interests of Aquila and its
- 12 ratepayers to join SPP and here are the net benefits we're
- 13 going to see by doing so over the next ten years, would
- 14 you rely on the CRA study for that?
- 15 A. I'm not sure I follow.
- 16 MR. BOUDREAU: I think I'm going to object
- 17 that it's outside the scope of this witness' testimony.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Response?
- MR. ROBBINS: Your Honor, as I've
- 20 indicated, the witness testified that in his opinion the
- 21 study is a reasonable, valid and independent analysis of
- 22 the RTO and can be relied upon by Aquila in evaluating
- 23 those alternatives. I'm testing to see what he means by
- 24 that.
- 25 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I'll overrule the

- 1 objection. You can answer.
- MR. ROBBINS: Thank you, your Honor.
- 3 BY MR. ROBBINS:
- 4 Q. Now, if you put yourself in the role of
- 5 management reporting to shareholders that you recommend or
- 6 have decided that Aquila should join SPP, would you use
- 7 the existing CRA study to show them what those benefits
- 8 would be over the ten-year period reflected in the study?
- 9 A. I would use the CRA study as guidance in
- 10 that opinion, yes.
- 11 Q. Well, the CRA study, for example, shows --
- 12 we can turn back to it, but roughly \$14 million. I'm
- 13 rounding. It's in Table 16. But in 2008 it shows net
- 14 benefits of, what, 13 something million dollars for '08.
- 15 I can get the study if you like.
- 16 A. Yeah. I think 13.4 million undiscounted.
- 17 Q. And since SPP does not, in fact, have day
- 18 two markets in place in 2008, is it still your testimony
- 19 that you would expect Aquila to, in fact, experience that
- amount of net benefits participating in SPP in 2008?
- 21 A. You couldn't say specifically it would be
- 22 13.4 because, again, we analyzed it with day two markets
- 23 in place in both the SPP and MISO cases. What you could
- 24 say is that given the existence of the real-time market in
- 25 SPP providing many of the benefits that you would expect

- 1 by the management of congestion on an economic basis, and
- 2 offset by the lowered administrative charges in the SPP
- 3 case, that this is indicative of the type of benefits you
- 4 would get.
- 5 Q. Even without a day two market?
- 6 A. Even without a day two market.
- 7 Q. Then why -- I didn't mean to interrupt.
- 8 A. Without a day two market, you wouldn't have
- 9 the day-ahead commitment, day-ahead market rate. You
- 10 would have a real-time market. You would have lower
- 11 administrative charges as well.
- 12 Q. So is it your testimony that the expected
- 13 benefits to Aquila of participating in SPP would be
- 14 roughly the same with or without a day two market?
- 15 A. To do that fully, you would have to analyze
- 16 the benefit to SPP of a -- of just having a real-time
- 17 market with lower administrative charges or having the
- 18 day-ahead market with the higher administrative charges.
- 19 And again, that is a sophisticated analysis which I don't
- 20 know the results of. So you can't say that definitively,
- 21 no.
- 22 Q. But you -- in fact, the CRA study did not
- 23 do that analysis?
- A. No, it did not.
- 25 Q. It assumed a day two market for SPP?

- 1 A. That's correct.
- Q. And is it your testimony, then, that even
- 3 without a day two market, the expected benefits would be
- 4 essentially the same as if there was a day two market?
- 5 A. It could be. It could be.
- 6 Q. The question was, is it your testimony that
- 7 without a day two market, the benefits would be -- could
- 8 be expected to be the same?
- 9 A. Without a day two market, I would not
- 10 expect them to be the same.
- 11 Q. You would expect them to be higher or
- 12 lower?
- 13 A. They could be higher. They could be lower.
- 14 It would depend again on an analysis of the extra
- 15 efficiency of the day-ahead market relative to the extra
- 16 administrative charges.
- 17 Q. Now, you could have, I assume, run the
- 18 study a little differently and in effect said, all right,
- 19 we're looking at a ten-year period, we know that SPP
- 20 doesn't have the same markets today. We're not sure when
- 21 or even if they will, but we've got to use some
- 22 assumptions. Let's assume it will be X years before they
- 23 start comparable markets. And so for the first number of
- 24 years, they have what they have, and then from year X
- 25 forward they have day two markets. You could have done

- 1 that, correct?
- 2 A. Yes, we could have done that. In fact, we
- 3 did something similar to that in the Ameren study, and
- 4 also we did an analysis similar to that for MISO in this
- 5 docket.
- 6 Q. Now, let's come back to my original
- 7 question. If you were talking to the shareholders, for
- 8 example, would you want them to -- would you be
- 9 comfortable with them believing that in 2008, if SPP was
- 10 the RTO that Aquila was in, that Aquila could expect
- 11 13.4 million of net benefits and you know that that number
- 12 assumes day two markets and you know that, in fact, SPP
- does not have day two markets?
- 14 A. Again, I would not use the 13.4 number
- 15 except as an example of a longer term type results that we
- 16 found here.
- 17 Q. Now, in your surrebuttal testimony you
- 18 respond in part to testimony submitted by Independence's
- 19 witness Mark Volpe, correct?
- 20 A. Yes, I did.
- Q. And you indicate there that you think that
- 22 the manner in which Mr. Volpe sort of recalculated the
- 23 benefits to reflect the difference in markets for I think
- 24 it was the first three years, that you don't agree with
- 25 the way he did that calculation, correct?

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1 A. Yeah. That's correct. It's on page 3.
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- 2 Q. And one of your comments is that you feel
- 3 that he did not adequately reduce the SPP day two
- 4 administrative costs in doing that, right?
- 5 A. The administrative charges to move from a
- 6 day without the day-ahead market, correct.
- 7 Q. And then your understanding was that for
- 8 the years that he eliminated, he just took the sum of the
- 9 exhibited trade benefits and subtracted them from the
- 10 total rather than taking the present value, that sum and
- 11 subtracting it from the total, correct?
- 12 A. That seemed to be what he did, yes.
- 13 Q. But subject to those adjustments, you
- 14 didn't otherwise contest his reducing of the benefits
- 15 shown, correct?
- 16 A. In my surrebuttal, no, I did not address
- 17 the content of eliminating those trade benefits. Again, I
- 18 would not eliminate all those trade benefits given the
- 19 existence of a real-time market in SPP.
- 20 Q. You didn't get into that in your testimony,
- 21 did you?
- 22 A. I did not.
- Q. Now, on page 2 of your testimony, carrying
- over to page 3, starting at the bottom of page 2, you talk
- 25 about SPP's potential transition to full day two market,

- 1 right?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. And then at the top of page 3, you
- 4 reference a document called, quote, proposed high level
- 5 design for Southwest Power Pool, future market
- 6 development, close quote, correct?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. Are you familiar with that document?
- 9 A. I've read through that document, yes.
- 10 Q. And do you agree that that document
- 11 contemplates studies that address options in addition to
- 12 transition to a full day two market?
- 13 A. It has a number of permutations within it,
- 14 yes.
- 15 Q. And many of those permutations involve a
- 16 market something short of the full day two market that
- 17 MISO currently has, correct?
- 18 A. I don't know if I would call it short. I
- 19 would say different.
- 20 Q. Well, by short, I'm not demeaning, not even
- 21 editorializing, believe it or not, but simply mean with
- 22 less features or not involving all of the architecture of
- 23 the day two MISO markets.
- 24 A. There are a couple of options in there that
- 25 looked different than what MISO and indeed PJM are

- 1 currently doing. I wouldn't say without understanding
- 2 what all the nuances meant in that document that it was
- 3 not necessarily fully functional in the same way.
- 4 Q. Well, isn't one of the considerations
- 5 whether or not to look at the possibility of not having a
- 6 virtual market?
- 7 A. I believe that was mentioned in it, but
- 8 I -- it's been a little while since I looked at the
- 9 document.
- 10 Q. Do you recall that another option is to
- 11 look at a more simplified day-ahead market than what MISO
- 12 has?
- 13 A. Yes, I did see that.
- 14 Q. And does it also involve review of greater
- 15 emphasis or opportunity for bilateral transactions than is
- 16 involved in the MISO markets?
- 17 A. I believe I saw reference to that.
- 18 Q. And does it also look at the possibility of
- 19 maybe just some ancillary services addition only?
- 20 A. That was going to be one of the
- 21 sensitivities in the study as I understand it, yes.
- 22 Q. And another one was a day-ahead addition
- 23 only?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 Q. And of course, MISO doesn't have ancillary

- 1 services only, does it?
- 2 A. It has a day-ahead market, and it is about
- 3 to institute an ancillary services market.
- 4 Q. And doesn't have a day-ahead only either?
- 5 A. It doesn't have a day-ahead in the sense
- 6 that it's about to put in an ancillary services market, if
- 7 that's what you mean, yes.
- 8 Q. Well, even today it also has a real-time
- 9 market, FTRs?
- 10 A. The SPP document assumes it already has the
- 11 in-balance market, the real-time market in place. When it
- 12 says day-ahead only, it really means only implement a
- 13 day-ahead, in addition to what we already have.
- 14 Q. So the assumption that -- well, the
- 15 assumption in the study that SPP would have a day two
- 16 market comparable to MISO's is one of many assumptions
- 17 that could have been made, correct?
- 18 A. Yes, which is one of the reason we chose
- 19 this more simplified technique.
- Q. And had you known that SPP was going to
- 21 adopt market architecture that did not involve all the
- 22 features of the day two MISO market, would your study have
- 23 then attempted to show the trade benefits and costs in SPP
- 24 based on an understanding of the market that they would
- 25 have been planning to adopt?

- 1 A. It would be a timing issue. If we knew
- 2 definitively that SPP had chosen what market to perform,
- 3 again, based on cost/benefit analysis or whatever
- 4 decisions were used to do that, and that was definitive
- 5 how the market was going to be modeled in the future or
- 6 run in the future, yes, we would have tried to take that
- 7 into account.
- 8 Q. Now, in the case of MISO, of course at the
- 9 time you did your study you knew they had their day two
- 10 markets?
- 11 A. Oh, yes.
- 12 Q. And I assume you'd agree it wouldn't have
- 13 made much sense when looking at the MISO scenario to
- 14 assume that they did not have the day two market?
- 15 A. He wouldn't have done that unless there was
- 16 some indication that MISO was going to reverse its market.
- 17 O. And absent such an indication -- I take it
- 18 you're not aware of any, by the way?
- 19 A. I am not aware of any.
- 20 Q. Since they, in fact, have a day two market,
- 21 to do an analysis that assumed no day two market wouldn't
- 22 tell you very much about what to expect if one
- 23 participated in the day two market that actually exists,
- 24 correct?
- 25 A. I believe that's correct. Since we know

1 how MISO is going to run its market presumably over the

- 2 next ten years, that's what we used.
- 3 Q. The point is these markets affect trading
- 4 patterns, correct?
- 5 A. The way the market is structured can affect
- 6 the trading patterns, yes.
- 7 Q. And that, therefore, affects both potential
- 8 benefits as well as costs associated with it?
- 9 A. It can do that.
- 10 Q. I don't want to overbelabor this, but my
- 11 point is, it's a very functional difference, it's not a
- 12 matter of this room can function just as well whether the
- 13 walls are gray, pink or blue. This goes to functionality,
- 14 not just cosmetic, does it not?
- 15 A. It definitely goes to functionality, and it
- 16 goes to costs and benefits of implementing that function.
- 17 Q. Or the flow from -- when you say
- 18 implementing, you mean or participating in it as a market
- 19 participant?
- 20 A. My answer there was characterized from
- 21 SPP's perspective. Would they go ahead and do it, they
- 22 would have to do a cost/benefit study to see if it was
- 23 beneficial to do so.
- Q. From a market participant standpoint, what
- 25 I was coming from is that the architecture and features of

- 1 the market that you're in, in fact, influence what
- 2 transactions you may or may not do and what the costs and
- 3 benefits of those would be?
- 4 A. They can do that, yes.
- 5 Q. Can or essentially do?
- 6 A. It depends on the nature of the change
- 7 you're talking about, but yes.
- 8 MR. ROBBINS: Just seeing if I'm finished,
- 9 your Honor.
- 10 BY MR. ROBBINS:
- 11 Q. Would you agree that there's lead time
- 12 involved in implementing a market for the first time?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. And have you reviewed the testimony of
- 15 Mr. Carl Monroe of SPP that indicates that it will be
- somewhere between the end of 2010 and 2012 before SPP
- 17 could implement these future markets?
- 18 A. I did see that.
- 19 Q. And do you have any reason to disagree with
- 20 his estimate of timing?
- A. No, I do not.
- 22 Q. Have you had direct involvement in the
- 23 implementation by an RTO of these markets?
- 24 A. When you say direct involvement, other than
- 25 the performance of cost/benefit studies?

