Exhibit No.:

Issue: Incentive Compensation

Witness: Dana E. Eaves Sponsoring Party: MoPSC Staff

Type of Exhibit: Surrebuttal Testimony

Case Nos. GR-2004-0209

Date Testimony Prepared: June 14, 2004

### MISSOURI PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

UTILITY SERVICES DIVISION

**SURREBUTTAL TESTIMONY** 

**OF** 

FILED

DANA E. EAVES

JUL 13 2004

**MISSOURI GAS ENERGY** 

**CASE NO. GR-2004-0209** 

Jefferson City, Missouri
June 2004

Case No(s) GR- 2004

Date 6-21-04 Rptr.

# BEFORE THE PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

## **OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI**

In the Matter of Missouri Gas Energy's Tariffs to Implement a General Rate Increase for Natural Gas Service	) Case No. GR-2004-0209		
AFFIDAVIT OF DANA E. EAVES			
STATE OF MISSOURI ) ss.			
COUNTY OF COLE )			
Dana E. Eaves, being of lawful age, on his oath states: that he has participated in the preparation of the following surrebuttal testimony in question and answer form, consisting of			
Subscribed and sworn to before me this day of June 2004.			
CHARL	Jan Minuton		

TONI M. CHARLTON
NOTARY PUBLIC STATE OF MISSOURI
COUNTY OF COLE
My Commission Expires December 28, 2004

1		SURREBUTTAL TESTIMONY
2		OF
3		DANA E. EAVES
4		MISSOURI GAS ENERGY
5		CASE NO. GR-2004-0209
7 8	Q.	Please state your name and business address.
9	A.	
		Dana E. Eaves, PO Box 360, Suite 440, Jefferson City, MO 65102.
10	Q.	By whom are you employed and in what capacity?
11	A.	I am a Utility Regulatory Auditor for the Missouri Public Service Commission
12	(Commission).	
13	Q.	Are you the same Dana E. Eaves who has previously filed direct testimony in
14	this case?	
15	Α.	Yes, I am. On April 15, 2004, I filed direct testimony in this case.
16	Q.	What is the purpose of your surrebuttal testimony?
17	Α.	The purpose of my surrebuttal testimony is to respond to the rebuttal
18	testimony of Missouri Gas Energy (MGE or Company) witnesses Michael R. Noack and	
19	Deborah Ha	eyes, who both defend MGE's proposed inclusion in rates of incentive
20	compensation	n payments at the divisional level. I will be specifically addressing MGE
21	divisional le	vel incentive compensation plan in this testimony and Staff auditing witness
22	Charles R. H	lyneman will be addressing the corporate level incentive plan in his surrebuttal
23	testimony concerning the overall issue of corporate allocations.	
24	Q.	What is the Staff's position on the recovery through rates of incentive
25	compensation	n expenses?

- A. To be recovered from ratepayers, incentive compensation should only reward employees for performance that is both exceptional and beneficial to ratepayers; in other words, employee performance that is beyond the employee's usual job description and beneficial to ratepayers. To reward employees for activities that they are required to do as part of their normal job duties would be duplicative of their salary expense and such amounts should not be borne by the ratepayers.
- Q. Mr. Noack on page 16 lines 6-12 discusses in the following quote from his rebuttal testimony his belief that customer interests significantly drive MGE achieving financial objectives.

To the extent any utility, including MGE, is able to achieve earnings it deems reasonable, it will be less likely to make filings, such as this one, seeking to implement general rate increases. Moreover, cost savings and efficiencies generated between rate cases should reduce the magnitude of a subsequent rate increase request to the benefit of customers. Financially based incentive compensation opportunities cause employees to seek out efficiencies that will help improve the bottom line and increase the likelihood of an award of incentive compensation.

Do you agree with theses statements?

A. No. MGE's incentive compensation plan is based on its pre-tax earnings, defined as net income amount before federal income taxes are subtracted. Incentive compensation, based on earnings measures such as pre-tax earnings, do not necessarily reflect customer interests. While some of the factors listed above directly impact ratepayers if rates are reduced, one cannot conclude that other factors resulting in pre-tax earnings changes, even indirectly, represent improved customer service or benefits. For example, changes in weather will impact MGE's pre-tax earnings. Incentive compensation goals that tie to pre-tax earnings are goals that primarily benefit shareholders. Ratepayers should not bear the costs associated with incentive compensation payouts tied to these financial goals.

