	No. 1010
	sues: Plant in Service, Depreciation
HIL MAY 0 3 2004	Expense, Depreciation Reserve, AAO Balances, Advertising Expense, Dues
0 3 2004	and Donations, Injuries and Damages
MAY UU Missouri Public Missouri Public Missouri Public Service Service Type of Exi Case	Insurance, Property Taxes, PSC Assessment and Rate Case Expense
with with	ness: Trisha D. Miller, CPA
Miss Control Sponsoring P Service Type of Ext	
Case	
Date Testimony Prepared: Decem	ber 9, 2003 as Modified February 27, 2004
MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVI	CE COMMISSION
UTILITY SERVICES	S DIVISION
DIRECT TESTI	MONY
OF	
TRISHA D. MILL	ER, CPA
AQUILA, IN	NC
d/b/a AQUILA NETWORK	
-	
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CASE NO. ER-	2004 0024
CASE NO. ER-	2004-0034
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. Jefferson City, Mis December 200	
December 200	
	Case No(s)
	Date <u>3-1-04</u> Rptr <u>tr</u>

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### BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI

In the matter of Aquila, Inc. d/b/a Aquila Networks ) L&P and Aquila Networks MPS to implement a ) Case No. ER-2004-0034 general rate increase in electricity. )

#### AFFIDAVIT OF TRISHA D. MILLER

STATE OF MISSOURI ) ) ss. COUNTY OF COLE )

Trisha D. Miller, of lawful age, on her oath states: that she has participated in the preparation of the following direct testimony as modified on February 27, 2004, in question and answer form, consisting of  $-\frac{18}{2}$  pages to be presented in the above case; that the answers in the following direct testimony as modified on February 27, 2004, were given by her; that she has knowledge of the matters set forth in such answers; and that such matters are true and correct to the best of her knowledge and belief.

ha Millen

Subscribed and sworn to before me this  $\frac{27}{10}$  day of February 2004.



nu MA MAR

TONI M. CHARLTON NOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF MISSOURI COUNTY OF COLE My Commission Expires December 28, 2004

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1	ΝΙΩΡΩΤ ΤΡΩΤΟΧΙΟΙΟ	
1	DIRECT TESTOMONY	
2	OF	
3	TRISHA D. MILLER, CPA	
4	AQUILA, INC. d/b/a AQUILA NETWORKS-MPS	
5		
6	CASE NO. ER-2004-0034	
7		
8	Q. Please state your name and business address.	
9	A. Trisha D. Miller, P.O. Box 360, Jefferson City, MO 65102.	
10	Q. By whom are you employed and in what capacity?	
11	A. I am a Regulatory Auditor for the Missouri Public Service Commission	
12	(Commission or PSC).	
13	Q. Please describe your educational background and experience.	
14	A. I graduated from the University of Mississippi. I received a B.A. in	
15	Accountancy (May 2001) and a Masters of Taxation (May 2002). In September of 2002, I	
16	commenced employment with the Commission Staff (Staff) in my current position of Utility	
17	Regulatory Auditor. I passed the Uniform Certified Public Accountant Examination in May	
18	of 2003 and subsequently obtained my Certified Public Accountant's license from the state of	
19	Missouri in September of 2003.	
20	Q. What has been the nature of your duties while employed by the Commission?	
21	A. I am responsible for assisting in the audits and examinations of the books and	
22	records of utility companies operating within the state of Missouri.	
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A.

Q. Have you worked on any other cases since your employment with the
 Commission?

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Yes. I was assigned to a small informal water case.

4 Q. What knowledge, skills, experience, training or education do you have in these
5 areas of which you are testifying as an expert witness?

6 A. I have extensively reviewed other utility rate cases related to the issues I am 7 sponsoring to ensure the consistency of the Staff's method and procedures. My prior 8 academic education has also prepared me to successfully sponsor the ratemaking areas I have 9 been assigned in this case. I have received certificates of training from the National 10 Association of Regulatory Utility Commissions in seminars it has sponsored concerning 11 electric utility cost of service and regulation. Further, I have attended numerous in-house 12 training seminars at the Commission specifically designed for continuing education and 13 training in the areas of regulatory issues. I have also worked closely with Senior Staff 14 members familiar with my areas of responsibility.