- 1 Q. Yes.
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. So you're not familiar with all the various
- 4 steps that an RTO has to go through in order to go from
- 5 the date we say yes, let's do it, to then getting --
- 6 actually having a market in operation?
- 7 A. The operational steps, no. I mean, to the
- 8 extent we examine some of those items in a cost/benefit
- 9 study, we need to do this function, you need to do that
- 10 function, it would cost this much, these are the
- 11 administrative charges, we assess that. But the actual
- 12 mechanics of implementing the market, no.
- 13 Q. Do you generally agree it's a very complex
- 14 and multi-facetted undertaking?
- 15 A. For RTO market development, yes.
- 16 Q. There's a lot of computer software --
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. -- that has to be programed and systems to
- 19 be designed and tested and implemented, correct?
- 20 A. Yes.
- Q. And then there's regulatory approvals and
- 22 tariff information, tariff production first and then
- 23 regulatory approvals related to that?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Stakeholder processes throughout much of

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1 that?
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- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. I'm not pretending that's an exhaustive
- 4 list, but you'd agree that gives a flavor of what's
- 5 involved?
- 6 A. It's a significant endeavor.
- 7 MR. ROBBINS: Thank you, Mr. Luciani. No
- 8 further questions.
- 9 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. And for
- 10 Ameren?
- MR. THROSSELL: No.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: KCPL?
- MR. DORITY: (Shook head.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: SPP?
- MR. LINTON: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Dogwood?
- 17 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. LUMLEY:
- 18 Q. Good afternoon.
- 19 A. Good afternoon.
- Q. If you could refer to page 6 of your
- 21 surrebuttal testimony.
- 22 A. Yes.
- Q. At the top of the page, you indicate the
- 24 combination of gas prices, transmission limitations and
- 25 seams charges results in errors being committed less often

- 1 in the SPP case. Do you see that?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Does that mean in layman's terms that
- 4 Aquila would be buying less energy from Dogwood, from
- 5 Aries?
- 6 A. It would mean that Aries would be committed
- 7 and run less in the -- in the SPP case is what we found.
- 8 Q. So you'd be selling less energy?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And on the flip side, in Schedule DO-4 to
- 11 Mr. Odell's testimony that you referred to, it shows in
- 12 the MISO case it would be selling more energy?
- 13 A. It would be?
- Q. Dogwood?
- 15 A. Dogwood. I'd have to look at that, but I
- 16 believe that it was running more in those two cases.
- 17 Q. And as we -- as you sit here today, you
- 18 still stand by the study results, correct?
- 19 A. Yes.
- MR. LUMLEY: That's all my questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Public Counsel?
- MR. MILLS: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: For Staff?
- MR. WILLIAMS: Thank you, Judge.
- 25 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. WILLIAMS:

- 1 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Luciani.
- A. Good afternoon.
- 3 Q. My name is Nathan Williams, and I'm
- 4 representing the Commission Staff.
- 5 With regard to unit commitment, how did the
- 6 study that CRA performed for MISO differ from the analysis
- 7 it performed for Aquila?
- 8 A. In the -- in the analyses that we performed
- 9 for MISO, MISO requested that we switch from pool
- 10 commitment which is what we used in the CRA study, to
- 11 something called system commitment for those runs for
- 12 MISO. System commitment generally allows units, albeit
- 13 with perhaps a hurdle rate, outside of the pool to be
- 14 committed for your benefit on a day-ahead basis.
- Q. Do you agree that with a system-wide
- 16 commitment where you're using commitment hurdle rates, it
- 17 is important to calibrate the commitment hurdle rates to
- 18 match results that are consistent with standalone results
- 19 where transactions are based only on bilateral
- 20 arrangements?
- 21 A. It would be useful to calibrate. It's
- 22 always useful to calibrate.
- Q. Without such a calibration, what value are
- 24 the results of such an analysis that uses system-wide
- 25 commitment?

- 1 A. Well, I think it's an interesting
- 2 sensitivity to do to see if it matters. We do have pool
- 3 commitment in our study as the basis for the day-ahead
- 4 commitment for Aquila depending on where it belongs and
- 5 which pool it is. So I think it is interesting to relax
- 6 that assumption and see what happens.
- 7 Q. Did you perform that calibration in your
- 8 study for Aquila?
- 9 A. I'm sorry. Could you repeat that?
- 10 Q. Did you perform that type of a calibration
- in the study you did for Aquila?
- 12 A. That type of calibration being?
- 13 Q. The calibration, the matching -- maybe my
- 14 question's mis -- calibrating commitment, hurdle
- 15 commitment rates by using -- matching them to obtain
- 16 results that are consistent with standalone results where
- 17 the transactions are based only on bilateral arrangements?
- 18 A. I'm not sure I can answer that as phrased.
- 19 If you could repeat it for me one more time.
- 20 Q. I can try. In the CRA study that you did
- 21 for Aquila, did you do a calibration to match the
- 22 commitment hurdle rates to results that are consistent
- 23 with standalone results where transactions are based only
- on bilateral arrangements?
- 25 A. We did not directly do such calibration,

- 1 no.
- Q. Did you do that type of a calibration in
- 3 the study you did for MISO?
- 4 A. No.
- 5 Q. If you see significant savings from
- 6 system-wide commitment in comparison to pool commitment
- 7 when fairly low commitment hurdle rates are used, does
- 8 that cause you any concerns?
- 9 A. I think I understand the question. I
- 10 missed the very first part of it. Could you repeat the
- 11 very first part?
- 12 Q. If you see significant savings from
- 13 system-wide commitment --
- 14 A. Stop there. Savings for Aquila? I just
- 15 don't know what the savings are.
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. Savings for Aguila. Okay. Sorry. Go
- 18 ahead.
- 19 Q. In comparison to when you use pool
- 20 commitment, when fairly low commitment hurdle rates are
- 21 used, does this cause you any concern?
- 22 A. Again, any sensitivity can be useful. You
- 23 always have to look at what the underlying assumptions are
- 24 used. If there are additional benefits under system
- 25 commitment, you'd probably want to think through why that

1 was, whether the hurdle rates were set appropriately. You

- 2 might try different hurdle rates. You might do that as
- 3 well to help provide some guidance. I don't know if it
- 4 would move me one way or another without sort of
- 5 investigating it on those lines.
- 6 Q. But it would cause you to take a look at
- 7 it?
- 8 A. Any -- as an analyst, any sensitivity
- 9 provides me additional data to look at, and I'm always
- 10 happy to look at it.
- 11 MR. WILLIAMS: No further questions.
- 12 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Questions from the Bench.
- 13 Commissioner Murray, do you have any questions?
- 14 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: A few. Thank you.
- 15 QUESTIONS BY COMMISSIONER MURRAY:
- Q. Good afternoon.
- 17 A. Good afternoon.
- 18 Q. If Aquila joins MISO, how will the Aries
- 19 uplift costs be allocated?
- 20 A. My understanding is if there were to be
- 21 uplift and uplift in general, it would be spread through
- 22 RSG charges across the MISO footprint. In that same
- 23 sense, uplift for units not in Aquila's service territory,
- 24 for example, somewhere else in MISO, are also spread
- 25 throughout the footprint through the RSG charges.

- 1 O. And that is not the way you allocated the
- 2 Aries uplift charges in your study; is that right?
- 3 A. That's correct. The uplift charges were
- 4 applied directly to Aquila. Now, we also did not apply
- 5 RSG charges in general to Aquila in the study to offset
- 6 that.
- 7 Q. Was there an equal offset or a comparable
- 8 offset or did you make that analysis?
- 9 A. We did not make that analysis. The RSG
- 10 charges are, as I understand it, fairly contentious. In
- 11 the Ameren study, the RSG charges were a significant part
- 12 of the MISO-related costs that were rolled into the
- 13 analysis. So they can be significant. But for the Aquila
- 14 study, again, Aquila not being a member of MISO and Ameren
- 15 is a member of MISO and, therefore, it knows what its RSG
- 16 charges have been, it was difficult to assess that, so we
- 17 did not.
- 18 Q. Are you familiar with Mr. Pfeifenberger's
- 19 testimony filed in this case?
- 20 A. I've read through it, yes.
- 21 Q. He talks about Aquila having been a net
- 22 buyer from MISO while it has been a net seller to SPP.
- 23 And on page 14 of his surrebuttal testimony he indicates
- 24 that the average midwest ISO purchase price, I don't think
- 25 I'm -- this isn't HC, is it?

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1 MR. BOUDREAU: I think there was only --
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- 2 excuse me. I think there was only one schedule that
- 3 Mr. Pfeifenberger filed that's highly confidential. I
- 4 think his testimony's fine.
- 5 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you.
- 6 BY COMMISSIONER MURRAY:
- 7 Q. That the average Midwest ISO purchase price
- 8 was more than \$7 a megawatt hour below the average SPP
- 9 purchase price. Would you agree with that?
- 10 A. Again, I'm not remembering the exact
- 11 numbers that you're citing. I think he was talking about
- 12 some spot price differentials between the study and the
- 13 actual results he was digging out of the 2007 data. And
- 14 again, I think he took the comparison to the standalone
- 15 Aquila case, and again, we have to remember that none of
- 16 the three cases reflect Aquila's situation as it stands
- 17 today. As a member of the SPP tariff, it does not have
- 18 pancaked wheeling charges into SPP today.
- 19 So it's difficult to pull numbers from one
- 20 of those particular cases and compare that without that
- 21 particular case being directly comparable.
- 22 Q. All right. I think he was indicating that
- 23 your study likely understated the significance of Aquila's
- 24 interconnection with the MISO.
- 25 A. I'm not sure if I remember that exact

- 1 assertion. In our modeling, of course, we've got the
- 2 transmission topology that actually exists with the
- 3 interconnections that actually assist with MISO, between
- 4 Aquila and MISO, Aquila and ACI, Aquila and SPP. So those
- 5 are actually included in our model.
- 6 Q. Can you explain how much of the savings
- 7 that -- or the benefit, I guess, that you calculate as
- 8 being attributable to SPP over MISO was in the pancaking
- 9 figure?
- 10 A. The pancaking being the transmission
- 11 wheeling charges between the two. It's certainly a piece
- 12 of it, and again, as we talked a little bit earlier, we
- 13 had separate -- three separate items between the cases
- 14 that dictated how the modeling was different in each of
- 15 the three cases. Clearly when we have these inter-ties,
- 16 these inter-ties with SPP and we place a charge on it, it
- 17 would seem to have an impact.
- 18 Q. And when you say that, are you saying
- 19 different than your study showed?
- 20 A. The study took those into account. It took
- 21 those wheeling charges into account when it -- when it
- 22 placed Aquila in each particular pool, if it placed in
- 23 MISO, then it had a different wheeling charge impact. If
- 24 it was in MISO, for example, it had a wheeling charge
- 25 between itself and SPP. If it was in SPP, it had a

- 1 wheeling charge between itself and MISO. So that was
- 2 taken into account in the study. That was one of the key
- 3 parts of the results.
- 4 Q. And were those wheeling charges different
- 5 in each scenario? I mean, for --
- 6 A. They were -- they were slightly different,
- 7 as I understand it. We looked at the actual tariffs in
- 8 place at that time, and so I think we were using the
- 9 actual non-firm wheeling rates that were -- that were
- 10 issued, that were in effect as of that time. So they
- 11 were -- they were different between the pools.
- 12 Q. I think that may be all. Just give me a
- 13 minute, please.
- I guess I'll just ask one last question.
- 15 Would you agree that if the markets were not assumed to
- 16 have been the same, that the differences between the
- 17 benefits of belonging to MISO and that of belonging to SPP
- 18 would have been less?
- 19 A. And again, that's a -- it was a similar
- 20 question to what was just asked. It's likely that the
- 21 trade benefits might have been less, but the
- 22 administrative charges would also have been less because
- 23 it costs money to do FTRs and a day-ahead market. There's
- 24 additional administrative charges that are incurred.
- 25 Are those enough that the benefits exceed

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1 those charges? Well, that's the subject of an SPP
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- 2 cost/benefit analysis that's being undertaken as I
- 3 understand it. So without knowing the answer to that, I
- 4 can't say.
- 5 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Okay. Thank you.
- 6 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Commissioner Jarrett?
- 7 COMMISSIONER JARRETT: I have no questions.
- 8 Thank you.
- 9 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I don't have any
- 10 questions. Recross, we go to MISO.
- 11 MR. BEALL: I have nothing, your Honor.
- 12 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Independence?
- MR. ROBBINS: No, sir.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Ameren? KCPL?
- 15 (No response.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: SPP?
- MR. LINTON: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Dogwood?
- 19 (No response.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Public Counsel?
- 21 MR. MILLS: No.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Staff?
- MR. WILLIAMS: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Then we go to redirect.
- 25 MR. BOUDREAU: I just have one question in

- 1 the nature of clarification.
- 2 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BOUDREAU:
- 3 Q. I believe in answer to a number of
- 4 questions you got from Commissioner Murray you were using
- 5 the phrase RSG charges. What is that an abbreviation for?
- 6 A. I believe it is a revenue sufficiency
- 7 guarantee, although I would have to look it up to know for
- 8 sure.
- 9 MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you. That's all I
- 10 have. Thank you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Thank you.
- 12 Mr. Luciani, you may step down.
- MR. BOUDREAU: If I may inquire, is
- 14 Mr. Luciani excused at this point?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes, you're excused.
- MR. BOUDREAU: Very good. Thank you.
- 17 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I believe the next
- 18 witness, then, is for MISO, Mr. Doying.
- 19 (Witness sworn.)
- 20 (EXHIBIT NO. 4 WAS MARKED FOR
- 21 IDENTIFICATION BY THE REPORTER.)
- 22 RICHARD DOYING testified as follows:
- 23 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BEALL:
- Q. Mr. Doying, would you please state your
- 25 full name for the record.