Also, if incentive compensation plan goals are financially driven, there is a risk that they may be achieved at the expense of customer service.

- Q. Mr. Noack poses this question and provides an answer in his rebuttal testimony on page 17, lines 8-13:
  - Q. Does witness Eaves believe that incentive compensation can have a positive effect on employees?
  - A. Yes. In response to MGE DRs 0028 and 0029 to the Staff (attached as Rebuttal Schedules MRN-10 and MRN-11), witness Eaves believes that not only can incentive compensation affect the morale an/or job satisfaction of employees, but also can effect the behavior of employees.

Is this an accurate representation of the answer you provided in MGE Data Request Nos. 0028 and 0029?

- A. No. I made no indication that incentive compensation plans have a "positive" effect on employee morale and/or job satisfaction of employees. The Company data requests asked very general questions about generic incentive plans. Based upon the information provided by the Company in the data requests, I could make no specific claims regarding effects of incentive compensation plans on employee behavior other than these types of plans can potentially effect the morale and/or job satisfaction of employees. My responses to MGE Data Requests Nos. 0028 and 0029 are attached as Surrebuttal Schedules 1 and 2 to this testimony.
- Q. Ms. Deborah Hays on page 3, lines 10-19, of her rebuttal testimony, discusses a survey done by Watson Wyatt, which purports to provide percentages of companies that provide incentive compensation plans for executives. Does she disclose which of these companies are Missouri regulated utilities?
  - A. No, she does not.

- Q. Is this an important distinction in your opinion?

A. Absolutely. Missouri regulated utilities operate in a non-competitive environment and therefore may experience different market forces than publicly traded non-regulated companies and/or non-regulated utilities (municipals, utilities operating in jurisdictions in which some competition is allowed) face. Therefore, comparing these companies to non-regulated utilities and publicly traded companies in the survey offers little insight on the rate treatment to be provided to MGE's divisional incentive compensation plan.

- Q. Has the Staff had an opportunity to review the Watson Wyatt survey referred to by Ms. Hays?
- A. No. The Staff requested the survey referenced by Company witness Hays in Data Request No. 309. However, the Company's response (Schedule 3 to this testimony) states "Copies of the Watson Wyatt study are unavailable to MGE unless it is purchased from Watson Wyatt for several hundred dollars...". The Staff finds it inappropriate for MGE to rely on one page of a comprehensive survey and draw conclusions from that page, especially given the fact that the Company is unable to provide a complete copy for the Staffs review. The Staff would expect the Commission to weigh the fact that a complete copy of the Watson Wyatt survey has not been made available for its review as well when assessing the arguments made by Company witness Hays.
  - Q. Does this conclude your surrebuttal testimony?
  - A. Yes, it does.

Data Request No.

MGE-DR NO. \_\_ 28

Data Information Request from Missouri Gas Energy to MPSC Staff Case No. GR-2004-0209

Requested From:

Dana Eaves

Date of Request:

4/22/04

Requested By:

Mike Noack

Information Requested: Does witness Eaves believe that compensation practices (salary and wage levels, incentive compensation, Christmas bonuses, etc.) can affect the morale and/or job satisfaction of employees? Please describe the rationale upon which your answer is based and provide any information and material relied upon in developing the answer.

Response: Yes. Witness Eaves believes that compensation practices (salary and wage levels, incentive compensation, Christmas bonuses, etc.) can affect the morale and/or job satisfaction of employees. Witness Eaves bases this opinion on personal and professional experience.

The attached information provided to Missouri Gas Energy in response to the above data information request is accurate and complete and contains no material misrepresentations or omissions, based upon present facts of which the undersigned has knowledge, information or belief. The undersigned agrees to immediately inform Missouri Gas Energy if, during the pendency of Case No. GR-2004-0209 before the Missouri Public Service Commission, any matters are discovered which would materially affect the accuracy or completeness of the attached information.

If these data are voluminous, please (1) identify the relevant documents and their location (2) make arrangements with requestor to have documents available for inspection at a location mutually agreeable. Where identification of a document is requested, briefly describe the document (e.g. book, letter, memorandum, report) and state the following information as applicable for the particular document: name, title, number, author, date of publication and publisher, addresses, date written, and the name and address of the person(s) having possession of the document. As used in this data request the term "document(s)" includes publication of any format, workpapers, letters, memoranda, notes, reports, analyses, computer analyses, test results, studies of data, recordings, transcriptions and printed, typed or written materials of every kind in your possession, custody or control within your knowledge. The pronoun "you" or "your" refers to the person identified in the "Requested From" block above and all other employees, contractors, agents or others employed by or acting on behalf of the organization, group or governmental unit associated with that person.