Q. What is the purpose of your testimony in this proceeding?

A. The purpose of my testimony is to describe certain accounting adjustments
made to the Aquila Networks – MPS ("MPS") electric operations

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cost of service filings.

Q. Please identify the accounting schedules and any adjustments that you are
sponsoring.

 A. I am sponsoring the following Income Statement adjustments:
 Advertising Expense: MPS-S-9.4, S-21.4, S-33.4, S-48.4, S-67.4, S-73.4, S-77.4, S-88.5;

Accounting Authority Order Amortizations: MPS-92.1.

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1 2	Depreciation Expense: MPS-S-91.1;
3 4	Dues and Donations: MPS-S-80.5, S-85.4, S-88.4;
5 6	Injuries and Damages: MPS-S-84.3;
7 8	Insurance: MPS-S-83.1 and S-84.2;
9 10	Property Taxes: MPS-S-94.2;
11 12	PSC Assessment: MPS-S-86.2;
13	Rate Case Expense: MPS-S-86.3;
14	I am sponsoring the following Plant in Service Adjustments:
15	MPS-P-8.1, P-9.1, P-10.1 and P-12.1.
16	I am sponsoring the following Plant Reserve Adjustments:
17	MPS-R-8.1, R-9.1 and R-12.1.
18	Q. What Accounting Schedules are you sponsoring in this case?
19	A. For the Aquila Networks-MPS electric operations
20	I am sponsoring: Accounting Schedule 3—Plant in Service;
21	Schedule 4—Adjustments to Plant in Service; Schedule 5—Depreciation Expense; Schedule
22	6—Accumulated Depreciation; and Schedule 7—Adjustments to Accumulated Depreciation.
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	Direct Testimony of Trisha Miller
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5	ACCOUNTING SCHEDULES
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12	Q. Please describe Accounting Schedule 2, Rate Base.
13	A. This Accounting Schedule takes the adjusted jurisdictional plant in service
14	balance from Accounting Schedule 3, Total Plant in Service, and deducts adjusted
15	jurisdictional depreciation reserve from Accounting Schedule 6, Depreciation Reserve, to
16	compute the net plant in service. Added to net plant in service on this Accounting Schedule
17	are Missouri jurisdictional amounts for cash working capital, materials and supplies,
18	prepayments and fuel stock. Rate base deductions include cash working capital amounts for
19	the federal tax offset, state tax offset and interest expense offset. Rate base deductions also
20	include customer advances, customer deposits, injuries and damages reserve, amortization of
21	electric plant and reserve for deferred income taxes. The mathematical total of these items is
22	the Rate Base amount that is incorporated in the Gross Revenue Requirement
23	recommendation shown on Accounting Schedule 1, Revenue Requirement.

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 Q.
 Please describe the items that are added to net plant in service in determining

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 rate base.

A. The Staff's calculation of materials, supplies and prepayments is discussed in
the direct testimony of Staff Auditing witness Lesley R. Preston. The Staff's calculation of
the level of fuel stock inventory is discussed in the direct testimony of Staff Auditing witness
Graham A. Vesely. Cash working capital is discussed in the direct testimony of Staff witness
Preston.

8 Q. Please describe the items that are deducted from net plant in service in
9 determining rate base.

A. The Staff's calculation of customer advances and customer deposits are
discussed in the direct testimony of Staff witness Preston. Staff's calculations of the reserve
for deferred income taxes and the unamortized investment tax credit are discussed in the
direct testimony of Staff Auditing witness Steve M. Traxler. The federal, state and city tax
offsets and the interest expense offset are discussed in the direct testimony of Staff witness
Preston.

Q. Are there any additional items that you are sponsoring on AccountingSchedule 2, Rate Base?

18 A. Yes, I am sponsoring the amount for Amortization of Electric Plant and
19 reserve.

20

Q. Please explain this component of rate base.

A. Amortization of Electric Plant is the Missouri jurisdictional balance of the
accumulated amortization reserve as of September 30, 2003. Use of the balance for this item

**Q**.

Q.

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Q.

as of this date is consistent with the adjusted jurisdictional balance of net plant in service as of
 September 30, 2003, the end of the test year update period.

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Please explain Accounting Schedule 3.