- 1 A. Richard Doying.
- 2 Q. And by whom and in what capacity are you
- 3 employed?
- 4 A. By the Midwest ISO as Vice President of
- 5 Market Operations.
- 6 Q. I've had placed in front of you what's been
- 7 marked by the reporter as Exhibit No. 4, I believe. Do
- 8 you recognize Exhibit No. 4?
- 9 A. I do. It looks like my testimony that was
- 10 filed in this proceeding.
- 11 Q. That would be the testimony prefiled on
- 12 November 29th, 2007; is that correct?
- 13 A. It has the month and year. I don't see the
- 14 date that it was actually filed. But my recollection, it
- 15 was on or about that date.
- 16 Q. All right. And if I were to ask you the
- 17 questions contained in that prefiled testimony here today,
- 18 would your answers be the same or substantially the same?
- 19 A. It would be.
- 20 Q. Do you have any corrections, modifications
- 21 that you need to make to that testimony?
- 22 A. No, I do not.
- MR. BEALL: With that, your Honor, I would
- 24 offer into the record Exhibit No. 4 and tender the witness
- 25 for cross-examination.

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1 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Thank you. Exhibit 4's
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- 2 been offered into evidence. Are there any objections to
- 3 its receipt?
- 4 (No response.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Hearing none, it will be
- 6 received into evidence.
- 7 (EXHIBIT NO. 4 WAS RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.)
- 8 JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for cross-examination,
- 9 we begin with Aquila.
- 10 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. BOUDREAU:
- 11 Q. I just have a few questions. Mr. Doying,
- 12 are you -- are you familiar with CRA International and its
- 13 capabilities?
- 14 A. Only somewhat.
- 15 Q. Let me ask you this, then. Based on
- 16 your -- what knowledge you have of CRA International, is
- it a firm, to your knowledge that's sufficiently
- 18 knowledgeable and experienced to perform the sort of
- 19 analysis that's contained in the cost/benefit study that's
- 20 been sponsored by Aquila?
- 21 A. I am familiar enough with their
- 22 capabilities to know that they have the technical
- 23 expertise to run the types of models that they run. I
- 24 don't know beyond that what types of use they put those
- 25 models to in the past, so I can't offer an opinion.

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1 Q. Fair enough. Would you agree with me that
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- 2 the cost/benefits study prepared by CRA and submitted by
- 3 Aquila demonstrates that there's a net economic benefit to
- 4 Aquila to joining MISO and compared to a standalone
- 5 scenario?
- 6 A. Yes. That's consistent with my
- 7 understanding based on my review of the study.
- 8 Q. And that that benefit as calculated by CRA
- 9 is approximately \$21 million over the period 2008 to 2017?
- 10 A. That's consistent with my memory from
- 11 reviewing the study, yes.
- 12 MR. BOUDREAU: That's all the questions I
- 13 have. Thank you.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: For City of Independence?
- MR. ROBBINS: No questions, your Honor.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Ameren?
- MR. THROSSELL: No.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: KCPL?
- 19 MR. DORITY: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: SPP?
- 21 MR. LINTON: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Dogwood?
- MR. LUMLEY: No questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Public Counsel?
- 25 MR. MILLS: Yes, a few. Thank you.

- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. MILLS:
- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Doying. My name is
- 3 Lewis Mills. I represent the Public Counsel in this
- 4 proceeding.
- 5 Does Midwest ISO currently provide
- 6 transmission services to entities in Missouri?
- 7 A. We do.
- 8 Q. Do those entities include AmerenUE?
- 9 A. Yes, that would be one of our transmission
- 10 customers in Missouri.
- 11 Q. Does AmerenUE make substantial payments to
- 12 the MISO for transmission services?
- 13 A. No, not on a net basis, sir, they do not.
- 14 The owners of the transmission facilities make payments
- 15 under our tariff which for their network service needs,
- 16 which is the vast majority of all of our transmission
- owning member needs, are rebated back to the company.
- 18 It's a pass through mechanism whereby we assess a rate
- 19 based on their embedded cost of service and their approved
- 20 tariff rate and that money is returned to the company. So
- 21 they do not on a net basis pay for transmission service to
- 22 the Midwest ISO for that purpose.
- 23 Q. In that case, how does the Midwest ISO get
- 24 the funds from which it operates?
- 25 A. We have administrative charges that we have

- 1 included in our tariff. They are -- they are for
- 2 transmission related services that are provided. For
- 3 example, the market administrative charges are collected
- 4 under Schedule 17. The financial transmission rate
- 5 charges are collected under Schedule 16. So there are
- 6 charges that are service specific under the tariff.
- 7 Q. And do those payments help fund MISO, which
- 8 in turn pays your salary?
- 9 A. Absolutely. They go to offset our total
- 10 cost of operation, which includes our ongoing operating
- 11 cost as well as debt recovery.
- 12 Q. Does Aquila at this time make payments to
- 13 the MISO?
- 14 A. I am not familiar with our contractual
- 15 arrangements with Aquila for providing services we
- 16 provide, but I assume that they do. I'm just not familiar
- 17 with that contract.
- 18 Q. If Aquila joins the MISO as you propose in
- 19 this case, will those payments increase significantly?
- 20 A. The payments for the services they receive,
- 21 no, but they would be subject to the other market-based
- 22 administrative charges that I referred to.
- Q. And those would be a significant increase
- 24 over what they pay now?
- 25 A. A significant increase over what they pay

- 1 to Midwest ISO now?
- 2 Q. Yes.
- A. Yes. It would be an increase, yes.
- Q. Now, is one of the -- one of the important
- 5 principles behind the Midwest ISO is their responsibility
- 6 to stakeholders in the process?
- 7 A. Absolutely.
- 8 Q. And, in fact, you have a big stakeholder
- 9 meeting this week; is that correct?
- 10 A. We do. We have an annual stakeholder
- 11 meeting which is occurring this week.
- 12 MR. MILLS: Your Honor, may I approach?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: You may.
- 14 BY MR. MILLS:
- 15 Q. I've handed you a printout from the welcome
- 16 page of the Midwest ISO web page, and I'd like to read a
- 17 statement from that page and ask you if you agree to it.
- 18 It says, the Midwest ISO is committed to reliability, the
- 19 nondiscriminatory operation of the bulk power transmission
- 20 system, and to working with all stakeholders to create
- 21 cost effective and innovation solutions for our changing
- 22 industry. Did I read that accurately?
- 23 A. I believe the last sentence was, and to
- 24 work -- to working with all stakeholders to create cost
- 25 effective and innovative solutions for a changing

- 1 industry. I believe you said innovations.
- Q. Okay. Thank you. With that correction, is
- 3 that -- is that what your website says?
- 4 A. I'll note that this is a -- appears to be a
- 5 copy of the new website, which was only recently launched,
- 6 and this looks familiar to me, but I am not as familiar
- 7 with the new version of the website, which we just
- 8 launched, as the old one, but the words I certainly
- 9 recognize.
- 10 Q. And let me ask you more about the words
- 11 rather than the source. Do you agree that that is an
- 12 accurate statement of -- of MISO's position on this issue?
- 13 A. Yes, sir.
- 14 Q. Okay. Now, as part of that commitment,
- 15 MISO has committed to work with all stakeholders to create
- 16 cost effective and innovative solutions for our changing
- 17 industry, correct?
- 18 A. Correct.
- 19 Q. Now, isn't it true that significant changes
- 20 have occurred in the electric industry since the time that
- 21 Aquila made its commitment to join the MISO?
- 22 A. There are certainly changes on an ongoing
- 23 basis. I guess I would ask you to define what you would
- 24 mean by significant in order for me to be able to answer
- 25 that question well.

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1 Q. Let me give a couple of examples. Is the
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- 2 beginning of the SPP RTO operations a significant change?
- 3 A. Certainly.
- 4 Q. Is the startup of the energy market of the
- 5 SPP a significant change?
- 6 A. Yes, it would be.
- 7 Q. Now, when you talk about stakeholders, are
- 8 stakeholders, does that incorporate entities such as
- 9 Aquila, the Office of Public Counsel, the Missouri
- 10 Commission and its Staff?
- 11 A. It would.
- 12 Q. Are you familiar with the position
- 13 statement that Aquila -- I'm sorry -- that MISO filed in
- 14 this case?
- 15 A. I have seen it, yes. I am not familiar
- 16 with it enough to be able to recite it back to you or
- 17 identify it if you were to read portions of it, but I
- 18 could certainly --
- 19 MR. MILLS: Your Honor, may I approach
- 20 again?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: You may.
- 22 BY MR. MILLS:
- Q. Mr. Doying, I've handed you a copy of the
- 24 position statement that MISO has filed in this case, and
- 25 if I can get you to turn to Issue No. 4, which I've tabbed

- 1 and highlighted. Do you see that?
- 2 A. I see that.
- 3 Q. Is it accurate that the MISO's position in
- 4 this case is that the Commission should not look at what
- 5 other alternatives may exist but rather should evaluate
- 6 whether or not the -- Aquila should join the MISO based on
- 7 the fact that there may be benefits there?
- 8 A. In looking at the question and the specific
- 9 response, this is probably a question that is better asked
- 10 of an attorney working on the case. This looks to be a
- 11 fairly narrow question as to what are the appropriate
- 12 elements to consider in granting the relief requested
- 13 under this case, and the response that's given back is a
- 14 fairly narrow, to my nonlawyer eyes, response about
- 15 parties and attempts to expand focus beyond what's
- 16 requested, and that seems to me a fairly narrow technical
- 17 legal issue that I don't have an opinion on.
- 18 Q. So you don't have an opinion on whether --
- 19 on the answer to that question as you sit here today
- 20 representing MISO?
- 21 A. No, sir, I don't. I believe that looks
- 22 like a question that is better asked and answered by
- 23 people working on the legal team.
- Q. Let me try this again in a slightly
- 25 different way. When we talked about the statement that

- 1 Midwest ISO is committed to working with all stakeholders
- 2 to create cost effective and innovative solutions, do you
- 3 see cost effective as somehow different than most cost
- 4 effective?
- 5 A. Let me try answering by giving you some
- 6 context to the statement as it appears on the website. As
- 7 a not-for-profit company that is a voluntary membership
- 8 company, we work closely with all of our stakeholders to
- 9 understand the needs of the industry in terms of
- 10 transmission services and market elements that the
- 11 industry finds valuable, and we work through an extensive
- 12 stakeholder process, which I believe what that is
- 13 referring to, it is a structured process with defined
- 14 stakeholder elements.
- 15 You mentioned a few of them may include
- 16 market participants or transmission customers, may include
- various regulatory entities and staffs of regulatory
- 18 agencies. And we work through a very structured process
- 19 to receive input from, to provide task force working group
- 20 efforts that involve all of those people that help us when
- 21 we're trying to reach decisions as to how the market ought
- 22 to function, how the transmission services ought to be
- 23 administered. And there are lots of attributes that those
- 24 various groups would look at, and cost effectiveness is
- 25 certainly one of them.