Provided By: Lana Laves

(Please Print)

Date Signed: 5/10/04

Signed:

Data Request No.

MGE-DR NO. \_\_\_29

Data Information Request from Missouri Gas Energy to MPSC Staff Case No. GR-2004-0209

Requested From:

Dana Eaves

Date of Request:

4/22/04

Requested By:

Mike Noack

Information Requested: Does witness Eaves believe that incentive compensation can affect the behavior of employees? Please describe the rationale upon which your answer is based and provide any information and material relied upon in developing the answer.

Response: Yes. Witness Eaves believes that incentive compensation practices can affect the behavior of employees. Witness Eaves bases this opinion on personal and professional experience.

The attached information provided to Missouri Gas Energy in response to the above data information request is accurate and complete and contains no material misrepresentations or omissions, based upon present facts of which the undersigned has knowledge, information or belief. The undersigned agrees to immediately inform Missouri Gas Energy if, during the pendency of Case No. GR-2004-0209 before the Missouri Public Service Commission, any matters are discovered which would materially affect the accuracy or completeness of the attached information.

If these data are voluminous, please (1) identify the relevant documents and their location (2) make arrangements with requestor to have documents available for inspection at a location mutually agreeable. Where identification of a document is requested, briefly describe the document (e.g. book, letter, memorandum, report) and state the following information as applicable for the particular document: name, title, number, author, date of publication and publisher, addresses, date written, and the name and address of the person(s) having possession of the document. As used in this data request the term "document(s)" includes publication of any format, workpapers, letters, memoranda, notes, reports, analyses, computer analyses, test results, studies of data, recordings, transcriptions and printed, typed or written materials of every kind in your possession, custody or control within your knowledge. The pronoun "you" or "your" refers to the person identified in the "Requested From" block above and all other employees, contractors, agents or others employed by or acting on behalf of the organization, group or governmental unit associated with that person.

Provided By:

(Pleace Print)

Date Signed: 5/10/64

Signed:

### Missouri Public Service Commission

### **Respond Data Request**

Data Request No.

0309

**Company Name** 

Missouri Gas Energy-Investor(Gas)

Case/Tracking No.

GR-2004-0209

**Date Requested** 

05/25/2004

Issue

Expense - A&G - Employee Benefits

Requested From

Kimm Henzi

Requested By

Dana Eaves

**Brief Description** 

The Watson Wyatt Survey

Description

Please provide a complete copy of The Watson Wyatt Survey

as referenced on page 3 in the Rebuttal Testimony of

Company witness Deborah Hays.

Response

Copies of the Watson Wyatt study are unavailable to MGE unless it is purchased from Watson Wyatt for several hundred dollars. One page from the study was referenced to show that incentives are commonly provided in all types of companies including the utility industry. The Watson Wyatt study is the property of CBIZ, and CBIZ has not agreed to provide a

complete copy of the study to MGE or Ms. Hays.

**Objections** 

NΑ

The attached information provided to Missouri Public Service Commission Staff in response to the above data information request is accurate and complete, and contains no material misrepresentations or omissions, based upon present facts of which the undersigned has knowledge, information or belief. The undersigned agrees to immediately inform the Missouri Public Service Commission if, during the pendency of Case No. GR-2004-0209 before the Commission, any matters are discovered which would materially affect the accuracy or completeness of the attached information. If these data are voluminous, please (1) identify the relevant documents and their location (2) make arrangements with requestor to have documents available for inspection in the Missouri Gas Energy-Investor(Gas) office, or other location mutually agreeable. Where identification of a document is requested, briefly describe the document (e.g. book, letter, memorandum, report) and state the following information as applicable for the particular document: name, title number, author, date of publication and publisher, addresses, date written, and the name and address of the person(s) having possession of the document. As used in this data request the term "document(s)" includes publication of any format, workpapers, letters, memoranda, notes, reports, analyses, computer analyses, test results, studies or data, recordings, transcriptions and printed, typed or written materials of every kind in your possession, custody or control or within your knowledge. The pronoun "you" or "your" refers to Missouri Gas Energy-Investor(Gas) and its employees, contractors, agents or others employed by or acting in its behalf.

Security:

Public

Rationale:

NA

With Proprietary and Highly Confidential Data Requests a Protective Order must be on file.