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A. Accounting Schedule 3, Total Plant in Service, lists in Column B total plant balances as of September 30, 2003. The plant adjustments are listed in Column C. Column D lists the Missouri jurisdictional plant allocation factors. Column F contains the Missouri adjusted jurisdictional plant in service balances.

Please explain Accounting Schedule 4.

9 A. Accounting Schedule 4, Adjustments to Total Plant, details the Staff's
10 individual adjustments to total the plant in service, which are listed in Column C of
11 Accounting Schedule 3.

12

Please explain Accounting Schedule 5.

A. Accounting Schedule 5, Depreciation Expense, lists in Column B the Missouri
adjusted jurisdictional plant in service balances from Accounting Schedule 3, Column F.
Column C contains the depreciation rates proposed by Staff witness Rosella L. Schad of the
Engineering and Management Services Department. The rates in Column C are then applied
to the plant balances in Column B to determine the annualized level of depreciation expense
that appears in Column D.

19

Please explain Accounting Schedule 6.

A. Accounting Schedule 6, Depreciation Reserve, lists in Column B total
depreciation reserve balances as of September 30, 2003. Column D lists the Missouri
jurisdictional depreciation reserve allocation factors. Column E lists the Staff's Missouri

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Q.

jurisdictional depreciation reserve adjustments and Column F contains the Missouri adjusted
 jurisdictional depreciation reserve balances.

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Please explain Accounting Schedule 7.

A. Accounting Schedule 7, Adjustments to Depreciation Reserve, details the Staff's individual adjustments to total depreciation reserve, which are listed in Column C of Accounting Schedule 6.

Please describe Accounting Schedule 9, Income Statement.

A. Accounting Schedule 9, Income Statement, contains the Staff's adjusted
Missouri electric jurisdictional revenues and expenses for the test year ended December 31,
2002, and updated through September 30, 2003.

11

Please explain Accounting Schedule 10, Adjustments to Income Statement.

A. Accounting Schedule 10, Adjustments to Income Statement, contains a listing of the specific adjustments the Staff has proposed to the unadjusted test year income statement to derive the Staff's adjusted net income. A brief explanation for each adjustment and the name of the Staff witness sponsoring the adjustment are listed on Accounting Schedule 10.

17

#### PLANT IN SERVICE, DEPRECIATION EXPENSE & DEPRECIATION RESERVE

18 Q. Please describe the plant in service and depreciation reserve balances included
19 in Accounting Schedules 3 and 6.

A. The plant in service and depreciation reserve balances shown in Schedules 3
and 6, respectively, are the September 30, 2003, balances that the MPS electric
divisions supplied through a supplemental response to Staff

23 Data Request Nos. MPS—40.1 and 41.1.

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1	Q. Would you please explain Plant Adjustment Nos. MPSP-8.1, P-9.1, P-10.1,	
2	and P-12.1?	
3	A. Yes. These adjustments were made to include the plant in service associated	
4	with the Jeffrey Energy Center common plant.	
5	Q. Would you please explain Reserve Adjustment Nos. MPS—R-8.1, R-9.1 and	
6	R-12.1?	
7	A. Yes. These adjustments were made to include in the depreciation reserve the	
8	reserve balances associated with the Jeffrey Energy Center common plant.	
9	Q. Please describe Adjustment Nos. MPS—S-91.1,	
10		
11	A. This adjustment annualizes depreciation expense based on September 30,	
12	2003, plant in service and the Staff's proposed depreciation rates.	
13	UNAMODTIZED ACCOUNTING AUTHODITY ODDED DATANCES	
13	UNAMORTIZED ACCOUNTING AUTHORITY ORDER BALANCES	
14	Q. Please describe the unamortized Accounting Authority Order (AAO) balances	
15	included in rate base.	
16	A. Unamortized AAO balances at September 30, 2003 were included in rate base,	
17	to reflect in the cost of service a return on the unamortized balance of the AAO deferrals	
18	authorized by the Commission in Case Nos. ER-90-101, and ER-93-37. These	
19	AAO deferrals are the MPS Sibley rebuild project, ER-90-101, the MPS Sibley western coal	
20	conversion, Case No. ER-93-37.	
21	Q. Did the Staff include expense amortizations of the deferrals for each of the	
22	above AAOs?	