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1 Q. And let's explore that in the concept of
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- 2 voluntary membership that you just mentioned. Would you
- 3 be willing on behalf of the Midwest ISO to release Aquila
- 4 from its obligation to seek Commission approval in this
- 5 case to see if it truly is voluntarily interested in
- 6 becoming a member of the Midwest ISO?
- 7 MR. BEALL: Your Honor, I think I'm going
- 8 to have to object at this point. This is getting well
- 9 beyond the scope of Mr. Doying's testimony, and I think
- 10 he's delving into potentially issues related to legal
- 11 matters that are beyond the expertise of Mr. Doying.
- 12 Mr. MILLS: It certainly was not -- if I
- 13 may respond? It certainly was not asking for any kind of
- 14 legal opinion about whether or not it's lawful or
- 15 unlawful. I was asking from his position as an executive
- 16 for Midwest ISO, if the Midwest ISO would be willing to
- 17 release Aquila from its obligation to find out whether or
- 18 not Aquila without that obligation would still be seeking
- 19 to become a voluntary member of the Midwest ISO.
- 20 MR. BEALL: Again, your Honor, it's well
- 21 beyond the scope of his testimony.
- MR. MILLS: Your Honor, this is
- 23 cross-examination. It's not limited by the scope of his
- 24 testimony.
- 25 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I'll overrule the

- 1 objection. You can answer the question if you can.
- THE WITNESS: Sure. I don't believe I have
- 3 the authority of my company to consider a request such as
- 4 that. It is one that would need to be considered by the
- 5 organization overall, and I don't believe my company has
- 6 empowered me to make a decision like that today.
- 7 BY MR. MILLS:
- 8 Q. Is it something that the company -- that
- 9 the Midwest ISO would consider?
- 10 A. The Midwest ISO has contractual
- 11 relationships with many entities, including all of our
- 12 transmission owning members, and we -- we routinely work
- 13 with all of our -- with all of our counterparties on lots
- 14 of business questions, and we would certainly -- we would
- 15 certainly be willing to talk to any of our transmission
- 16 owning members about questions they had about the
- 17 agreements that they had in place with us. We do so on a
- 18 routine basis.
- 19 Q. And would you be willing to submit
- 20 something to this Commission saying whether or not your
- 21 company, your organization is willing to release Aquila?
- 22 A. Would I personally? Again, no, sir, I
- 23 don't believe I have the authority to do that on behalf of
- 24 my company, although Aquila certainly has within their
- 25 rights to approach the Midwest ISO and request a dialog

- 1 around their obligations under their contract, and we
- 2 would certainly -- we would certainly engage in that
- 3 conversation.
- Q. And do you know whether or not Aquila has
- 5 made such an approach?
- 6 A. I personally do not, no, sir. They have
- 7 not made that approach to me.
- 8 Q. So you don't know whether that's happened
- 9 or not?
- 10 A. To my knowledge, it has not, but I do not
- 11 know.
- 12 Q. And back to my question, is -- not you
- 13 personally, but is the Midwest ISO willing to submit
- 14 something in this docket telling the -- telling the
- 15 Missouri Commission whether or not the Midwest ISO is
- 16 willing to release Aquila from that commitment?
- 17 MR. BEALL: Your Honor, I'm going to object
- 18 again. I think that's asked and answered.
- 19 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I believe he said he
- 20 didn't have the authority to do that, so I'm going to
- 21 sustain the objection.
- 22 BY MR. MILLS:
- Q. Now, is it true that one of the objections
- 24 that Aquila has -- I'm sorry -- that the Midwest ISO has
- 25 to looking at alternatives beyond the Midwest ISO is that

- 1 the evaluation of alternatives was based upon modeling?
- 2 A. I don't believe that was the answer that I
- 3 gave previously, and no, I don't believe so, no.
- 4 Q. Well, let me -- let me refer you again to
- 5 your answer to No. 4 in the position statement.
- 6 A. This is the question I believe I answered
- 7 earlier and said that I thought this was a fairly narrow
- 8 legal question that had been asked and answered, and I did
- 9 not have an independent opinion.
- 10 Q. And I'm asking you about a different aspect
- 11 of the answer which has to do with modeling.
- 12 A. Can you refer me to the portion of the
- answer you're referring to, please?
- 14 Q. There's only about three lines highlighted.
- 15 It's one of those, I believe. It's within the answer to
- 16 No. 4, which is about two paragraphs.
- 17 A. It's not in the highlighted section. Just
- 18 a moment and I can read the paragraph.
- 19 MR. BEALL: If we could, I'm getting lost
- 20 in the discussion here. What was the original question?
- 21 BY MR. MILLS:
- 22 Q. The question is, does -- is part of the
- 23 Midwest ISO's objection to considering other alternatives
- 24 in this case based upon the fact that the evaluation of
- 25 those alternatives was done through modeling, and I'm

1 asking him, first of all, whether he knows that to be the

- 2 case, and he's indicated that he doesn't.
- 3 And then I was asking him whether or not
- 4 reading the response to Issue No. 4 in the issues list
- 5 refreshes his recollection of the Midwest ISO's position
- 6 on that question?
- 7 A. Again, the question asked is whether or not
- 8 the Commission should compare Aquila's membership to MISO
- 9 to alternatives, and the answer as you've highlighted it
- 10 is no. There are some parties who attempted to expand
- 11 this focus request beyond what has been presented by
- 12 Aquila and employ a variation of a least cost alternative
- 13 standard. That's the extent to which you highlighted the
- 14 answer.
- 15 Later in the answer it says, based on the
- 16 imprecision of the modeling and forecasting efforts
- 17 employed in this case, the Midwest ISO submits that
- 18 employing a new standard such as this that is founded upon
- 19 modeling projections that are subject to differing results
- 20 and interpretations is not in the public interest.
- 21 Again, this has been identified as being a
- 22 document that was produced by the Midwest ISO and
- 23 represents our position, but that is a legal answer to a
- 24 legal question. I don't have a separate opinion about it.
- 25 Q. So you don't have an opinion whether or not

- 1 that's an accurate recitation of the Midwest ISO's
- 2 opinion?
- 3 A. I don't have an opinion as to whether or
- 4 not this is other than a legal response to a narrow legal
- 5 question of what the appropriate scope of the proceeding
- 6 is.
- 7 MR. MILLS: Okay. Thank you. Your Honor,
- 8 that's all the questions I have.
- 9 JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Then questions
- 10 from Staff?
- MR. WILLIAMS: No questions.
- 13 Commissioner Murray?
- 14 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Just a couple.
- 15 QUESTIONS BY COMMISSIONER MURRAY:
- Q. Good afternoon.
- 17 A. Good afternoon.
- 18 Q. You just tried to set out some additional
- 19 benefits that were not set out in other testimony, is that
- 20 right, the additional benefits of belonging to MISO?
- 21 A. Yes, Commissioner, but that was -- the
- 22 purpose of my testimony was to point out that the
- 23 production cost modeling benefits were but a subset of the
- 24 total benefits available for participating in an RTO.
- 25 Q. And you were doing that in comparison to

- 1 a stand -- Aquila as standalone; is that correct?
- 2 A. To the extent the testimony did include at
- 3 the back some very rough calculated figures for the amount
- 4 of the overall benefits in the various categories that
- 5 might be -- that might be attributable or associated with
- 6 Aquila's membership, yes, it would be -- it would be
- 7 relative to a standalone.
- 8 Q. And would those same benefits, perhaps to a
- 9 different degree, but would those same benefits be
- 10 available for membership in any RTO?
- 11 A. Yes, I believe that's the case. I believe
- 12 I stated that in my testimony, and certainly in answer to
- 13 some of the information requests we received, that the
- 14 magnitude of benefits may differ, for example, based on
- 15 the specific services that were provided, but that in
- 16 general any RTO should offer the three broad categories of
- 17 benefits that were identified.
- 18 COMMISSIONER MURRAY: Thank you.
- 19 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Commissioner Jarrett?
- 20 COMMISSIONER JARRETT: No questions.
- 21 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I have no questions. Does
- 22 anyone wish to recross based on Commissioner Murray's
- 23 questions?
- 24 (No response.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Seeing no one, then we'll

- 1 go to redirect.
- 2 MR. BEALL: Thank you, your Honor.
- 3 MR. BEALL: I just have a couple so I'll
- 4 stay right here if that's okay with everybody.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: That's fine.
- 6 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BEALL:
- 7 Q. Mr. Doying, during Mr. Mills' cross
- 8 examination of you, he asked you several times about your
- 9 ability to release Aquila from some of its contractual
- 10 obligations. Do you recall that series of questions?
- 11 A. I do.
- 12 Q. And in response to one of them, you
- 13 indicated that there were contractual obligations and
- 14 other folks involved in that process. Do you remember
- 15 that response?
- 16 A. I do.
- 17 Q. Are there -- to your knowledge, is the
- 18 Midwest ISO under contractual obligations as well,
- 19 fiduciary obligations to its members and participants in
- 20 the market and they would have to be involved in any sort
- 21 of discussions along those lines?
- 22 A. Certainly in many different areas. The one
- 23 specific that I had in mind in response to the question
- 24 was the transmission owners agreement, which is an
- 25 agreement by which all of the companies who have turned

- 1 over their transmission assets to the operation of the
- 2 Midwest ISO have entered into a joint agreement between
- 3 themselves and the Midwest ISO.
- 4 And we do have a fiduciary responsibility
- 5 to all of our counterparties under that agreement when
- 6 negotiating with other members about their transmission
- 7 owner membership.
- 8 Q. Is it fair to say that the Midwest ISO
- 9 wouldn't be able to act alone in that sort of a discussion
- 10 on that topic?
- 11 A. I believe that is correct, yes.
- 12 MR. BEALL: Thank you, your Honor. That's
- 13 all I have.
- 14 JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Then
- 15 Mr. Doying, you may step down and you're excused.
- 16 THE WITNESS: Thank you.
- 17 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I believe there is one
- 18 more MISO witness, Mr. Pfeifenberger.
- 19 MR. BEALL: Thank you. Your Honor, is it
- 20 okay if Mr. Doying can be excused?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes, he is.
- MR. COMLEY: Your Honor, our list of
- 23 witnesses I think, included Mr. Monroe somewhat out of
- 24 turn because of Mr. Monroe's scheduling issues tomorrow.
- 25 JUDGE WOODRUFF: That's fine. We'll go

- 1 with Mr. Monroe then. Please raise your right hand.
- 2 (Witness sworn.)
- 3 (EXHIBIT NO. 9 WAS MARKED FOR
- 4 IDENTIFICATION.)
- 5 CARL MONROE testified as follows:
- 6 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. LINTON:
- 7 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Monroe. Could you
- 8 please state your name and your title for the record.
- 9 A. Carl Monroe. I'm the Executive Vice
- 10 President and Chief Operating Officer of Southwest Power
- 11 Pool.
- 12 Q. Are you the same Carl Monroe who had
- 13 prepared what has been marked as Exhibit No. 9 that is
- 14 before you consisting of 22 pages of typewritten questions
- 15 and answers?
- 16 A. I am.
- 17 O. Did you prepare that testimony?
- 18 A. Yes, sir.
- 19 Q. If I were to ask you those questions today,
- 20 would your answers be the same?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you have any corrections to make?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. And do you believe these answers to be true
- 25 and accurate answers to your best of your belief?

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1 A. Yes, I do.
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- 2 MR. LINTON: I move for the admission of
- 3 Exhibit No. 9 and tender the witness for
- 4 cross-examination.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: No. 9 has been offered
- 6 into evidence. Any objections to its receipt?
- 7 (No response.)
- 8 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Hearing none, it will be
- 9 received into evidence.
- 10 (EXHIBIT NO. 9 WAS RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: And for cross-examination,
- 12 I didn't put down on my chart who goes first on
- 13 cross-examining Southwest Power Pool witnesses, so I'll
- 14 ask for direction. Who wants to go first?
- MR. MILLS: I'd be happy to go first. I
- 16 have no questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Let me ask it this way.
- 18 Does anybody have any questions for Mr. Monroe?
- MR. COMLEY: I have questions.
- MR. BOUDREAU: I may have one or two.
- 21 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Okay. Sorry. I saw Carl
- 22 back there.
- MR. LUMLEY: Mark probably wants me to go
- 24 before him.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. Go ahead.

- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. LUMLEY:
- 2 Q. Do you have your prefiled testimony
- 3 available to you?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Could you just look at page 4? You
- 6 indicate that in October of 2004 the FERC granted RTO
- 7 status subject to fulfillment of certain limited
- 8 requirements. Do you see that?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Has that all been accomplished?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And a little further down you indicate that
- in April of 2007 SPP received FERC's authorization as a
- 14 regional entity. Do you see that?
- 15 A. Correct.
- 16 Q. Can you explain to the Commission the
- 17 distinction between RTO status and being a regional
- 18 entity?
- 19 A. Yes. The regional entity is a regional --
- 20 regional organization that provides services that focus on
- 21 reliability, specifically two areas. One is in measuring
- 22 compliance of reliability entities to the reliability
- 23 standards that are set by the North American Electrical
- 24 Reliability Corporation, which is referred to in some of
- 25 these as NERC. And then also to -- if there are regional

- 1 standards that are necessary for maintaining reliability,
- 2 to develop and approve those regional standards for use by
- 3 the region.
- 4 There are some other functions that are
- 5 provided as a regional entity as in training is one of the
- 6 other nonstatutory functions that are provided by a
- 7 regional entity, as opposed to the regional transmission
- 8 organization which operates -- traditionally operates as a
- 9 reliability coordinator, which is one of the entities that
- 10 is responsible for meeting the reliability standards that
- 11 are set by NERC in the region as well as other functions
- 12 like tariff administration, running of markets and other
- 13 functions that are provided for the transmission owners
- 14 and customers within the area.
- 15 Q. On page 5, line 14, you indicate that
- 16 Aquila avails itself of all the services that SPP provides
- 17 except participation in the SPP EIS market and reliability
- 18 functions provided by the Midwest ISO. Do you see that?
- 19 A. Correct. I do.
- Q. When you refer to the EIS market, you're
- 21 referring to the real-time energy market of SPP?
- 22 A. That's correct.
- Q. Are you familiar with the prefiled
- 24 testimony in this case from Mr. Janssen on behalf of
- 25 Dogwood?

