(3) The settlement officer or the mediator, if that mediator is also a presiding officer, shall be disqualified from conducting an evidentiary hearing relating to that particular case and shall not make any communication regarding the settlement or mediation discussions in the case to any commissioner or the presiding officer appointed to preside over the case.

(4) The commission may order parties to engage in alternative dispute resolution with a commission authorized mediator.

(5) At any time, upon the request for mediation or upon the issuance of an order requiring mediation, the commission may order that all other actions on the case cease and all time limitations be tolled pending the completion of mediation process.

(6) Failure to appear and participate in good faith in commission ordered mediation shall be grounds for sanctions including dismissal or default of the noncompliant party.

AUTHORITY: section 386.410, RSMo Supp. 1998.* Original rule filed March 10, 1995, effective Nov. 30, 1995. Rescinded and readopted: Filed Aug. 24, 1999, effective April 30, 2000.

*Original authority: 386.410, RSMo 1939, amended 1947, 1977, 1996.

4 CSR 240-2.130 Evidence

PURPOSE: This rule prescribes the rules of evidence in any hearing before the commission.

(1) In any hearing, these rules supplement section 536.070, RSMo.

(2) If any information contained in a document on file as a public record with the commission is offered in evidence, the document need not be produced as an exhibit unless directed otherwise by the presiding officer, but may be received in evidence by reference, provided that the particular portions of the document shall be specifically identified and are relevant and material.

(3) The presiding officer shall rule on the admissibility of all evidence. Evidence to which an objection is sustained, at the request of the party seeking to introduce the same or at the instance of the commission, nevertheless may be heard and preserved in the record, together with any cross-examination with respect to the evidence and any rebuttal of the evidence, unless it is wholly irrelevant,

repetitious, privileged or unduly long. When objections are made to the admission or exclusion of evidence, the grounds relied upon shall be stated briefly. Formal exceptions to rulings shall be unnecessary and need not be taken.

(4) In extraordinary circumstances where prompt decision by the commission is necessary to promote substantial justice, the presiding officer may refer a matter to the commission for determination during the progress of the hearing.

(5) The rules of privilege are effective to the same extent that they are in civil actions.

(6) Prepared testimony may be filed electronically. If prepared testimony is not filed electronically it shall be typed or printed, in black type on white paper eight and one-half inches by eleven inches (8 $1/2" \times 11"$); it shall be double-spaced and pages numbered consecutively at the bottom right-hand corner or bottom center beginning with the first page as page 1; it shall be filed unfolded and stapled together at the top left-hand margin or bound at an edge in booklet form; and it shall have the following margins: left-hand margin, one inch (1"); top margin, one inch (1"); right-hand margin, one inch (1"); and bottom margin, one inch (1"). Printing on both sides of the page is encouraged. Schedules shall bear the word "schedule" and the number of the schedule shall be typed in the lower righthand margin of the first page of the schedule. All prepared testimony and other exhibits and schedules shall contain the following information in the following format on the upper right-hand corner of a cover sheet:

| Exhibit No.: | (To be marked by the hearing reporter) |
|------------------|--|
| Issue: | (If known at the time of filing) |
| Witness: | (Full name of witness) |
| Type of Exhibit: | (Specify whether direct, rebuttal, or other type of exhibit) |
| Sponsoring Part | y: |
| Case No .: | |

Date Testimony Prepared:

The prepared testimony of each witness shall be filed separately and shall be accompanied by an affidavit providing the witness' oath. Prepared testimony shall be filed on linenumbered pages. Testimony that addresses more than one (1) issue shall contain a table of contents. Electronically filed prepared testimony shall be formatted and labeled in the same manner as paper filings.

(7) For the purpose of filing prepared testimony, direct, rebuttal, and surrebuttal testimony are defined as follows:

(A) Direct testimony shall include all testimony and exhibits asserting and explaining that party's entire case-in-chief;

(B) Where all parties file direct testimony, rebuttal testimony shall include all testimony which is responsive to the testimony and exhibits contained in any other party's direct case. A party need not file direct testimony to be able to file rebuttal testimony;

(C) Where only the moving party files direct testimony, rebuttal testimony shall include all testimony which explains why a party rejects, disagrees or proposes an alternative to the moving party's direct case; and

(D) Surrebuttal testimony shall be limited to material which is responsive to matters raised in another party's rebuttal testimony.

(8) No party shall be permitted to supplement prefiled prepared direct, rebuttal or surrebuttal testimony unless ordered by the presiding officer or the commission. A party shall not be precluded from having a reasonable opportunity to address matters not previously disclosed which arise at the hearing. This provision does not forbid the filing of supplemental direct testimony for the purpose of replacing projected financial information with actual results.

(9) Any or all parties may file a stipulation as to the facts, in which event the same shall be numbered as a joint exhibit. This stipulation shall not preclude the offering of additional evidence by any party unless otherwise agreed in the stipulation.

(10) Exhibits shall be legible and, unless otherwise authorized by the commission or filed electronically, shall be prepared on standard eight and one-half by eleven inch (8 $1/2" \times 11"$)-size paper. The sheets of each exhibit shall be numbered and rate comparisons and other figures shall be set forth in tabular form.

(11) Exhibits shall be tendered to the reporter at the time of hearing without being prenumbered by the offering party, unless otherwise ordered by the commission.

(12) All exhibits shall be marked at the time of hearing, using a single series of numbers, unless otherwise ordered by the commission.

(13) Unless the presiding officer directs otherwise, when exhibits that have not previously been filed are offered in evidence, the original shall be furnished to the reporter, and the party offering exhibits also shall be prepared to furnish a copy to each commissioner, the presiding officer and each party.