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1	А.	Yes. The Staff adopted the test year amortization for the Sibley rebuild and the
2	Sibley Wester	rn Coal Conversion deferrals. The Staff adjusted the test year amortization for
3	the MPS ice s	torm deferral.
4	Q.	Are there any other AAO deferrals included in this case by the Staff?
5	А.	Yes. In 2002, Aquila-MPS electric operations incurred damage to the
6	distribution a	nd transmission system due to a winter ice storm. The Commission authorized
7	deferral of MPS's costs to repair and restore its electric system from ice storm damage in	
8	Case No. EU-2002-1053.	
9	Q.	Has the Staff included in this case all the deferred costs associated with the ice
10	storm AAO?	
11	А.	Yes. This is subject to change, because Aquila has been unable to provide the
12	necessary doc	cumentation justifying the deferred costs.
13	Q.	Please describe the necessary documentation needed to justify deferred ice
14	storm costs fo	or recovery in rates.
15	А.	The necessary documentation is defined in the Commission's Report And
16	Order in Case No. EU-2002-1053. The Report And Order states on page 5, Item 1)D.:	
17 18 19 20 21 22 23		Aquila shall maintain adequate records supporting the incremental expenses deferred. Such records shall include, but not be limited to, detailing of outside contractors, food and lodging costs, labor and material costs, procedures and verification for expense versus capitalization determinations and determination of incremental levels of such costs versus normal on-going levels of costs. Such records shall be available for Public Counsel, Staff, and other intervenors to review.
24	Q.	Did the Staff request the necessary information and documentation from the
25	Company?	
26	А.	The Staff requested the necessary information and documentation, as described
27	in the above	Report And Order excerpt, in Data Request Nos. 336.2 and 543. The responses

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to Data Request Nos. 336.2 and 543 did not include the historical analysis necessary to determine MPS's normal ongoing levels for the costs included in the deferral. After obtaining these data request responses, the Staff requested historical and ongoing costs for certain expenses deemed to be incremental as result of the winter ice storm. The Staff requested this information in Data Request Nos. 544 and 564 and is currently awaiting responses from the Company.

7 Q. Please describe the Staff's reasoning for issuing Data Request Nos. 544 and 8 564.

9 Α. The Staff issued these data requests because the Company to date has failed to 10 determine its normal operating costs by analyzing costs incurred in prior years. It is not 11 possible to determine the incremental cost of the ice storm without a proper determination of normal costs. For example, the Company considered all overtime incurred due to the ice 12 13 storm to be incremental and subject to deferral under the AAO. The Company failed to 14 determine the normal level of overtime by direct employees of MPS for prior periods in order 15 to exclude overtime cost under normal circumstances and determine the additional 16 incremental cost of ice storm related overtime.

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#### ADVERTISING EXPENSE

Q. Please explain adjustments MPS—S-9.4, S-21.4, S-33.4, S-48.4, S-67.4, S-73.4, S-77.4, S-88.5.

20

A. These adjustments restate the test year advertising levels to reflect allowable
expense.

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Q.

Please explain the history of such adjustments before the Commission.

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1	A. As part of <u>Re: Kansas City Power and Light Company</u> , 28 MO P.S.C. (N.S.)	
2	228 (1986) (KCPL), the Commission adopted an approach which classifies advertisements	
3	into five categories and provides separate rate treatment for each category. The five	
4	categories of advertisements recognized by the Commission for purposes of this approach are:	
5	1. <u>General</u> : advertising that is useful in the provision of adequate service;	
6 7	2. <u>Safety</u> : advertising that conveys the ways to use the Company's service safely and to avoid accidents;	
8 9	3. <u>Promotional</u> : advertising that encourages or promotes the use of the particular commodity the utility is selling;	
10 11	4. <u>Institutional</u> : advertising that seeks to improve or retain the Company's public image;	
12	5. <u>Political</u> : advertising which is associated with political issues.	
13	The Commission adopted these categories of advertisements because it believed that a	
14	utility's revenue requirement should: 1) always include the reasonable and necessary cost of	
15	general and safety advertisements; 2) never include the cost of institutional or political	
16	advertisements; and 3) include the cost of promotional advertisements only to the extent that	
17	the utility can provide cost-justification for the advertisement (KCPL, pp. 269-271).	
18	Q. What standard did the Staff use to evaluate the Company's advertising expense	
19	in this case and to develop the adjustments?	
20	A. The Staff utilized the standards as initially established in the KCPL case	
21	identified above, and utilized in subsequent cases, to determine the test year level of	
22	advertising expense for the general, safety, institutional, promotional and political categories	
23	of advertising. The Staff proposes to disallow advertisements that are institutional,	
24	promotional, unrelated to the electric industry or ask for charitable donations. The Staff	