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1 A. Yes.
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- 2 Q. Do you generally agree with his description
- 3 of that real-time energy market?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And at page 13, line 23 -- well, starting
- 6 at line 19, you're referring to the aggregate transmission
- 7 study process that SPP provides?
- 8 A. Yes, sir.
- 9 Q. And that's a service that is being provided
- 10 to Aquila; is that correct?
- 11 A. That's correct.
- 12 Q. And you describe that as a unique and
- innovative process that only SPP provides?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. Back on page 5, when you -- the two
- 16 exceptions you noted was the second reliability function
- 17 from Midwest ISO?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And is that another word for -- or another
- 20 name for security coordination?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. Does Aquila pay the full cost of
- 23 membership?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. At page 5, line 11, you refer to future

- 1 market development. Do you see that?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Is that a reference to the plans we've
- 4 heard about for day-ahead energy and ancillary services
- 5 markets?
- A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Do you have any update to your testimony
- 8 regarding the status of those plans?
- 9 A. No update. We're in the -- we're in the
- 10 process of the cost/benefit study. There's actually been
- 11 a vendor selected. I don't know if that's significant
- 12 enough to know, but there has been a vendor selected.
- Q. Vendor to do what?
- 14 A. To do the cost/benefit analysis.
- 15 Q. If SPP went forward with those plans and
- 16 implemented those markets, would you expect them to be
- 17 substantially similar to Midwest ISO's?
- 18 A. They're -- the -- part of the cost/benefit
- 19 study is to identify those functions that provide the
- 20 benefits that outweigh the cost of doing those. In the
- 21 cost/benefit study, the members of SPP determined that
- 22 they would like to look at different options, so it will
- 23 be substantially the same based on whether the benefits
- 24 outweigh the costs in those areas.
- 25 Q. To your knowledge, has SPP received any

- 1 notice of termination of its relationship with Aquila?
- 2 A. No.
- Q. Am I correct that it's SPP's position that
- 4 at 12 months advance notice is required?
- 5 A. That's correct.
- Q. And am I correct that SPP has estimated the
- 7 termination costs to be approximately \$4 million?
- 8 A. Approximately 4 million, yes.
- 9 Q. At page 21, line 15, starting on line 14,
- 10 but ends on line 15 with the concept of the demands of a
- 11 constrained area. Do you see that reference?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Is that a reference to congestion?
- 14 A. In a general sense, yes, congestion can
- 15 mean constrained area.
- 16 Q. Is it a reference to limited
- 17 interconnections?
- 18 A. Normally that's where constraints come from
- 19 in both the day-ahead and real-time market is from
- 20 limitations of the transmission system.
- 21 Q. And on page 22 when you talk about limited
- 22 system capability and limited transfer capability, are you
- 23 referring to the same things?
- 24 A. Correct.
- 25 Q. At page 22, line 15, you're talking -- you

- 1 see the reference to additional processes?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. Can you amplify on what you're referring to
- 4 there?
- 5 A. Because of the integration of Aquila within
- 6 the transmission system of SPP, we would expect that we
- 7 would with MISO have to agree to ways in which to operate
- 8 together to guard those types of market efficiencies and
- 9 provide equitable treatment. MISO and PJM have had such
- 10 agreements before, so we have a basis for knowing that
- 11 those agreements can be reached and are necessary to
- 12 provide that.
- 13 Q. And are you familiar with the portions of
- 14 Mr. Janssen's testimony where in the instance of -- in the
- 15 scenario of Aquila joining Midwest ISO, he recommends the
- 16 Commission look at certain conditions?
- 17 A. Yeah, generally. I can remember generally
- 18 that.
- 19 Q. And with regard to the seams arrangements
- 20 between SPP and MISO, he talks about an ICP?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Do you agree with him that that's a point
- 23 of significant concern?
- 24 A. Yes. That there would be both a reasonable
- 25 expectation that something like that would be required in

- 1 order to provide both the reliable operation of the
- 2 systems and -- and to provide the economic benefits that
- 3 could be obtained from those.
- 4 Q. And is that an example of these additional
- 5 processes you're referring to --
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. -- on page 22?
- 8 A. That's an example of it, yes.
- 9 MR. LUMLEY: That's all my questions,
- 10 JUDGE WOODRUFF: And I believe MISO had
- 11 questions?
- 12 MR. COMLEY: I would defer to Aquila.
- MR. BOUDREAU: If I might, Judge, I have
- 14 just a few questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Go right ahead.
- MR. ROBBINS: Your Honor, I'll have some
- 17 also.
- 18 MR. BOUDREAU: Again, I'll keep this very
- 19 brief.
- 20 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. BOUDREAU
- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Monroe.
- 22 A. Good afternoon.
- Q. Let me ask you this: In your capacity as
- 24 executive vice president and chief operating officer of
- 25 Southwest Power Pool, have you had occasion to become

- 1 familiar with CRA International and its capabilities?
- 2 A. Yes. Generally, yes. We've used them
- 3 actually as a vendor before.
- 4 Q. So you have used them?
- 5 A. Well, actually, I can't say that. I
- 6 shouldn't say that. The SPP, Inc. organization did not
- 7 use CRA. It was -- that contract of the other study that
- 8 has been quoted in some of these materials was actually
- 9 contracted by another organization called the Regional
- 10 State Committee of Southwest Power Pool. So no, we did
- 11 not.
- 12 Q. I see. Thank you for that clarification.
- 13 Well, based on your -- what familiarity you do have with
- 14 the CRA, is it a firm in your view that is sufficiently
- 15 knowledgeable and experienced enough to perform the sort
- of analysis that is contained in the cost/benefit study
- 17 that's been sponsored by Aquila?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Would you agree with me that -- have you
- 20 had a chance to review that cost/benefit study?
- 21 A. Just generally.
- 22 Q. Well, let me ask you this: Would you agree
- 23 with me that that study that was prepared by CRA for
- 24 Aquila demonstrates that there's a net economic benefit to
- 25 join MISO when compared to a standalone scenario?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Do you know whether or not that -- is your
- 3 recollection such that -- that that benefit is calculated
- 4 to approximately \$21 million for the period of 2008 to
- 5 2017?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Are you familiar, or are you aware of a
- 8 settlement that came about concerning Aquila and MISO in
- 9 2003 in the FERC Docket No. ER 2008871?
- 10 A. yes.
- 11 Q. Are you aware enough about the nature of
- 12 that settlement to know that whether Aquila agreed to file
- 13 with this Commission for authority to transfer operational
- 14 control of its transmission --
- 15 A. I don't know that for a fact. I've been
- 16 told that, but it's hearsay.
- MR. BOUDREAU: That's all the questions I
- 18 have. Thank you.
- 19 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Independence had
- 20 questions?
- 21 MR. ROBBINS: Yes, sir.
- 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. ROBBINS:
- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Monroe.
- 24 A. Good afternoon.
- 25 Q. You know I'm Allen Robbins representing

- 1 City of Independence?
- 2 A. Yes, sir.
- 3 Q. Your surrebuttal testimony, the part you
- 4 respond to portions of Mr. Volpe's testimony, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And on page 16 of your surrebuttal, you're
- 7 asked whether the City of Independence witness Volpe
- 8 accurately describe -- does the City of Independence
- 9 witness Volpe accurately describe the current SPP EIS
- 10 market on pages 6 through 7 of his rebuttal testimony,
- 11 correct?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. And you say he does not; is that right?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. Now, the market is, in fact, referred to as
- 16 an EIS market, is it not?
- 17 A. The name of the market? Yes. We refer to
- 18 it as ESI market, yes.
- 19 Q. And EIS does stand for Energy Imbalance
- 20 Market?
- 21 A. Correct.
- Q. Or Service Market?
- 23 A. Yes. Energy Imbalance Service Market.
- Q. Now, starting on the bottom of page 6 of
- 25 his testimony, Mr. Volpe says -- he's asked to explain

- 1 what is meant by the key assumption. He says it is
- 2 fundamentally flawed. And the first line of his answer is
- 3 that the current SPP energy market consists primarily of
- 4 the market for imbalanced energy. Do you disagree with
- 5 that sentence?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And is that because -- well, tell me why.
- 8 A. Well, the market as it was designed was to
- 9 fulfill the requirements of FERC to provide energy
- 10 imbalance. That's what the name -- that's why the name is
- 11 Energy Imbalance Service Market. But the market goes
- 12 beyond just providing energy imbalance. It provides a
- 13 mechanism, as I say in my testimony, to where parties can
- 14 actually offer their -- their resources to the market to
- 15 meet their loads also.
- 16 Q. So you think his description is too
- 17 limiting in that it suggests that it's strictly for
- 18 imbalances?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. Now, on line -- the next sentence of his
- 21 answer on line 20 of page 6 of his rebuttal testimony,
- 22 Mr. Volpe says, this is in contrast to the Midwest ISO
- 23 day-ahead and real-time security constrained markets where
- 24 network resources are required to submit offers to supply
- 25 their generation in the day-ahead energy market.

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1 A. Yeah.
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- 2 Q. Do you disagree with that sentence?
- 3 A. State the question again. I'm sorry.
- 4 Q. Mr. Volpe is comparing ESP EIS market, and
- 5 he says that that market is, quote, in contrast to the
- 6 Midwest ISO day-ahead and real-time security constrained
- 7 markets where network resources are required to submit
- 8 offers to supply their generation in the day-ahead energy
- 9 market?
- 10 A. Yeah. The distinction that I would have
- 11 there is that the real-time market even within SPP allows
- 12 parties to voluntarily bid their generation into the
- 13 market for a security constrained economic dispatch. So I
- 14 would not dispute that SPP does not have a day -- SPP does
- 15 not have a day-ahead energy or a market. So from that
- 16 perspective, that statement is true in his testimony.
- 17 Q. And, in fact, the next sentence of his
- 18 testimony, he says, and this begins on line 23 of page 6,
- 19 the major difference between the SPP model and Midwest
- 20 ISO's market is that there is no financially binding
- 21 day-ahead market within SPP's market design and the
- 22 majority of the transactions in SPP occur on a bilateral
- 23 basis because there's no essentially administered market
- 24 as there is in the Midwest ISO.
- 25 MR. LINTON: Your Honor, may I offer the

- 1 witness Mr. Volpe's testimony?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Any objection?
- 3 MR. ROBBINS: No, your Honor. I apologize.
- 4 I thought the witness had it. I wasn't trying to test
- 5 your memory, Mr. Monroe.
- 6 MR. LINTON: Sometimes it's just easier to
- 7 see the words.
- 8 MR. ROBBINS: I thought he had it, and I
- 9 apologize.
- 10 THE WITNESS: Where were you reading from?
- 11 I'm sorry.
- 12 BY MR. ROBBINS:
- Q. Mr. Volpe's rebuttal testimony.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Bottom of page 6 and then carrying over to
- 16 the top of 7.
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. I've been asking you about his response to
- 19 the question that begins on line 15 of page 6.
- 20 A. What he is saying there, there is a
- 21 difference between the SPP energy imbalance market, which
- 22 he puts model, and I'm not sure exactly what he's
- 23 referring to there, but between that and Midwest ISO
- 24 market, that SPP's does not have, and he's correct in
- 25 saying no financially binding day-ahead market.

- And the majority of the transactions in SPP
- 2 do occur on a bilateral basis, but there is a centrally
- 3 administered market in SPP, so that's not a true
- 4 statement.
- 5 Q. On line 4 on page 7, he then says,
- 6 furthermore, in SPP there are no financial transmission
- 7 rights to provide customers with the opportunity to hedge
- 8 against cost of congestion in a locational marginal
- 9 cost-based market as is the case in Midwest ISO. In your
- 10 opinion, is that a true statement?
- 11 A. SPP does not offer financial transmission
- 12 rights, but we do offer customers the opportunity to hedge
- 13 against cost of congestion in an LMP, which we call LIP,
- 14 market -- based market.
- 15 Q. But you don't utilize financial
- 16 transmission rights?
- 17 A. We don't utilize financial transmission
- 18 rights, no.
- 19 Q. And you still utilize TLRs to address
- 20 congestion?
- 21 A. We still use TLRs to address congestion,
- 22 yes.
- Q. And he points that out starting in the next
- 24 sentence, correct, line 6 carrying over to 7?
- 25 A. Yes. But it goes on to say that it enables

1 hedging against congestion charges, which we do allow even

- 2 through the TLR process a hedge for congestion charges.
- 3 So that's not quite right either.
- Q. Well, let's read the sentence. SPP thus
- 5 still utilizes its TLRs to address congestion. Is that
- 6 phrase correct?
- 7 A. That is correct.
- 8 Q. Then the sentence continues, rather than
- 9 the Midwest ISO's use of congestion charges based on
- 10 location marginal pricing and financial transmission
- 11 rights to enable hedging against congestion charges. Does
- 12 Midwest ISU -- I'm sorry. Does the Midwest ISO use
- 13 congestion charges based on location marginal pricing and
- 14 financial transmission rights to enable hedging against
- 15 congestion charges?
- 16 A. Yes. As far as I understand, yes.
- 17 Q. Then he says that the SPP market is still
- 18 rooted in the defined set of fiscal transmission rights;
- 19 is that correct?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- 21 Q. Now, then on page 17 of your surrebuttal
- 22 testimony, you say that Mr. Volpe did not accurately
- 23 describe SPP's market development status on page 8 of his
- 24 testimony, correct?
- 25 A. Correct.

1 Q. What part of his answer are you disagreeing

- 2 with?
- 3 A. The first part of that answer starting at
- 4 line 9 says, given that SPP has not begun to conduct
- 5 further cost/benefit analysis or to develop markets
- 6 analogous to on -- at the time of that, we have -- as I
- 7 state here, SPP has a high level design for future market
- 8 steps, and this was used to budget for an RFP for the
- 9 cost/benefit study that we mentioned above. So that's the
- 10 piece.
- 11 Q. All right. And after saying that, then on
- 12 line 15 he says, it would be more realistic to assume that
- 13 SPP cannot implement a market similar to Midwest ISO's
- 14 before 2011 at the earliest.
- 15 A. Oh, yes.
- 16 Q. Do you agree with that statement?
- 17 A. Well, as I -- if you look at my surrebuttal
- 18 testimony, we anticipate that somewhere between the end of
- 19 2010 and 2012 is when we would be implementing future
- 20 markets.
- Q. So he's either right or not very far off on
- 22 that?
- A. Yeah.
- Q. That's not the sentence you're just
- 25 referring to?

- 1 A. No. It's -- just as I said, it was that
- 2 first sentence.
- 3 Q. Now, then on your rebuttal testimony,
- 4 bottom of page 17, and then carrying over, you seem to
- 5 disagree with Mr. Volpe's statement that an RTO's
- 6 administrative costs are largely fixed costs and,
- 7 therefore, that recovery of fixed costs are to be spread
- 8 over a small denominator in SPP compared to a larger
- 9 denominator in the Midwest ISO?
- 10 A. Correct.
- 11 Q. Do you disagree that a significant portion
- 12 of the administrative costs relative to markets like this
- 13 are a fixed cost?
- A. As we found, no, we haven't found those to
- 15 be fixed costs in the sense that they're fixed based on
- 16 the functionality. They're fixed based on the schedule,
- 17 some having to do with the functionality and the size. So
- 18 no, I would disagree that they are fixed cost.
- 19 Q. Given an example of what -- well, let's try
- 20 it this way.
- 21 If SPP implements day two markets, is it
- 22 likely that it will need significantly -- to invest
- 23 significantly in computer hardware and software?
- 24 A. There will be investments in software and
- 25 hardware. I'm not sure what you mean by significant.

- 1 There -- it is, I mean, we have -- I've stated in my
- 2 testimony, I believe we've done some estimates on what we
- 3 anticipate that cost to be for at least the ancillary
- 4 service markets. I'm -- we haven't yet estimated the cost
- 5 for day-ahead market.
- 6 Q. Well to the extent you do have to invest in
- 7 computer hardware and software, would you view those as
- 8 fixed costs or variable costs?
- 9 A. It depends on what you mean by fixed and
- 10 variable then. In my mind, fixed costs would mean they
- 11 are fixed based on the functionality. They are costs that
- 12 would be incurred that would be a capital expenditure. So
- 13 I'm not sure exactly what you mean by fixed cost. Maybe
- 14 if you could help me there.
- Q. Well, let's start closer to the beginning.
- 16 If you have to spend -- if you make a million dollar
- 17 capital investment and then have to recover that million
- 18 dollars from your market participants, is the unit rate
- 19 going to be smaller as the denominator gets bigger?
- 20 A. The unit rate get smaller. If you set the
- 21 rate based on the full recovery of the capital cost over a
- 22 set period of years and the denominator represents the
- 23 billing units, yes, the rate would get smaller.
- 24 Q. All right. So if you had one billing unit,
- 25 for example, the rate would be a million dollars per unit,

- 1 right?
- 2 A. Yes.
- Q. And if you had a million billing units, the
- 4 rate would be \$1 per unit, correct?
- 5 A. Correct.
- 6 Q. And to the extent that -- do you agree that
- 7 the billing units in MISO are likely larger than they are
- 8 in SPP?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. And therefore, do you agree that to the
- 11 extent that there's a dollar cost, the fixed cost to be
- 12 recovered, the unit cost of recovery to MISO will be lower
- 13 than the unit cost for that same cost in SPP?
- 14 A. Yeah, if you have to recover the same
- 15 amount of money spent on the capital expenditure over a
- 16 larger billing, number of billing units, then the rate is
- 17 smaller, yes. That's not what we were disputing in there.
- 18 Now, if you want me to go further in, if
- 19 you look at my testimony starting -- even starting on page
- 20 19 at 39, the member-driven design organization project is
- 21 not being driven by a schedule, which would be -- have
- 22 extensive one-time cost, that SPP members bear a portion
- 23 of the cost of implementation and thereby they make more
- 24 rationale approaches to the way we do it.
- 25 We will benefit and have benefited before

- 1 from preceding development on new functionality by other
- 2 RTOs, which allows us to select from those that have
- 3 already done it, and don't -- and we do not have to put
- 4 the money into the development of working through the
- 5 bugs. And then there's also other -- what you would call
- 6 fixed costs that are really smaller based on the size and
- 7 the scale the functionality that you even have to provide.
- 8 Q. So is the gist of what you're trying to
- 9 convey there is that for the reasons stated, you think
- 10 that basically what MISO did for dollars X you're going to
- 11 be able to do it for some lower amount of dollars?
- 12 A. Uh-huh.
- 13 Q. Is that the thrust of the message you're
- 14 trying to convey here?
- 15 A. Yeah. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Now, even if that's true, the dollars that
- 17 you do have to recover, the simple math we went through
- 18 before still applies, does it not, that -- the unit cost?
- 19 A. Well, the unit cost then varies -- I'm
- 20 sorry. Go ahead.
- Q. Well, if the numerator is the same, then
- 22 the bigger the denominator, the lower the unit rate,
- 23 correct?
- 24 A. If the rate is based on the numerator and
- 25 the denominator, both of them change, then I can't tell

- 1 you whether the rate would be higher or lower.
- 2 Q. But if you have the same cost, if the
- 3 numerators are constant --
- 4 A. Correct. Yeah.
- 5 Q. -- and the unit cost goes down if there's a
- 6 larger denominator?
- 7 A. Correct.
- 8 Q. Now, SPP hasn't decided what markets to
- 9 pursue yet, correct?
- 10 A. We haven't decided, no. We have decided
- 11 which types of markets to pursue through the cost/benefit
- 12 analysis, but we had not decided which of those markets we
- 13 will implement.
- 14 Q. Let's be clear about that because you used
- 15 implement synonymously with -- what I intended by pursue,
- 16 let's be clear.
- 17 A. Yeah. That's why I wanted to be clear
- 18 about it. Yeah.
- 19 Q. SPP's decision at this point is that it has
- 20 authorized a cost/benefit study to look at the options in
- 21 the high level design, correct?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. Other than the EIS market that's already in
- 24 place, SPP has not yet decided which, if any, of the
- 25 market design alternatives being studied in the

- 1 cost/benefit study to adopt and implement?
- 2 A. Correct.
- 3 Q. Therefore, I take it since you haven't
- 4 decided which markets you're going to implement, you
- 5 haven't put out any bids for vendors to assist you with
- 6 the implementation?
- 7 A. That is correct.
- 8 Q. Nor have you spec'd out what might be
- 9 required at this point?
- 10 A. That's correct.
- 11 Q. Therefore, you don't yet know what costs
- 12 you will need to incur to implement whatever markets are
- 13 ultimately decided upon, correct?
- 14 A. Besides what we can estimate, yes.
- 15 Q. So the reasons stated in your -- or set out
- 16 in your rebuttal testimony are reasons why you believe you
- 17 will be able to do it at a lower cost than MISO did, but
- 18 you haven't yet tested those beliefs on those kinds of
- 19 costs?
- 20 A. Yes. It's -- again, it's only as I stated
- 21 in the first of it, and that was from my experience and
- 22 the experience of SPP, that we've been able to provide
- 23 these types of services at a lower cost than other
- 24 entities.
- 25 Q. Finally, if you'd reference page 20 of your

- 1 surrebuttal.
- 2 A. Sure.
- 3 Q. And then carrying over to the top of 21, I
- 4 want to be clear. Last paragraph on page 20, you talk
- 5 about your -- SPP's October '07 budget estimates for the
- 6 ancillary service market and capital costs consolidating
- 7 balancing authorities, correct?
- 8 A. Correct.
- 9 Q. Then you say these estimates include
- 10 changes to real-time market resulting from an ancillary
- 11 services market, right?
- 12 A. Correct.
- Q. At the top of 20, though, you say, costs
- 14 for a day-ahead market have not yet been estimated.
- 15 That's one of the things we just confirmed before, right?
- 16 And that finally you anticipate that the
- 17 cost/benefit study will provide cost estimates for such
- 18 markets; is that right?
- 19 A. Correct.
- 20 Q. So then coming back to the question that
- 21 starts at the bottom of 17 of your surrebuttal, I'm trying
- 22 to understand just what it is you're saying you disagree
- 23 with, because as quoted in the question, you're being
- 24 asked -- or starts with the statement that Mr. Volpe
- 25 claims on page 10 of his rebuttal testimony that, quote,

- 1 the RTO administrative costs associated with developing/
- 2 operating an energy market are largely fixed costs, close
- 3 quote, and that, therefore, given that recovery of fixed
- 4 costs are to be spread over a smaller denominator in SPP
- 5 compared to a larger denominator in the Midwest ISO, it
- 6 would be logical -- logical to conclude that the share of
- 7 administrative costs associated with Aquila's
- 8 participation in SPP to be higher due to the fact that
- 9 there's significantly less billing determinants or load to
- 10 spread these costs over. And then you say, I disagree.
- 11 And I take it that you're not disagreeing
- 12 with the arithmetic principle of dividing a constant
- 13 numerator by a larger denominator produces a lower
- 14 quotient, right?
- 15 A. I'm not disputing that calculation, no.
- 16 Q. Okay. What is it in the statement
- 17 Mr. Volpe that's quoted in the question that you see other
- 18 than reference essentially to that principal of
- 19 arithmetic?
- 20 A. The issue would be it seems -- it seems
- 21 it's not logical unless you know the actual fixed cost
- 22 dollars are going to be exactly the same in both, that the
- 23 admin -- share of the administrative costs associated with
- 24 Aquila's participation will be higher. Until you know the
- 25 numerator difference you can't -- I don't think that you

- 1 can make the statement that you know that their share of
- 2 administration costs in Aquila participating in SPP would
- 3 be higher or lower.
- 4 Q. So you're reading this testimony as
- 5 essentially saying that the numerator would be the same or
- 6 very similar and you have a problem with that inference?
- 7 A. Yes. Yes. Yes.
- 8 Q. And I take it, then, the rest of your
- 9 answer where your go into, not being critical, but just a
- 10 fairly extended response, it goes to the reasons why you
- 11 think that SPP may be able to do it for less?
- 12 A. Yes, the numerator may be different, yes.
- 13 Q. That's the point you're making?
- 14 A. Yes.
- MR. ROBBINS: I have no further questions.
- 16 Thank you.
- 17 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Is there any other cross?
- MR. COMLEY: I have some.
- 19 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Let's take a break first.
- 20 Come back at three o'clock.
- 21 (A BREAK WAS TAKEN.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Welcome back from break,
- 23 and we're ready for cross-examination by MISO.
- MR. COMLEY: Thank you very much, Judge
- 25 Woodruff.

- 1 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. COMLEY:
- Q. Mr. Monroe, I have a few questions about
- 3 page 21 of your surrebuttal, and if you wouldn't mind
- 4 going to that page for me?
- 5 A. Sure.
- 6 Q. And I'm going to read the line starting at
- 7 line 11, your testimony at that spot, if I'm reading it
- 8 correctly, it says in my experience and based on the
- 9 system capability between Aquila and the Midwest ISO
- 10 presented by Staff witness Proctor, there is a reasonable
- 11 explanation for the unit dispatch difference. In my
- 12 experience, a plant that exhibits these characteristics is
- 13 usually driven by the need for generation capacity to meet
- 14 the demand of a constrained area. Did I read it
- 15 correctly?
- 16 A. That's correct.
- 17 Q. And if I'm further correct, you're
- 18 referring to the Dogwood or Aries plant that's referred to
- in the CRA study when you refer to the plant; am I right?
- 20 A. Correct.
- Q. Okay. Do you know the size of the
- interface between Aquila and Midwest ISO?
- A. Not off the top of my head. I mean, it's
- 24 in --
- Q. It's in Mr. Proctor's testimony?