allowed all general and safety-related advertisements to the extent that they were related to 1 2 the electric industry and beneficial to Missouri electric ratepayers.

3 Has the Company provided the staff with copies of all test year advertisements **O**. 4 in this proceeding?

5 Α. The Company only provided and identified advertisements they No. characterized as general and safety.

7 Did the Company provide copies of all general and safety advertisements Q. 8 sponsored by the Company?

9 Α. No. The Company was asked through Staff Data Request No. 146.1 to provide 10 a copy of all advertising sponsored by the Company in the test year for this case. However, 11 the Company was not willing to supply copies of all the advertisements sponsored in the test 12 year. To alleviate any burden on the Company, the Staff narrowed the advertisements 13 requested to those with an invoice value of \$1,000 or more in Data Request No. 146.2. As part of its rate audit, the Staff customarily performs an ad-by-ad review of all advertisements 14 15 sponsored by the Company.

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Did the Company provide copies of what it considered to be safety and general О. advertisements with an invoice amount over \$1,000?

18 Α. Yes, the Company provided all advertisements over \$1,000 in their above-the-19 line advertisements.

20 Q. Did the Company provide the advertisement or a description of the advertisement with all invoices over \$1,000 that had been booked? 21

22 Α. No, some of the invoices provided by the Company were not provided with an 23 advertisement and did not have an adequate description of the advertisement.

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1	Q. How did the Staff treat these advertisements for rate purposes?	
2	A. The Staff allowed all general and safety-related advertisements to the exte	ent
3	that they were related to the electric industry and beneficial to Missouri electric ratepaye	rs.
4	The Staff disallowed all advertisements identified by the Company as safety or general, b	out
5	which the Staff believes are institutional, promotional, or unrelated to the electric industry,	as
6	well as advertisements that could not be identified by the Staff.	
7	Q. How did the Staff treat the advertising expenses with an invoice value	of
8	\$1,000 or less that the Company included in this case?	
9	A. The Staff disallowed the expenses if it could not review the associate	ed
10	advertisements. A review of advertisements is necessary to ensure that only general an	nd
11	safety advertisement costs are being included in rates.	
12	Q. Did the Company provide the Staff with any advertisements of a politic	cal
13	nature?	
14	A. No. The Company did not submit to the Staff any advertisements of a politic	cal
15	nature.	
16	Q. Does Staff believe that the Company should have made all of	its
17	advertisements available for review?	
18	A. Yes, the Staff traditionally receives and reviews the information for all oth	ıer
19	major utilities regulated by the Commission.	
20	DUES AND DONATIONS	
21	Q. Please explain adjustments MPS-S-80.5, S-85.4, S-88.4.	
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A. These adjustments decrease test year expenses relating to various dues the
 Company has included in its cost of service. Examples of dues excluded from the case are
 Blue Springs Kiwanis Club, Optimist Club of Liberty, Rotary Club of Blue Springs, and
 Lakewood Oaks Golf Club. The Staff has excluded such dues and donations because they are
 not necessary for the provision of safe and adequate service, and thus do not provide any
 direct benefit to ratepayers.

Q. Please explain why Staff proposes to disallow Edison Electric Institute (EEI)
8 dues.

9 A. EEI is a national association of investor-owned electric utilities, which is
10 significantly engaged in lobbying activities.

11 The Company had subtracted

amounts that it felt were attributable to lobbying activities and for advertising by EEI.
Lobbying activities may benefit the shareholders, but do not directly benefit the ratepayers.
The Commission has consistently excluded all EEI dues consistent with the Staff's
recommendation in this case. For example, in <u>The Staff of the Missouri Public Service</u>
<u>Commission v. Union Electric Company</u>, 29 P.S.C. (N.S) 313, 332, the Commission said that
dues paid to the Edison Electric Institute do not produce any direct benefit to the ratepayers
because lobbying activities do not directly benefit ratepayers.

19

Q. Did the Company book any charitable donations above-the-line?

20

21

A. No. The Company did not book any charitable donation expenses above-theline in this case.

#### **INJURIES AND DAMAGES**

Q. Please describe adjustments MPS-S-84.3.

Α. These adjustments normalize injuries and damages expense by reflecting a 33-month average of actual claims payments. The adjustment amount is the difference between the actual average of payments and the test year accrued provision for injuries and damages.

Q.

Q.

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Why has the Staff used a 33-month average of actual payments?

Α. Actual payments for injuries and damages have been fluctuating in the past The Staff believes that a 33-month average will smooth the effect of these 10 few years. fluctuations.

12

Please define the 33-month period used by the Staff.

13 A. The 33-month period is the time period from January 1, 2000, to 14 September 30, 2003.

#### 15 **INSURANCE**

Q.

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Explain adjustments MPS-S-83.1 and S-84.2.

18 Α. These adjustments annualize insurance expense based on insurance premiums 19 available through the end of the September 30, 2003, test year update period.

#### 20 PROPERTY TAXES

Q.

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Please explain adjustments MPS—S-94.2.

Α.

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These adjustments annualize property tax expense for each of these divisions.

Q. How did the Staff compute property tax expense in this case?

- A. The Staff examined the actual amounts of property tax payments made by MPS for 2000, 2001 and 2002. I developed a relationship of actual property tax payments to the level of property at January 1 for each of those years. The relationship was applied to the plant in service balance at the end of the test year, December 31, 2002, to calculate an annualized property tax amount in this case.
- 8

Q. How are property taxes paid?

A. The state and local taxing authorities determine the annual property tax
payment through an assessment of utilities' real property. This assessment is made based
upon the utilities' property balances on January 1 of each year. The taxing authorities also
determine a property tax rate that is applied to the assessed values to compute the property tax
amount billed to utilities.

14

Q. When are property taxes paid by the utility?

A. The property taxes are paid to the state and local taxing authorities at the end
of each year, generally by December 31st.

17

Are all property taxes charged to expense?

Explain adjustments MPS-S-86.2.

18 A. No. Although the majority of property taxes are expensed, a portion of
19 property taxes relate to construction activity as of the assessment date of January of each year.
20 The property taxes that relate to construction activities are capitalized.

21

## PSC ASSESSMENT

Q.

Q.

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- A. These adjustments annualize the PSC assessment expenses based on the July
   2003 Commission assessment for the 2004 fiscal year.
  - RATE CASE EXPENSE

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Please describe adjustment MPS—S-86.3.

This adjustment normalizes rate case expense over a three-year period.

Q. How was the rate case expense adjusted for Case No. ER-2004-0034?

A. The total amount of actual rate case expense incurred by MPS
through September 30, 2003, is being allowed at this time. Any additional cost that is a
reasonably incurred rate case expense will be considered for inclusion later in the case. Some
rate case costs, such as consulting fees, employee travel expenditures and legal representation,
are directly associated with the length of the case through the prehearing and hearing process.
The Staff will work with the Company to establish an ongoing normalized level of rate case
expense for inclusion in rates.

Q. Were there any adjustments made for rate case expense related to Aquila's
Corporate Restructuring /Collateralization case, Case No. EF-2002-0465 before the
Commission?

A. No. The Company absorbed all costs associated with Case No. EF-2002-0465 in the non-regulated operations without seeking recovery from the regulated operations. This treatment is appropriate because these corporate restructuring costs do not benefit the customers of Missouri. The Staff believes it is inappropriate to allow specific recovery in rates of amounts related to Aquila's non-regulated operations. In addition, all costs relating to the corporate restructuring for the financial deterioration of the Company's non-regulated

operations should not be included for recovery in rates. The Staff asserts that costs associated
 with Case No. EF-2003-0465 are directly associated with the Company's non-regulated
 activities and corporate restructuring efforts.

- Q. Does this conclude your direct testimony?
- A. Yes, it does.

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