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1 A. Mr. Proctor's testimony, yes.
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- 2 Q. I think he said it was 1200 megawatt
- 3 amperes?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Does that sound --
- 6 A. That sounds correct.
- 7 Q. Would you happen to know the peak summer
- 8 load for Aquila?
- 9 A. No, I don't.
- 10 O. You do not know?
- 11 A. Huh-uh.
- 12 Q. Did the CRA study identify any kind of
- 13 restraint between Aquila and Midwest ISO?
- 14 A. Not that I'm aware of.
- 15 Q. The only -- the only time that you think
- 16 that -- the basis for your statement that there is a
- 17 constraint was Dr. Proctor's testimony?
- 18 A. It was the limited capability between
- 19 Aquila and MISO, yes.
- 20 Q. And that was based on Dr. Proctor's
- 21 testimony?
- 22 A. Correct.
- Q. But you don't know Aquila's total load?
- 24 Let's say their total peak load is 1900 megawatt amperes
- 25 during the summer and they have a 1200 megavolt ampere

- interconnection already. Is that a sign of constraint?
- 2 A. I can't tell from those, just those figures
- 3 whether that's constraint or not.
- 4 Q. So basically you would not know whether
- 5 there's a constraint except for your reading of
- 6 Dr. Proctor's testimony?
- 7 A. No. It was my -- it's from reading
- 8 Dr. Proctor's testimony and from the characteristics that
- 9 were exhibited in the MISO and the standalone case where
- 10 the plant was running at a minimum value that normally to
- 11 me means a commitment, that its being committed for
- 12 capacity reasons and not to produce energy to meet the
- 13 demands of that local area.
- 14 Q. I think I understand that. I'm going to
- 15 move on, though.
- 16 A. That's fine.
- 17 Q. I want to go through the process that I
- 18 think SPP follows when it handles transmission service
- 19 requests.
- 20 I understand that a member would contact
- 21 SPP on a daily basis perhaps and ask for transmission
- 22 capacity by some form of application; would that be a fair
- 23 statement?
- A. Let me make sure we're using the correct
- 25 terms here.

- 1 Q. All right.
- 2 A. A transmission customer makes a request on
- 3 the OASIS for transmission service, yes.
- Q. OASIS is Open Access --
- 5 A. Access Same Time Information System.
- 6 Q. And that is part of your energy imbalance
- 7 system?
- 8 A. No. It's -- well, it's not, no. The OASIS
- 9 is the way in which we provide the tariff administration
- 10 that was talked about before, the way in which we provide
- 11 the transmission service, that then the energy imbalance
- 12 market relies on, that customers rely on in the energy
- 13 imbalance market to hedge their transactions
- 14 Q. When you get a request like that from
- 15 OASIS, that is a request for transmission capacity; is
- 16 that correct?
- 17 A. Correct.
- 18 Q. Okay. And on a daily basis, do you grant
- 19 all of those requests?
- 20 A. Not all -- no, not all transmission service
- 21 requests can be granted because the transmission capacity
- 22 is limited.
- Q. And does that vary with the season?
- 24 A. It only varies with the season because
- 25 other things vary. It varies because of transmission

- 1 system outages. It varies because of generation dispatch.
- 2 It varies based on previously sold service.
- 3 Q. Would you happen to know what percentage of
- 4 those requests SPP may deny, say, at this time of year?
- 5 A. No, I don't, not off the top of my head.
- 6 Q. Would you happen to know how many SPP may
- 7 deny during the summer?
- 8 A. No, not off the top of my head.
- 9 Q. But you do deny certain requests?
- 10 A. Yes. Yes.
- 11 Q. So at some point all the requests that you
- 12 get for transmission capacity are not granted on a daily
- 13 basis?
- 14 A. Correct.
- 15 Q. Let's go back to your description of the
- 16 Dogwood plant and the characteristics that you refer to.
- 17 I'm going to go back to -- it's lines 13 and 14. In my
- 18 experience, the plant that exhibits these characteristics
- 19 is usually driven by the need for generation capacity to
- 20 meet the demands of the constrained area. Let me you talk
- 21 to about that.
- 22 One more question. If I'm reading your
- 23 testimony correctly, you're claiming that the Dogwood
- 24 plant's characteristics of the model study is because
- 25 of -- and I'm talking about the Aquila in MISO and even

- 1 the Aquila in SPP areas. Those results are driven by
- 2 limited tie capacity?
- 3 A. They're driven by constraints, which the
- 4 limited tie capability may give an indication of whether
- 5 they're limited and whether the transmission capacity is
- 6 limited between entities. The tie capacity itself is
- 7 not -- is not the -- not the determining factor, but it
- 8 does give an indication of whether there's a limitation
- 9 between areas or not.
- 10 Q. I think I understand that. I think -- I
- 11 think we're on the same wave here of -- with respect to
- 12 the characteristics of the Dogwood plant in the model as
- 13 being somewhat related to the transmission capacity.
- A. Uh-huh.
- 15 Q. Okay. Did you have a chance to read
- 16 Mr. Janssen's testimony in connection with your testimony
- 17 today? I think Mr. Lumley and you visited about
- 18 Mr. Janssen's testimony. He's a Dogwood witness.
- 19 A. Yeah, I know he's a Dogwood witness. I'm
- 20 not sure of the conversation you're talking about.
- Q. Well, I'll ask you, did you read
- 22 Mr. Janssen's testimony as part of your preparation today?
- 23 A. Not as part of preparation today.
- Q. Have you read it?
- 25 A. I think I have read it once, yeah.

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1 Q. Mr. Janssen on page 8 of his surrebuttal
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- 2 testimony says that the average annual output of the
- 3 Dogwood plant has been around 866 gigawatt hours. Do you
- 4 recall that?
- 5 A. I'd have to look at it.
- 6 Q. Do you --
- 7 A. I don't recall it off the top of my head.
- 8 Q. -- want to take a look at it real quick?
- 9 THE WITNESS: What page are we on?
- 10 BY MR. COMLEY:
- 11 Q. It's on page 8. Let me direct you there,
- 12 and it's the first four -- excuse me, be lines 4 through
- 13 7.
- 14 A. Okay.
- 15 Q. Just take a moment to read that. You don't
- 16 have to read it out loud.
- 17 A. Okay. Yeah. I've got it.
- 18 Q. And he says that -- the way I read the
- 19 testimony is that he's saying that the output of the
- 20 Dogwood plant has been around 866 gigawatt hours. Would
- 21 that be fair, a fair interpretation of his testimony,
- 22 Mr. Monroe?
- 23 A. During 2002 and 2004, that's what he
- 24 states, yes.
- 25 Q. Right. Okay. Let's assume that's correct

- 1 for the next series of questions I've got. If Aquila
- 2 joins SPP, would you expect that the dispatch for the
- 3 Dogwood plant would differ from what has been its
- 4 historical dispatch rates?
- 5 A. I'm sure it would differ, but I just don't
- 6 know whether it would be higher or lower. I don't have
- 7 any indication of that.
- 8 Q. Were you here when Mr. Luciani was
- 9 testifying about the 2008 runs in the model?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Have you reviewed Mr. Pfeifenberger's
- 12 testimony, particularly his Schedule 3 that was attached
- 13 to his, I think it's his rebuttal testimony?
- 14 A. I'm going to have to look at that. I don't
- 15 remember particularly reading that.
- 16 Q. It's JPP-3. I think it's behind
- 17 Mr. Pfeifenberger's rebuttal testimony. Surrebuttal.
- 18 Excuse me. Surrebuttal testimony.
- 19 A. Okay.
- 20 Q. On JPP-3, Mr. Pfeifenberger has two
- 21 columns, one showing Aries generation, and he has lines
- 22 for the 2008 run, and do you recall Mr. Luciani talking
- 23 about this 2008 run in the CRA study? I think it was in
- 24 connection with a work paper that was identified by
- 25 Mr. Beall. Do you remember that?

- 1 A. I remember the conversation, yes.
- 2 Q. All right. The Aries generation in SPP for
- 3 the first year, 2008, it's showing up as 231 gigawatt
- 4 hours. Is that according to what JPP-3 says?
- 5 A. That's what JPP-3 says, yes.
- 6 Q. All right. I think -- let me ask you this.
- 7 Assuming Mr. Janssen is correct that the Dogwood Energy
- 8 plant has been running at about 866 gigawatt hours a year,
- 9 and assuming further that under the study that we're
- 10 looking at, the first year of membership in SPP shows the
- 11 Dogwood plant running at 231 gigawatt hours, let me ask
- 12 you this question: Would you dispatch the Dogwood plant
- 13 at that level if Aquila were in SPP?
- 14 A. The best I can say is, based on the
- 15 CRA run, that's what it would show. I don't know what we
- 16 would dispatch. It depends on a lot of other variables
- 17 besides just what the CRA took into account.
- 18 Q. In other words, you wouldn't count on the
- 19 CRA study as being the basis for whether you ran the plant
- 20 at that level or not?
- 21 A. That's -- we don't use the CRA study to
- 22 determine how we dispatch any unit.
- Q. If you were to run the unit at that level,
- 24 what would be the effect on Dogwood?
- 25 A. They would run less. I don't know.

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1 Q. Is there an economic impact on Dogwood?
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- 2 A. Oh, I'm sure there is. I mean, I'm sure
- 3 that they would expect more as they sell more energy to
- 4 make more money, but we don't -- I don't have any clue
- 5 about whether they're making money or not.
- 6 Q. They would represent almost an 80 percent
- 7 drop in what they've been running the plant at. Wouldn't
- 8 that be a difference in their economic outlook?
- 9 MR. LINTON: I object. He's asking the
- 10 witness here, who is employed by SPP, to testify on behalf
- 11 of Dogwood. I don't think this witness can address this
- 12 question.
- 13 MR. COMLEY: I'll make -- I'll withdraw
- 14 that question.
- 15 BY MR. COMLEY:
- Q. As an SPP network, you'd have an
- 17 obligation, wouldn't you, just like MISO would have, in a
- 18 fiduciary capacity to make sure all elements of your
- 19 operation were cost effective, and you wouldn't want to
- 20 bankrupt any of the generators; wouldn't that be a correct
- 21 statement?
- 22 A. That's not part of our fiduciary
- 23 responsibility.
- 24 Q. So as a consequence, the -- you would have
- 25 no loyalty to the generator in this situation?

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1 A. It's not part of our fiduciary
```

- 2 responsibility.
- 3 Q. So you're saying that you would -- you
- 4 would -- if the circumstances were present, you would
- 5 dispatch that unit at 80 percent of what is normally done?
- 6 A. Given the right circumstances, yes.
- 7 Q. And you would do that for 2008 for a whole
- 8 year?
- 9 A. We would -- we would dispatch it based on
- 10 what the needs of the system were and what their bid was,
- 11 yes, and I don't know whether it's 80 percent or 30
- 12 percent.
- 13 Q. In your analysis of the CRA study, do you
- 14 think that the reduction of the Dogwood plant's annual
- 15 generation as shown on JPP-3 and in the study -- by the
- 16 way, is that based upon the nature of the constraints
- 17 between Aguila and Midwest ISO?
- 18 A. I can't say that, no.
- 19 MR. COMLEY: Thank you. I have no other
- 20 questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Was there any other cross?
- 22 (No response.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Questions from the Bench,
- 24 then. Commissioner Clayton?
- 25 COMMISSIONER CLAYTON: No questions.

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1 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Commissioner Jarrett?
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- 2 COMMISSIONER JARRETT: I don't have any
- 3 questions.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: I have no questions, so no
- 5 need for recross. Any redirect?
- 6 MR. LINTON: Just a couple, your Honor.
- 7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. LINTON:
- 8 Q. Mr. Monroe, you had a dialog with
- 9 Mr. Robbins regarding fixed costs and numerators and
- 10 denominators, and if the numerator stays the same, if the
- 11 denominator increases, the unit rate decreases. You don't
- 12 dispute any of that calculation or mathematics, do you?
- A. No, I do not.
- Q. Okay. Your sole dispute is in relationship
- 15 to what?
- 16 A. The cost of implementing the day-ahead
- 17 market and the ancillary services market.
- 18 Q. You have developed and you were involved in
- 19 the development of the EIS market, correct?
- 20 A. That's correct.
- Q. Do you believe that is a sufficient
- 22 foundation on which for you to base your judgment that you
- 23 will make significant savings in your development of the
- 24 day-ahead market?
- 25 A. That's true, both the EIS market and other

- 1 large and complex computer systems that we put in for.
- 2 Q. So you've developed these systems, EIS
- 3 market and other complex computer systems to give you that
- 4 experience?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 MR. LINTON: Thank you. No further
- 7 questions.
- 8 JUDGE WOODRUFF: And Mr. Monroe, you can
- 9 step down and you are excused.
- MR. LINTON: Is he excused?
- 11 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes, he is excused. And I
- 12 believe we're now back to Mr. Pfeifenberger.
- MR. COMLEY: Your Honor, we have only one
- 14 copy of Mr. Pfeifenberger's testimony. On that set of
- 15 testimony is both the public version and the highly
- 16 confidential version of his last schedule. I take the
- 17 blame for this. I anticipated that the information on the
- 18 highly confidential schedule would be in the public domain
- 19 by now. Mr. Boudreau has advised me that it will probably
- 20 be in the public domain by Friday.
- 21 In the off -- at this moment, though, I
- 22 would propose that we would mark Mr. Pfeifenberger's
- 23 testimony as HC only and not put a public version in, if
- 24 that would be okay with the Commission. It would,
- 25 however, bring up a spare number for the exhibit list, but

1 I'm hoping that the court reporter could help us, just

- 2 simply say there won't be an Exhibit 8.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Well, Exhibit 8 right now
- 4 is Schedule JPP-7, which is what you're talking about.
- 5 MR. COMLEY: Exactly.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: It's not --
- 7 MR. COMLEY: It's connected to his
- 8 testimony. We would put it on his testimony, and then
- 9 Exhibit 8 could be reserved for another purpose.
- 10 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Or we could just leave it
- 11 blank.
- MR. COMLEY: Or we could just leave it
- 13 blank.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Exhibit 7 right now
- 15 contains the HC?
- MR. COMLEY: Yes.
- 17 JUDGE WOODRUFF: So we need to make
- 18 Exhibit 7 HC?
- MR. COMLEY: Yes.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right. We can
- 21 certainly do that. And you're anticipating by Friday then
- 22 this all will be made public, something will be filed to
- 23 change that?
- MR. COMLEY: At least that's what I
- 25 understand.

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1 MR. BOUDREAU: I'd be willing to do that.
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- 2 We're just awaiting the filing of the FERC Form 1.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: I think there was
- 4 discussion of that earlier.
- 5 MR. BOUDREAU: When that occurs, I can
- 6 notify the Commission or if you want to handled it
- 7 differently --
- 8 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Just file a notice in the
- 9 case and we can make the change.
- 10 MR. BOUDREAU: So that I understand that,
- 11 we're going to mark Exhibit 7 as 7HC?
- 12 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Yes.
- MR. BOUDREAU: And 8 is just going to be
- 14 for the time being anyway --
- 15 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Will just be blank. There
- 16 will not be an Exhibit 8.
- MR. BOUDREAU: Okay. Thank you.
- 18 JUDGE WOODRUFF: And when you tell me that
- 19 Exhibit 7 is no longer HC, we'll change it back to 7
- 20 non-HC and 8 will still be blank.
- 21 (Witness sworn.)
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Take your seat.
- 23 (EXHIBIT NOS. 5, 6 AND 7 WERE MARKED FOR
- 24 IDENTIFICATION.)
- 25 JOHANNES P. PFEIFENBERGER testified as follows:

- 1 DIRECT EXAMINATION BY MR. BEALL:
- Q. Mr. Pfeifenberger, if you would, please
- 3 state your full name for the record.
- 4 A. Johannes P. Pfeifenberger.
- 5 Q. And by whom and in what capacity are you
- 6 employed?
- 7 A. I'm employed with the Bradley Group as a
- 8 principal.
- 9 Q. And on whose behalf are you testifying
- 10 today?
- 11 A. I'm testifying on behalf of Midwest ISO.
- 12 Q. I believe we have in front of you what's
- 13 been marked by the reporter as Exhibits 5, 6 and 7HC.
- 14 A. Yes, I have that.
- 15 Q. Are you familiar with those three exhibits,
- 16 Mr. Pfeifenberger?
- 17 A. Yes, these are the three pieces of
- 18 testimonies I've prepared in this case.
- 19 Q. Okay. Prepared and prefiled. I believe
- 20 Exhibit 5 was prefiled November of 2007. 6 --
- 21 A. Was prefiled in December of '07, and 7HC
- 22 was prefiled in February '08.
- 23 Q. And those three filings were prepared by
- 24 you or under your supervision?
- 25 A. Yes.

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1 Q. And if I were to ask you the same questions
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- 2 that are presented in those three exhibits, would your
- 3 answers be the same or substantially the same?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Do you have any corrections, modifications
- 6 or additions to any of those?
- 7 A. I had corrections to pages 10, 11 of my
- 8 rebuttal testimony, which I corrected on pages 3 and 4 of
- 9 my surrebuttal testimony already, so I have no further
- 10 corrections at this time.
- 11 Q. And if I understand you correctly, you're
- 12 saying the corrections you would have otherwise made you
- 13 went ahead and made in your surrebuttal testimony?
- 14 A. That's right.
- 15 Q. Beyond that, no other --
- 16 A. I made them in my supplemental rebuttal
- 17 testimony.
- 18 Q. Thank you for that clarification. Beyond
- 19 those changes or modifications, do you have any others?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. And do you believe the answers you provided
- 22 are true and accurate statements?
- 23 A. Yes.
- MR. BEALL: Your Honor, I would offer into
- 25 the record Exhibits 5, 6 and 7HC.

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1 JUDGE WOODRUFF: 5, 6, and 7HC have been
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- 2 offered into evidence. Any objections to their receipt?
- 3 (No response.)
- 4 JUDGE WOODRUFF: Hearing none, they will be
- 5 received into evidence.
- 6 (EXHIBIT NOS. 5, 6 AND 7HC WERE RECEIVED
- 7 INTO EVIDENCE.)
- 8 MR. BEALL: Happy to tender
- 9 Mr. Pfeifenberger for cross.
- 10 JUDGE WOODRUFF: For cross then beginning
- 11 with Aquila.
- MR. BOUDREAU: Thank you.
- 13 CROSS-EXAMINATION BY MR. BOUDREAU:
- Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Pfeifenberger.
- 15 A. Good afternoon.
- 16 Q. My name is Paul Boudreau representing
- 17 Aquila, Inc. I just have a few questions for you. I
- 18 understand from your testimony that you were commissioned
- 19 or hired to assess the cost/benefit study that was
- 20 performed by CRA International; is that correct?
- 21 A. That's right.
- 22 Q. So you -- are you familiar with CRA
- 23 International and its capabilities?
- 24 A. Yes, I am.
- 25 Q. This is a firm -- based on that

- 1 familiarity, is this a firm that in your view is
- 2 sufficiently knowledgeable and experienced to perform the
- 3 type of analysis that is contained in the cost/benefit
- 4 study that's been sponsored by Aquila?
- 5 A. In general, yes.
- 6 Q. And would you agree with me that that
- 7 cost/benefit study prepared by CRA shows that there's a
- 8 net economic benefit to Aquila to joining MISO when
- 9 compared to a standalone scenario?
- 10 A. That study shows that, but as you know, I
- 11 disagree with those findings.
- 12 Q. Okay. I understand that. Thank you.
- 13 And that the benefit calculated by CRA is
- 14 approximately 21 million for the period 2008 to 2017; is
- 15 that correct?
- 16 A. For the Midwest ISO --
- 17 Q. Yes.
- 18 A. -- participation, yes.
- 19 Q. Thank you for that.
- 20 MR. BOUDREAU: I believe that's all the
- 21 questions I have for Mr. Pfeifenberger. Thank you, sir.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Then for Independence?
- MR. ROBBINS: No questions, your Honor.
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: Ameren?
- MR. THROSSELL: No questions.

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1
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: KCPL?
                   MR. DORITY: No questions.
 2.
 3
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: SPP?
 4
                   MR. LINTON: No questions.
 5
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: Dogwood?
 6
                   MR. LUMLEY: No questions.
 7
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: Public Counsel?
                   MR. MILLS: No questions.
 8
9
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: Staff?
10
                   MR. WILLIAMS: No questions.
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: Questions from the Bench
11
12
     then, commissioner Jarrett?
13
                   COMMISSIONER JARRETT: No questions.
14
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: I have no questions, so no
    recross. Any redirect? No redirect.
15
16
                   MR. BEALL: No redirect.
                   JUDGE WOODRUFF: All right, then.
17
18
     Mr. Pfeifenberger, thank you for coming. You may step
19
    down, and you are excused.
                   THE WITNESS: It was a pleasure to be here.
20
                   COMMISSIONER WOODRUFF: All right. Where
21
22
    are we at for the rest of the day now? Independence's
23
    witnesses are next on the list. Are they here?
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MR. ROBBINS: They're in transit, I

believe, your Honor. My understanding at least from the

24

- 1 discussion among the parties, I hope it was imported to
- 2 you and the Commission, that we were sure that they would
- 3 not be called today. They'll be here this evening.
- 4 JUDGE WOODRUFF: That's fine. Do you want
- 5 to just wait 'til tomorrow or do we want to take anybody
- 6 else today? It makes no difference to me.
- 7 MR. WILLIAMS: Staff's prepared for his
- 8 witness to go if the other parties are.
- 9 JUDGE WOODRUFF: I think some of the
- 10 Commissioners would like to have a chance to talk to
- 11 Mr. Proctor also. So the Commissioners aren't here today,
- 12 so I think we'll just wait and start tomorrow morning with
- 13 the two witnesses from Independence and then Dr. Proctor.
- 14 I understand he won't be available from 9:30 to 12.
- MR. WILLIAMS: 10:30 to 1.
- 16 JUDGE WOODRUFF: 10:30 to 1. We'll work
- 17 around that as we need to. Anything else anyone wants to
- 18 bring up now?
- 19 MR. ROBBINS: We're starting at 8:30 in the
- 20 morning?
- JUDGE WOODRUFF: We'll start at 8:30
- 22 tomorrow. We're adjourned for the day.
- 23 WHEREUPON, the hearing of this case was
- 24 recessed until April 15, 2008.

1	I N D E X	
2	Opening Statement by Mr. Boudreau	23
	Opening Statement by Mr. Comley	27
3	Opening Statement by Mr. Robbins	29
	Opening Statement by Mr. Williams	33
4	Opening Statement by Mr. Mills	34
	Opening Statement by Mr. Lumley	36
5	Opening Statement by Mr. Linton	49
	Opening Statement by Mr. Throssell	55
6	AQUILA'S EVIDENCE:	
7	DENNIS ODELL	
•	Direct Examination by Mr. Boudreau	56
8	Cross-Examination by Mr. Comley	58
Ü	Cross-Examination by Mr. Robbins	72
9	Cross-Examination by Mr. Lumley	94
,	Cross-Examination by Mr. Mills	112
10	Cross-Examination by Mr. Williams	122
10	Questions by Commissioner Murray	123
11	Recross-Examination by Mr. Comley	130
тт	Recross-Examination by Mr. Lumley	130
12		
LZ	Recross-Examination by Mr. Williams	131
13	Redirect Examination by Mr. Boudreau	133
13	RALPH L. LUCIANI	
14	Direct Examination by Mr. Boudreau	135
L <del>'1</del>		137
15	Cross-Examination by Mr. Beall	150
15	Cross-Examination by Mr. Robbins	
1 (	Cross-Examination by Mr. Lumley	166
16	Cross-Examination by Mr. Williams	167
	Questions by Commissioner Murray	171
17	Redirect Examination by Mr. Boudreau	177
18	MISO'S EVIDENCE:	
19	RICHARD DOYING	
	Direct Examination by Mr. Beall	177
20	Cross-Examination by Mr. Boudreau	179
20	Cross-Examination by Mr. Mills	181
21	Questions by Commissioner Murray	193
2 T	Redirect Examination by Mr. Beall	195
22	Redifect Examination by Mr. Beati	195
	JOHANNES P. PFEIFENBERGER	
23	Direct Examination by Mr. Beall	239
-	Cross-Examination by Mr. Boudreau	241
24		
_		

1	SPP'S EVIDENCE:	
2	CARL MONROE	100
3	Direct Examination by Mr. Linton Cross-Examination by Mr. Lumley	197 199
4	Cross-Examination by Mr. Boudreau Cross-Examination by Mr. Robbins	205 207
5	Cross-Examination by Mr. Comley Redirect Examination by Mr. Linton	224 235
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

1	EXHIBITS INDEX		
2	1	MARKED	RECEIVED
3	EXHIBIT NO. 1 Direct Testimony of Dennis Odell	55	57
4			
5	EXHIBIT NO. 2 Surrebuttal Testimony of Dennis Odell	55	57
6	EXHIBIT NO. 3 Surrebuttal Testimony of Ralph L.		
7	Luciani	55	136
8	EXHIBIT NO. 4 Rebuttal Testimony of Richard Doying	177	179
9	EXHIBIT NO. 5		
10	Rebuttal Testimony of Johannes P. Pfeifenberger	238	241
11	EXHIBIT NO. 6		
12	Supplemental Rebuttal Testimony of Johannes P. Pfeifenberger	238	241
13	EXHIBIT NO. 7HC		
14	Surrebuttal Testimony of Johannes P. Pfeifenberger	238	241
15	EXHIBIT NO. 8 (Not used)		
16	EXHIBIT NO. 9		
17	Surrebuttal Testimony of Carl Monroe	197	198
18	EXHIBIT NO. 18		
19	Cost-Benefit Analysis of the Participation in Regional Transmission Organizations by the Missouri Operating		
20	Companies of Aquila	85	
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			

1	CERTIFICATE		
2	STATE OF MISSOURI ) ) ss.		
3	COUNTY OF COLE )		
4	I, Kellene K. Feddersen, Certified		
5	Shorthand Reporter with the firm of Midwest Litigation		
6	Services, and Notary Public within and for the State of		
7	Missouri, do hereby certify that I was personally present		
8	at the proceedings had in the above-entitled cause at the		
9	time and place set forth in the caption sheet thereof;		
10	that I then and there took down in Stenotype the		
11	proceedings had; and that the foregoing is a full, true		
12	and correct transcript of such Stenotype notes so made at		
13	such time and place.		
14	Given at my office in the City of		
15	Jefferson, County of Cole, State of Missouri.		
16			
17	Kellene K. Feddersen, RPR, CSR, CCR Notary Public (County of Cole)		
18	My commission expires March 28, 2009.		
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